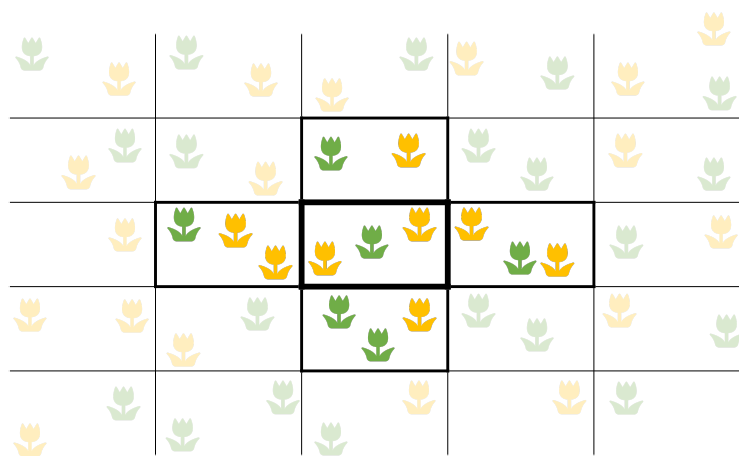
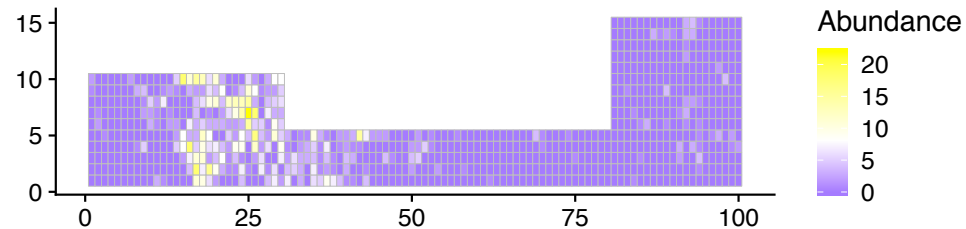
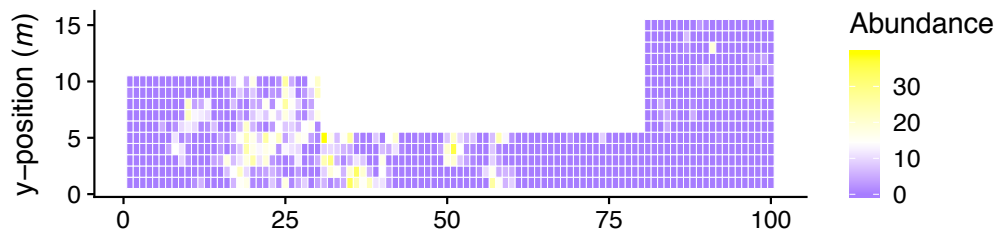


**A**

$$F_D = \beta_D ( p (2 \text{ 🌷}) + 0.25 (1-p) (6 \text{ 🌷}) )$$

$$F_F = \beta_F ( 26 \text{ 🌷} ) / ( 26 \text{ 🌷} + 24 \text{ 🌿} )$$

**B****C****D**