

$\sum_{k=1}^n x_k$ 绝对收敛 $\rightarrow E(X) = EX = \sum_{k=1}^n x_k$ 离散
 $\sum_{k=1}^n g(x_k)$ 绝对收敛 $\rightarrow E(Y) = E(g(X)) = \sum_{k=1}^n g(x_k) \cdot p_k$
 $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x f(x) dx$ 绝对收敛 $\rightarrow EX = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x f(x) dx$ 连续
 $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} g(x) f(x) dx$ 绝对收敛 $\rightarrow EY = E(g(X)) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} g(x) f(x) dx$
 $Z = g(X, Y)$
 $\sum_{k=1}^n g(x_k, y_k)$ 绝对收敛 $\rightarrow E(Z) = \sum_{k=1}^n g(x_k, y_k) \cdot p_{k,l}$
 $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} g(x, y) f(x, y) dx dy$ 绝对收敛 $\rightarrow E(Z) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} g(x, y) f(x, y) dx dy$
 $Z = g(X, Y)$
 C 为常数 $\rightarrow E(C) = C$
 $\rightarrow E(CX) = CE(X)$
 X, Y 为任意随机变量
 $\rightarrow E(X+Y) = EX + EY$
 X, Y 互相独立
 $\rightarrow E(XY) = EX \cdot EY$
 $E(X^2)$ 存在 $\rightarrow DX = EX^2 - (EX)^2$
 标准差/均方差
 $DX = EX^2 - (EX)^2$

五 随机变量的数字特征

常用随机变量
 期望与方差
 $X \sim (0, 1) \rightarrow EX = p$
 $DX = p(1-p)$
 $X \sim B(n, p) \rightarrow EX = np$
 $DX = np(1-p)$
 $X \sim \Pi(\lambda) \rightarrow EX = \lambda$
 $P\{X=k\} = \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^k}{k!} \rightarrow DX = \lambda$
 均匀分布 $[a, b] \rightarrow EX = \frac{a+b}{2}$
 $DX = \frac{(b-a)^2}{12}$
 指数分布 $\rightarrow EX = \frac{1}{\lambda}$
 $(\lambda) : f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-\lambda x}, & x \geq 0 \\ 0, & x < 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow DX = \frac{1}{\lambda^2}$
 正态分布 $\rightarrow EX = \mu$
 $DX = \sigma^2$
 性质 $X_1 \sim N(\mu_1, \sigma_1^2), X_2 \sim N(\mu_2, \sigma_2^2)$
 $\rightarrow Z = k_1 X_1 + k_2 X_2 + b$
 $Z \sim N(k_1 \mu_1 + k_2 \mu_2 + b, k_1^2 \sigma_1^2 + k_2^2 \sigma_2^2)$
 $(X_1, X_2) \sim N(\mu_1, \sigma_1^2; \mu_2, \sigma_2^2; \rho)$
 $\begin{cases} X_i \sim N(\mu_i, \sigma_i^2), EX_i = \mu_i, DX_i = \sigma_i^2 \\ X_1, X_2 \text{ 互相独立} \Leftrightarrow \rho = 0 \\ Z = k_1 X_1 + k_2 X_2 + b \text{ 也是正态分布} \end{cases}$
 X_i 互相独立 $\rightarrow g(X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n)$ 与 $h(X_{n+1}, \dots, X_n)$ 互相独立

协方差与相关系数
 $Cov(X, Y) = E[(X-EX)(Y-EY)]$
 $Cov(X, Y) = EXY - EX \cdot EY$
 性质
 $Cov(X, X) = Cov(X, X)$
 $Cov(aX+b, Y) = aCov(X, Y)$
 $Cov(X+a, Y) = Cov(X, Y)$
 $D(X+Y) = DX + DY + 2Cov(X, Y)$
 $D(X-Y) = DX + DY - 2Cov(X, Y)$
 X, Y 互相独立 $\rightarrow Cov(X, Y) = 0$
 相关系数 $\rho = \frac{Cov(X, Y)}{\sqrt{DX} \sqrt{DY}}$
 $|\rho| \leq 1$
 $|\rho| = 1 \Leftrightarrow P\{Y = aX+b\} = 1$
 X, Y 互相独立 $\rightarrow \rho = 0$
 $\rho = 0 \rightarrow X, Y$ 不相关

方差
 性质 C 为常数 $\rightarrow D(C) = 0$
 $\rightarrow D(CX) = C^2 DX$
 X, Y 互相独立 \rightarrow
 $D(X+Y) = DX + DY$
 $D(X-Y) = DX + DY$
 $D(XY) = EX^2 EY^2 - (EXEY)^2$
 $D(aX+b) = a^2 DX$