

Задача 6.

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Пусть

$$\mathbf{v} = \sum_{i=1}^n \xi_i(x) \partial_{x_i}, \quad \mathbf{u} = \sum_{i=1}^n \eta_i(x) \partial_{x_i},$$

$$\text{pr}^{(1)}\mathbf{v}(L) = \dot{A}, \quad \text{pr}^{(1)}\mathbf{u}(L) = \dot{B}.$$

Тогда

$$\begin{aligned} [\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{u}] &= \mathbf{v} \left(\sum_i \eta_i \partial_{x_i} \right) - \mathbf{u} \left(\sum_j \xi_j \partial_{x_j} \right) = \sum_j \xi_j \partial_{x_j} \left(\sum_i \eta_i \partial_{x_i} \right) - \sum_i \eta_i \partial_{x_i} \left(\sum_j \xi_j \partial_{x_j} \right) = \\ &= \sum_j \xi_j \sum_i (\partial_{x_j} \eta_i \partial_{x_i} + \eta_i \partial_{x_j} \partial_{x_i}) - \sum_i \eta_i \sum_j (\partial_{x_i} \xi_j \partial_{x_j} + \xi_j \partial_{x_i} \partial_{x_j}) = \\ &= \sum_i \sum_j \left(\xi_j \frac{\partial \eta_i}{\partial x_j} - \eta_j \frac{\partial \xi_i}{\partial x_j} \right) \partial_{x_i}, \\ \text{pr}^{(1)}[\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{u}] &= [\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{u}] + \sum_i \sum_j \left(\xi_j \frac{\partial \eta_i}{\partial x_j} + \xi_j \left(\frac{\partial \eta_i}{\partial x_j} \right)^{\cdot} - \dot{\eta}_j \frac{\partial \xi_i}{\partial x_j} - \eta_j \left(\frac{\partial \xi_i}{\partial x_j} \right)^{\cdot} \right) \partial_{\dot{x}_i}. \end{aligned}$$

Заметим, что

$$\left(\frac{\partial \eta_i}{\partial x_j} \right)^{\cdot} = \sum_k \frac{\partial^2 \eta_i}{\partial x_j \partial x_k} \dot{x}_k = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \dot{\eta}_i.$$

Отсюда

$$\begin{aligned} [\text{pr}^{(1)}\mathbf{v}, \text{pr}^{(1)}\mathbf{u}] &= \sum_i \left(\xi_i \sum_j \left(\frac{\partial \eta_j}{\partial x_i} \partial_{x_j} + \eta_j \partial_{x_i} \partial_{x_j} + \frac{\partial \dot{\eta}_j}{\partial x_i} \partial_{\dot{x}_j} + \dot{\eta}_j \partial_{x_i} \partial_{\dot{x}_j} \right) + \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \dot{\xi}_i \sum_j \left(\eta_j \partial_{\dot{x}_i} \partial_{x_j} + \frac{\partial \eta_j}{\partial x_i} \partial_{\dot{x}_j} + \dot{\eta}_j \partial_{\dot{x}_i} \partial_{\dot{x}_j} \right) \right) - \sum_j (...), \end{aligned}$$

и после взаимного уничтожения одинаковых слагаемых получаем

$$\begin{aligned} [\text{pr}^{(1)}\mathbf{v}, \text{pr}^{(1)}\mathbf{u}] &= \\ &= \sum_i \sum_j \left(\xi_j \frac{\partial \eta_i}{\partial x_j} - \eta_j \frac{\partial \xi_i}{\partial x_j} \right) \partial_{x_i} + \sum_i \sum_j \left(\xi_j \frac{\partial \dot{\eta}_i}{\partial x_j} + \dot{\xi}_j \frac{\partial \eta_i}{\partial x_j} - \eta_j \frac{\dot{\xi}_i}{x_j} - \dot{\eta}_j \frac{\partial \xi_i}{\partial x_j} \right) \partial_{\dot{x}_i} = \\ &= \text{pr}^{(1)}[\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}]. \end{aligned}$$

Нам достаточно доказать

$$[\text{pr}^{(1)}\mathbf{v}, \text{pr}^{(1)}\mathbf{u}](L) = \frac{d}{dt} (\text{pr}^{(1)}\mathbf{v}(B) - \text{pr}^{(1)}\mathbf{u}(A)).$$

Заметим, что

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \frac{dA}{dt} &= \frac{\partial^2 A}{\partial t \partial x_i} + \sum_{\beta \geq 0} \sum_{\alpha} \frac{\partial^2 A}{\partial x_i \partial x_{\alpha}^{(\beta)}} x_{\alpha}^{(\beta+1)} = \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial A}{\partial x_i}, \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial \dot{x}_i} \frac{dA}{dt} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial \dot{x}_i} \left(\frac{\partial A}{\partial t} + \sum_{\alpha} \frac{\partial A}{\partial x_{\alpha}} \dot{x}_{\alpha} + \sum_{\beta \geq 1} \sum_{\alpha} \frac{\partial A}{\partial x_{\alpha}^{(\beta)}} x_{\alpha}^{(\beta+1)} \right) = \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial A}{\partial \dot{x}_i} + \frac{\partial A}{\partial x_i}.\end{aligned}$$

Значит,

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{d}{dt}(\mathbf{v}(B) - \mathbf{u}(A)) &= \\ &= \sum_i \left(\dot{\xi}_i \frac{\partial B}{\partial x_i} + \xi_i \frac{\partial \dot{B}}{\partial x_i} + \dot{\xi}_i \left(\frac{\partial \dot{B}}{\partial \dot{x}_i} - \frac{\partial B}{\partial x_i} \right) - \dot{\eta}_i \frac{\partial A}{\partial x_i} - \eta_i \frac{\partial \dot{A}}{\partial x_i} - \dot{\eta}_i \left(\frac{\partial \dot{A}}{\partial \dot{x}_i} - \frac{\partial A}{\partial x_i} \right) \right) = \\ &= \sum_i \left(\xi_i \sum_k \left(\frac{\partial \eta_k}{\partial x_i} \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_k} + \eta_k \frac{\partial^2 L}{\partial x_i \partial x_k} + \frac{\partial \dot{\eta}_k}{\partial x_i} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_k} + \dot{\eta}_k \frac{\partial^2 L}{\partial \dot{x}_k \partial x_i} \right) + \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \dot{\xi}_i \sum_k \left(\eta_k \frac{\partial^2 L}{\partial x_k \partial \dot{x}_i} + \frac{\partial \eta_k}{\partial x_i} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_k} + \dot{\eta}_k \frac{\partial^2 L}{\partial \dot{x}_k \partial \dot{x}_i} \right) - \dots \right),\end{aligned}$$

и после взаимного уничтожения одинаковых слагаемых получаем

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{d}{dt}(\mathbf{v}(B) - \mathbf{u}(A)) &= \sum_i \left(\xi_i \sum_k \left(\frac{\partial \eta_k}{\partial x_i} \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_k} + \frac{\partial \dot{\eta}_k}{\partial x_i} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_k} \right) - \eta_i \sum_k \left(\frac{\partial \xi_k}{\partial x_i} \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_k} + \frac{\partial \dot{\xi}_k}{\partial x_i} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_k} \right) \right) = \\ &= [\text{pr}^{(1)} \mathbf{v}, \text{pr}^{(1)} \mathbf{u}](L),\end{aligned}$$

что и требовалось.