

「Codeforces 1228E」 Another Filling the Grid

● Siyuan (<https://blog.orzsiyuan.com/author/1/>) ⊖ 2019 年 10 月 01 日 ☰ 747 次浏览 ☾ 6 条评论
 ✎ 4932 字数 📄 题解 (<https://blog.orzsiyuan.com/category/Problem/>)



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题目链接: [Codeforces 1228E](https://codeforces.com/contest/1228/problem/E) (<https://codeforces.com/contest/1228/problem/E>)

你有一个 $n \times n$ 的网格和一个整数 k , 在每个格子中都填入一个整数, 满足如下条件:

- 所有格子中的整数都介于 1 到 k 之间。
- 第 i 行的最小值为 1 ($1 \leq i \leq n$) 。
- 第 j 列的最小值为 1 ($1 \leq j \leq n$) 。

请求出填数的方案数, 答案对 $10^9 + 7$ 取模。

数据范围: $1 \leq n \leq 250$, $1 \leq k \leq 10^9$ 。

Solution

算法 1

设 $f(i, j)$ 表示已经填完了前 i 行, 有 j 列已经包含 1 了。枚举上一行填了 k 个 1 则有:

- $f(0, 0) = 1$ 。
- $f(i, j) = f(i - 1, j) \cdot \left(k^j - (k - 1)^j\right) \cdot (k - 1)^{n-j}$, 其中第二项表示这 j 个位置至少需要有一个 1, 则可以全集减去补集表示。
- $f(i, j) = f(i - 1, k) \cdot \binom{n-k}{j-k} \cdot (k - 1)^{n-j}$ 其中 $0 \leq k < j$ 。

时间复杂度： $O(n^3)$ 。

算法 2

考虑容斥。我们枚举至少 i 行和 j 列没有 1。那么答案为：

$$\sum_{i=0}^n \sum_{j=0}^n (-1)^{i+j} \binom{n}{i} \cdot \binom{n}{j} \cdot (k-1)^{n(i+j)-ij} \cdot k^{(n-i)(n-j)}$$

时间复杂度： $O(n^2) \sim O(n^2 \log n)$ 。

算法 3

我们对 (1) 进行化简，具体方法为：对第二重 j 求和根据**二项式定理**展开，最终得到的式子为：

$$\sum_{i=0}^n (-1)^i \cdot \binom{n}{i} \cdot \left(k^{n-i} \cdot (k-1)^i - (k-1)^n \right)^n$$

时间复杂度： $O(n \log n)$ 。

Code

算法 1

```
1 #include <cstdio>
2
3 const int N = 250;
4 const int MOD = 1e9 + 7;
5
6 int n, k, p[N + 5], q[N + 5], c[N + 5][N + 5], f[N + 5][N + 5];
7
8 void add(int &x, int y) {
9     (x += y) >= MOD && (x -= MOD);
10 }
11 void sub(int &x, int y) {
12     (x -= y) < 0 && (x += MOD);
13 }
14 int add(int x) {
15     return x >= MOD ? x - MOD : x;
16 }
17 int sub(int x) {
18     return x < 0 ? x + MOD : x;
19 }
```

算法 2

```
1 #include <cstdio>
2
3 const int N = 250;
4 const int MOD = 1e9 + 7;
5
6 int n, k, fac[N + 5], ifac[N + 5], pw1[N * N + 5], pw2[N * N + 5];
7
8 void add(int &x, int y) {
9     (x += y) >= MOD && (x -= MOD);
10 }
11 void sub(int &x, int y) {
12     (x -= y) < 0 && (x += MOD);
13 }
14 int pow(int x, int k) {
15     int ans = 1;
16     for (; k > 0; k >>= 1, x = 1LL * x * x % MOD) {
17         if ((k & 1) == 1) ans = 1LL * ans * x % MOD;
18     }
19     return ans;
```

算法 3

```

1 #include <cstdio>
2
3 const int N = 250;
4 const int MOD = 1e9 + 7;
5
6 int n, k, fac[N + 5], ifac[N + 5], p[N + 5], q[N + 5];
7
8 void add(int &x, int y) {
9     (x += y) >= MOD && (x -= MOD);
10 }
11 void sub(int &x, int y) {
12     (x -= y) < 0 && (x += MOD);
13 }
14 int mod(int x) {
15     return x < 0 ? x + MOD : x >= MOD ? x - MOD : x;
16 }
17 int pow(int x, int k) {
18     int ans = 1;
19     for (; k > 0; k >>= 1, x = 1LL * x * x % MOD) {

```

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6 条评论



lihaoxiang2006

November 8th, 2019 at 21:57

qwj

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Schwarzkopf_Henkal (<https://www.cnblogs.com/schwarzkopf-henkal/>)

November 6th, 2019 at 09:08

代码部分的样式是用什么实现的?

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Siyuan (<http://orzsiyuan.com>)

博主

November 6th, 2019 at 12:38

@Schwarzkopf_Henkal 插件 CodePrettify

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dd

October 7th, 2019 at 08:28



技术的路过。

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October 7th, 2019 at 08:28

cai

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October 3rd, 2019 at 16:06

非技术的路过。

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文章数目	187
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运行天数	1年25天
最后活动	4 个月前

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