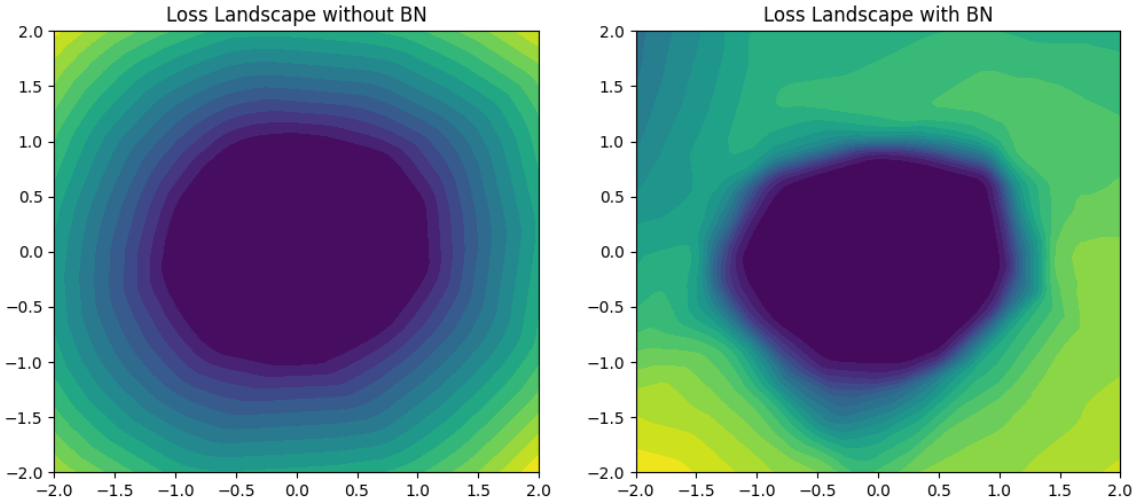
Deep Learning Lab

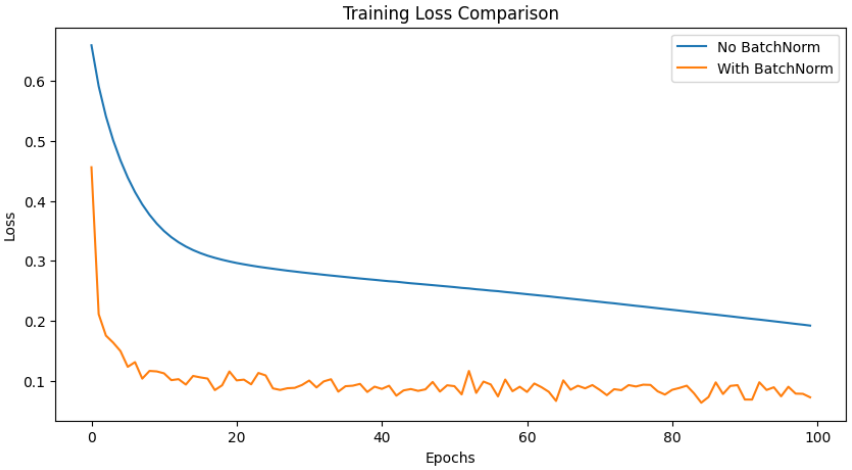
Experiment 6

Design a simple neural network with a Batch Normalization layer in the hidden layers, and another without Batch Normalization in the hidden layers. Then, plot a contour plot to visualize the loss landscape during training.

```
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, BatchNormalization
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
# Generate synthetic data
np.random.seed(42)
x_train = np.random.randn(1000, 2).astype(np.float32)
y_train = (x_train[:, 0] ** 2 + x_train[:, 1] ** 2 < 1).astype(np.float32)
def create_model_without_bn():
    model = Sequential([
        Dense(64, activation='relu', input_shape=(2,)),
        Dense(64, activation='relu'),
        Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
    ])
    model.compile(optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=0.01), loss='binary_crossentropy')
    return model
def create_model_with_bn():
    model = Sequential([
        Dense(64, activation='relu', input_shape=(2,)),
        BatchNormalization(),
        Dense(64, activation='relu'),
        BatchNormalization(),
        Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
    ])
    model.compile(optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=0.01), loss='binary_crossentropy')
    return model
model_no_bn = create_model_without_bn()
model_bn = create_model_with_bn()

model_no_bn.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=20, verbose=0)
model_bn.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=20, verbose=0)

# Generate grid for contour plot
x_vals = np.linspace(-2, 2, 100)
y_vals = np.linspace(-2, 2, 100)
X, Y = np.meshgrid(x_vals, y_vals)
Z_no_bn = np.zeros_like(X, dtype=np.float32)
Z_bn = np.zeros_like(X, dtype=np.float32)
def compute_loss(model, x):
```

```
    y_true = tf.constant([[1.0]], dtype=tf.float32)
    y_pred = model(tf.convert_to_tensor(x, dtype=tf.float32))
    return model.compiled_loss(y_true, y_pred).numpy()

# Compute loss for each point in the grid
for i in range(X.shape[0]):
    for j in range(X.shape[1]):
        inp = np.array([[X[i, j], Y[i, j]]], dtype=np.float32)
        Z_no_bn[i, j] = compute_loss(model_no_bn, inp)
        Z_bn[i, j] = compute_loss(model_bn, inp)

fig, ax = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(12, 5))
ax[0].contourf(X, Y, Z_no_bn, levels=20, cmap='viridis')
ax[0].set_title("Loss Landscape without BN")
ax[1].contourf(X, Y, Z_bn, levels=20, cmap='viridis')
ax[1].set_title("Loss Landscape with BN")
plt.show()
```





Thank You Sir