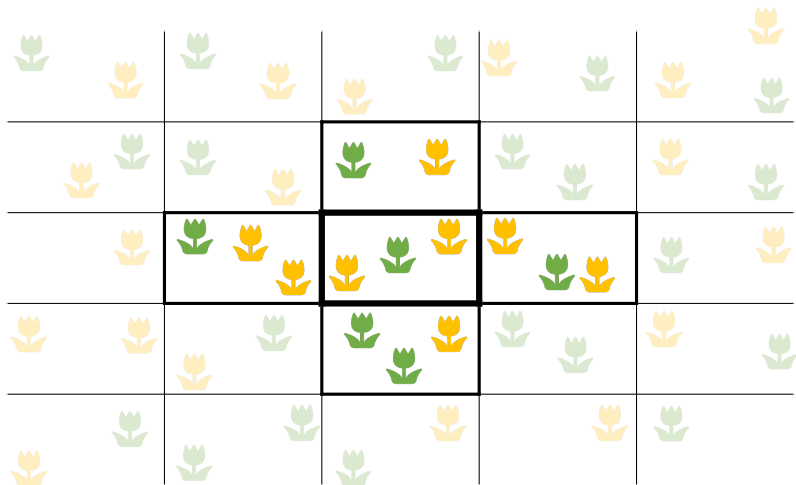
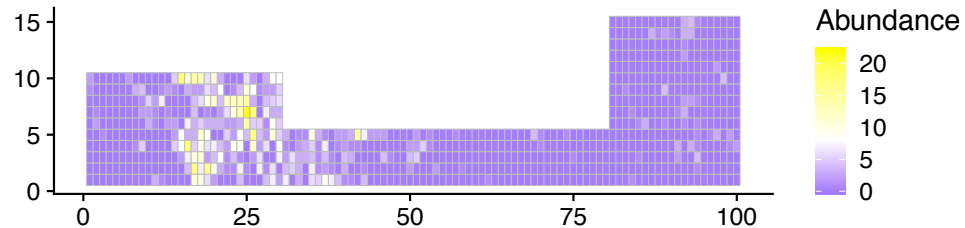
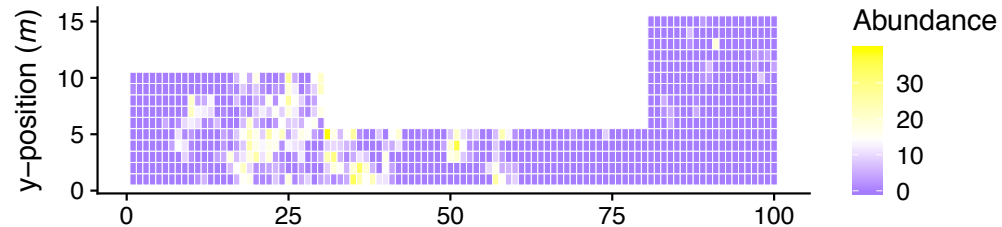


A

$$F_D = \beta_D (p(2 \text{ 🌻}) + (1-p)(6 \text{ 🌿}))$$

$$F_F = \beta_F (26 \text{ 🌻}) / (26 \text{ 🌻} + 24 \text{ 🌿})$$

B**C****D**