

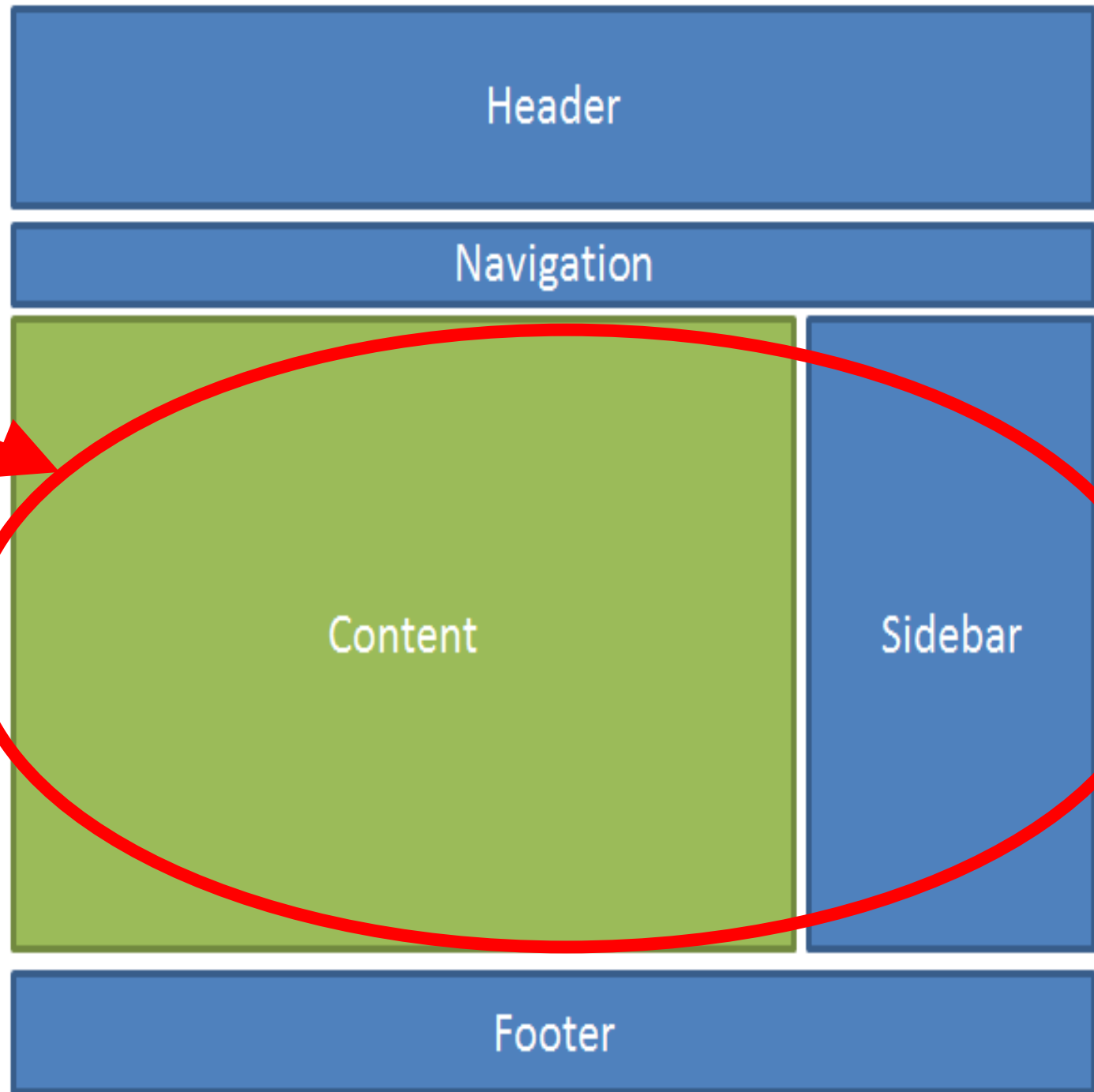
Web Presentation (CSS) for Layout

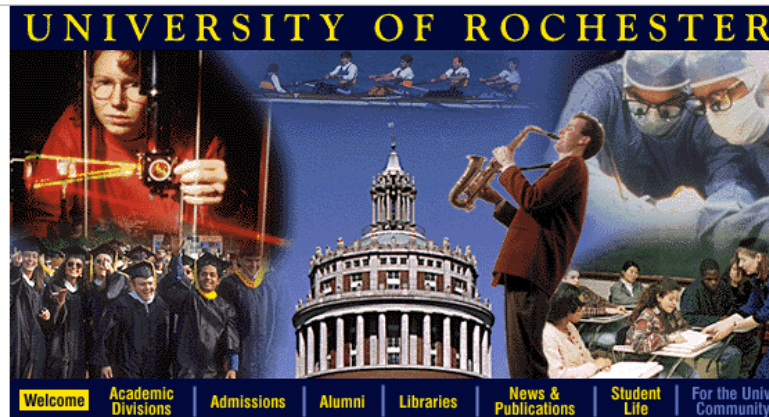
History of Webpage Layout

- The World Wide Web: system of sharing “documents”
...remember: academic research papers!
 - No need for columnar layouts
 - Tables (for tabular data)
 - Floats (for pushing images left or right and having text wrap around)
- No concept of...
 - Banners
 - Navigation bars
 - Sidebars
 - Headers, footers, et cetera

The Beginnings of Columnar layout

A **columnar layout** is any layout where some of the content is positioned side-by-side





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Striking a fine balance between teaching and research, and home to 4,600 undergraduates and 2,500 graduate students, the University of Rochester is a private institution providing the academic opportunities of a renowned university and an environment scaled to the individual.

Established in 1850, the University includes:

- [The College](#) (Arts and Sciences, School of Engineering and Applied Sciences)
- [Eastman School of Music](#)
- [Medical Center](#) (School of Medicine and Dentistry, School of Nursing, Strong Memorial Hospital)
- [William E. Simon Graduate School of Business Administration](#)
- [Margaret Warner Graduate School of Education and Human Development](#)
- and the [Memorial Art Gallery](#).

The University is located in a [Metropolitan Area](#) of approximately one million people in upstate New York. Check the [Fast Facts](#) to learn more about University programs, campuses, and distinctions.

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Please send your comments and suggestions to: urhomepage@cc.rochester.edu.

Last updated 7-12-1996

URL: <http://www.rochester.edu/>

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New York Weather:



Today: Sunny, with a high near 47. North wind 10 to 13 mph.



Tonight: Mostly clear, with a low around 32. North wind 7 to 9 mph.



Thursday: Sunny, with a high near 46. Northeast wind 6 to 8 mph.



Thursday Night: Partly cloudy, with a low around 34. Calm wind becoming north around 6 mph after midnight.



Friday: Mostly sunny, with a high near 52. Northeast wind around 7 mph.

Last updated 10:20am Wed Nov 14

The Main Menu



Description of Items

- [About WestNet](#): Information on the services provided by WestNet.
- [Bulletins](#): Local notices, payment options, and other general information about the system.
- [The WestNet Mall](#): Sample the wares of local merchants and businesses who have opened electronic storefronts.
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- [Subscriber Information](#): WestNet subscribers can get information about their current account status, change their password and read their e-mail via the web.
- [Help Pages](#): What is the Internet, software installation and troubleshooting instructions, and a guide to FTP, IRC, creating home pages, E-mail, and downloading software.
- [Electronic News Stand](#): News, Publications, Comics, and Magazines.
- [USENET](#): Read USENET discussion groups right from our home page. Use our custom search program to find discussions of interest, or directly access the local WestNet groups.
- [Search Engines](#): Looking for something? There are many ways to search for information on the net.
- [Public Files](#): Public Domain, Shareware, and other programs for downloading, including PPP software for OS/2, Windows, and Mac.
- [Chat](#): Networks, channels, and clients for Internet Relay Chat, including sites of interest for advanced chatters.
- [Ask Staff](#): How to contact WestNet for sales and support questions, and our dial-up phone numbers.
- [Special Interest Groups \(SIGs\)](#): Sites of interest for a variety of topics, including cooking, travel, entertainment, and science - a great place to start for new users!
- [9 to 5](#): Links for your business: the stock market, office supplies, real estate, government, and employment.
- [Family](#): Sites for the whole family to use and enjoy together, including movies and TV sites, toys and games, educational and travel sites.
- [Community Information](#): A small but growing list of resources for Westchester County and the surrounding area.
- [Weather](#): Daily and extended weather forecasts for Westchester County and the world.

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We offer a large selection of Gate Openers and Gate Operators for Residential Driveway Gates, Light or Heavy Commercial Gates, or industrial locations. If your not sure the style or size of the Gate opener / gate operator you need, please e-mail or contact us so we can gladly help guide you to the correct choice. We offer all type of Gate Openers / Gate Operator, Sliding Gate Openers / Gate Operator, Swing Gate Openers / Gate Operator, Hydraulic Gate Openers / Gate Operator. We also have a wide selection of replacement [Main Circuit Boards](#) for all brands, and [Remote Controls](#) for Visors or Keychains.

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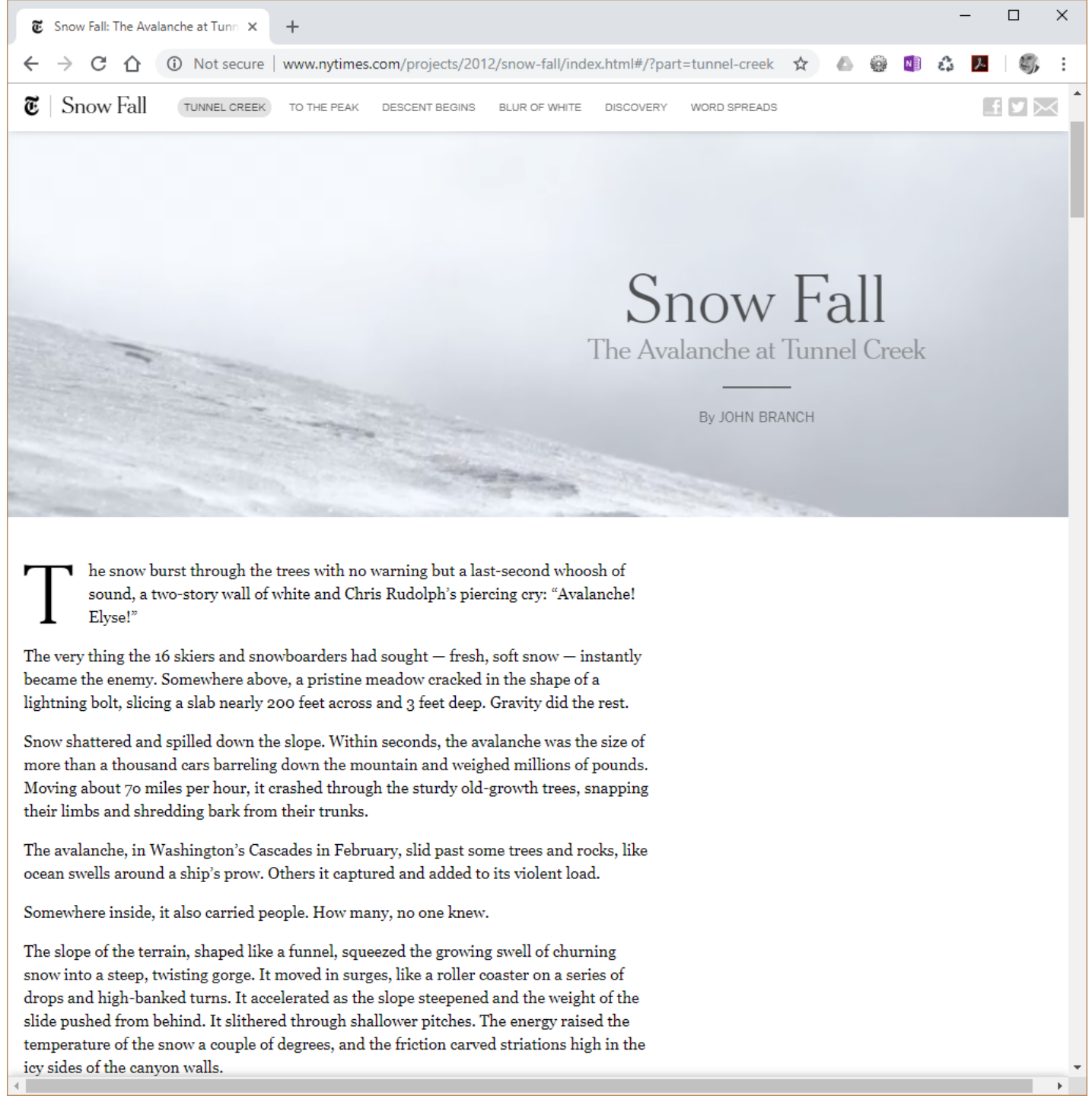
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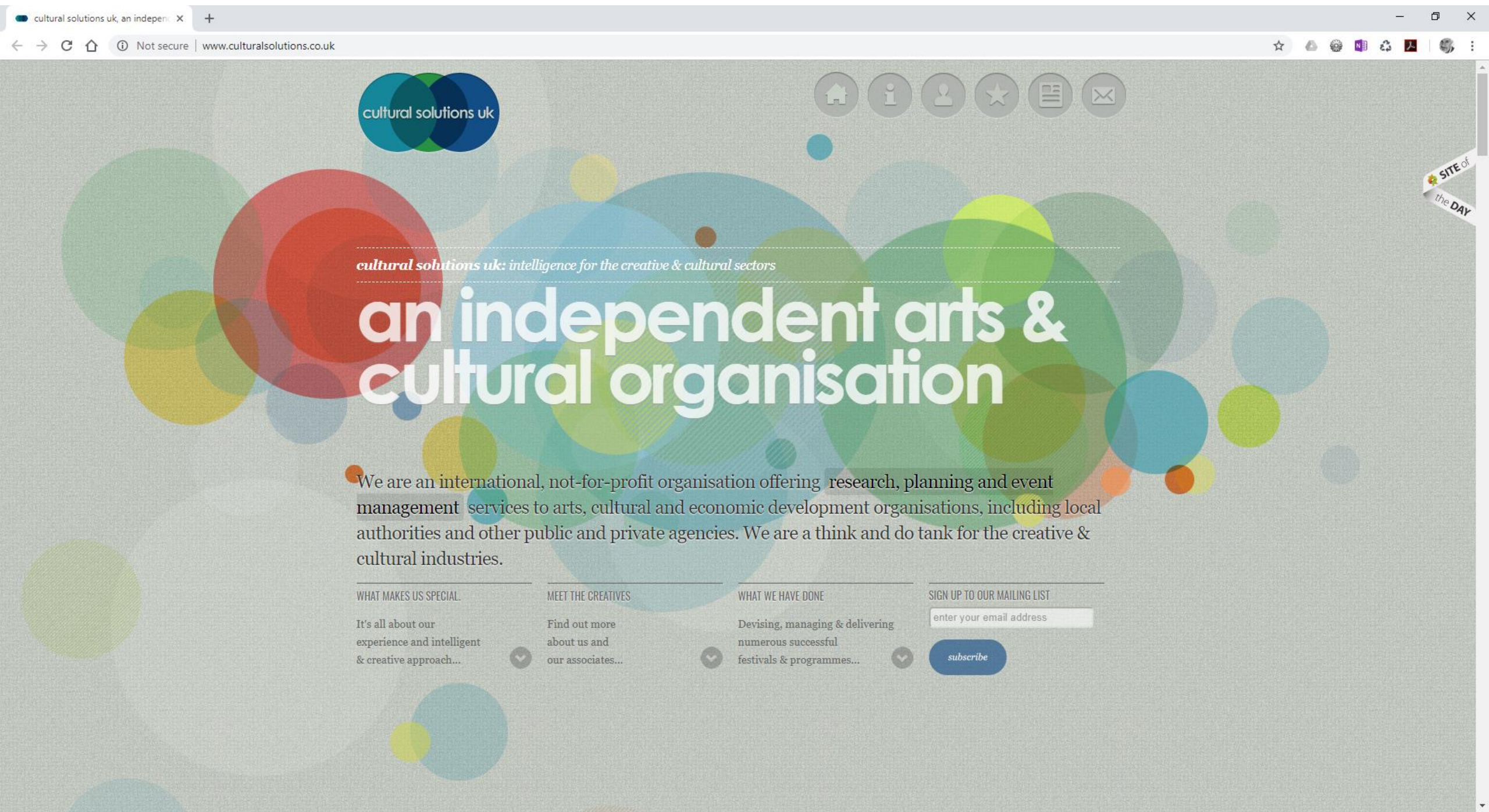
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FOOTER

NY Times Snowfall

- 2013
- Long scrolly pages
- Fixed navigation
- Viewport-wide background video
- Behaviors-on-scroll
- Parallax





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SITE of the DAY

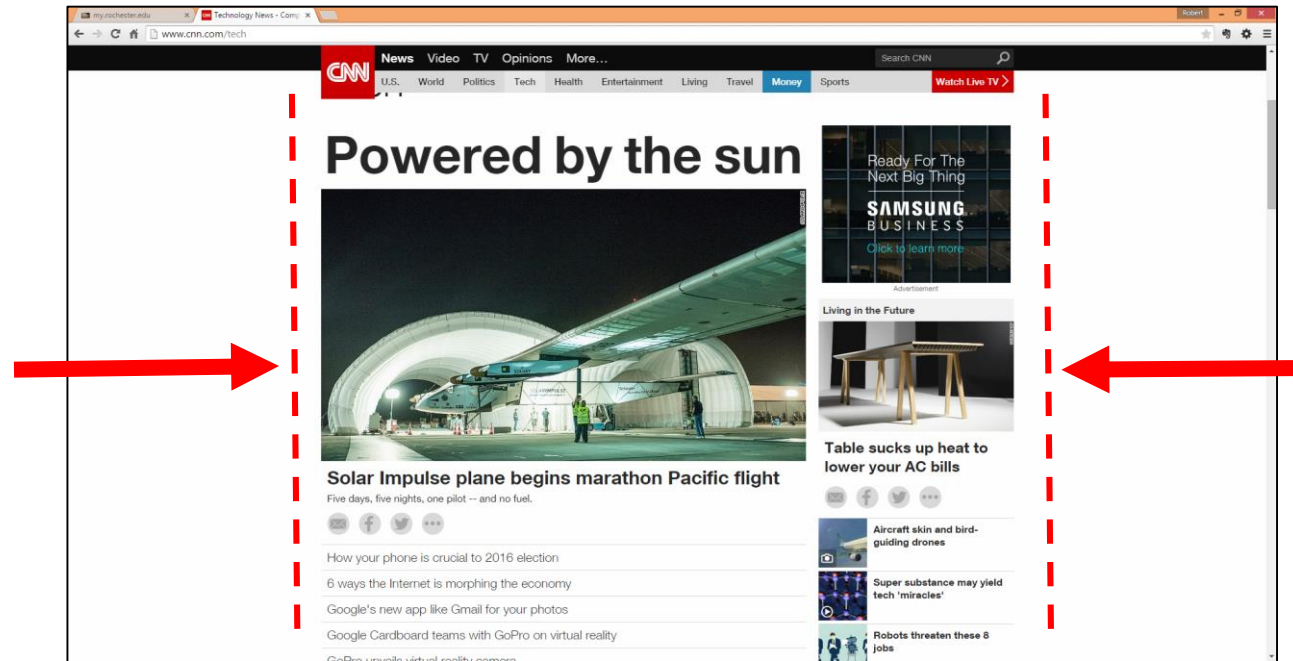
"Contatined" Content

```
<body>  
  <div class="container">  
    Hello World!  
  </div><!-- .container -->  
</body>
```

HTML

```
.container {  
  margin: 0 auto;  
  width: 90%;  
  max-width: 960px;  
}
```

CSS



The Classic “C-clamp”



All content
“constrained”
to stay in the
middle of the
viewport

History of web page layout

0. natural document flow (HTML)

1. table (HTML)

2. float (CSS)

3. inline-block (CSS)

4. table (CSS)

5. flex (CSS)

6. grid (CSS) (new in 2017)

These use
the CSS
“display:”
property

