

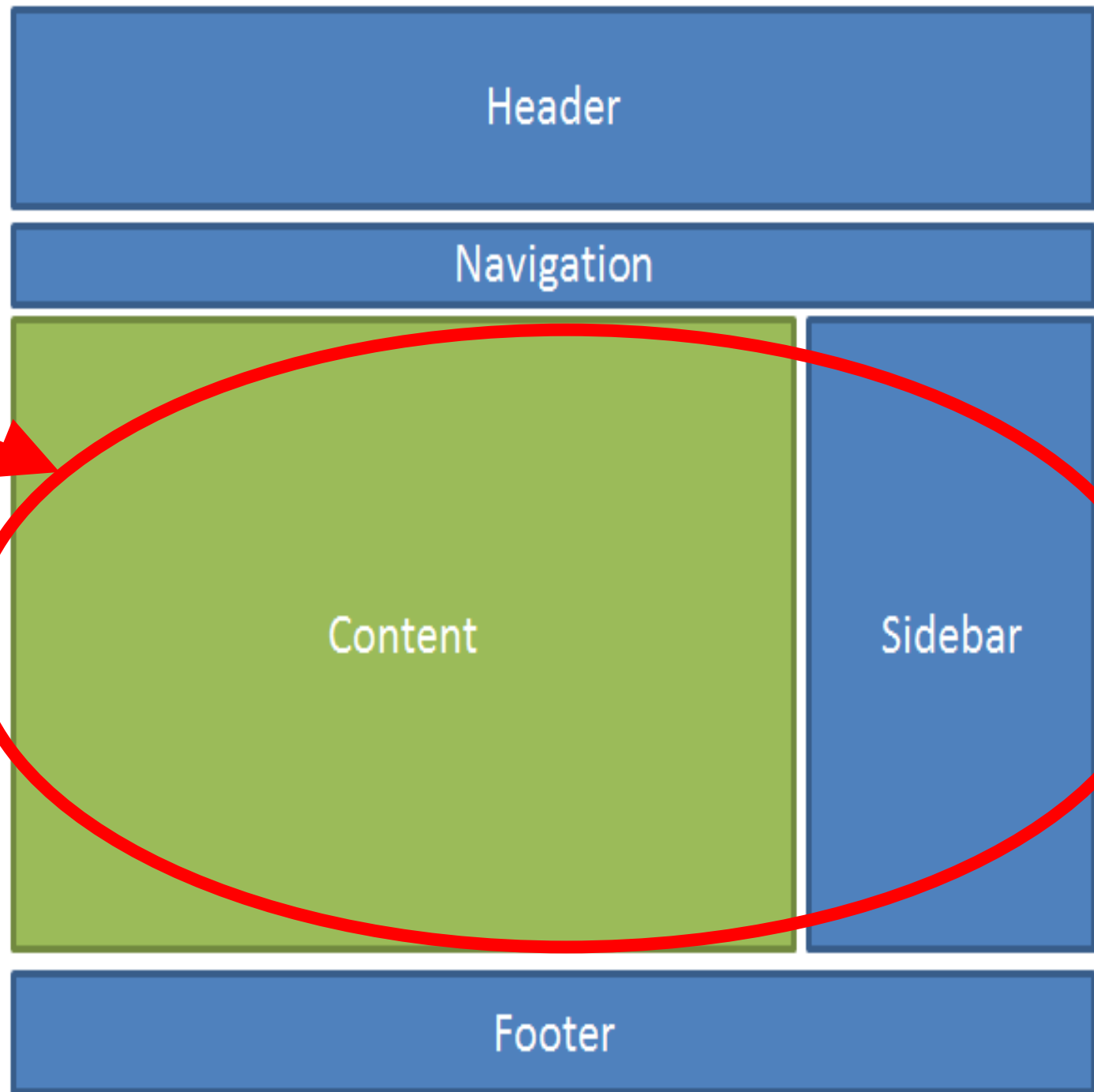
Web Presentation (CSS) for Layout

History of Webpage Layout

- The World Wide Web: system of sharing “documents”
...remember: academic research papers!
 - No need for columnar layouts
 - Tables (for tabular data)
 - Floats (for pushing images left or right and having text wrap around)
- No concept of...
 - Banners
 - Navigation bars
 - Sidebars
 - Headers, footers, et cetera

The Beginnings of Columnar layout

A **columnar layout** is any layout where some of the content is positioned side-by-side





Welcome to the University of Rochester

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Striking a fine balance between teaching and research, and home to 4,600 undergraduates and 2,500 graduate students, the University of Rochester is a private institution providing the academic opportunities of a renowned university and an environment scaled to the individual.

Established in 1850, the University includes:

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- [Medical Center](#) (School of Medicine and Dentistry, School of Nursing, Strong Memorial Hospital)
- [William E. Simon Graduate School of Business Administration](#)
- [Margaret Warner Graduate School of Education and Human Development](#)
- and the [Memorial Art Gallery](#).

The University is located in a [Metropolitan Area](#) of approximately one million people in upstate New York. Check the [Fast Facts](#) to learn more about University programs, campuses, and distinctions.

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Last updated 7-12-1996

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[New York Weather:](#)



Today: Sunny, with a high near 47. North wind 10 to 13 mph.



Tonight: Mostly clear, with a low around 32. North wind 7 to 9 mph.



Thursday: Sunny, with a high near 46. Northeast wind 6 to 8 mph.



Thursday Night: Partly cloudy, with a low around 34. Calm wind becoming north around 6 mph after midnight.



Friday: Mostly sunny, with a high near 52. Northeast wind around 7 mph.

Last updated 10:20am Wed Nov 14

The Main Menu



Description of Items

- [About WestNet](#): Information on the services provided by WestNet.
- [Bulletins](#): Local notices, payment options, and other general information about the system.
- [The WestNet Mall](#): Sample the wares of local merchants and businesses who have opened electronic storefronts.
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- [Subscriber Information](#): WestNet subscribers can get information about their current account status, change their password and read their e-mail via the web.
- [Help Pages](#): What is the Internet, software installation and troubleshooting instructions, and a guide to FTP, IRC, creating home pages, E-mail, and downloading software.
- [Electronic News Stand](#): News, Publications, Comics, and Magazines.
- [USENET](#): Read USENET discussion groups right from our home page. Use our custom search program to find discussions of interest, or directly access the local WestNet groups.
- [Search Engines](#): Looking for something? There are many ways to search for information on the net.
- [Public Files](#): Public Domain, Shareware, and other programs for downloading, including PPP software for OS/2, Windows, and Mac.
- [Chat](#): Networks, channels, and clients for Internet Relay Chat, including sites of interest for advanced chatters.
- [Ask Staff](#): How to contact WestNet for sales and support questions, and our dial-up phone numbers.
- [Special Interest Groups \(SIGs\)](#): Sites of interest for a variety of topics, including cooking, travel, entertainment, and science - a great place to start for new users!
- [9 to 5](#): Links for your business: the stock market, office supplies, real estate, government, and employment.
- [Family](#): Sites for the whole family to use and enjoy together, including movies and TV sites, toys and games, educational and travel sites.
- [Community Information](#): A small but growing list of resources for Westchester County and the surrounding area.
- [Weather](#): Daily and extended weather forecasts for Westchester County and the world.

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8+1

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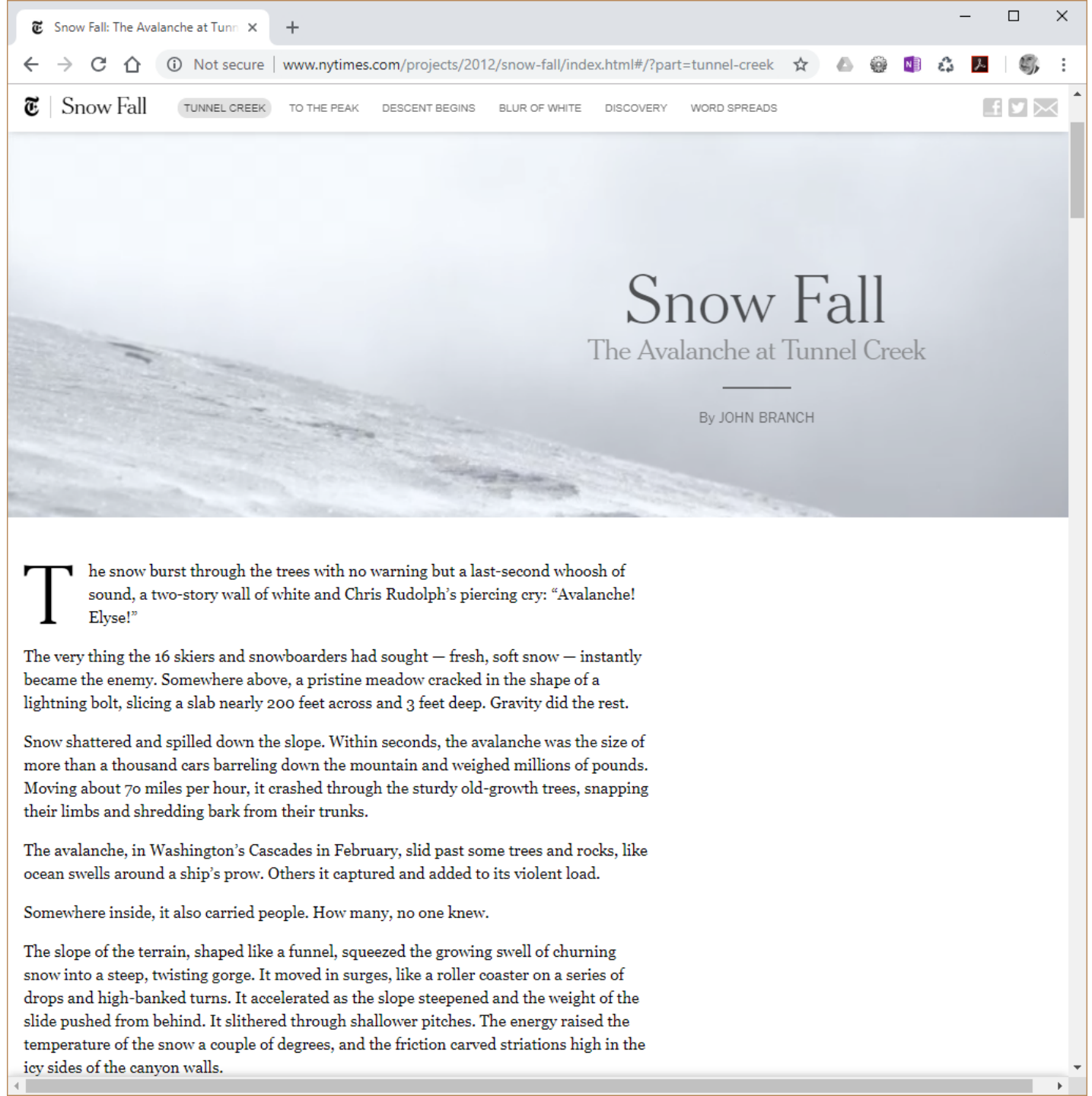
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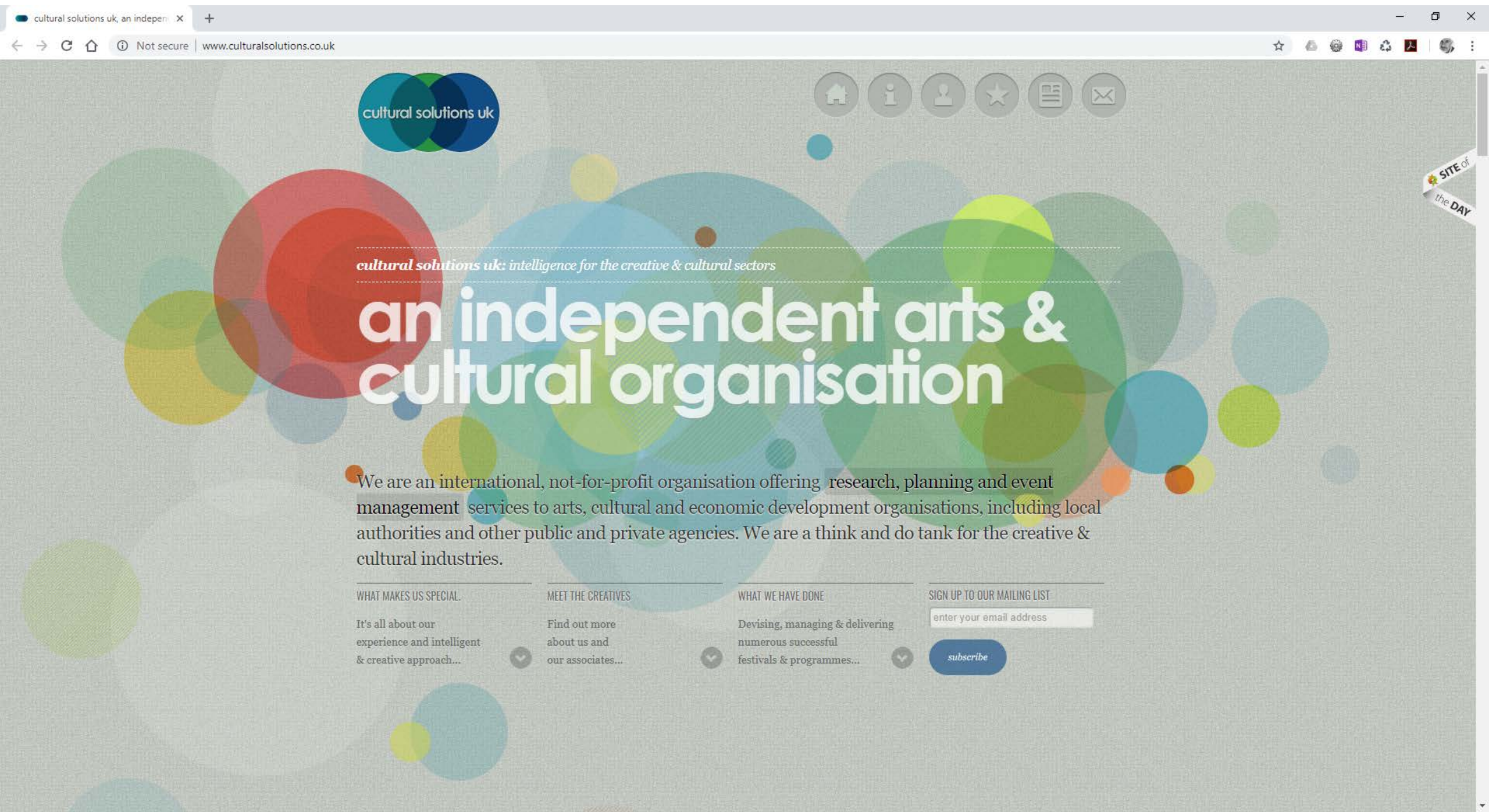
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FOOTER

NY Times Snowfall

- 2013
- Long scrolly pages
- Fixed navigation
- Viewport-wide background video
- Behaviors-on-scroll
- Parallax





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SITE of the DAY

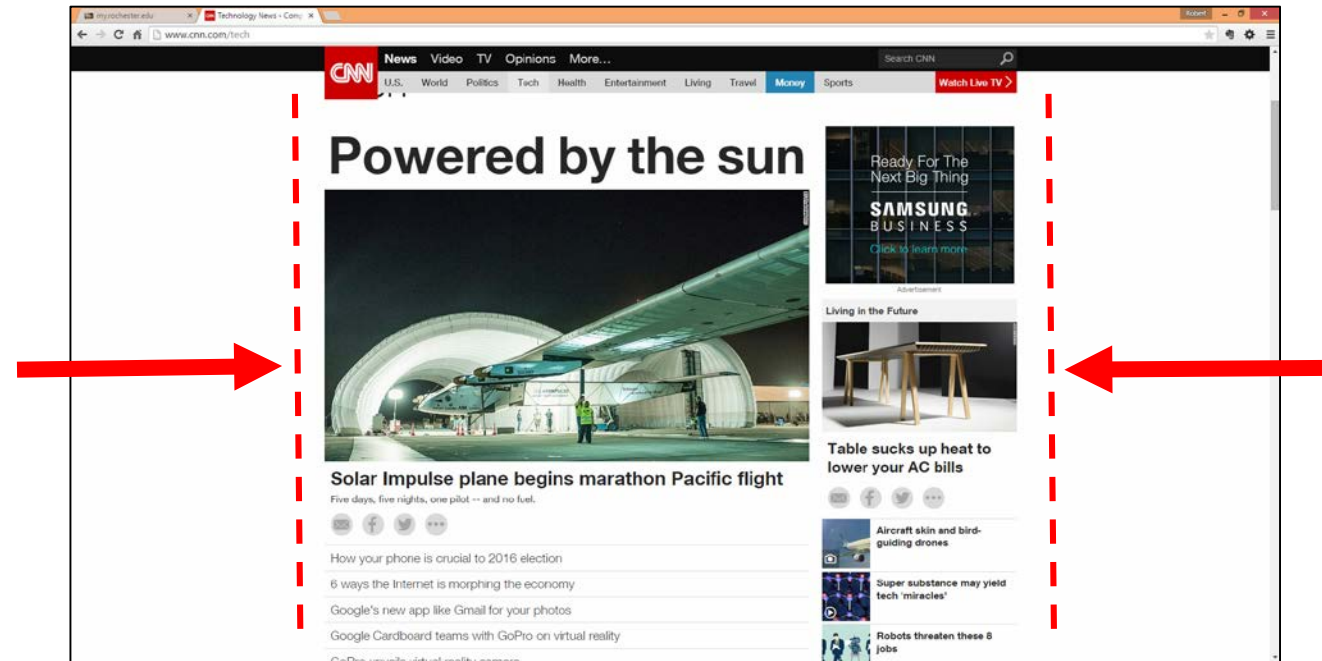
"Constrained" Content

```
<body>  
  <div class="container">  
    Hello World!  
  </div><!--.container-->  
</body>
```

HTML

```
.container {  
  margin: 0 auto;  
  width: 90%;  
  max-width: 960px;  
}
```

CSS



The Classic “C-clamp”



All content
“constrained”
to stay in the
middle of the
viewport

History of web page layout

0. natural document flow (HTML)

1. table (HTML)

2. float (CSS)

3. inline-block (CSS)

4. table (CSS)

5. flex (CSS)

6. grid (CSS) (new in 2017)

These use
the CSS
“display:”
property

