Data Wrangling and Processing for Genomics - Parte 4

Evidencia:

Nueva carpeta y descargamos el genoma de referencia de E. coliREL606:

```
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop/data/trimmed_fastq$ cd ~/dc_workshop
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ mkdir -p data/ref_genome
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ sudo curl -L -o data/ref_genome/ecoli_rel606.fasta
.gz ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genomes/all/GCA/000/017/985/GCA_000017985.1_ASM1798v1/GCA_00001
7985.1_ASM1798v1_genomic.fna.gz
[sudo] password for estuardo8u14:
  % Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
                                 Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left  Speed
100 1343k  100 1343k    0     0   625k      0  0:00:02  0:00:02 --:--:--  625k
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ gunzip data/ref_genome/ecoli_rel606.fasta.gz
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ head data/ref_genome/ecoli_rel606.fasta
>CP000819.1 Escherichia coli B str. REL606, complete genome
AGCTTTTCATTCTGACTGCAACGGGCAATATGTCTCTGTGTGGATTAAAAAAAGAGTGTCTGATAGCAGCTTCTGAACTG
GTTACCTGCCGTGAGTAAATTAAAATTTTATTGACTTAGGTCACTAAATACTTTAACCAATATAGGCATAGCGCACAGAC
AGATAAAAATTACAGAGTACACAACATCCATGAAACGCATTAGCACCACCATTACCACCACCATCACCATTACCACAGGT
AACGGTGCGGGCTGACGCGTACAGGAAACACAGAAAAAAGCCCGCACCTGACAGTGCGGGCTTTTTTTTTCGACCAAAGGT
AACGAGGTAACAACCATGCGAGTGTTGAAGTTCGGCGGTACATCAGTGGCAAATGCAGAACGTTTTCTGCGGGTTGCCGA
TATTCTGGAAAGCAATGCCAGGCAGGGGCAGGTGGCCACCGTCCTCTCTGCCCCCGCCAAAATCACCAACCACCTGGTGG
CGATGATTGAAAAAACCATTAGCGGCCAGGATGCTTTACCCAATATCAGCGATGCCGAACGTATTTTTGCCGAACTTTTG
ACGGGACTCGCCGCCGCCCAGCCGGGATTCCCGCTGGCGCAATTGAAAACTTTCGTCGATCAGGAATTTGCCCAAATAAA
ACATGTCCTGCATGGCATTAGTTTGTTGGGGCAGTGCCCGGATAGCATCAACGCTGCGCTGATTTGCCGTGGCGAGAAAA
```

Nuestro primer paso es indexar el genoma de referencia para que lo utilice BWA:

```
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ sudo curl -L -o sub.tar.gz https://ndownloader.fig
share.com/files/14418248
  % Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
                                 Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left  Speed
  0     0    0     0    0     0      0      0 --:--:--  0:00:01 --:--:--     0
100  109M  100  109M    0     0  3492k      0  0:00:32  0:00:32 --:--:-- 3599k
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ tar xvf sub.tar.gz
sub/
sub/SRR2584866_1.trim.sub.fastq
sub/SRR2589044_1.trim.sub.fastq
sub/SRR2589044_2.trim.sub.fastq
sub/SRR2584863_2.trim.sub.fastq
sub/SRR2584866_2.trim.sub.fastq
sub/SRR2584863_1.trim.sub.fastq
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ mv sub/ ~/dc_workshop/data/trimmed_fastq_small
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ mkdir -p results/sam results/bam results/bcf resul
ts/vcf
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ bwa index data/ref_genome/ecoli_rel606.fasta
[bwa_index] Pack FASTA... 0.15 sec
[bwa_index] Construct BWT for the packed sequence...
[bwa_index] 2.21 seconds elapse.
[bwa_index] Update BWT... 0.06 sec
[bwa_index] Pack forward-only FASTA... 0.02 sec
[bwa_index] Construct SA from BWT and Occ... 1.32 sec
[main] Version: 0.7.17-r1188
[main] CMD: bwa index data/ref_genome/ecoli_rel606.fasta
[main] Real time: 4.928 sec; CPU: 3.824 sec
```

Comenzaremos alineando las lecturas de solo una de las muestras en nuestro conjunto de datos (SRR2584866) y tras correr la línea bwa mem data/ref_genome/ecoli_rel606.fasta data/trimmed_fastq_small/SRR2584866_1.trim.sub.fastq data/trimmed_fastq_small/SRR2584866_2.trim.sub.fastq > results/sam/SRR2584866.aligned.sam :

```
[M::mem_pestat] analyzing insert size distribution for orientation FF...
[M::mem_pestat] (25, 50, 75) percentile: (235, 720, 1382)
[M::mem_pestat] low and high boundaries for computing mean and std.dev: (1, 3676)
[M::mem_pestat] mean and std.dev: (770.19, 676.46)
[M::mem_pestat] low and high boundaries for proper pairs: (1, 4823)
[M::mem_pestat] analyzing insert size distribution for orientation FR...
[M::mem_pestat] (25, 50, 75) percentile: (219, 350, 560)
[M::mem_pestat] low and high boundaries for computing mean and std.dev: (1, 1242)
[M::mem_pestat] mean and std.dev: (404.41, 221.74)
[M::mem_pestat] low and high boundaries for proper pairs: (1, 1583)
[M::mem_pestat] skip orientation RF as there are not enough pairs
[M::mem_pestat] analyzing insert size distribution for orientation RR...
[M::mem_pestat] (25, 50, 75) percentile: (325, 557, 721)
[M::mem_pestat] low and high boundaries for computing mean and std.dev: (1, 1513)
[M::mem_pestat] mean and std.dev: (501.66, 309.62)
[M::mem_pestat] low and high boundaries for proper pairs: (1, 1909)
[M::mem_pestat] skip orientation FF
[M::mem_pestat] skip orientation RR
[M::mem_process_seqs] Processed 45746 reads in 3.633 CPU sec, 3.443 real sec
[main] Version: 0.7.17-r1188
[main] CMD: bwa mem data/ref_genome/ecoli_rel606.fasta data/trimmed_fastq_small/SRR2584866_1.t
rim.sub.fastq data/trimmed_fastq_small/SRR2584866_2.trim.sub.fastq
[main] Real time: 28.329 sec; CPU: 28.838 sec
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ samtools view -S -b results/sam/SRR2584866.aligned
.sam > results/bam/SRR2584866.aligned.bam
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ samtools sort -o results/bam/SRR2584866.aligned.so
rted.bam results/bam/SRR2584866.aligned.bam
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ samtools flagstat results/bam/SRR2584866.aligned.s
orted.bam
351169 + 0 in total (QC-passed reads + QC-failed reads)
0 + 0 secondary
1169 + 0 supplementary
0 + 0 duplicates
351103 + 0 mapped (99.98% : N/A)
350000 + 0 paired in sequencing
175000 + 0 read1
175000 + 0 read2
346688 + 0 properly paired (99.05% : N/A)
349876 + 0 with itself and mate mapped
58 + 0 singletons (0.02% : N/A)
0 + 0 with mate mapped to a different chr
0 + 0 with mate mapped to a different chr (mapQ>=5)
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ []
```

Llamado de variantes

Paso 1: Calcule la cobertura de lectura de posiciones en el genoma

```
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ bcftools mpileup -O b -o results/bcf/SRR2584866_ra
w.bcf \
> -f data/ref_genome/ecoli_rel606.fasta results/bam/SRR2584866.aligned.sorted.bam
[mpileup] 1 samples in 1 input files
[mpileup] maximum number of reads per input file set to -d 250
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$
```

Paso 2: detectar los polimorfismos de un solo nucleótido (SNP)

Paso 3: filtrar e informar las variantes de SNP en formato de llamada de variante (VCF)

Viendo los datos:

Use the grep and wc commands you've learned to assess how many variants are in the vcf file.

Respuesta:

```
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ bcftools call --ploidy 1 -m -v -o results/bcf/SRR2584866_variants.vcf results/bcf/SRR258486
6_raw.bcf
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ vcfutils.pl varFilter results/bcf/SRR2584866_variants.vcf  > results/vcf/SRR2584866_final_v
ariants.vcf
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ less -S results/vcf/SRR2584866_final_variants.vcf
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ grep -v "#" results/vcf/SRR2584866_final_variants.vcf | wc -l
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estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$
```

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