标签 树链剖分 下的文章

「Codeforces 1174F」Ehab and the Big Finale (https://blog.orzsiyuan.com/archives/Codeforces-1174F-Ehab-and-the-Big-Finale/)

> 题目链接：Codeforces 1174F (https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/1174/F)

这是一道交互题。

给定一棵有 n 个点的树，节点 1 为根节点。

我们选择一个隐藏节点 x，你需要进行以下三种操作来找到这个节点 x 的编号。

- `d u`：你会得到节点 u 和 x 之间的距离。两个节点之间的距离定义为最短路径上的边数。
- `s u`：你会得到节点 u 到 x 的最短路径上的第二个节点。但是如果 u 不是 x 的祖先，你会直接得到 `Wrong answer` 的结果！
- `! u`：回答隐藏节点 x 的编号为 u。

你需要在 36 次询问（不包括回答）内找到 x 的编号。这个隐藏节点 x 不会根据你的询问而改变。

数据范围：$2 \le n \le 2 \times 10^5$。

Siyuan（https://blog.orzsiyuan.com/author/1/） 2019 年 08 月 07 日

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