

第十卷
10.1

1.1) 参: $t \in \{0, 1, \dots\}$
 注: $X_t \in \{0, 1, \dots\}$

2) 参: $t \in \mathbb{R}$
 注: $X_t \in \{0, 1, \dots\}$

3) 参: $t \in [0, 1]$
 注: $X_t \in [0, 1]$
 $X_t = \{x | 0 \leq x < 1\}$

2. $V \in \mathbb{R}$
 $X_t = 2V + 2tV, V \sim N(0, 1)$
 $X \sim (b+2, 4)$

10.2 $\theta = \frac{\pi}{4}$: $X(t) = a \cos(\frac{\pi}{4} + \omega t)$, $-\infty < t < \infty$
 $\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$, $X(t) = a \sin \omega t$, $-\infty < t < \infty$
 $\theta = \pi$, $X(t) = -a \cos \omega t$, $-\infty < t < \infty$

2) $t = \frac{\pi}{\omega}$ 时
 $X(t) = a \cos(\frac{\pi}{4} + \omega t)$
 $\omega = \arccos \frac{X}{a} - \frac{\pi}{4}$
 $f_X = \int \left(\arccos \frac{X}{a} - \frac{\pi}{4} \right) \cdot |a \cos \frac{X}{a}|$
 $X \in [-a, a]$
 $f_X = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\pi} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 - X^2}} & X \in (-a, a) \\ 0 & \text{其他} \end{cases}$

2. $F_1(X; 1) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < -1 \\ \frac{x}{2} & -1 \leq x < 1 \\ 1 & x \geq 1 \end{cases}$
 $F_2(X_1, X_2; 1, 2) = \begin{cases} 0 & x_1 < -1 \text{ 或 } x_2 < -1 \\ \frac{x_1}{2} & -1 \leq x_1 < 1 \text{ 且 } x_2 < -1 \\ \frac{x_2}{2} & -1 \leq x_1 < 1 \text{ 且 } x_2 \geq 1 \\ 1 & x_1 \geq 1 \text{ 且 } x_2 \geq 1 \end{cases}$

5) 参: $X_1(t) = \cos \omega t$
 参: $X_2(t) = \sin \omega t$

注: $X(t) = \cos \omega t$
 $-X(t)$

12) $F_1(X; \frac{1}{2}) = \begin{cases} 1 & x \geq 1 \\ \frac{x}{2} & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ 0 & \text{其他} \end{cases}$

$F_1(X; 1) = \begin{cases} 1 & x \geq 2 \\ \frac{x}{2} & -1 \leq x < 2 \\ 0 & x < -1 \end{cases}$

3) $F_2(X_1, X_2; \frac{1}{2}, 1) = \begin{cases} 0 & x_1 < 0 \text{ 或 } x_2 < -1 \\ \frac{x_1}{2} & 0 \leq x_1 < 1 \text{ 且 } x_2 < -1 \\ \frac{x_2}{2} & 0 \leq x_1 < 1 \text{ 且 } x_2 \geq 1 \\ 1 & x_1 \geq 1 \text{ 且 } x_2 \geq 1 \end{cases}$

10.3,
 2. $E[Y(t)] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-tx} / dx = \frac{1-e^{-t}}{t}$

参
 $R_X(t_1, t_2) = \int_0^1 e^{-tx} e^{-tx} / dx = \frac{1-e^{-(t_1+t_2)}}{t_1+t_2}$

4. $R_X(t_1, t_2) = E[X(t_1) \cdot X(t_2)]$
 $R_X(t_1, t_2) = E\{[X(t_1+d) - X(t_1)][X(t_2+d) - X(t_2)]\}$
 $= E[X(t_1+d)X(t_2+d)] + E[X(t_1)X(t_2)]$
 $- E[X(t_1)X(t_2+d)] - E[X(t_2)X(t_1+d)]$
 $= R_X(t_1+d, t_2+d) + R_X(t_1, t_2)$
 $- R_X(t_1, t_2+d) - R_X(t_2, t_1+d)$

5. $E[Y(t)] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} t \cdot f(t) dt = P\{X(t) \leq t\}$
 $F_1(X(t); t) = P\{X(t) \leq t\}$
 $\therefore E[Y(t)] = F_1[X(t); t]$
 $R_X(t_1, t_2) = E[X(t_1) \cdot X(t_2)] = P\{X(t_1) \leq t_1\} P\{X(t_2) \leq t_2\}$
 $= F_2(X_1, X_2; t_1, t_2)$
 证毕