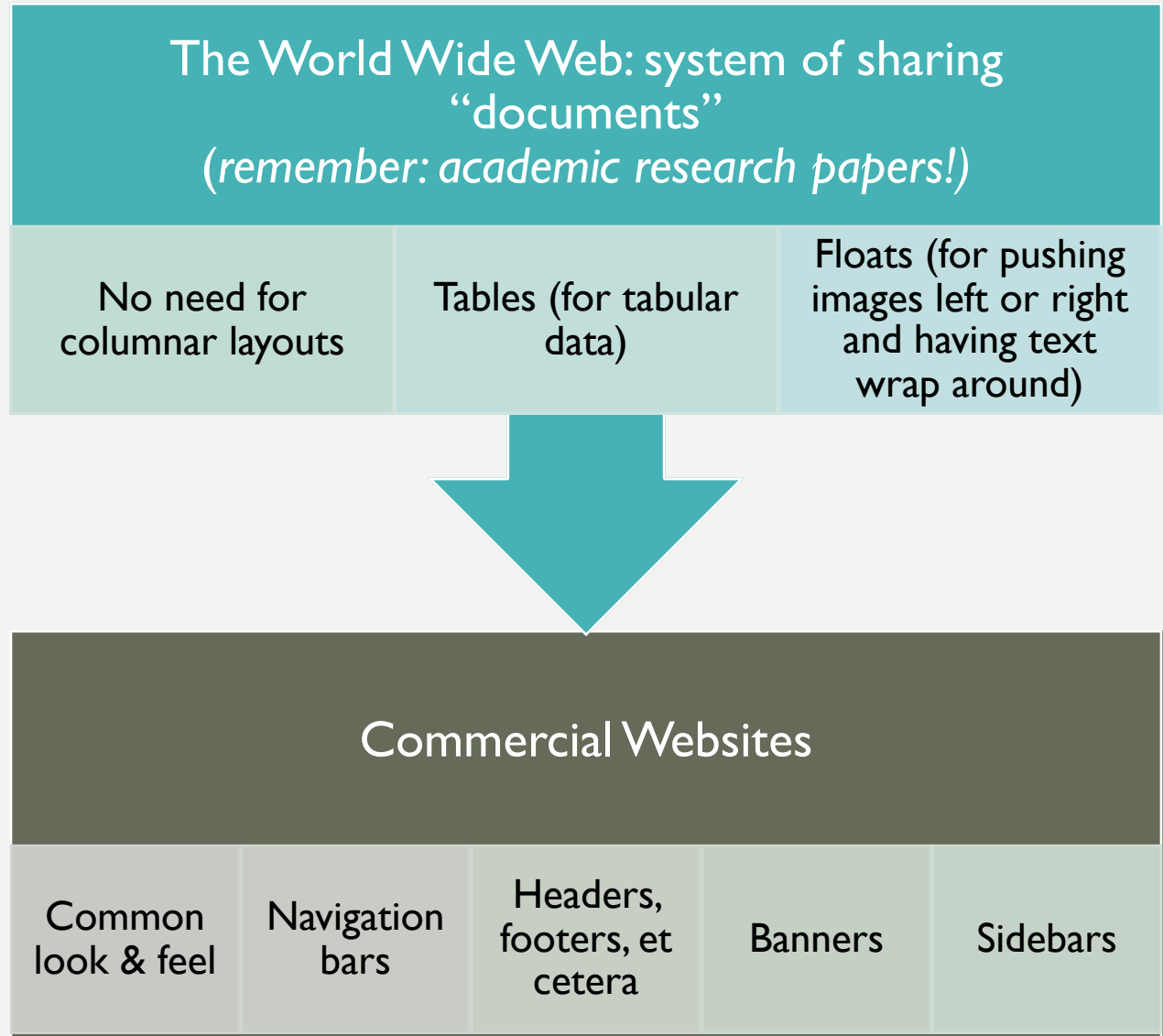


WEB PRESENTATION FOR LAYOUT

CASCADING STYLE SHEETS (CSS)

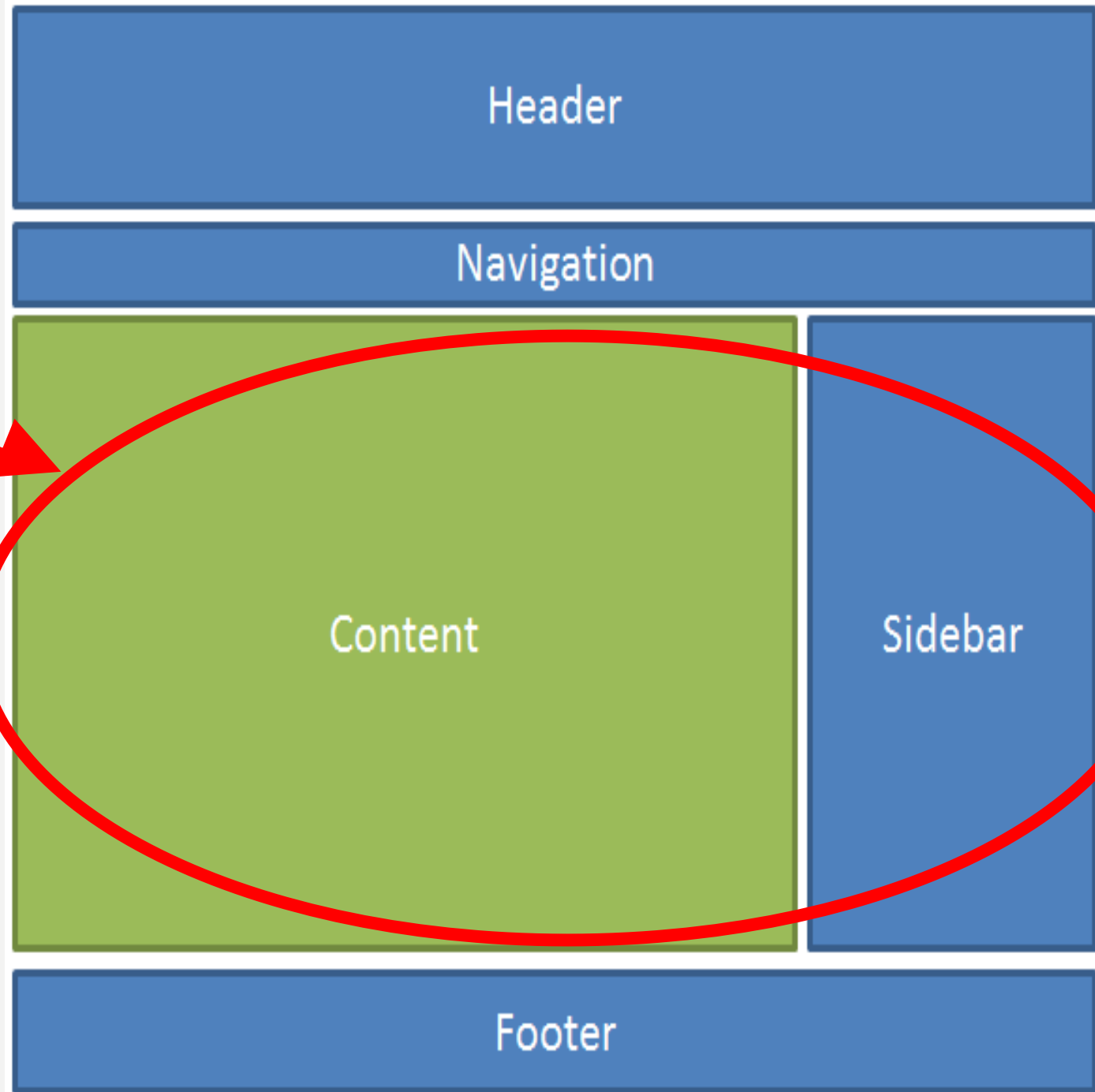
HISTORY OF WEBPAGE LAYOUT



THE BEGINNINGS OF COLUMNAR LAYOUT

A **columnar layout** is any layout where some of the content is positioned side-by-side

How to pull this off?





Welcome to the University of Rochester

Striking a fine balance between teaching and research, and home to 4,600 undergraduates and 2,500 graduate students, the University of Rochester is a private institution providing the academic opportunities of a renowned university and an environment scaled to the individual.

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- [The College](#) (Arts and Sciences, School of Engineering and Applied Sciences)
- [Eastman School of Music](#)

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[Admissions](#)

[Alumni](#)

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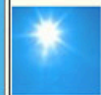
WestNet is a full service Internet provider located in Westchester County, New York. WestNet provides dial-up access for the New York Metropolitan area and Northern New Jersey, in addition to DSL, leased-line access and web hosting services. WestNet can help solve your computer and networking problems with our in home and in office consulting services. We invite you to browse our service offerings, including [DSL / Broadband](#), [Online Backup](#), and of course, [Dial-up](#).

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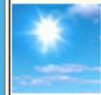
[New York Weather:](#)



Today: Sunny, with a high near 47. North wind 10 to 13 mph.



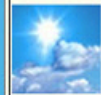
Tonight: Mostly clear, with a low around 32. North wind 7 to 9 mph.



Thursday: Sunny, with a high near 46. Northeast wind 6 to 8 mph.



Thursday Night: Partly cloudy, with a low around 34. Calm wind becoming north around 6 mph after midnight.



Friday: Mostly sunny, with a high near 52. Northeast wind around 7 mph.

Last updated 10:20am Wed Nov 14

The Main Menu



Description of Items

- [About WestNet](#): Information on the services provided by WestNet.
- [Bulletins](#): Local notices, payment options, and other general information about the system.
- [The WestNet Mall](#): Sample the wares of local merchants and businesses who have opened electronic storefronts.
- [Home Pages](#): Take a break and see what some of our other users are up to. Links to instructions on how to write your own www documents are available from this page also.
- [Subscriber Information](#): WestNet subscribers can get information about their current account status, change their password and read their e-mail via the web.
- [Help Pages](#): What is the Internet, software installation and troubleshooting instructions, and a guide to FTP, IRC, creating home pages, E-mail, and downloading software.
- [Electronic News Stand](#): News, Publications, Comics, and Magazines.
- [USENET](#): Read USENET discussion groups right from our home page. Use our custom search program to find discussions of interest, or directly access the local WestNet groups.
- [Search Engines](#): Looking for something? There are many ways to search for information on the net.
- [Public Files](#): Public Domain, Shareware, and other programs for downloading, including PPP software for OS/2, Windows, and Mac.
- [Chat](#): Networks, channels, and clients for Internet Relay Chat, including sites of interest for advanced chatters.
- [Ask Staff](#): How to contact WestNet for sales and support questions, and our dial-up phone numbers.
- [Special Interest Groups \(SIGs\)](#): Sites of interest for a variety of topics, including cooking, travel, entertainment, and science - a great place to start for new users!
- [9 to 5](#): Links for your business: the stock market, office supplies, real estate, government, and employment.
- [Family](#): Sites for the whole family to use and enjoy together, including movies and TV sites, toys and games, educational and travel sites.
- [Community Information](#): A small but growing list of resources for Westchester County and the surrounding area.
- [Weather](#): Daily and extended weather forecasts for Westchester County and the world.

Welcome To: **Gates N Fences**

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24

8+1

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Although we offer a wide selection of Ornamental Designs or Decorative Designs, we can design and manufacture any style in aluminum or wrought iron metals. L. A. Ornamental & Rack Corp also offers Fences, Garden or Walk Thru Gates to match your driveway gates. With over thirty five years of experience in manufacturing and designing elegant, custom, or exotic [Aluminum Driveway Gates](#) and Fences, our past and future customers can have peace of mind that they are receiving quality workmanship. We are a Fence Company that gives our customers 110% of dedication to manufacture quality driveway gates and fences. For a quote please send an e-mail to LAOrnamental@aol.com

If your looking For Privacy with your Driveway Gates ,Garden Gates, or Walk Thru Gates, we offer a Solid Backing with your choice of Aluminium, Steel, Plexiglas or Plastic. All solid backing are offered in many different colors to choose from. [Privacy Gates](#)

We offer a large selection of Gate Openers and Gate Operators for Residential Driveway Gates, Light or Heavy Commercial Gates, or industrial locations. If your not sure the style or size of the Gate opener / gate operator you need, please e-mail or contact us so we can gladly help guide you to the correct choice. We offer all type of Gate Openers / Gate Operator, Sliding Gate Openers / Gate Operator, Swing Gate Openers / Gate Operator, Hydraulic Gate Openers / Gate Operator. We also have a wide selection of replacement [Main Circuit Boards](#) for all brands, and [Remote Controls](#) for Visors or Keychains.

[Railings](#) - L. A. Ornamental Rack Corp offers top quality Balcony Railings, Front Porch Railings, Deck Railings in Metal, Aluminum, or Wrought Iron Steel. We offer rails for residential or commercial locations for either Interior or Exterior locations. We also offer Custom Made Railings, Decorative Railings, or HandRails that are powder coated paint for low maintenance and long last Balcony Rails, Porch Rails, or Deck Rails

[Garden Gates or Walk Gates](#) can be designed to match any existing or ordered driveway gate. Customers can choose between wrought iron or aluminum as material and choose from our wide selection of powder coated colors. Garden or Walk Gates are custom made that can give your home that special and elegant look.

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We offer a large selection of Wrought Iron and [Aluminum Driveway Gates](#) , but also browse through our wide selection of Gate Operators, either Sliding or Swing Gate Openers / Operators.

[Access Control](#): Tele-phone Entry System from Linear, Select Engineering, American Access System, Sentex, For Residential and Commercial Application. A variety of Access Control Equipments, including Remote Controls, Card Readers, Proximity Card Reader, Key Pads, Wireless Key Pad, Wireless Telephone Entry System, Free Exit Loops, Safety Loop, Safety Photo Sensor, Multi-Code, LiftMaster, Linear, Proximity Card, Magnetic Lock, Wireless Intercom, Receiver, Transmitter, Exit Wand, Extended Range Antennas, Electric Strike, Radio Receiver, Mini Remotes, Electric Magnetic Lock, Safety Loop, Exit Loop, Safety Sensor, Sensor Wire, Omron Safety Photo Cell. Goose Neck for Key Pads or Telephone Entry System. What ever your need are for Gate Access Control we have the Security system.

[Security Gates](#): Heavy Duty, Apertorian Gates for Security. These Folding Gates are Retractable and are used mostly in industrial warehouses



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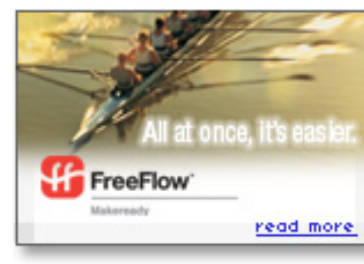
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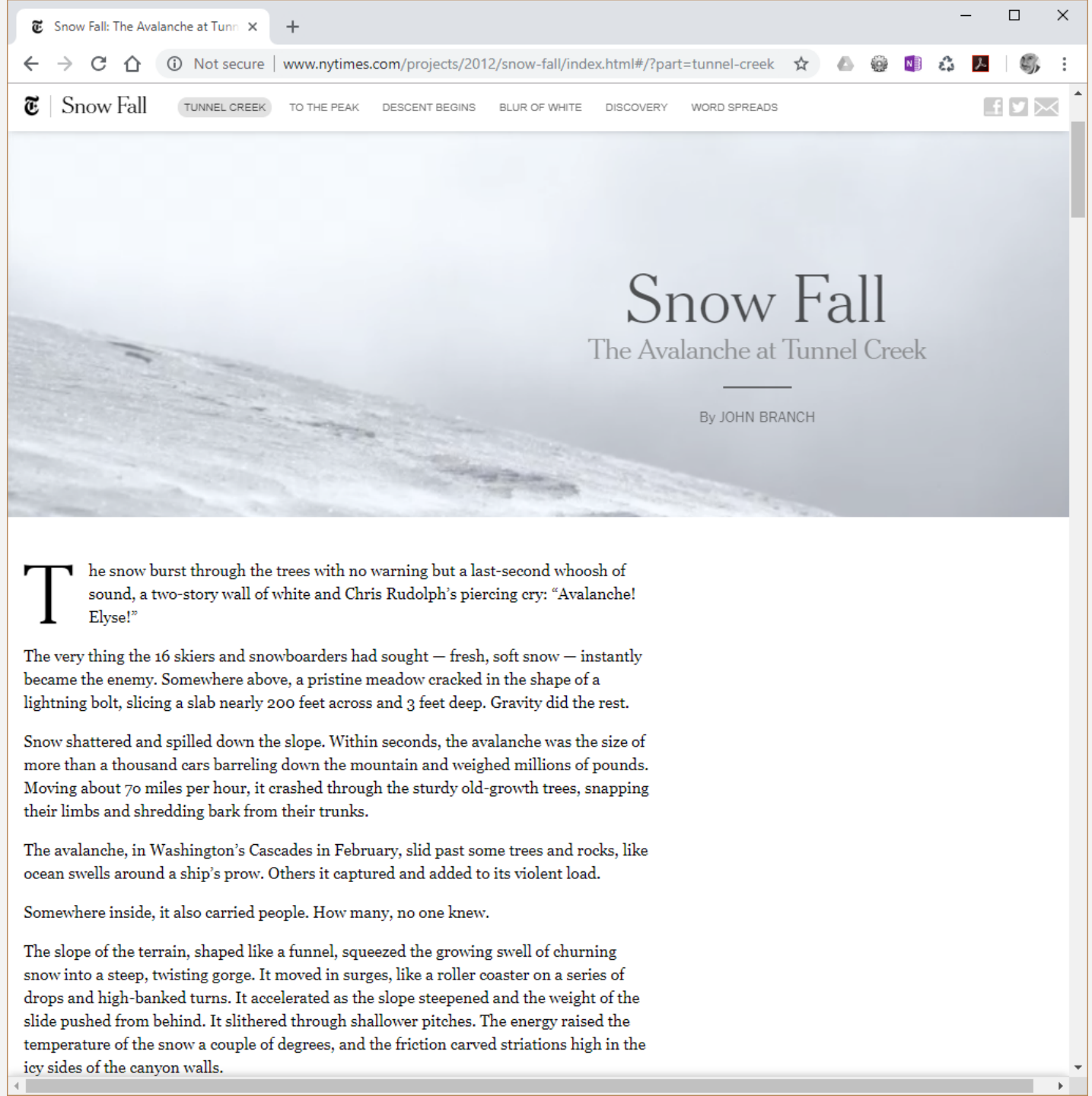
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NY TIMES SNOWFALL

- Full-width looping bg video
- Persistent menu
- Activate on scroll
- Embedded videos (side ramps)
- Activate-on-scroll videos (and full-width)
- Parallax (sort of)



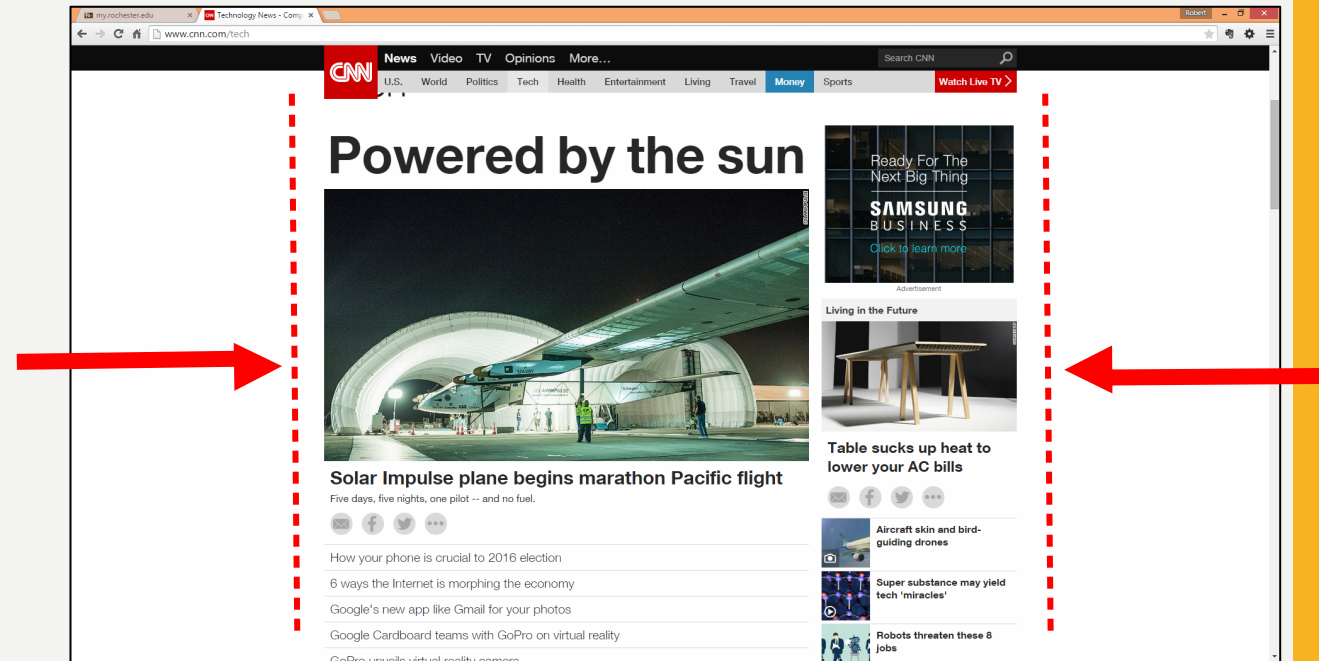
"CONTAINED" CONTENT

```
<body>
  <div class="container">
    Hello World!
  </div><!-- .container -->
</body>
```

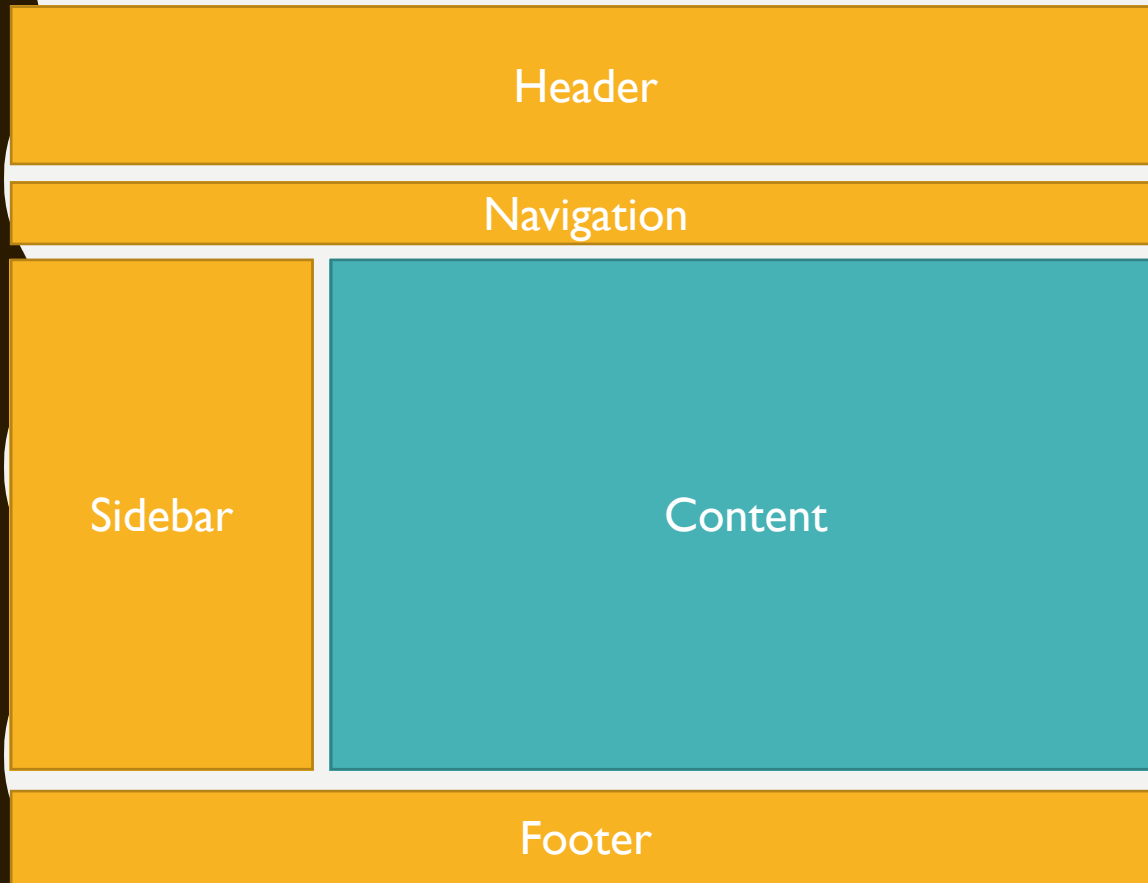
HTML

```
.container {
  margin: 0 auto;
  width: 90%;
  max-width: 960px;
}
```

CSS



THE CLASSIC “C-CLAMP”



All content
“constrained”
to stay in
the middle of
the viewport

History of web page layout

0. natural document flow (HTML)

1. table (HTML)

2. float (CSS)

3. inline-block (CSS)

4. table (CSS)

5. flex (CSS) (2009)

6. grid (CSS) (2017)

These use
the CSS
“display:”
property