

→ closures
 → Async JS

```

    normal {
      function f1() {
        var a = 30;
        return function() {
          // as ex 1
        }
      }
    }

    let closure = f1();
    closure();
  
```

outer function / parent function
 lexical scope / parent scope
 inner function / closure function

Asynchronous JS

↳ multiple functions are executed parallelly.

3 ways to make Async

- ① ↳ callbacks
- ② ↳ promises - 2015 [ES6]
- ③ ↳ async/await - 2017 [ES8]

✓ callback
 ↳ Application (Timing events)
 ↳ Promise → Pyramid of Doom
 ↳ promises
 ↳ Application, state
 ↳ async/await
 ↳ Application

Debug (finding error, bug) / flow of code
 ↳ breakpoint

Event Loop

