

Project 1

Creating a Secure Network

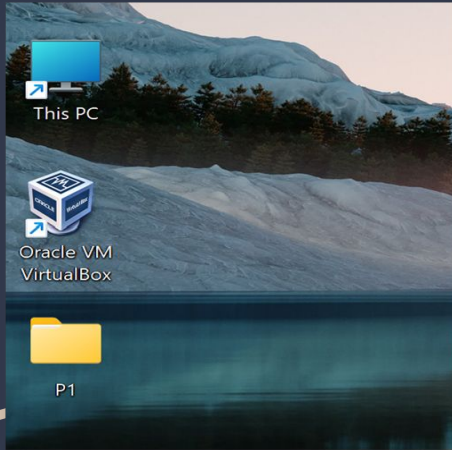
A dark blue diagonal gradient bar that starts from the bottom left and extends towards the top right, covering the lower half of the slide.

Summary

- **Install VirtualBox and Extensions**
 - Download VirtualBox
 - Install Extension Pack
- **Set Up Virtual Machines**
 - Import Virtual Machines
- **Access www.seclab.net from CEO PC**
 - Browser Access
- **Document Network Information**
- **FTP Download**
- **Create a New User Account on Web server**
- **Port Scanning with Nmap**
- **Network Security Verification**
- **Capture FTP Traffic with Wireshark**

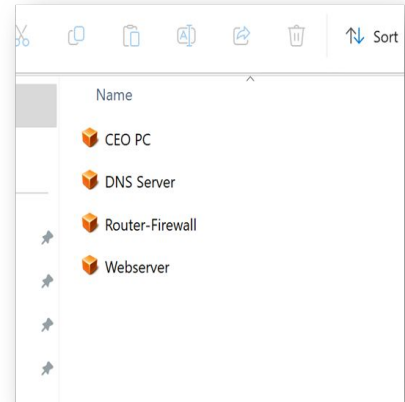
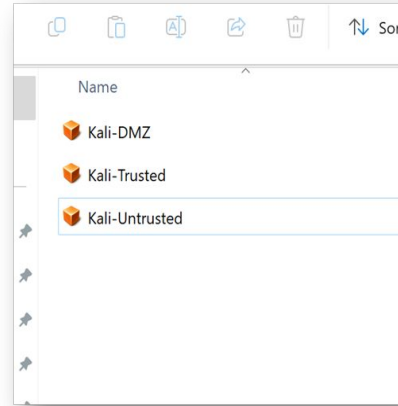
- **Virtual Machine Deployment and Configuration**
Installed and configured VirtualBox and necessary extensions. Deployed virtual machines: Router-FW, DNS Server, Web Server, CEO PC, and three Kali Linux machines.
- **Network Troubleshooting**
For the CEO PC ensuring proper and correct configuration of the IP address and network integration without altering the existing network setup.
- **System Information Discovery**
Documenting system information for the CEO PC, Web Server, and DNS Server, including OS versions, IP addresses, subnet masks, default gateway addresses.
- **Secure File Transfer**
Successfully transferred the “Social-Media-Security-Policy” document from the Web Server to the CEO PC using FTP.
- **User Account Management**
Created a new user account on the Web Server
- **Security Assessments**
Using Nmap scans open ports on both the DNS Server and Web Server
- **Network Security Verification**
Verified the segmentation and protection of the Trusted network from the Untrusted network
- **Traffic Monitoring**
Utilized Wireshark on Kali Linux to capture FTP file transfer traffic between the CEO PC and Web Server.
- **Policy Documentation**
Documented the “Social-Media-Security-Policy,” feature key areas such as access management, privacy provisions, and security monitoring.

Install virtualBox and extension



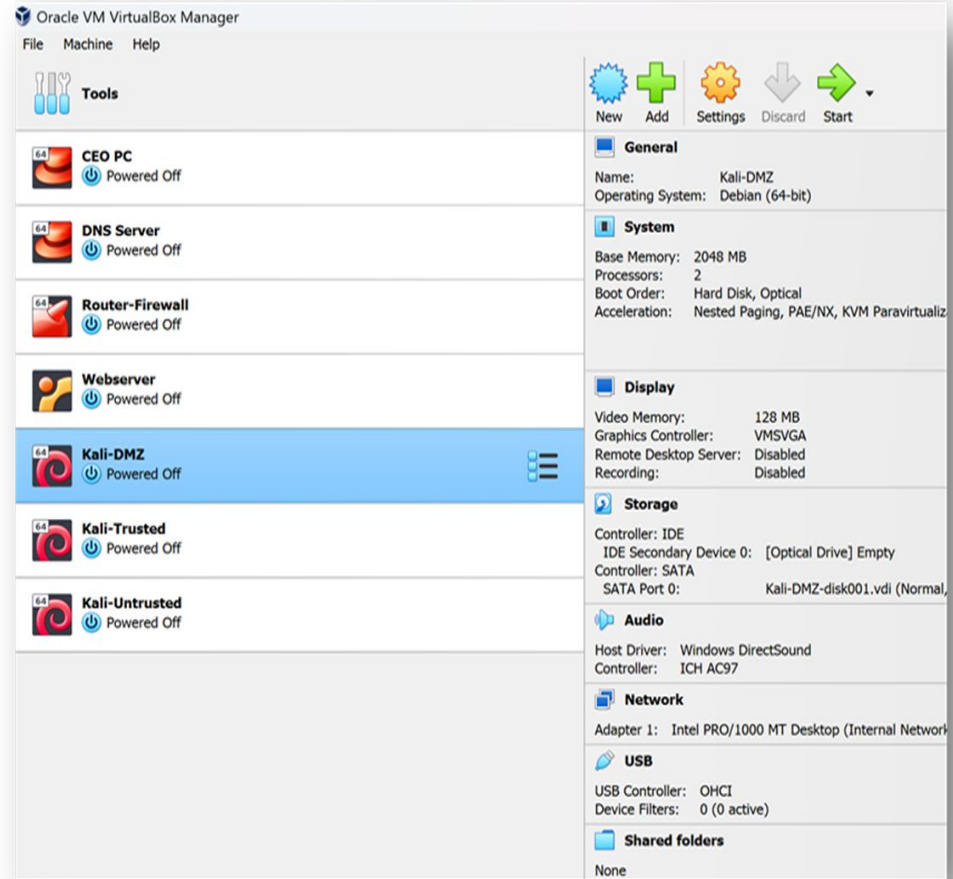
Installed Vm

Installed Extension



All the machine are installed

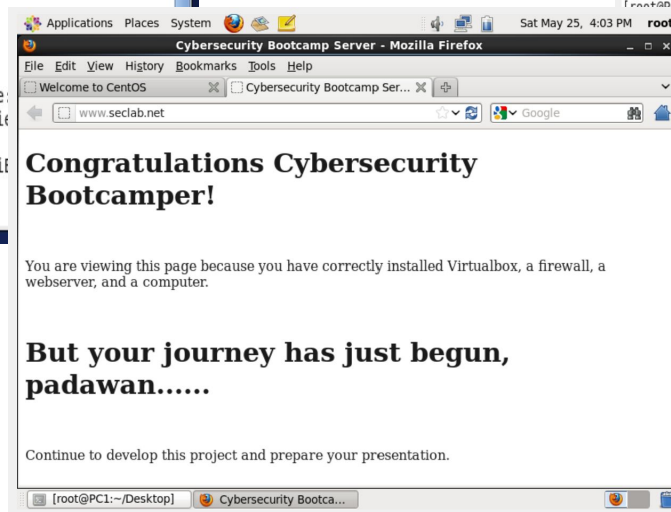
- Router-FW
- DNS Server
- Webserver
- CEO PC
- 3 Kali Linux machines



Troubleshoot and resolve issues in CEO PC

```
root@PC1:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
Release: 6.4  
Codename: Final  
[root@PC1 ~]# ifconfig /all  
/all: error fetching interface information: Device not found  
[root@PC1 ~]# ifconfig -a  
eth2      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:24:68:E3  
          inet addr:203.0.113.69  Bcast:203.0.113.255  Mask:255.255.255.0  
          inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe24:68e3/64 Scope:Link  
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1  
          RX packets:5 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0  
          TX packets:931 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0  
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000  
          RX bytes:570 (570.0 b)  TX bytes:39414 (38.4 KiB)  
  
lo        Link encap:Local Loopback  
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0  
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host  
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1  
          RX packets:630 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0  
          TX packets:630 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0  
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0  
          RX bytes:59337 (57.9 KiB)  TX bytes:59337 (57.9 KiB)  
  
[root@PC1 ~]#
```

```
Applications Places System Sat May 25, 4:07 PM root  
root@PC1:~/Desktop  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
eth2      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:24:68:E3  
          inet addr:192.168.0.15  Bcast:192.168.0.255  Mask:255.255.255.0  
          inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe24:68e3/64 Scope:Link  
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1  
          RX packets:13 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0  
          TX packets:80 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0  
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000  
          RX bytes:1792 (1.7 KiB)  TX bytes:4564 (4.4 KiB)  
  
lo        Link encap:Local Loopback  
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0  
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host  
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1  
          RX packets:46 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0  
          TX packets:46 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0  
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0  
          RX bytes:3752 (3.6 KiB)  TX bytes:3752 (3.6 KiB)  
  
[root@PC1 Desktop]# ping -c 4 10.200.0.11  
10.200.0.11: 56(84) bytes of data:  
00.0.11: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=3.77 ms  
00.0.11: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=12.0 ms  
00.0.11: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=12.3 ms  
00.0.11: icmp_seq=4 ttl=63 time=10.6 ms  
  
ping statistics ---  
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3046ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 3.771/9.730/12.398/3.504 ms  
#  
sktop [Cybersecurity Bootca...
```



```

root@webserver:~# ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:90:2f:9a
          inet addr:10.200.0.12  Bcast:10.200.0.15  Mask:255.255.255.248
          inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe90:2f9a/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:1068 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1109 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:78849 (77.0 KB)  TX bytes:70800 (69.1 KB)
          Interrupt:9 Base address:0xd020

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
          RX packets:625 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:625 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:281209 (274.6 KB)  TX bytes:281209 (274.6 KB)

```

```

root@webserver:~# etcm lsb_release
No LSB modules are available.
root@webserver:/etc# ls -l | grep -i os
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 92 2007-10-20 07:51 host.conf
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 10 2014-10-07 07:54 hostname
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 267 2014-10-07 07:55 hosts
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 588 2012-05-20 14:29 hosts.allow
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 878 2010-03-16 19:01 hosts.deny
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 121 2012-05-20 14:31 hosts.equiv
-rwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 2014-10-07 07:58 postfix
-rwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 2010-03-17 10:08 postgresql
-rwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 2010-03-17 10:08 postgresql-common
root@webserver:/etc# ls -l | grep -i release
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 96 2008-04-15 01:04 lsb-release
root@webserver:/etc# cat lsb-release
DISTRIB_ID=Ubuntu
DISTRIB_RELEASE=8.04
DISTRIB_CODENAME=hardy
DISTRIB_DESCRIPTION="Ubuntu 8.04"
root@webserver:/etc# cd ..

```

```

root@localhost ~]# ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:58:56:00:11:01
          inet addr:10.200.0.11  Bcast:10.200.0.15  Mask:255.255.255.248
          inet6 addr: fe80::250:56ff:fe00:1101/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:6570 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:6560 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:682824 (666.8 KiB)  TX bytes:537859 (525.2 KiB)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
          RX packets:63 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:63 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:5727 (5.5 KiB)  TX bytes:5727 (5.5 KiB)

root@localhost ~]#

```

```

drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4096 Oct 9 2014 postfix
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 14 Oct 9 2014 redhat-release -> centos-release
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 14 Oct 9 2014 system-release -> centos-release
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4096 Oct 9 2014 yum.repos.d
[root@localhost etc]# ls -li | grep -i release
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 27 Feb 25 2013 centos-release
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 14 Oct 9 2014 redhat-release -> centos-release
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 14 Oct 9 2014 system-release -> centos-release
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 25 Feb 25 2013 system-release-cpe
[root@localhost etc]# cat centos -release
cat: invalid option -- 'r'
Try 'cat --help' for more information.
[root@localhost etc]# cat centos-release
CentOS release 6.4 (Final)
[root@localhost etc]#

```

```

root@PC1:~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
eth2      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:24:68:E3
          inet addr:203.0.113.69  Bcast:203.0.113.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe24:68e3/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:4 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:62 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:510 (510.0 b)  TX bytes:2916 (2.8 KiB)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
          RX packets:36 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:36 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:2972 (2.9 KiB)  TX bytes:2972 (2.9 KiB)

[root@PC1 ~]# ^C
[root@PC1 ~]# # ^C
[root@PC1 ~]# # lsb_release -a
LSB Version:  :base-4.0-amd64;base-4.0-noarch;core-4.0-amd64;core-4.0-noarch;g
raphics-4.0-amd64;graphics-4.0-noarch;printing-4.0-amd64;printing-4.0-noarch
Distributor ID: CentOS
Description:  CentOS release 6.4 (Final)
Release:     6.4
Codename:    Final

```

CEO PC

WEB SERVER

DNS SERVER

```
CEO PC [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Applications Places System Sun May 26, 9:34 AM root

root@PC1:~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

150 Here comes the directory listing.
-rw-r--r-- 1 1003 1003 447 Apr 17 2020 Candidate-List
-rw-r--r-- 1 1003 1003 1524 Apr 16 2020 Social-Media-Security-Policy
226 Directory send OK.
ftp> get Social-Media-Security-Policy
local: Social-Media-Security-Policy remote: Social-Media-Security-Policy
227 Entering Passive Mode (10,200,0,12,158,52).
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for Social-Media-Security-Policy (1524 bytes).
226 Transfer complete.
1524 bytes received in 3.3e-05 secs (46181.82 Kbytes/sec)
ftp> bye
221 Goodbye.
[root@PC1 ~]# ls -l
total 104
-rw----- 1 root root 1670 Feb 4 2014 anaconda-ks.cfg
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4096 Mar 19 2023 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4096 Apr 17 2020 Documents
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4096 Apr 17 2020 Downloads
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 47503 Feb 4 2014 install.log
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 10033 Feb 4 2014 install.log.syslog
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4096 Apr 17 2020 Music
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4096 Apr 17 2020 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4096 Apr 17 2020 Public
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1524 May 26 09:33 Social-Media-Security-Policy
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4096 Apr 17 2020 Templates
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4096 Apr 17 2020 Videos
[root@PC1 ~]#
```

```
CEO PC [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Applications Places System Mon May 27

root@PC1:~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 4096 Apr 17 2020 Videos
[root@PC1 ~]# cat Social-Media-Security-Policy
Draft Social Media Policy
Robot Parts, Inc.

Our company recognized that social media has become an integral part of our business and a key tool in our marketing strategy. It has expanded our ability to interact with our customers at a personal level, provides us with a platform to spread brand awareness, and gives our company a unique voice in the world of Robot Parts and Maintenance. For these reasons, we want to continue the use of our corporate social media accounts; however, the social media threat landscape is expanding rapidly. To protect our reputation, customers, and employees from these threats, we are implementing this corporate social media security policy, which will hold us accountable to cyber security best practices as they pertain to the realm of social media.

Members of both the social media and cyber security teams are required to review this policy on an annual basis and make updates as needed. In the event of a security incident, the policy should be reviewed as soon as possible to identify any opportunities for improvement.

Access Management
[we need to specify what tools we will use and who the authorized users will be by job title. Also address the use of mobile device tools.]

Social Media Privacy Provision
[state we must address the corporate privacy policy when using social media.]

Social Media Security Monitoring
[Address who will monitor the corporate social media streams and hashtags. Address how often to review and how to deal with specific events.]
```

Social-Media-Security-Policy


```
Changing the user information for oggy
Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default
    Full Name []: oggy
    Room Number []: 123
    Work Phone []: 12345
    Home Phone []: 54321
    Other []:
Is the information correct? [y/N] y
root@webserver:~# pwd
/root
root@webserver:~# ls -l
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 2012-05-20 15:08 Desktop
-rwx----- 1 root root  401 2012-05-20 15:55 reset_logs.sh
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root  128 2024-05-25 20:51 vnc.log
root@webserver:~# cd /home
root@webserver:/home# ls -l
total 24
drwxr-xr-x 7 admin  admin1  4096 2014-10-08 06:25 admin
drwxr-xr-x 2 root   nogroup 4096 2010-03-17 10:08 ftp
drwxr-xr-x 2 jasper jasper  4096 2020-04-17 05:47 jasper
drwxr-xr-x 2 oggy   oggy    4096 2024-05-25 21:47 oggy
drwxr-xr-x 2 service service 4096 2010-04-16 02:16 service
drwxr-xr-x 3 user   user    4096 2010-05-07 14:38 user
root@webserver:/home# _
```

New User in Web Server

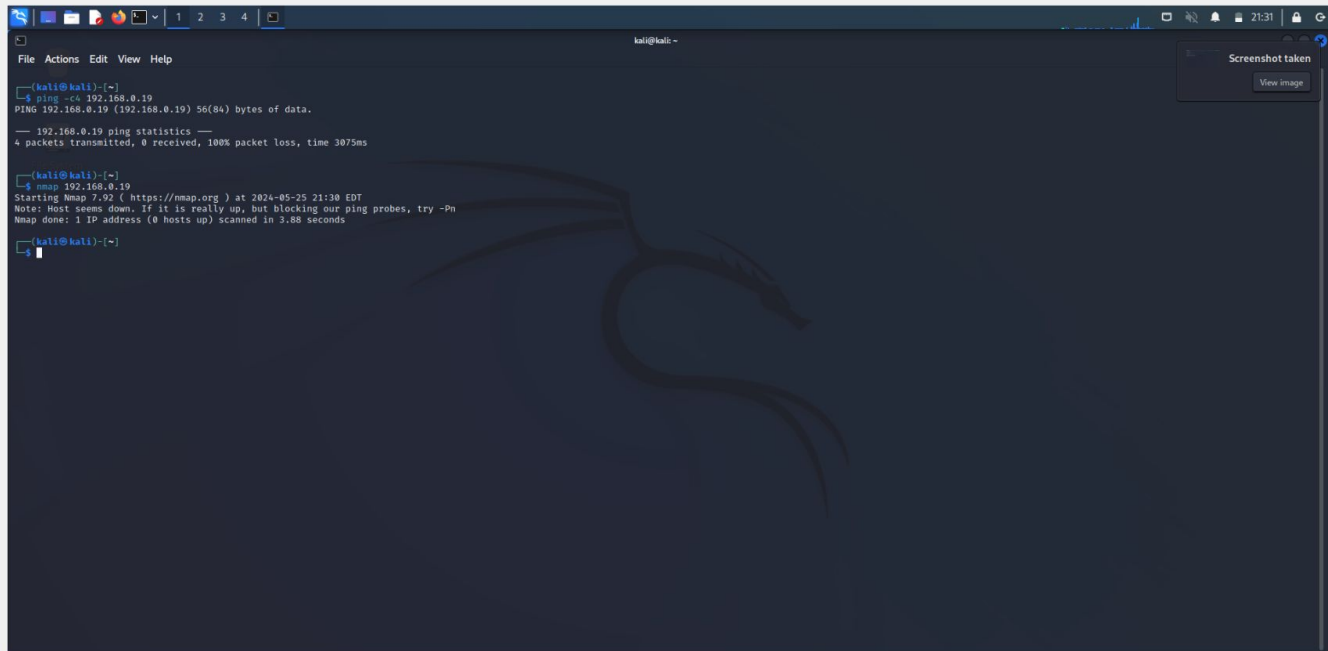
Open Ports

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ nmap 10.200.0.12  
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-05-25 15:53 EDT  
Nmap scan report for www.seclab.net (10.200.0.12)  
Host is up (0.034s latency).  
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
21/tcp    open  ftp  
22/tcp    open  ssh  
23/tcp    open  telnet  
25/tcp    open  smtp  
53/tcp    open  domain  
80/tcp    open  http  
111/tcp   open  rpcbind  
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds  
512/tcp   open  exec  
513/tcp   open  login  
514/tcp   open  shell  
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry  
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock  
2049/tcp  open  nfs  
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp  
3306/tcp  open  mysql  
5432/tcp  open  postgresql  
5900/tcp  open  vnc  
6000/tcp  open  X11  
6667/tcp  open  irc  
8009/tcp  open  ajp13  
8180/tcp  open  unknown  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.49 seconds
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ nmap 10.200.0.11  
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-05-25 15:52 EDT  
Nmap scan report for ns1.seclab.net (10.200.0.11)  
Host is up (0.035s latency).  
Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
22/tcp    open  ssh  
53/tcp    open  domain  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.48 seconds  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$
```

DNS Server

Web Server



The screenshot shows a Kali Linux terminal window with a dark background and a dragon logo. The terminal output is as follows:

```
kali@kali ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
kali@kali:~$ ping -c4 192.168.0.19  
PING 192.168.0.19 (192.168.0.19) 56(84) bytes of data:  
--- 192.168.0.19 ping statistics ---  
4 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 3075ms  
kali@kali:~$ nmap 192.168.0.19  
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-05-25 21:30 EDT  
Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 3.88 seconds  
kali@kali:~$
```

A "Screenshot taken" dialog box is visible in the top right corner of the terminal window.

Kali Trusted & Untrusted Security

Wireshark - Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 3) - any

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

tcp.stream eq 3

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length
107	630.957394511	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	TCP	70
108	630.962617067	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	TCP	70
109	630.962822119	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	TCP	68
110	630.973026393	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	FTP	88
111	630.973180312	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	TCP	68
112	635.186590952	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	FTP	81
113	635.192452306	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	TCP	68
114	635.192452526	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	FTP	192
115	635.192481263	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	TCP	68
116	644.805363901	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	FTP	80
117	644.814232905	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	FTP	91
118	644.814267169	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	TCP	68
119	644.814679054	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	FTP	74
120	644.819515258	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	FTP	87
121	644.819545219	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	TCP	68
122	644.819928731	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	FTP	74
123	644.826107194	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	FTP	83
124	644.826122932	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	TCP	68
125	644.827029921	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	FTP	75
126	644.827038222	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	TCP	68
127	644.827751325	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	FTP	75
128	644.827757599	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	TCP	68
129	644.831240152	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	FTP	102
130	644.831260252	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	TCP	68
131	648.306349217	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	FTP	73
132	648.316142066	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	FTP	88
133	648.316192876	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	TCP	68
134	654.870640450	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	FTP	74
135	654.884316750	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	FTP	117
136	654.884369537	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	TCP	68
140	654.8929600919	192.168.0.19	10.200.0.12	FTP	77
141	654.897381324	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	FTP	107
147	654.897224137	10.200.0.12	192.168.0.19	FTP	98

Frame 129: 126 bytes on wire (1008 bits), 126 bytes captured (1008 bits) on
Linux cooked capture v1
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.200.0.12, Dst: 192.168.0.19
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 21, Dst Port: 44382, Seq: 126, Ack:
File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
[Current working directory:]

```

220 (vsFTPd 2.3.4)
USER jasper
331 Please specify the password.
PASS 2hardguess
230 Login successful.
SYST
215 UNIX Type: L8
FEAT
211-Features:
EPRT
EPSV
MDTM
PASV
REST STREAM
SIZE
TVFS
UTF8
211 End
PWD
87 "/home/jasper"
EPSV
74
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||14875|).
LIST -l
150 Here comes the directory listing.
226 Directory send OK.

```

UserName and Password using FTP

Security Recommendations

- Security Awareness Training
- Backup and Disaster Recovery Planning
- Regular Security Audits and Updates

closing remarks

- The completion of this project has considerably improved the security aspect of the customer's infrastructure.
- By deploying a DMZ structure, conducting security assessment and building clear and useable security policies we have ensured that the network environment is secure and Strong against potential threats.
- Our work have showed the importance of network segmentation, regular security monitoring.
- This project is not for only current security aspect but for the future network security enhancements, we recommend the continued implementation of the security measures and improve the security of infrastructure.