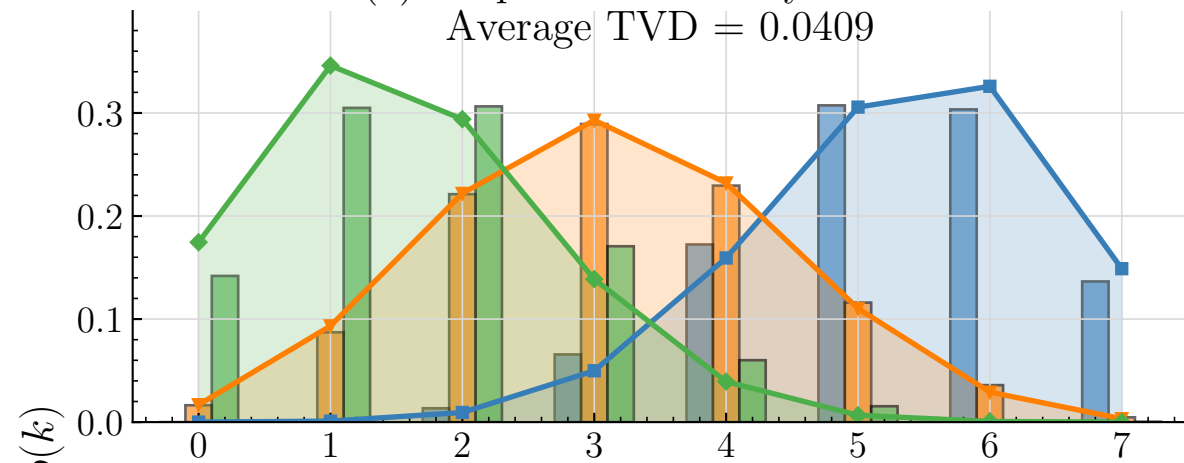
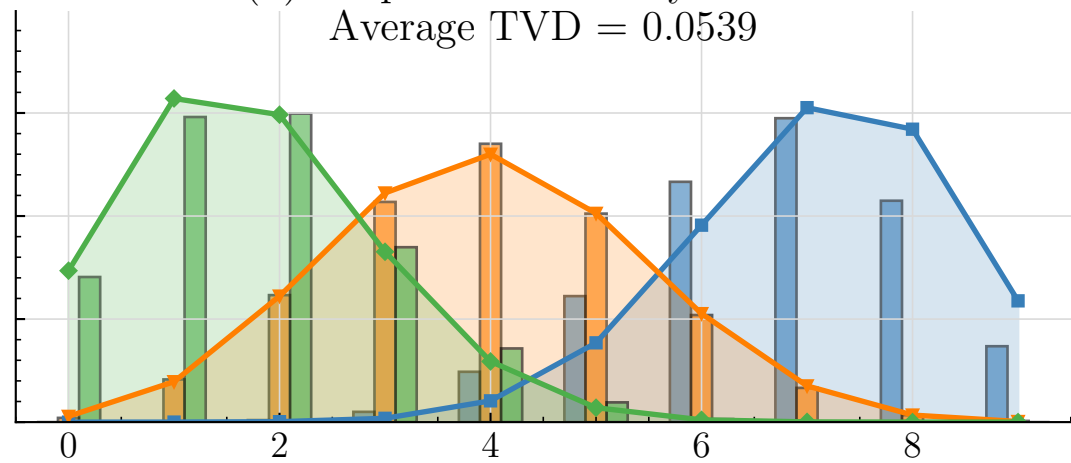


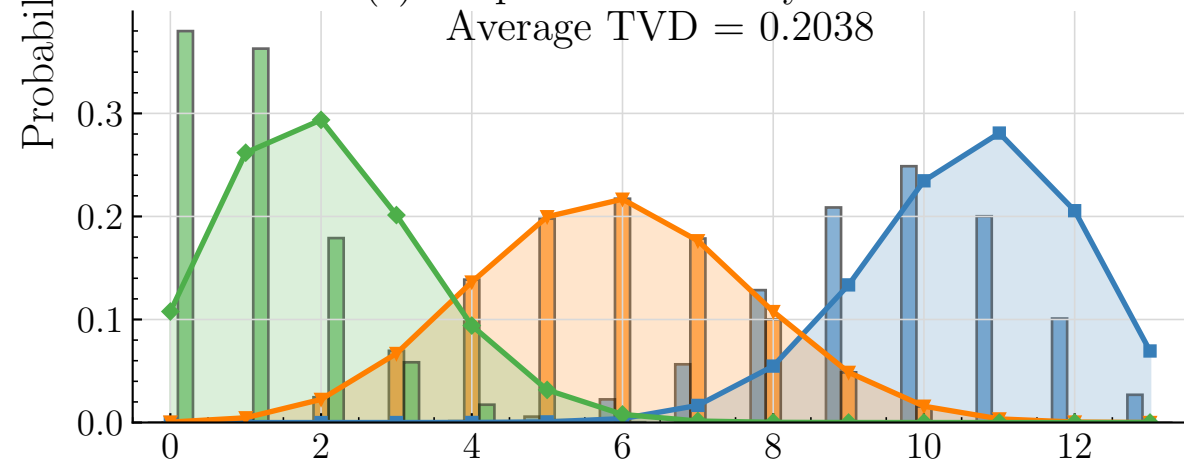
(a) 28-qubit Erdős-Rényi models
Average TVD = 0.0409



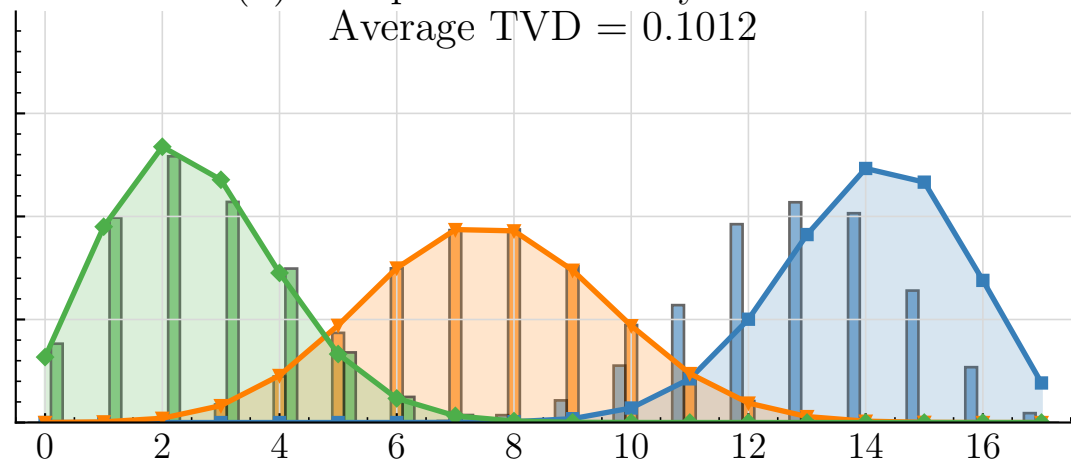
(b) 45-qubit Erdős-Rényi models
Average TVD = 0.0539



(c) 91-qubit Erdős-Rényi models
Average TVD = 0.2038



(d) 153-qubit Erdős-Rényi models
Average TVD = 0.1012



Degree k

— Sparse — Medium — Dense —×— Target