### Urvashi Khandelwal

CONTACT urvashik@google.com

INFORMATION https://urvashik.github.io/

EDUCATION Stanford University, CA

Ph.D. Computer Science 2015 - 2021

Advisor: Dan Jurafsky

University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, IL

B.S. Computer Science, Minor in Mathematics 2011 - 2015

Advisor: Jiawei Han

RESEARCH Understanding and improving the generalization capabilities of neural language models INTERESTS and models for sequence generation; Non-parametric methods for improving out-of-

distribution performance; Model interpretability and algorithmic fairness; Representa-

tion learning for better language understanding.

Work Google

EXPERIENCE Research Scientist - Google AI Language August, 2021-Present

Facebook

Research Intern - Facebook AI Research Summer, 2020

**Facebook** 

Research Intern - Facebook AI Research Summer, 2019

Google

Research Intern - Google Brain Summer-Fall, 2018

Facebook

Software Engineering Intern - Data and Targeting, Ads Summer, 2014

Google

Software Engineering Intern - Gmail Backend Summer, 2013

Qualcomm

Engineering Intern - Qualcomm CDMA Technologies Summer, 2012

AWARDS Microsoft Research Dissertation Grant

Winner 2020

CRA Outstanding Undergraduate Researchers Award

National Winner 2015

C.W. Gear Outstanding Undergraduate Award

Winner, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign 2015

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

Nearest Neighbor Machine Translation.

Urvashi Khandelwal, Angela Fan, Dan Jurafsky, Luke Zettlemoyer and Mike Lewis. International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2021.

With Little Power Comes Great Responsibility.

Dallas Card, Peter Henderson, **Urvashi Khandelwal**, Robin Jia, Kyle Mahowald and Dan Jurafsky.

Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP), 2020.

Emergent Linguistic Structure in Artificial Neural Networks Trained by Self-Supervision. Chris Manning, Kevin Clark, John Hewitt, **Urvashi Khandelwal** and Omer Levy. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS), 2020.

Generalization through Memorization: Nearest Neighbor Language Models. **Urvashi Khandelwal**, Omer Levy, Dan Jurafsky, Luke Zettlemoyer and Mike Lewis. International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2020.

What does BERT look at? An Analysis of BERT's Attention. Kevin Clark, **Urvashi Khandelwal**, Omer Levy and Christopher D. Manning. BlackboxNLP, 2019. (**Best Paper Award**)

BAM! Born-Again Multi-Task Networks for Natural Language Understanding. Kevin Clark, Minh-Thang Luong, **Urvashi Khandelwal**, Christopher D. Manning and Quoc V. Le.

Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL), 2019.

Sample Efficient Text Summarization Using a Single Pre-Trained Transformer. **Urvashi Khandelwal**, Kevin Clark, Dan Jurafsky, Lukasz Kaiser. ArXiv Preprint, 2019. Presented at WestCoast NLP, 2019.

Sharp Nearby, Fuzzy Far Away: How Neural Language Models Use Context. **Urvashi Khandelwal**, He He, Peng Qi and Dan Jurafsky. Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL), 2018.

ClusCite: Effective Citation Recommendation by Information Network Based Clustering.

Xiang Ren, Jialu Liu, Xiao Yu, **Urvashi Khandelwal**, Quanquan Gu, Lidan Wang and Jiawei Han.

International Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD), 2014.

Personalized Entity Recommendation in Heterogeneous Information Networks with Implicit User Feedback.

Xiao Yu, Xiang Ren, Yizhou Sun, Quanquan Gu, Bradley Sturt, **Urvashi Khandelwal**, Brandon Norick and Jiawei Han.

International Conference on Web Search and Data Mining, (WSDM), 2014.

HeteRec: Entity Recommendation in Heterogeneous Information Networks with Implicit User Feedback.

Xiao Yu, Xiang Ren, Yizhou Sun, Bradley Sturt, **Urvashi Khandelwal**, Quanquan Gu, Brandon Norick, and Jiawei Han.

International Conference on Recommender Systems (RecSys), 2013.

#### Reports

Government by Algorithm: Artificial Intelligence in Federal Administrative Agencies. Report submitted to the Administrative Conference of the United States (ACUS).

February 2020.

Served as the technical lead for two case studies:

- Informal Adjudication at the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office Daniel E. Ho, Urvashi Khandelwal, Alex Yu
- Formal Adjudication at the Social Security Administration Daniel E. Ho, Derin McLeod, **Urvashi Khandelwal**, Liza Starr, Emma Wang

#### INVITED TALKS

## The Generalizability and Interpretability of Neural Language Models

Google Research	February, 2021
Carnegie Mellon University	March, 2021
New York University	March, 2021
Facebook AI Research	March, 2021
Microsoft Research	March, 2021
Square	May, 2021

# Generalization through Memorization: Nearest Neighbor Language Models

Microsoft Research AI Breakthroughs September 2020 Berkeley NLP Seminar November, 2019

### Sharp Nearby, Fuzzy Far Away: How Neural Language Models Use Context

Bay Area Research in NLP and ML Meetup March, 2019

## Media Portrayals of AI

Stanford AI Lab - AI Salon April, 2017

### **Neural Text Summarization**

Stanford Data Science Initiative October, 2016

# Press Coverage

Facebook's AI speeds up natural language processing without additional training. VentureBeat, February 19, 2020.

Helpful Neighbors.

The Batch by Andrew Ng. January 29, 2019.

Stanford policy lab explores government use of artificial intelligence.

Stanford News Service, February 28, 2019.

Khandelwal receives CRA Outstanding Undergraduate Researcher award. Department of Computer Science - CS@Illinois News, January 23, 2015.

SKILLS Languages: Python, C++, C, MATLAB, LATEX

Frameworks: PyTorch, Tensorflow

Teaching (

CS124 - From Languages to Information

EXPERIENCE Head Teaching Assistant, Stanford Winter 2019, 2020

CS225 - Data Structures

Teaching Assistant, UIUC Spring 2013 - Fall 2014

CS173 - Discrete Mathematics

Teaching Assistant, UIUC Fall 2013

ECE110 - Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering

Teaching Assistant, UIUC Spring 2012

Service NeuralGen 2019 - Workshop on Methods for Optimizing and Evaluating

Neural Language Generation

Co-Organizer 2019

Stanford Computer Science PhD Admissions

Committee Member 2018-2019

SAIL Undergraduate Mentorship Program

Mentor 2018-2019

Stanford Women in AI

Organizer Fall 2017

Stanford AI4ALL

NLP Research Project Mentor Summer, 2016

Reviewer

 $\label{eq:ACL} \mbox{ACL, NAACL, EMNLP, NeuralGen (Meta-reviewer), Deep$  $Gen, ACL-Student Research}$ 

Workshop, KDD, RecSys