# Data Wrangling and Processing for Genomics - Parte 4

### Evidencia:

Nueva carpeta y descargamos el genoma de referencia de E. coliREL606:

```
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop/data/trimmed_fastq$ cd ~/dc workshop
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ mkdir -p data/ref_genome estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ sudo curl -L -o data/ref_genome/ecoli_rel606.fasta
.gz ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genomes/all/GCA/000/017/985/GCA 000017985.1 ASM1798v1/GCA 00001
7985.1 ASM1798v1 genomic.fna.gz
[sudo] password for estuardo8u14:
 % Total
          % Received % Xferd Average Speed
                                          Time
                                                 Time
                                                         Time Current
                            Dload Upload
                                                         Left Speed
                                          Total
                                                 Spent
100 1343k 100 1343k 0
                          0
                             625k
                                      0 0:00:02 0:00:02 --:-- 625k
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ gunzip data/ref_genome/ecoli_rel606.fasta.gz
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc workshop$ head data/ref genome/ecoli_rel606.fasta
>CP000819.1 Escherichia coli B str. REL606, complete genome
GTTACCTGCCGTGAGTAAATTAAAATTTTATTGACTTAGGTCACTAAATACTTTAACCAATATAGGCATAGCGCACAGAC
AGATAAAAATTACAGAGTACACAACATCCATGAAACGCATTAGCACCACCACTACCACCATCACCATTACCACAGGT
AACGAGGTAACAACCATGCGAGTGTTGAAGTTCGGCGGTACATCAGTGGCAAATGCAGAACGTTTTCTGCGGGTTGCCGA
CGATGATTGAAAAAACCATTAGCGGCCAGGATGCTTTACCCAATATCAGCGATGCCGAACGTATTTTTGCCGAACTTTTG
ACGGGACTCGCCGCCCAGCCGGGATTCCCGCTGGCGCAATTGAAAACTTTCGTCGATCAGGAATTTGCCCAAATAAA
ACATGTCCTGCATGGCATTAGTTTGTTGGGGGCAGTGCCCGGATAGCATCAACGCTGCGCTGATTTTGCCGTGGCGAGAAAA
```

Nuestro primer paso es indexar el genoma de referencia para que lo utilice BWA:

```
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc workshop$ sudo curl -L -o sub.tar.gz https://ndownloader.tig
share.com/files/14418248
             % Received % Xferd Average Speed
 % Total
                                                   Time
                                                           Time
                                                                     Time Current
                                 Dload Upload Total
                                                                     Left Speed
                                                           Spent
                                           0 --:--: 0:00:01 --:--:
                        0
                               0
       0
           0
                   0
                                    0
                             0 3492k
100 109M 100 109M
                        0
                                             0 0:00:32 0:00:32 --:-- 3599k
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ tar xvf sub.tar.gz
sub/SRR2584866 1.trim.sub.fastq
sub/SRR2589044 1.trim.sub.fastq
sub/SRR2589044 2.trim.sub.fasta
sub/SRR2584863 2.trim.sub.fastq
sub/SRR2584866_2.trim.sub.fastq
sub/SRR2584863 1.trim.sub.fastq
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ mv sub/ ~/dc_workshop/data/trimmed_fastq_small
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ mkdir -p results/sam results/bam results/bcf resul
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ bwa index data/ref genome/ecoli rel606.fasta
[bwa index] Pack FASTA... 0.15 sec
[bwa index] Construct BWT for the packed sequence...
[bwa index] 2.21 seconds elapse.
[bwa index] Update BWT... 0.06 sec
[bwa index] Pack forward-only FASTA... 0.02 sec
[bwa_index] Construct SA from BWT and Occ... 1.32 sec
main] Version: 0.7.17-r1188
[main] CMD: bwa index data/ref_genome/ecoli_rel606.fasta
main] Real time: 4.928 sec; CPU: 3.824 sec
```

Comenzaremos alineando las lecturas de solo una de las muestras en nuestro conjunto de datos (SRR2584866) y tras correr la línea bwa mem data/ref\_genome/ecoli\_rel606.fasta data/trimmed\_fastq\_small/SRR2584866\_1.trim.sub.fastq data/trimmed\_fastq\_small/SRR2584866 2.trim.sub.fastq > results/sam/SRR2584866.aligned.sam :

```
M::mem pestat] analyzing insert size distribution for orientation FF...
[M::mem_pestat] (25, 50, 75) percentile: (235, 720, 1382)
[M::mem_pestat] low and high boundaries for computing mean and std.dev: (1, 3676)
[M::mem pestat] mean and std.dev: (770.19, 676.46)
[M::mem pestat] low and high boundaries for proper pairs: (1, 4823)
[M::mem_pestat] analyzing insert size distribution for orientation FR...
[M::mem_pestat] (25, 50, 75) percentile: (219, 350, 560)

[M::mem_pestat] low and high boundaries for computing mean and std.dev: (1, 1242)

[M::mem_pestat] mean and std.dev: (404.41, 221.74)

[M::mem_pestat] low and high boundaries for proper pairs: (1, 1583)
[M::mem_pestat] skip orientation RF as there are not enough pairs
[M::mem_pestat] analyzing insert size distribution for orientation RR...
[M::mem_pestat] (25, 50, 75) percentile: (325, 557, 721)
[M::mem pestat] low and high boundaries for computing mean and std.dev: (1, 1513)
[M::mem_pestat] mean and std.dev: (501.66, 309.62)
[M::mem_pestat] low and high boundaries for proper pairs: (1, 1909)
[M::mem_pestat] skip orientation FF
[M::mem_pestat] skip orientation RR
[M::mem_process_seqs] Processed 45746 reads in 3.633 CPU sec, 3.443 real sec
[main] Version: 0.7.17-r1188
[main] CMD: bwa mem data/ref genome/ecoli rel606.fasta data/trimmed fastq small/SRR2584866 1.t
rim.sub.fastq data/trimmed fastq small/SRR2584866 2.trim.sub.fastq
[main] Real time: 28.329 sec; CPU: 28.838 sec
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ samtools view -S -b results/sam/SRR2584866.aligned
.sam > results/bam/SRR2584866.aligned.bam
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ samtools sort -o results/bam/SRR2584866.aligned.so
rted.bam results/bam/SRR2584866.aligned.bam
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ samtools flagstat results/bam/SRR2584866.aligned.s
orted.bam
351169 + 0 in total (QC-passed reads + QC-failed reads)
0 + 0 secondary
1169 + 0 supplementary
0 + 0 duplicates
351103 + 0 mapped (99.98%: N/A)
350000 + 0 paired in sequencing
175000 + 0 read1
175000 + 0 read2
346688 + 0 properly paired (99.05% : N/A)
349876 + 0 with itself and mate mapped
58 + 0 singletons (0.02% : N/A)
0 + 0 with mate mapped to a different chr
0 + 0 with mate mapped to a different chr (mapQ>=5)
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ [
```

## Llamado de variantes

Paso 1: Calcule la cobertura de lectura de posiciones en el genoma

```
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ bcftools mpileup -0 b -o results/bcf/SRR2584866_ra
w.bcf \
> -f data/ref_genome/ecoli_rel606.fasta results/bam/SRR2584866.aligned.sorted.bam
[mpileup] 1 samples in 1 input files
[mpileup] maximum number of reads per input file set to -d 250
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$
```

Paso 2: detectar los polimorfismos de un solo nucleótido (SNP)

# Viendo los datos:

| CP000819.1 | 4248049 . |        |        | 206     | DP=9;VDB=0.633718;SGB=-0.662043;MQSB=0.924584;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,6,3;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:236,0   |
|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|--|
| CP000819.1 | 4250292 . |        |        |         | DP=13;VDB=0.00888554;SGB=-0.676189;MQSB=1;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,8,3;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:255,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4265633 . |        |        |         | DP=12;VDB=0.708194;SGB=-0.676189;MQSB=0.8618;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,6,5;MQ=59 GT:PL 1:255,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4286515 . |        |        | 190     | DP=9;VDB=0.267186;SGB=-0.662043;MQSB=0.974597;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,5,4;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:220,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4342010 . |        |        |         | DP=13;VDB=0.406086;SGB=-0.676189;MQSB=1;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,10,1;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:255,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4347725 . |        |        |         | DP=5;VDB=0.348933;SGB=-0.556411;MQSB=1;MQF=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,1,3;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:146,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4347803 . |        |        | 143     | DP=6;VDB=0.368038;SGB=-0.616816;MQSB=1;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,2,4;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:173,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4349281 . | ATTTTT |        | ATTTTTT | 44.2229 . INDEL;IDV=9;IMF=0.818182;DP=11;VD8=0.95493;SGB=-0.670168;MQSB=1;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,1,3,7;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:71,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4356652 . |        |        |         | DP=9;VDB=0.162453;SGB=-0.651104;MQSB=0.900802;MQBF=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,3,5;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:247,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4363338 . |        |        |         | DP=10;VDB=0.399237;SGB=-0.670168;MQSB=1;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,1,9;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:206,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4377265 . |        |        |         | DP=16;VDB=0.921692;SGB=-0.683931;MQSB=1;MQF=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,4,9;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:255,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4380317 . |        |        | 181     | DP=7;VDB=0.228249;SGB=-0.636426;MQSB=1.01283;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,3,4;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:211,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4380609 . |        |        |         | DP=12;VDB=0.568173;SGB=-0.636426;MQSB=1;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,6,1;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:255,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4382294 . |        |        |         | DP=9;VDB=0.598931;SGB=-0.651104;MQSB=0.900802;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,3,5;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:242,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4384556 . |        |        |         | DP=13;VDB=0.691465;SGB=-0.676189;MQSB=0.950952;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,5,6;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:255,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4392683 . |        | ACCCCC |         | INDEL;IDV=16;IMF=0.888889;DP=18;VDB=0.989366;SGB=-0.688148;MQSB=1;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,3,8,7;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:182,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4423016 . |        |        |         | DP=12;VDB=0.789033;SGB=-0.680642;MQSB=0.982603;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,6,6;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:255,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4423593 . |        |        |         | DP=13;VDB=0.815149;SGB=-0.683931;MQSB=1;MQF=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,10,3;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:255,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4424649 . |        |        |         | DP=8;VDB=0.493668;SGB=-0.636426;MQSB=1;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,1,6;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:183,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4429654 . |        |        | 149     | DP=7;VDB=0.561812;SGB=-0.616816;MOSB=1;MO0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0.1,5;MO=60 GT:PL 1:179,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4431393 . | TGG    |        | 228     | INDEL;IDV=11;INF=1;DP=11;VDB=0.138406;SGB=-0.662043;MQSB=0.950952;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,2,6,3;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:255,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4433347 . |        |        | 149     | DP=7;VDB=0.427991;SGB=-0.616816;MOSB=1;MO0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0.0.5,1;MO=60 GT:PL 1:179.0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4439519 . |        |        |         | DP=7;VDB=0.810254;SGB=-0.636426;MQSB=1;MQBF=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,2,5;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:192,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4461084 . |        |        | 186     | DP=9;VDB=0.651328;SGB=-0.616816;MOSB=1;MO0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,4,2;MO=60 GT:PL 1:216,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4462040 . |        |        | 103     | DP=5;VDB=0.510154;SGB=-0.556411;MOSB=1;MO0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,1,3;MO=60 GT:PL 1:133,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4472216 . |        |        | 190     | DP=9;VDB=0.295648;SGB=-0.651104;MOSB=0.900802;MO0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0.0.5.3;MO=60 GT:PL 1:220.0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4486277 . |        |        | 212     | DP=9;VDB=0.887079;SGB=-0.651104;MOSB=1;MO9F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0.0.6,2;MO=60 GT:PL 1:242.0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4491013 . |        | G      | 96      | DP=5;VDB=0.0456508;SGB=-0.590765;MO0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,0,5;MO=60 GT:PL 1:126,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4498157 . |        | Α      | 40,4148 | DP=2;VDB=0.26;SGB=-0.453602;MO0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0.0,0,2;MO=60 GT:PL 1:70.0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4498856 . |        |        | 225     | DP=12;VDB=0.945914;SGB=-0.676189;MQSB=1;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,8,3;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:255,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4503582 . |        |        | 111     | DP=6;VDB=0.446842;SGB=-0.556411;MQSB=1;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,2,2;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:141,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4509290 . |        |        | 225     | DP=15;VDB=0.254982;SGB=-0.680642;MQSB=0.95494;MQ0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0.7,5;MQ=60 GT:PL 1:255,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4588672 . | Ā      | Ġ      | 118     | DP=5;VDB=8.459448;SGB=-0.556411;MOSB=1;MO8F=9;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,1,3;MO=60 GT:PL 1:148,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4593186 . |        | A      | 225     | DP=18;VDB=0.269766;SGB=-0.686358;MOSB=1;MO9F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,9,5;MO=60 GT:PL 1:255,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4603391   |        |        | 208     | DP=12;V0B=0.206708;SGB=-0.670168;NOSB=1;MO0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0;2,8;NO=60 GT:PL 1:238,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4603678 . | A      |        |         | DP=4;VDB=0.0298006;SGB=-0.556411;M00=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,4,0;M0=43 GT:PL 1:87,0  |
| CP000819.1 | 4603681   |        |        | 58      | DP=4;VDB=0.0298006;SGB=-0.556411;MO0F=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,4,0;MO=43 GT:PL 1:88,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4603730 . |        |        | 28,4205 | DP=3;VDB=0.121629;SGB=-0.511536;MQSB=1;MQ0F=0.33333;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0,0,1,2;MQ=29 GT:PL 1:58,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4603737 . |        |        | 82      | DP=7;V0B=0.10209; SGB=0.590765; MOSE=0.666667; MOSE=0.142857; AC=1; AP=1; DP=0; DP=0 |
| CP000819.1 | 4604220 . |        |        | 225     | DP=12;V0B=0.874935;ScB=-0.686642;W0SB=1;W0BF=0;AC=1;AN=1;DP4=0.0;A;4;W0=60 GT:PL 1:255,0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4604577 . | G      |        | 218     | DP=11;VDB=0,774893,568=-0.662043;MOSB=1;MOSF=9;AC=1;AN=1;DP=0,07,2;MO=60   |
| CP000819.1 | 4613668 . |        |        | 196     | DP=0;VDB=0.671615;SGB=-0.662043;NOSB=0.974597;NOSB=0;AC=1;NoE=1;NoE=0.674615;SGB=0.662043;NOSB=0.974597;NOSE=0.874515;NoE=0.074515;SGB=0.662043;NOSB=0.974597;NOSE=0;AC=1;NoE=0.04.45;NOSE=0.04.57500000000000000000000000000000000  |
| CP000819.1 | 4616538 . |        |        | 92      | DP=5;VDB=0.950351;SGB=-0.556411;NQB=0.3/H237;NQB=0.94;NQ=60<br>DP=5;VDB=0.950351;SGB=-0.556411;NQB=0.3/H237;NQB=0.94;NQB=0<br>DP=5;VDB=0.950351;SGB=-0.556411;NQB=0.3/H23;NB=1;DP4=0,04,01;NQB=0   |
| CP000819.1 | 4626487 . |        |        | 225     | ∪r=>yvus=8.9993>1;5us==0.390411;n(pr=0;n(=1;n∈1;n+=1;0),0,4,9;n(=0)  |
| CP000819.1 | 4629225 . |        |        | 225     | UP=15;VUD=0.003625;300=-0.074106;7\QS0=1.00775;7\QF0=9;A=1;AW=1;UP4=0;0,6,4;F\Q=00 GT:PL 1:255,0<br>DP=10;VUD=0.89913;SGS=-0.670168;NQSB=1.00775;NQF0=9;A=1;AW=1;UP4=0,6,4;NQ=60 GT:PL 1:255,0   |
| (END)      | 4025223 . |        |        |         | #=10,000=01053133300=0107010031300=1.0077331001=0304.01313100=050303431₹0=00 01:FL 1:25530   |
| (CIAD)     |           |        |        |         |  |

Ejercicio: Use the grep and wc commands you've learned to assess how many variants are in the vcf file.

# Respuesta:

```
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ bcftools call --ploidy 1 -m -v -o results/bcf/SRR2584866_variants.vcf results/bcf/SRR2584866 raw.bcf
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ vcfutils.pl varFilter results/bcf/SRR2584866_variants.vcf > results/vcf/SRR2584866_final_v
ariants.vcf
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ less -S results/vcf/SRR2584866_final_variants.vcf
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$ grep -v "#" results/vcf/SRR2584866_final_variants.vcf | wc -l
767
estuardo8u14@LAPTOP-5IN4BIR3:~/dc_workshop$
```

767

### Viendola con tview:

Ejercicio: visualize the alignment of the reads for our SRR2584866 sample. What variant is present at position 4377265? What is the canonical nucleotide in that position?

después de escribir g. En el cuadro de diálogo, escriba CP000819.1: 4377265. G es la variante. A es canónico. Esta variante posiblemente cambia el fenotipo de esta muestra a hipermutable. Ocurre en el gen mutL, que controla la reparación del desajuste del ADN.

**IGV** 

