

initStage

October 23, 2024

```
[19]: %matplotlib inline
      %matplotlib widget

      import matplotlib as mpl
      mpl.rc('text', usetex = True)
      mpl.rc('font', family = 'serif', size = 18)

      import numpy as np
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import scipy.signal as signal

      from fxpmath import Fxp

      import funcs
      import importlib
      importlib.reload(funcs) # Importing the latest version of funcs.py
```

```
[19]: <module 'funcs' from '/home/urosminoski/Desktop/FAKS/MASTER/All-Digital-RF-Transmitter-in-FPGA-master-/sim/v1.4/python/jupyter/funcs.py'>
```

0.0.1 Input signal

```

[20]: N = 2*1024
      M = 3
      OSR = 8

      # x = 2**(M-1) * np.sin(2*np.pi*np.floor(2/γ * N/OSR) * np.arange(N)/N)
      x = 2**(M-1) * np.sin(2*np.pi*0.32*np.arange(N)/OSR)
      xfxp = [Fxp(val, signed=True, n_word=12, n_frac=8, overflow='saturate',
                  ↪rounding='around') for val in x]

      xfxp_ = np.array([val() for val in xfxp])
      print(type(xfxp_))

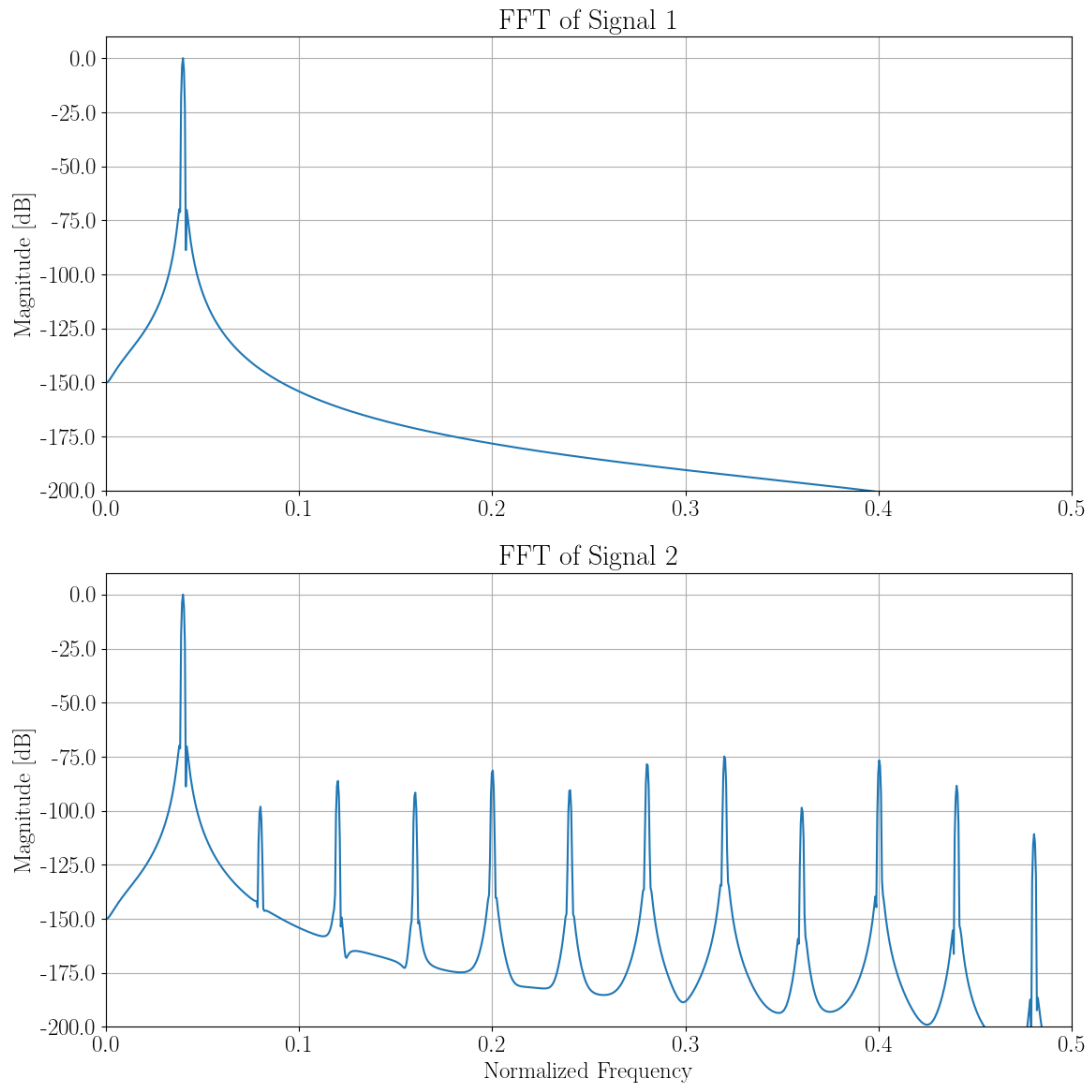
      w = signal.blackman(len(x), False)
      x_win = x*w
      xfxp_win = xfxp*w
      funcs.plot_fft_dB(x_win, xfxp_win, ylim1=(-200, 10), ylim2=(-200, 10))

```

```

<class 'numpy.ndarray'>

```



0.0.2 Delta sigma modulation

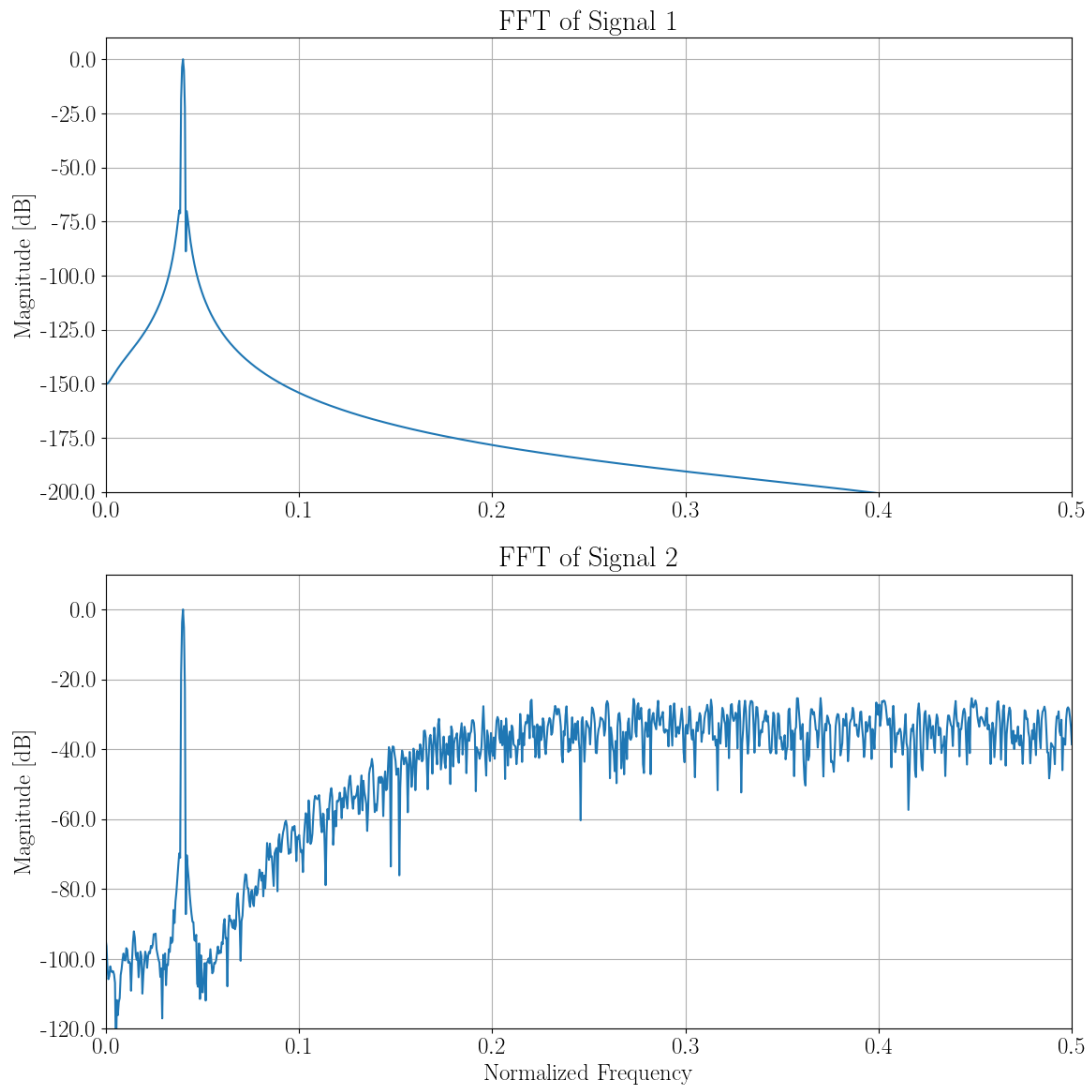
```
[21]: yfxp = np.array([int(val) for val in funcs.deltaSigma(xfxp, n_word=4,
    ↪n_frac=0)])

w = signal.blackman(len(yfxp), False)
yfxp_win = yfxp*w

[22]: print(f"max = {np.max(yfxp)}, min = {np.min(yfxp)}")
print(f"Average = {np.sum(yfxp)/len(yfxp)}")

funcs.plot_fft_dB(x_win, yfxp_win, ylim1=(-200, 10), ylim2=(-120, 10))
```

```
max = 7, min = -7
Average = 0.00146484375
```



0.0.3 LUT 1

```
[23]: y1b = funcs.convert_1b(yfxp, funcs.LUT1)

w = signal.blackman(len(y1b), False)
y1b_win = y1b*w

print(f"len(x) = {len(yfxp)}, len(y) = {len(y1b)}")
print(f"Ratio = {int(len(y1b)/len(yfxp))}")
print(f"Average = {np.sum(y1b)/len(y1b)}")
```

```

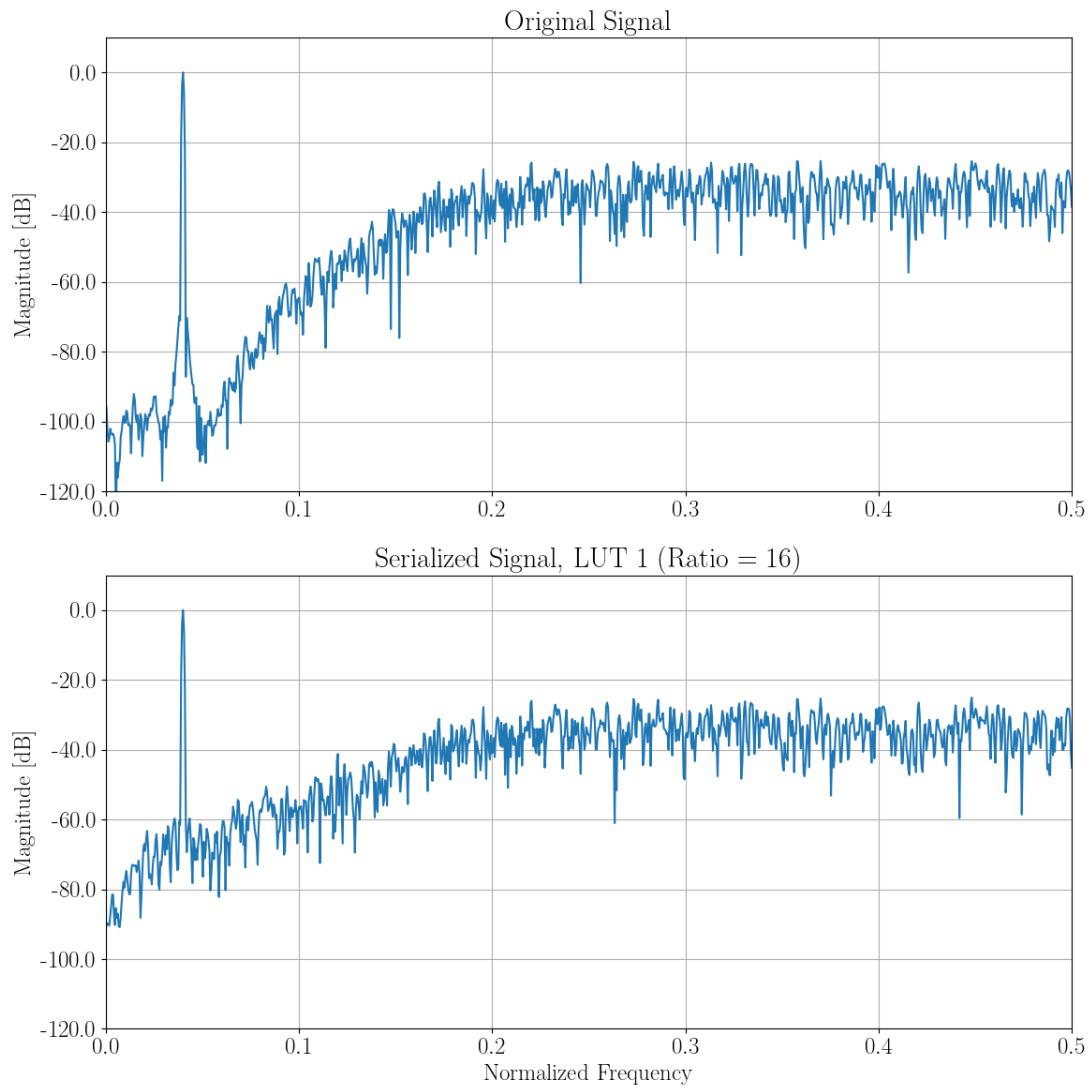
funcs.plot_fft_dB(yfxp_win, y1b_win, ylim1=(-120, 10), ylim2=(-120, 10),
    title1="Original Signal", title2=f"Serialized Signal, LUT 1 (Ratio = {int(len(y1b)/len(yfxp))})")

```

len(x) = 2048, len(y) = 32768

Ratio = 16

Average = 0.00018310546875



0.0.4 LUT 2

```
[24]: y1b = funcs.convert_1b(yfxp, funcs.LUT2)

w = signal.blackman(len(y1b), False)
y1b_win = y1b*w

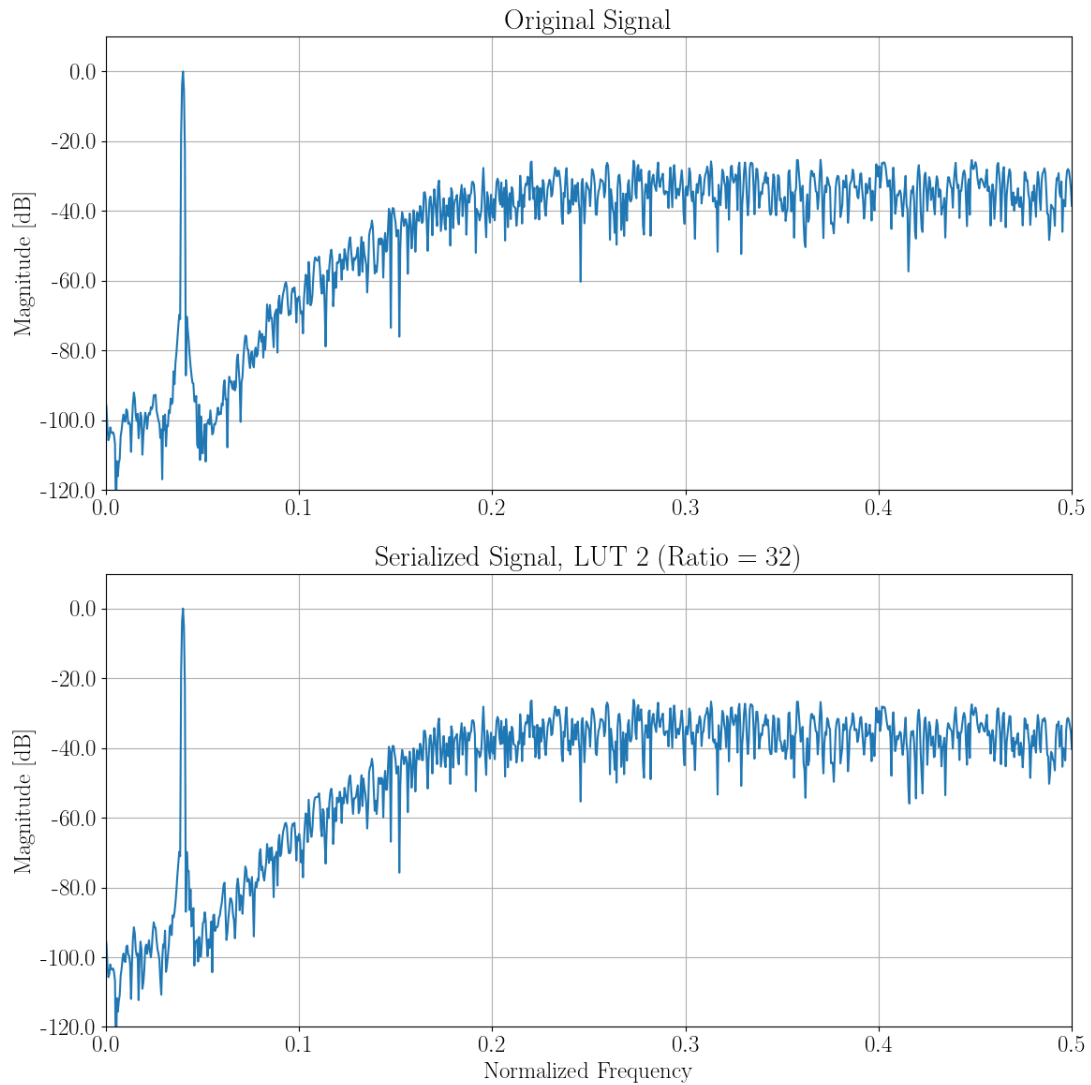
print(f"len(x) = {len(yfxp)}, len(y) = {len(y1b)}")
print(f"Ratio = {int(len(y1b)/len(yfxp))}")
print(f"Average = {np.sum(y1b)/len(y1b)}")

funcs.plot_fft_dB(yfxp_win, y1b_win, ylim1=(-120, 10), ylim2=(-120, 10),
    ↪title1="Original Signal", title2=f"Serialized Signal, LUT 2 (Ratio = {int(len(y1b)/len(yfxp))}")
```

len(x) = 2048, len(y) = 65536

Ratio = 32

Average = 0.00018310546875



0.0.5 LUT 3

```
[25]: y1b = funcs.convert_1b(yfxp, funcs.LUT3)

w = signal.blackman(len(y1b), False)
y1b_win = y1b*w

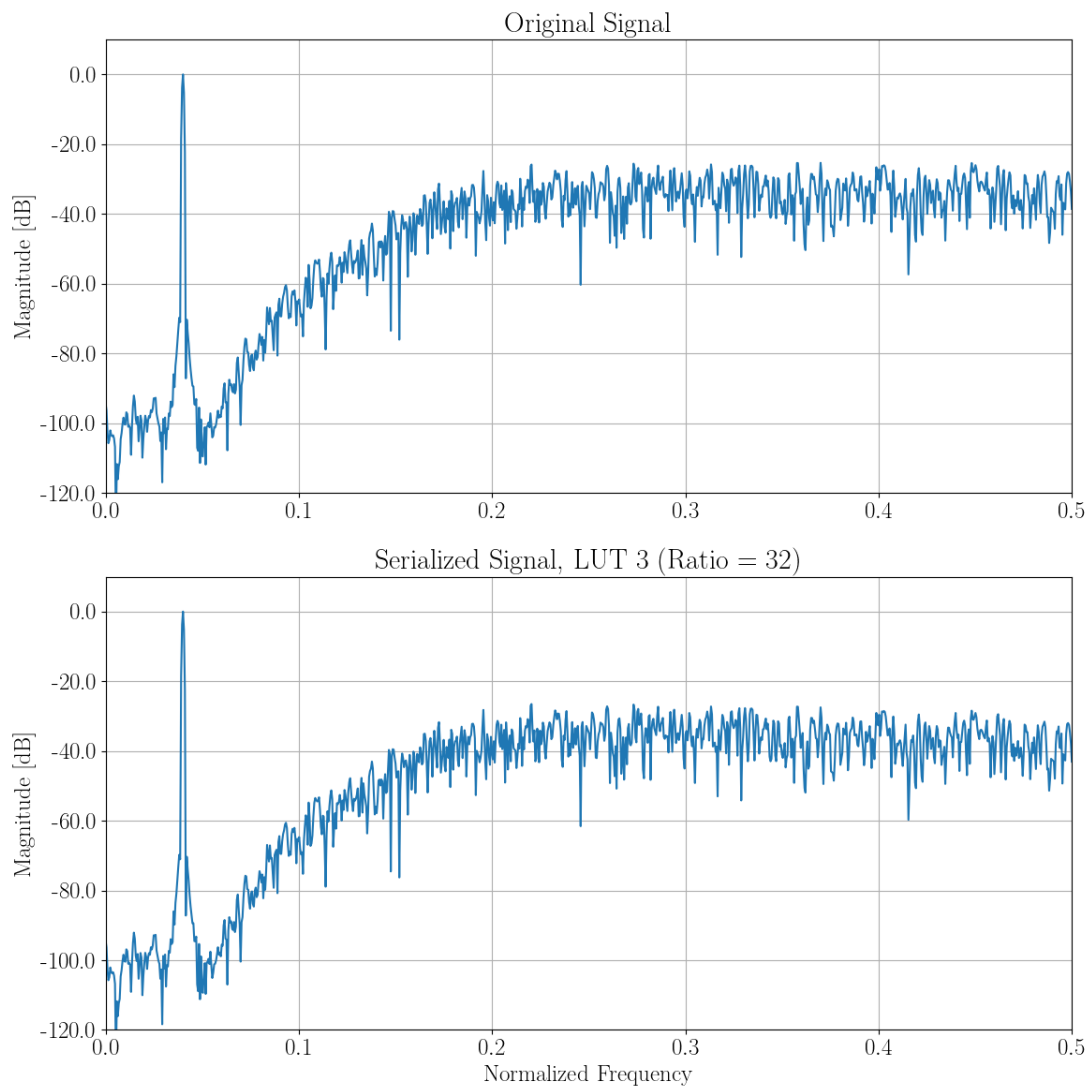
print(f"len(x) = {len(yfxp)}, len(y) = {len(y1b)}")
print(f"Ratio = {int(len(y1b)/len(yfxp))}")
print(f"Average = {np.sum(y1b)/len(y1b)}")
```

```
funcs.plot_fft_dB(yfxp_win, y1b_win, ylim1=(-120, 10), ylim2=(-120, 10),  
    title1="Original Signal", title2=f"Serialized Signal, LUT 3 (Ratio =  
    {int(len(y1b)/len(yfxp))})")
```

len(x) = 2048, len(y) = 65536

Ratio = 32

Average = 0.00018310546875



0.0.6 LUT 4

```
[26]: y1b = funcs.convert_1b(yfxp, funcs.LUT4)

w = signal.blackman(len(y1b), False)
y1b_win = y1b*w

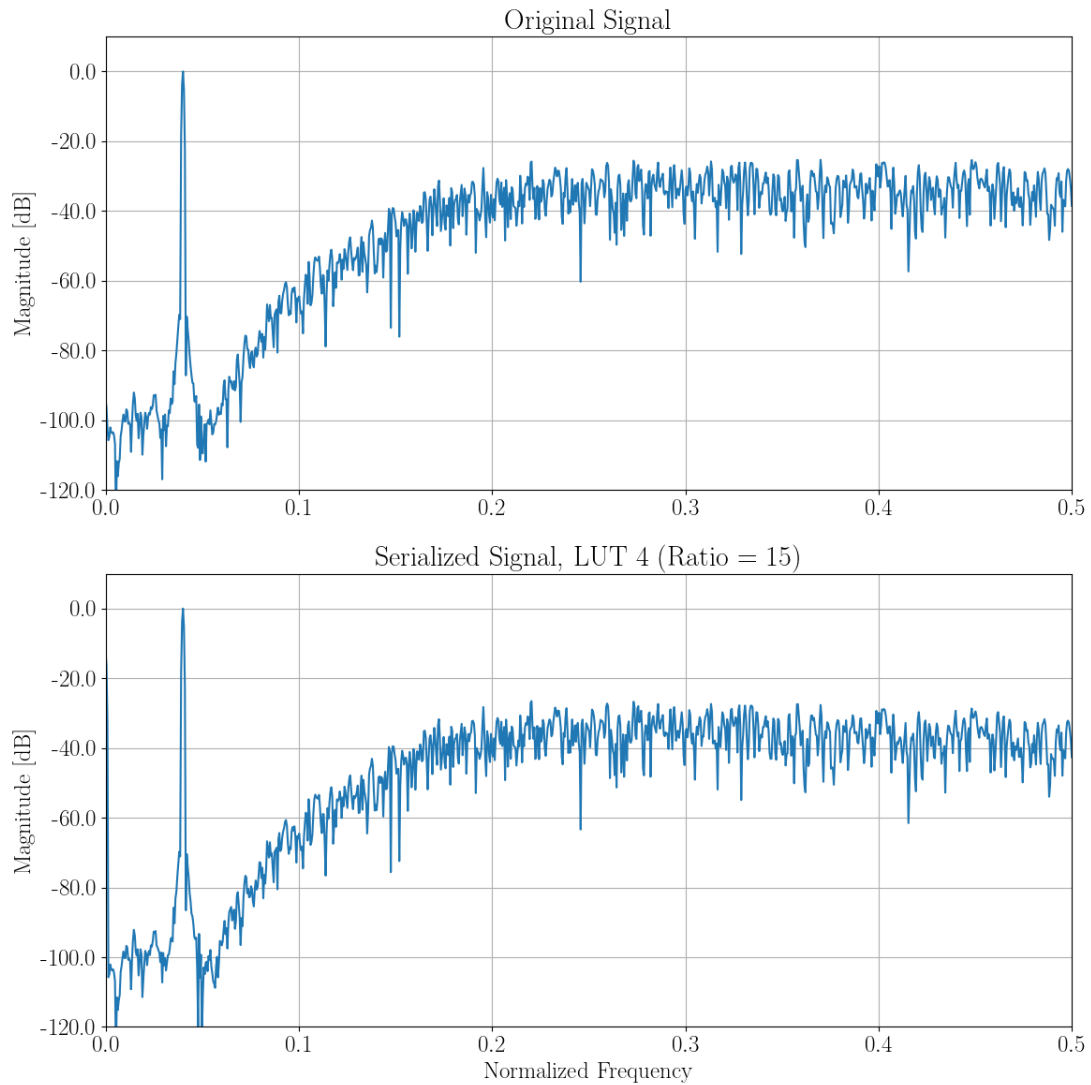
print(f"len(x) = {len(yfxp)}, len(y) = {len(y1b)}")
print(f"Ratio = {int(len(y1b)/len(yfxp))}")
print(f"Average = {np.sum(y1b)/len(y1b)}")

funcs.plot_fft_dB(yfxp_win, y1b_win, ylim1=(-120, 10), ylim2=(-120, 10),
    ↪title1="Original Signal", title2=f"Serialized Signal, LUT 4 (Ratio = {int(len(y1b)/len(yfxp))}")
```

len(x) = 2048, len(y) = 30720

Ratio = 15

Average = 0.06686197916666667



0.0.7 LUT 5

```
[27]: y1b = funcs.convert_1b(yfxp, funcs.LUT5)

w = signal.blackman(len(y1b), False)
y1b_win = y1b*w

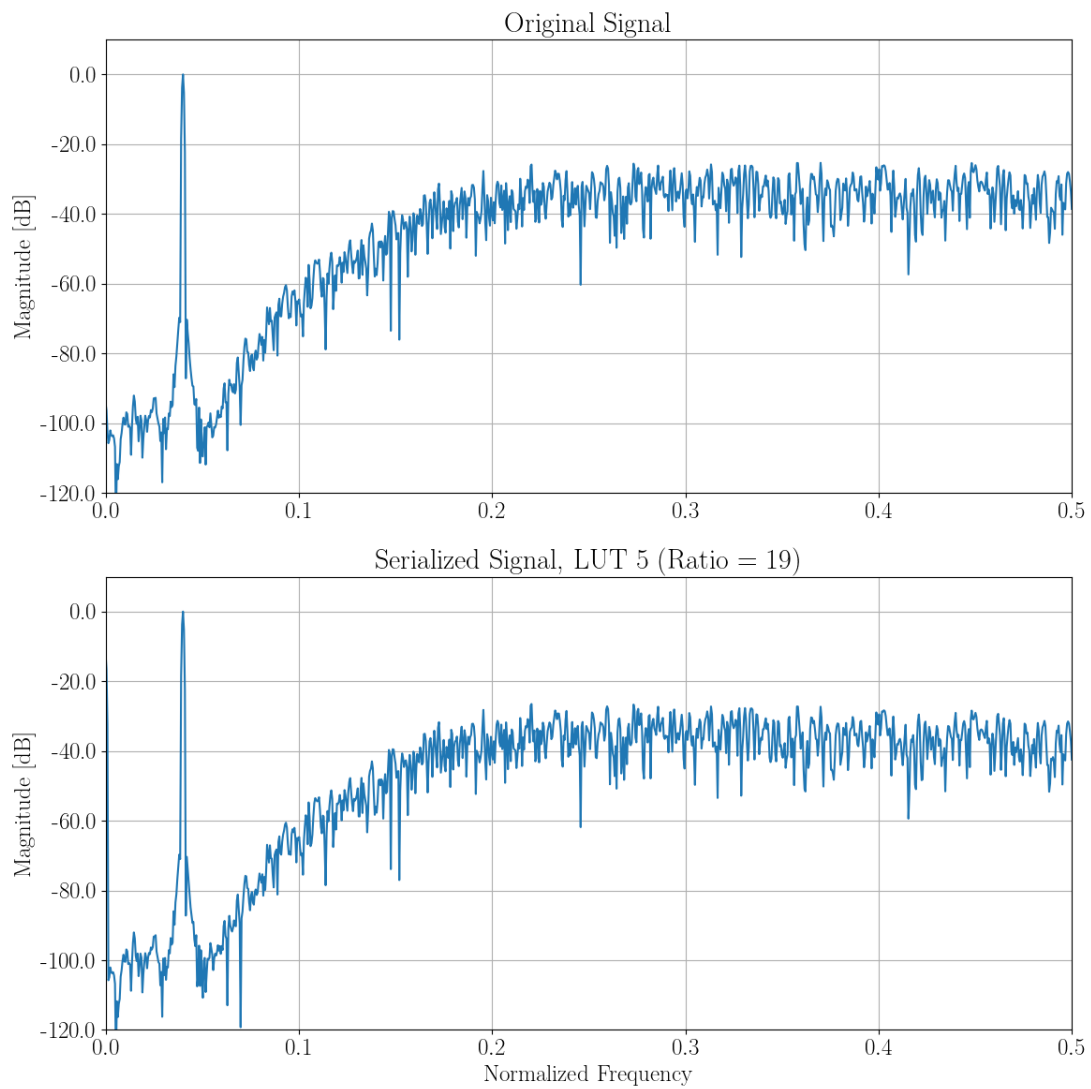
print(f"len(x) = {len(yfxp)}, len(y) = {len(y1b)}")
print(f"Ratio = {int(len(y1b)/len(yfxp))}")
print(f"Average = {np.sum(y1b)/len(y1b)}")
```

```
funcs.plot_fft_dB(yfxp_win, y1b_win, ylim1=(-120, 10), ylim2=(-120, 10),
    title1="Original Signal", title2=f"Serialized Signal, LUT 5 (Ratio = {int(len(y1b)/len(yfxp))})")
```

len(x) = 2048, len(y) = 38912

Ratio = 19

Average = 0.05278577302631579



[]: