

Open Source Software in CMS

Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services | Digital Service - Open Source Team

Nicholas Jean, Full-Stack Software Engineer Fellow | *UC Berkeley, Computer Science*

Brandon Yee, Full-Stack Software Engineer Fellow | *Yale, Computer Science*

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Keywords:

LLMs, User Interface, Process Automations, Open-Source (Best Practices, Standards, Metadata), Sorting/Filtering, Python, Automation, Data Visualization, API Endpoints, JavaScript, Full-Stack

Summary:

During their summer internship, Nicholas, Brandon and Ricardo each made significant contributions to various projects. Ricardo laid the groundwork for establishing code.json as an agency-wide metadata standard by adding Cookiecutter prompts to generate code.json files with project metadata. He also worked on both the backend and frontend of the metrics site, creating a new API endpoint for the project code.json fields, adding sorting and filtering features based on project data to improve user experience, and visualizing top committers for each organization. Brandon added several contributions to the repository metrics project, enabling developers to estimate the cost, time, and labor associated with software projects, and to the repository scaffolder project, which automates the input of required open-source documentation. He also added frontend tests to the dedupliFHIR Electron app. Nicholas developed a multimodal LLM assistant via Ollama to help users navigate the office's Murals, created the brand identity for CMS's dedupliFHIR Electron app by designing its icon, added new Cookiecutter CLI variables for the MAINTAINERS.md in the repo-scaffolder project, and used the GitHub API to fetch data on the predominant languages of repositories in the repository metrics project. Together, they laid a strong foundation for these projects and contributed to the agency's open-source initiatives.



DIGITAL SERVICE AT CMS

Coding it Forward Fellowship Final Presentation

Digital Service at CMS // August 2024

**Nicholas Jean
Brandon Yee
Ricardo Zamora**

coding it forward >



Open Source Program Office (OSPO) at CMS

1. **About CMS and Our OSPO**
2. **Repo-Scaffolder**
3. **dedupliFHIR**
4. **Metrics**
5. **Open**
6. **Ollama**



What does the Digital Service at CMS do?

We work to transform the U.S. healthcare system by:



Improving the design of healthcare experiences



Delivering value to the government, healthcare providers, and patients



Modernizing systems



Participating in policy development



How do we do it?

By hiring great talent!

We deploy **small groups** of designers, engineers, and product managers on a "tour of duty" to work alongside **dedicated civil servants**.

These **multidisciplinary teams** bring best practices and new approaches to support government **modernization** efforts.



Who we serve: The American People

65 M

Medicare Beneficiaries

(2022)

88 M

Medicaid Beneficiaries

(2022)

31 M

Healthcare.gov

(2021)

<https://data.cms.gov/fact-sheet/cms-fast-facts>

<https://www.cms.gov/files/document/2022-medicare-trustees-report.pdf>



Who we serve: Taxpayers

\$ 1.7 T

CMS Budget - 12% of the
federal budget

(FY 2022)

\$ 829 B

Total Medicare Payments

(FY 2021)

\$ 646 B

Total Medicaid Payments

(FY 2019)

<https://data.cms.gov/fact-sheet/cms-fast-facts>

<https://www.cms.gov/files/document/2022-medicare-trustees-report.pdf>



Who we serve: The Health Care System

6,244

CMS Employees

(FY 2022)

1.4M

Health Care Providers

(2022)

20%

National Health Care
Spending is Medicare

(2022)

<https://data.cms.gov/fact-sheet/cms-fast-facts>

<https://www.cms.gov/files/document/2022-medicare-trustees-report.pdf>



CMS Open Source Program Office (OSPO) Functional Statement:

*“Establishes and maintains guidance, policies, practices, and talent pipelines that **advance equity, build trust, and amplify impact** across CMS, HHS, and Federal Open Source Ecosystems by working and sharing openly.”*

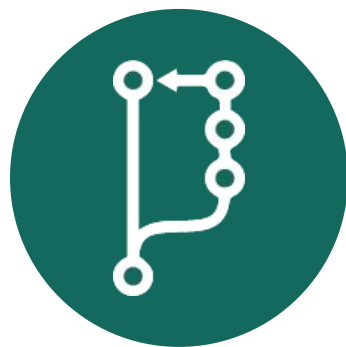


How do we do Open Source at CMS?



Policies

How we **inbound** and **outbound** open source contributions and content



Projects

How we **solve real-world problems** by working in the open



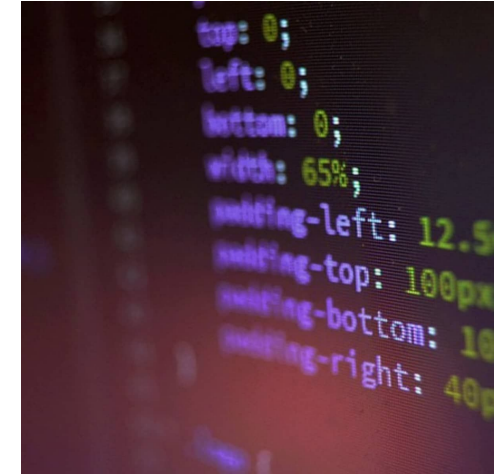
Programs

How we **measure**, and **manage** contributors, projects, **risks**, and **opportunities**

repo-scaffolder

Purpose

Promote open-source best practices & standards and align with Code.gov's mission by integrating metadata management processes, overall promoting code quality and maintainability.



Tiers

| File | Ordinality of Documentation By Tier (M - Mandatory, R - Recommended, N - Not Recommended) | | | | |
|---|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Tier 0: Private Repo | Tier 1: One-time Release | Tier 2: Close Collaboration | Tier 3: Working in Public | Tier 4: Community Governance |
| LICENSE | M | M | M | M | M |
| SECURITY.md | N | M | M | M | M |
| README.md | M | M | M | M | M |
| CONTRIBUTING.md | R | R | M | M | M |
| MAINTAINERS.md | N | N | R | M | M |
| GOVERNANCE.md | N | N | N | R | M |
| CODEOWNERS.md | N | N | R | M | M |
| COMMUNITY_GUIDELINES.md | N | N | M | M | M |
| CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md | N | N | M | M | M |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| Project Description | M | M | M | M | M | This should be 1-3 sentence short description of the project that can be used as a 'one-line same language as the official 'description' on a GitHub repo landing page. |
| About the Project | M | M | M | M | M | This should be a longer-form description of the project. It can include history, background, or other supporting materials, or any other information/context that a user or contributor needs to understand where the code originated. |
| Project Vision | R | N | M | R | R | This should be a forward-looking statement that outlines the desired future state or long-term objectives of the project. |
| Project Mission | R | R | M | R | R | This should be a statement that defines the purpose, scope, and specific objectives of the project. |
| Agency Mission | R | R | M | R | N | Agency-led projects should include information about their agency mission. This should be a statement that defines the purpose, scope, and specific objectives of the project. |
| Team Mission | R | R | M | R | N | Agency-led projects should include information about the team executing on the mission, and functional statements. |
| Core Team | R | M | M | M | M | This information helps with succession planning and provenance for security compliance. It should be a statement that defines the purpose, scope, and specific objectives of the project. |
| Documentation Index | R | R | R | M | M | This is like a 'table of contents' for your documentation. Tier 0/1 projects with simple RE need this, but it is still extremely helpful to provide "bookmark" or "anchor" links to specific other communication channels. |
| Repository Structure | R | R | R | M | M | Using the "tree" command can be a helpful way to generate this information, but, be sure time. |
| Development and Software Delivery Lifecycle | N | R | R | M | M | Tier 1: Even if the lifecycle is "one-time release" being explicit is better than implicit |
| Local Development | R | R | M | M | M | Use step by step instructions to get from 'zero' to 'running code.' Should include any system installation of your project. When possible, including install instructions for multiple Operating systems (the project was developed on) is a recommended practice. |
| Coding Style and Linters | R | R | M | M | M | This section outlines best practices contributors should follow to reduce friction and improve a project. Oftentimes, these checks can be automated and run as part of a continuous integration system. |
| Branching Model | R | R | R | M | M | Even for Tier 0/1 projects with one or a few contributors, branching models (such as git flow) feature development history clear, and to help reinforce development best practices. |
| Contributing | N | R | M | M | M | For projects that accept contributions, point towards the CONTRIBUTING.md file. For the section, instead, mention one-time release, or private repo status instead. |
| Codeowners | N | R | M | M | M | Though all tiers have an 'implied' code-owner, since there is at least one author of the repository project may outlive the employment or contract of the original author, a shared inbox or email address (e.g. opensource@cms.hhs.gov) |
| Community | R | R | M | M | M | For projects that are higher tier than a one-time release, pointing your contributors toward online discussion boards or channels, project backlogs and documentation, etc...) |
| Community Guidelines | R | R | M | M | M | Project tiers above one-time release should point towards a CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md file and reporting mechanisms and escalation strategies. It is better to have these processes in place than to focus on support if/when there is an incident. (e.g. Contributor-covenant.org) |
| Governance | N | N | R | R | M | Make a short statement about how the project is governed (formally, or informally) and link to relevant policies and guidelines. |
| Feedback | N | R | R | M | M | Direct users towards the channel where they're encouraged to provide feedback, typically a public domain. |
| Glossary | R | R | R | R | M | Even for early-tier projects, this documentation can be extremely valuable. Good candidates include: (e.g. Subject Matter Expertise related to the project is within.) |
| Policies | M | M | M | M | M | This section is to explicitly link to Federal policies and guidelines that are required or recommended (e.g. 508 Interoperability, Anti-deficiency, Security, Licensing, and other policies.) |
| Public Domain | M | M | M | M | M | A best practice is to list the LICENSE under which a project is released at the bottom of the default to Creative Commons Zero 1.0 International (world-wide public domain.) |



Automation of Contributors

Contributors

Total number of contributors: 7



[Natalia Luzuriaga](#)



[April](#)



[Steve Van Tuyl](#)



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[Isaac Milarsky](#)



[satwic007](#)



[Sebastián](#)

Slugification of MAINTAINERS.md

Tier 4

```

| Maintainers
|-----
This is a list of maintainers for this project. See CODEOWNERS.md for list of reviewers for different parts of the codebase. Team members include:

Maintainers:



- @arthur
- @dutch
- @hosea



Approvers:



- @john
- @abigail
- @jack



Reviewers:



- @uncle
- @charles
- @sean



| Roles    | Responsibilities                              | Requirements                                                                     | Defined by                                                  |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| member   | active contributor in the community           | multiple contributions to the project.                                           | PROJECT GitHub org Committer Team                           |
| reviewer | review contributions from other members       | history of review and authorship in a subproject                                 | MAINTAINERS file reviewer entry, and GitHub Org Triage Team |
| approver | approve accepting contributions               | highly experienced and active reviewer + contributor to a subproject             | MAINTAINERS file approver entry and GitHub Triage Team      |
| lead     | set direction and priorities for a subproject | demonstrated responsibility and excellent technical judgement for the subproject | MAINTAINERS file owner entry and GitHub Org Admin Team      |



Contributors

Total number of contributors:

```

Tier 2

```

Maintainers
-----

This is a list of maintainers for this project. See CODEOWNERS.md for list of reviewers for different parts of the codebase. Team members include:

Maintainers:

{list or table including the fields: role, name, affiliation, github username}



| Role     | Name         | Github Username | Affiliation |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| reviewer | tony stark   | tstark          | dsac        |
| approver | pepper potts | ppotts          | ccsq        |



Contributors

Total number of contributors:

```



Slugification of CODEOWNERS.md

Code Owners

[@decause-gov](#) [@natalialuzuriaga](#) [@IsaacMilarky](#)

Shoutouts

[@usdigitalresponse](#)

- [@aprilselby88](#)
- [@vantuyls](#)
- [@sgarciahelguera](#)

Thank you [US Digital Response](#) Team for your support creating this repository!

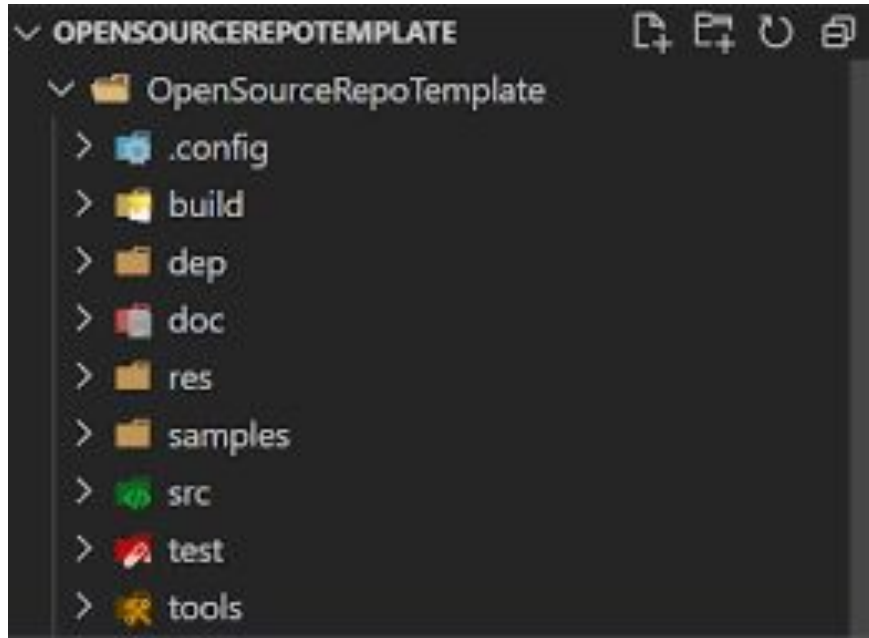
Questions?

Email opensource@cms.hhs.gov



Generate Repository Structure Documentation

tree -d



Code.json

A standardized metadata file used by U.S. federal agencies to catalog their open-source projects.

```

{
  "version": "2.0",
  "agency": "HHS",
  "measurementType": {
    "method": "projects"
  },
  "releases": [
    {
      "name": "pillbox_docs",
      "description": "Pillbox at the National Library of Medicine",
      "status": "Development",
      "permissions": {
        "usageType": "openSource",
        "licenses": null
      },
      "organization": "Department of Health and Human Services",
      "homepageURL": "https://github.com/HHS/pillbox_docs",
      "downloadURL": "https://api.github.com/repos/HHS/pillbox_docs/downloads",
      "repositoryURL": "https://github.com/HHS/pillbox_docs.git",
      "vcs": "git",
      "laborHours": 0.0,
      "languages": [
        "Ruby"
      ]
    },
    {
      "date": {
        "created": "2009-12-12",
        "lastModified": "2021-11-08",
        "metadataLastUpdated": "2022-03-22"
      },
      "tags": [
        "Pillbox",
        "National",
        "Library",
        "Medicine"
      ],
      "contact": {
        "email": "HHS_GitHub_Service_Desk@hhs.gov",
        "name": "U.S. Department of Health & Human Services"
      }
    }
  ],
  "name": "healthdata.gov",
  "description": "No description available...",
  "status": "Development",
  "permissions": {
    "usageType": "openSource",
    "licenses": null
  },
  "organization": "Department of Health and Human Services",
  "homepageURL": "https://github.com/HHS/healthdata.gov",
  "downloadURL": "https://api.github.com/repos/HHS/healthdata.gov/downloads",
  "repositoryURL": "https://github.com/HHS/healthdata.gov.git",
  "vcs": "git",
  "laborHours": 0.0,
  "languages": [
    "JavaScript",
    "XSLT",
    "Java",
    "Awk",
    "CSS",
    "Shell"
  ],
  "date": {
    "created": "2017-03-17"
  }
}

```

HHS code.json

publiccode.yml

International standardized metadata file particularly used by Europe to document and share information about open-source software projects.

Examples

The publiccode.yml Standard

A metadata description standard for public software that is easy to use both for developers and people with less technical background in order to make the software developed by Public Administrations and Public Organisations easily discoverable.

release v0.4.0 Slack channel #publiccode slack get invite

Charter | Voting procedure | Contributing

What publiccode.yml is for

Many great software projects are developed by public administrations, however reuse of these projects is very limited. Some of the reasons for low uptake of such projects is a lack of discoverability and that it is hard to find out what project can actually work in the context of a different public administration.

The publiccode.yml file is meant to solve all those problems. It is an easily readable file for civil servants that are trying to figure out whether a project will work for them, and easily readable by computers as well. It contains information such as:

- the title and description of the project in English and/or other languages;
- the development status, e.g. concept, development, beta, stable, obsolete;
- which organisation developed the project;
- who is caring for the maintenance and when this expires;
- who to contact for technical or support inquiries;
- what national and local legal frameworks the project is designed for;
- what software dependencies the project has.

The publiccode.yml file format should both be able to easily be added to any new project, as well as grow with the project as it expands beyond the original context it was developed in.

Findina projects

```

rer.bandi / publiccode.yml
starsara Update publiccode.yml 10h47d · 4 years ago History
Code Blame 81 lines (77 loc) · 2.6 KB
1 # This repository adheres to the publiccode.yml standard by including this
2 # metadata file that makes public software easily discoverable.
3 # More info at https://github.com/italia/publiccode.yml
4
5 publiccodeVersion: "0.2"
6 categories:
7   - application-development
8   - content-management
9 logo: docs/rer-logo.png
10 dependencies:
11   open:
12     - name: Pione
13       optional: false
14       version: "*"
15       versionMax: "*"
16       versionMin: "4"
17   descriptions:
18     it:
19       features:
20         - Bands
21         - Ricerca
22         - Tile
23         - Portlet
24       genericName: Pione add-on
25       longDescription: >
26         Plugin per Pione che aggiunge un nuovo tipo di contenuto "Bando" con un tipo di cartella speciale per gli allegati, con due diverse visualizzazioni di dettaglio, una vis
27         Questo contenuto è folderish (come le cartelle), e permette di impostare informazioni tipiche dei bandi come le scadenze per la partecipazione e la data di chiusura pro
28         Inoltre nelle sue cartelle di approfondimento si possono inserire link e allegati.
29
30         Nei risultati di ricerca, come nelle viste di tile e portlet e del contenuto, sono sempre visibili le informazioni sullo stato del bando (aperto, in corso, chiuso) e le
31       shortDescription: Modulo per la pubblicazione dei bandi per finanziamenti e opportunità
32       screenshots:
33         - docs/Bandi.JPG
34         - docs/Bandi_dettaglio_vista-a-destra.jpg
35         - docs/Bandi_dettaglio_vista-sotto.jpg
36         - docs/Bandi_motore-di-ricerca.JPG
37       developmentStatus: stabile

```



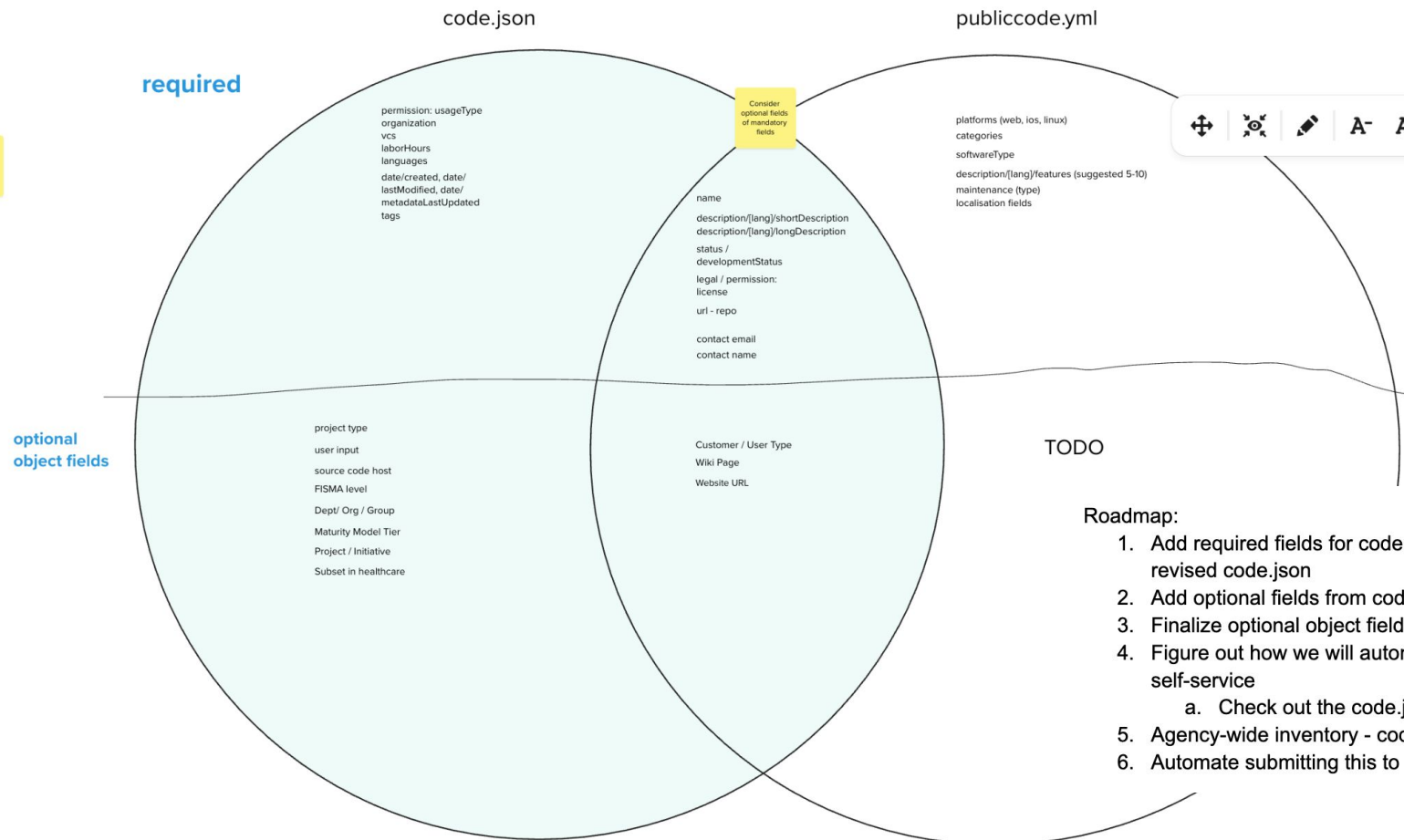
Adding code.json

First Implementation:

```
1  {
2    "project_type" : ["Package", "Website", "Standards", "Libraries", "Data", "Apps", "Tools", "APIs"],
3    "user_input": ["Yes", "No"],
4    "project_fisma_level": ["Low", "Moderate", "High"],
5    "group": "CMS/OA/DSAC",
6    "subset_in_healthcare": "Policy, Operational",
7    "user_type": "Providers, Patients, Government",
8    "repository_host": ["Github.com", "GitHub ENT", "GitHub Cloud", "GitLab.com", "GitLab ENT", "GitLab ENT CCSQ"],
9    "__prompts__": {
10     "group": "Which group is the project part of?",
11     "subset_in_healthcare": "Which subset of healthcare does the project belong to?",
12     "user_type": "Who are the intended users?",
13     "user_input": "Does the project accept user input? (e.g. allows user to query a database, allows login by users, etc.)",
14     "repository_host": "Where is the repository hosted?"
15   }
16 }
```

Adding code.json

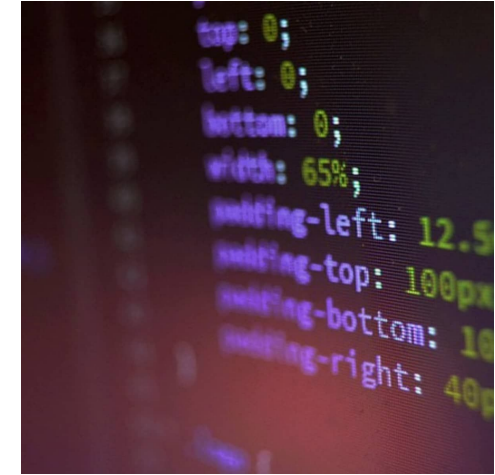
What's Next?



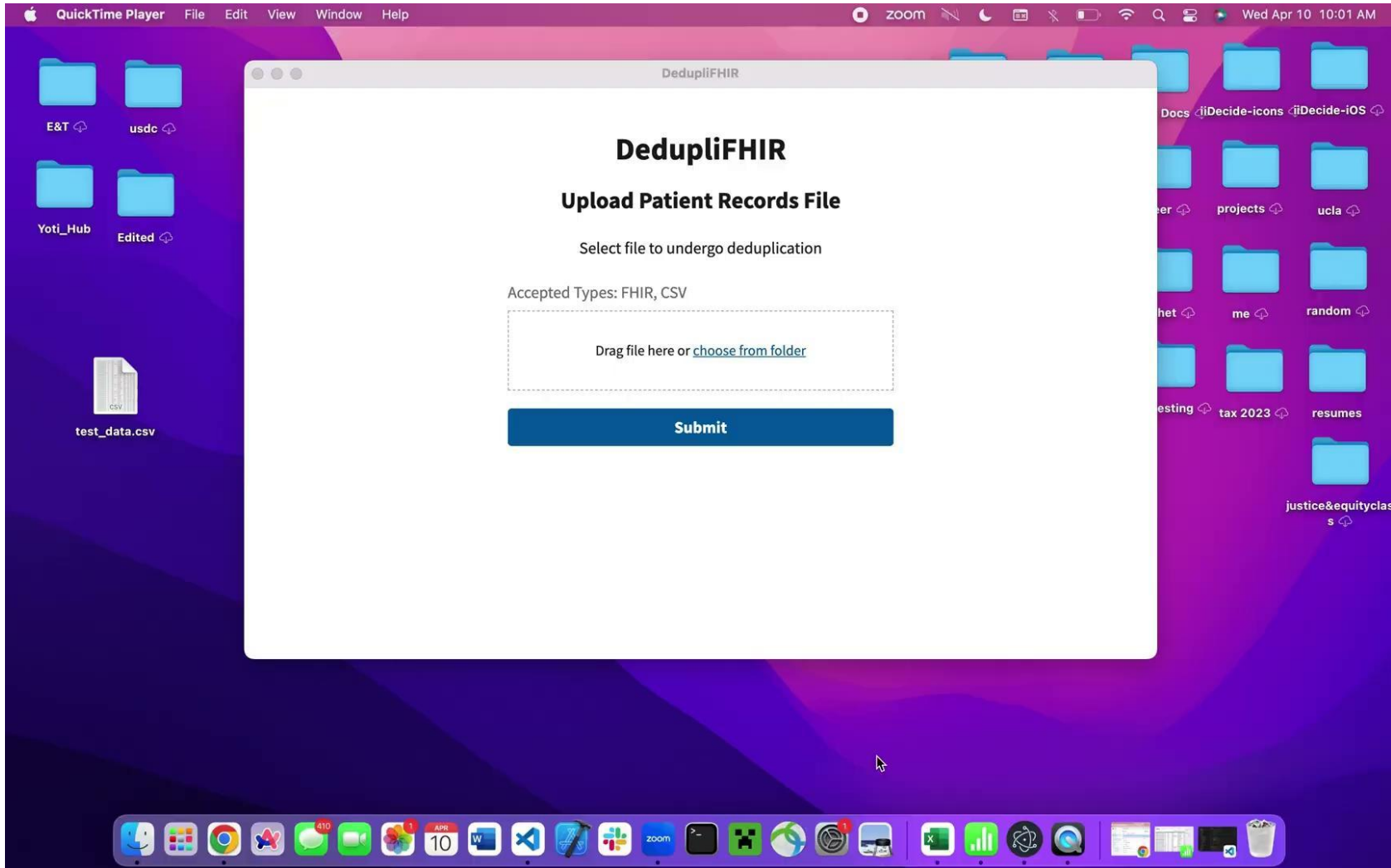
dedupliFHIR

Purpose

dedupliFHIR de-duplicates and aggregates eCQM (*electronic Clinical Quality Measure*) data to ensure accurate and comprehensive quality reporting in healthcare

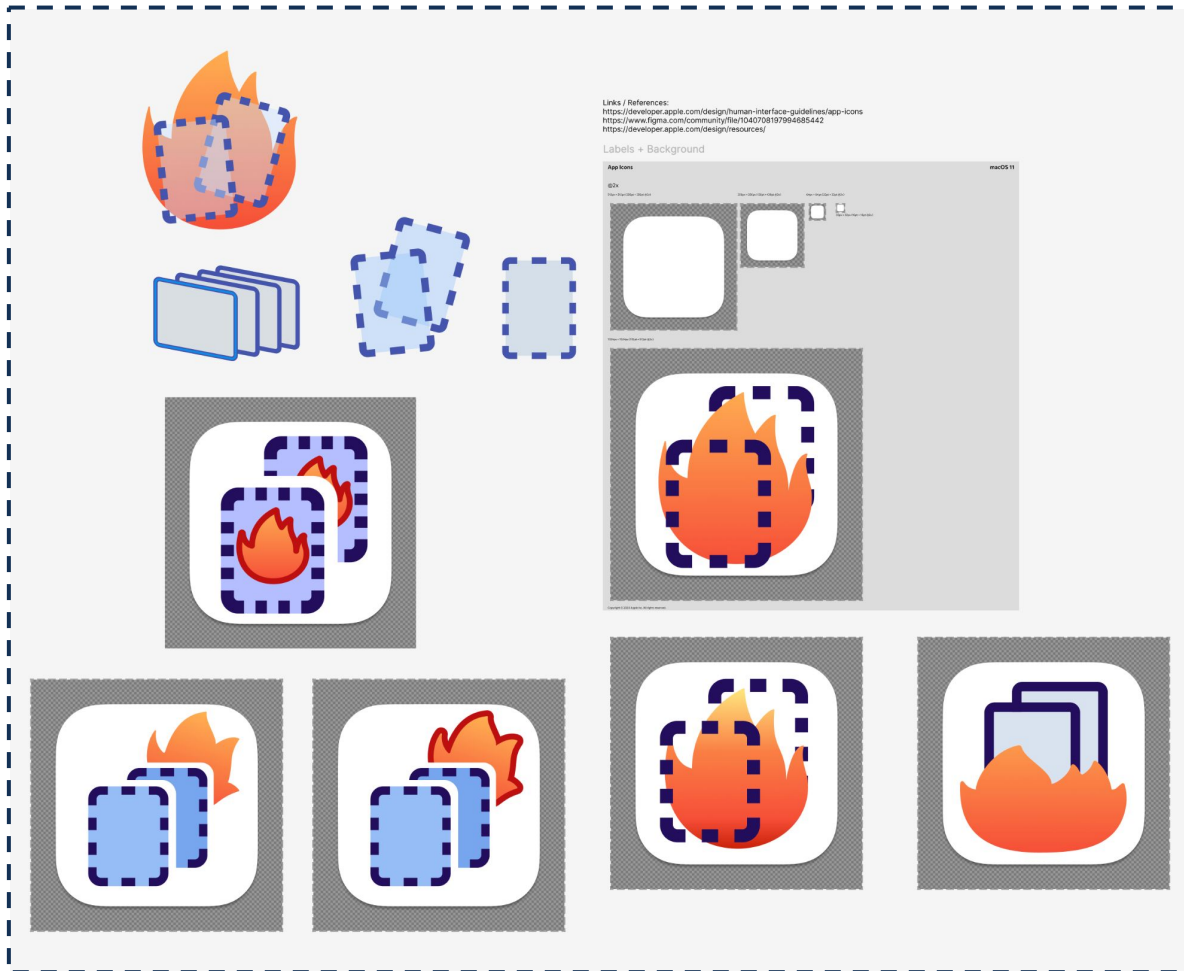


Demo Video

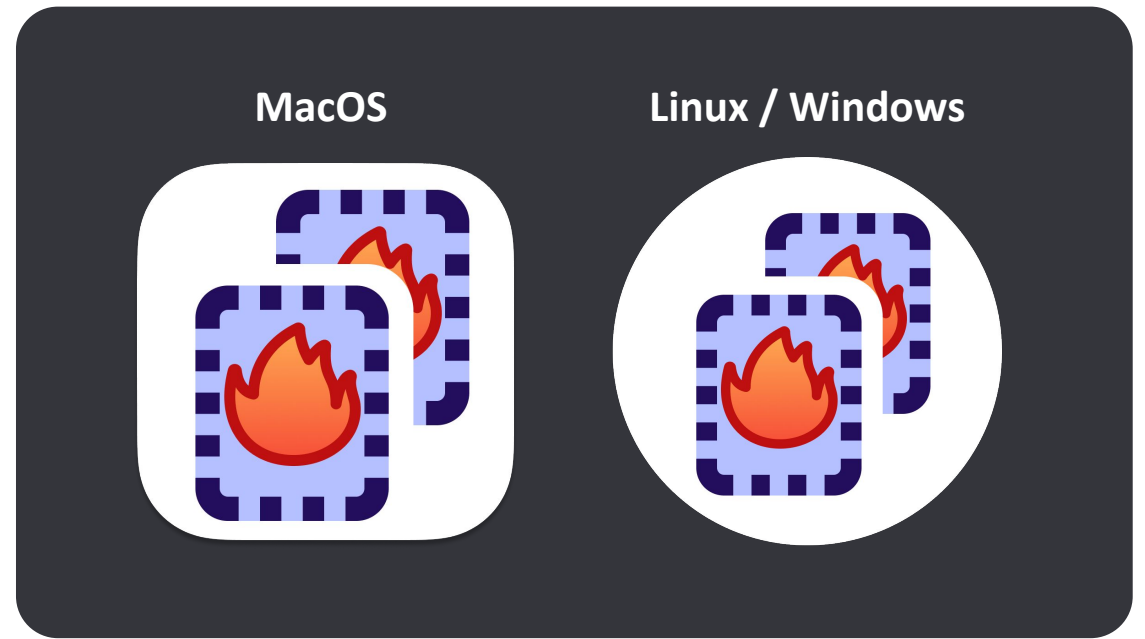
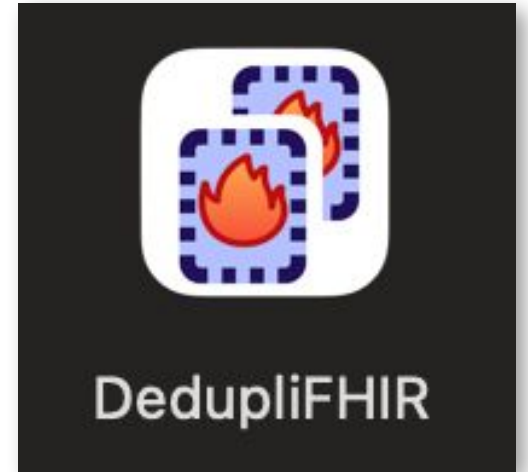


Electron App Icon

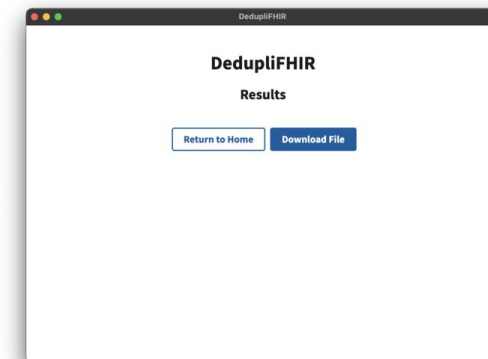
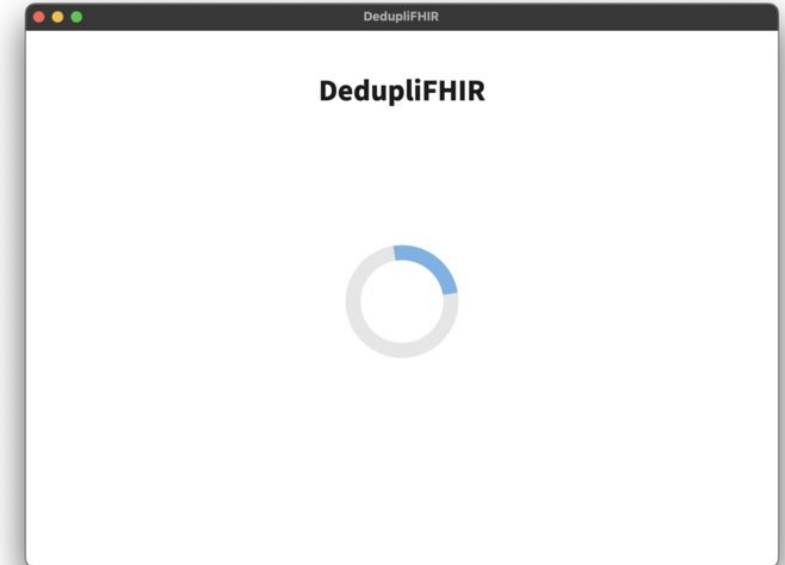
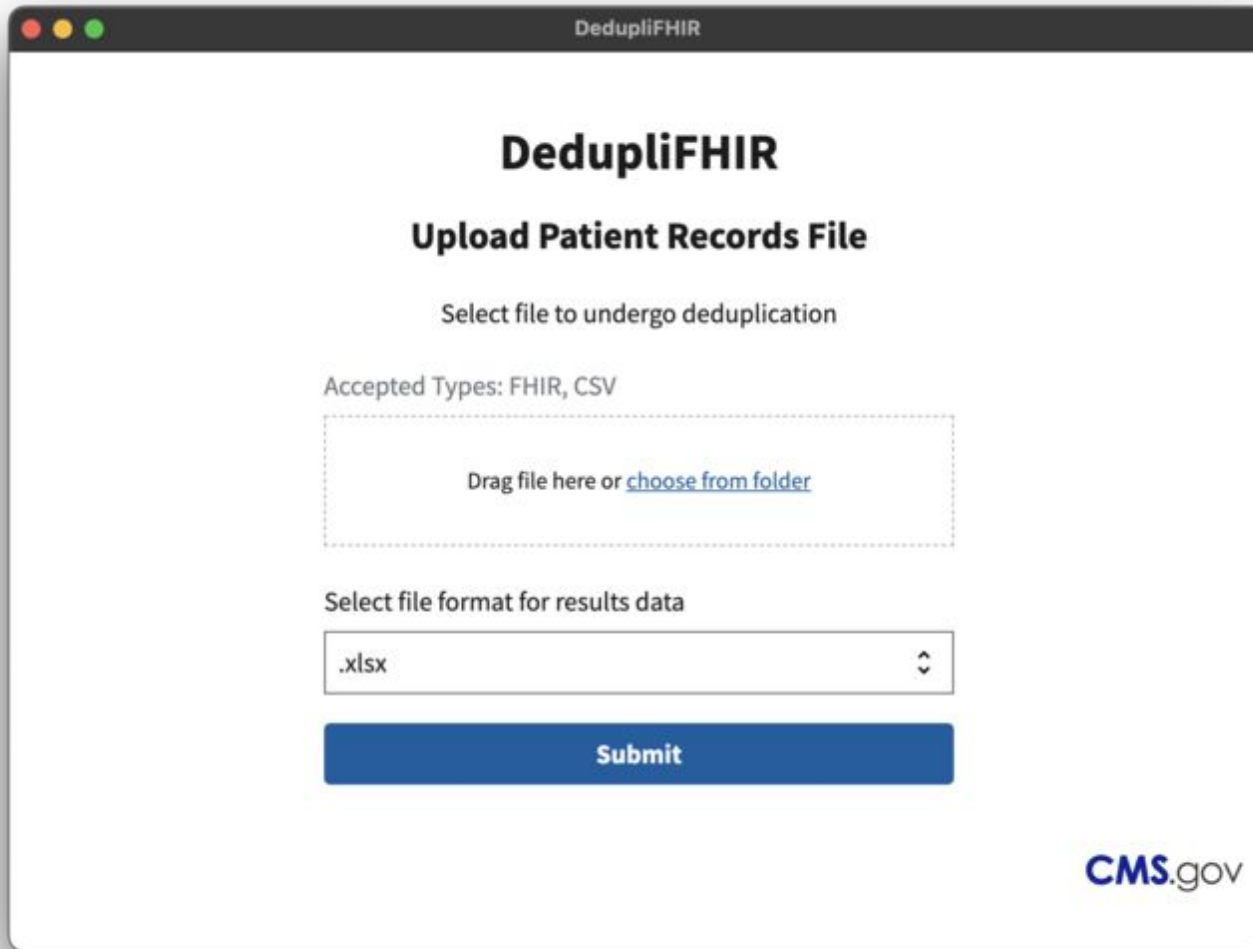
Design



End Result



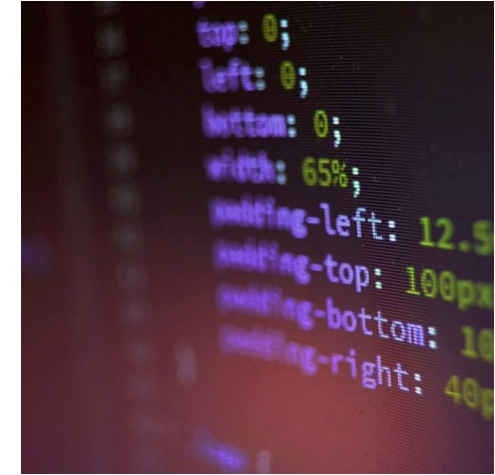
Frontend Tests



Metrics

Purpose

Metrics provide valuable insights into various aspects of open source projects to foster a more effective and transparent development environment.



Metrics Website

← → ↻ dsacms.github.io/metrics/

Work in progress. We welcome questions and suggestions — [give us feedback](#).

CMS.gov Open Source Repository Metrics

Home Organizations Projects

Metrics Website

Powered by the Open Source Program Office (OSPO) at the Digital Service at the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

Organizations >>
View Metrics on our GitHub Organizations

Projects >>
View Metrics on our 164+ Repositories

open.cms.gov
An official website of the Department of Health and Human Services and the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services

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Predominant Languages

List repository languages [↗](#)

Lists languages for the specified repository. The value shown for each language is the number of bytes of code written in that language.

Fine-grained access tokens for "List repository languages"

This endpoint works with the following fine-grained token types:

- [GitHub App user access tokens](#)
- [GitHub App installation access tokens](#)
- [Fine-grained personal access tokens](#)

The fine-grained token must have the following permission set:

- "Metadata" repository permissions (read)

This endpoint can be used without authentication or the aforementioned permissions if only public resources are requested.

Parameters for "List repository languages"

Headers

accept string

Setting to `application/vnd.github+json` is recommended.

Code samples for "List repository languages"

Request example

GET /repos/{owner}/{repo}/languages

cURL JavaScript GitHub CLI

```
curl -L \
-H "Accept: application/vnd.github+json" \
-H "Authorization: Bearer <YOUR-TOKEN>" \
-H "X-GitHub-API-Version: 2022-11-28" \
https://api.github.com/repos/OWNER/REPO/languages
```

Response

Example response Response schema

Status: 200

```
{
  "C": 78769,
  "Python": 7769
}
```

Example:

```
{
  "languages": {
    "Python": 100000,
    "JavaScript": 50000,
    "HTML": 30000
  }
}
```

```
# Predominant Languages Endpoint (ex. https://api.github.com/repos/chaoss/augur/languages)
LANGUAGE_ENDPOINT = "https://api.github.com/repos/{owner}/{repo}/languages"
```



Repo Metrics Tags

Design

Repo Tags

| Maturity Model Tier | Project Type | Visibility | Where is it hosted? | FISMA | Org |
|---------------------|--------------|------------|---------------------|----------|-------------|
| TIER 1 | APIS | Public | Github.com | Low | CMS/OA/DSAC |
| TIER 2 | STANDARDS | Private | GitHub ENT | Moderate | |
| TIER 3 | LIBRARIES | Public | GitHub Cloud | High | |
| TIER 4 | TOOLS | Private | GitLab.com | Low | |
| | DATA | | GitLab ENT | Moderate | |
| | APPS | | GitLab ENT | High | |
| | DOCS | | GitHub ENT CCSQ | | |
| | PACKAGE | | | | |
| | WEBSITE | | GitHub.com | | |

Report for price-transparency-guide
 Private Github Cloud Low

Report for price-transparency-guide
 Private Github Cloud Low APIs

Report for price-transparency-guide
 Private Github Cloud Low APIs

Report for price-transparency-guide
 Private Github Cloud Low DSAC TIER 2 DATA

End Result

**CMS.gov Open Source
Repository Metrics**

Report for dedupliFHIR

GITHUB.COM CMS/OA/DSAC

TOOLS TIER 3 MODERATE



Projects Page: New Look!

Design

The screenshot displays the 'Projects' page on the CMS Open Source Repo Metrics website. At the top, an orange banner reads 'Work in progress. Not an official government site.' Below this is a navigation bar with 'Home', 'Monthly Metrics', and 'Weekly Metrics' links. The main heading is 'Projects', with a search bar and a 'Sort By' dropdown menu. A filter bar contains buttons for 'CMS-Enterprise', 'CMSgov', 'DSACMS', 'Tier 1', 'Tier 3', 'Moderate', 'High', 'Tools', 'Website', and 'Package'. The left sidebar contains four filter sections: 'Organization' (with 'CMS-Enterprise', 'CMSgov', 'DSACMS', and 'Enterprise-CMS' options), 'Maturity Model Tier' (with 'Tier 1', 'Tier 2', 'Tier 3', and 'Tier 4' options), 'Flsma/Security Level' (with 'Low', 'Moderate', and 'High' options), and 'Project Type' (with 'Data', 'Tools', 'Website', 'Libraries', 'Package', 'Standards', 'Apps', 'APIs', and 'Docs' options). The main content area shows a list of five project entries, each titled 'price-transparency-guide' and described as 'The technical implementation guide for the tri-departmental price transparency rule.' Each entry includes a star icon, a star count of 307, a fork icon with 12, a refresh icon with 49, a bug icon with 8, and a shield icon with 103. A red histogram is visible to the right of each entry. On the right side, there is a 'Sort By' dropdown menu with options: 'Flsma/Security Level', 'Project Type', 'Stars', 'Maturity Model Tier', 'Project Name', 'Organization', and 'Forks'. The 'Sort Direction' dropdown is set to 'Ascending'.



Projects Page: New Look!

End Result

Search Organization

Sort by

Organization

- DSACMS
- CMS-Enterprise
- CMSgov
- Enterprise-CMCS

Maturity Model Tier

- Tier 1
- Tier 2
- Tier 3
- Tier 4

FISMA Compliance Level

Project Type

DSACMS 😊

dedupliFHIR

Prototype for basic deduplication and aggregation of eCQM data

☆ 8 🗨 0 🔄 21 📄 78 📁 6

metrics

Experimentations in Open Source Repository Metrics

☆ 6 🗨 2 🔄 34 📄 156 📁 6

open

☆ 2 🗨 1 🔄 29 📄 6 📁 5

repo-scaffolder

Templates and commandline tools for creating repositories for US Federal open source projects

☆ 21 🗨 7 🔄 32 📄 90 📁 3

End Result (Mobile)

Organization

Maturity Model Tier

FISMA Compliance Level

Project Type

Search

Sort by Sort Direction

FISMA Compliance Level Ascending

DSACMS

Low

Moderate

DSACMS 😊

dedupliFHIR

Prototype for basic deduplication and aggregation of eCQM data

☆ 8 🗨 0 🔄 21 📄 78 📁 6



Projects Page Demo (Video)

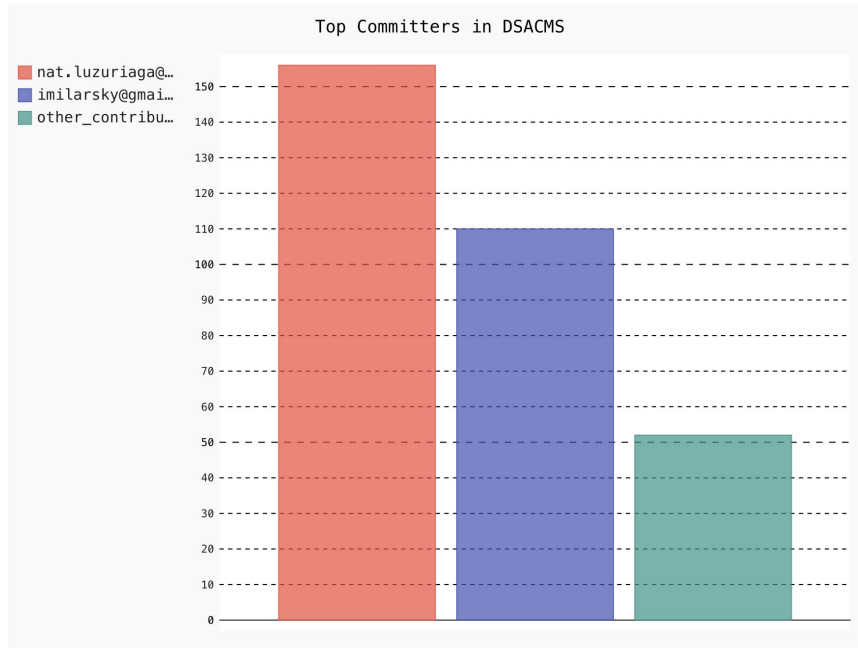
The screenshot shows a web browser displaying the CMS.gov Open Source Repository Metrics website. The browser's address bar shows "0.0.0.0:8080" and a "Not Secure" warning. A navigation bar at the top right includes links for "Home", "Organizations", and "Projects", with "Projects" being the active page. The main heading is "CMS.gov Open Source Repository Metrics" and "Metrics Website". Below this, it states the site is powered by the Open Source Program Office (OSPO) at the Digital Service at the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. Two main content boxes are visible: "Organizations" with the subtext "View Metrics on our GitHub Organizations" and "Projects" with the subtext "View Metrics on our 164+ Repositories". The footer contains the CMS logo, the URL "open.cms.gov", and the text "An official website of the Department of Health and Human Services and the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services". It also lists several links: "About CMS", "Accessibility statement", "FOIA requests", "No FFAR Act data", "Office of the Inspector General", "Performance reports", and "Privacy policy". A final line in the footer asks "Looking for U.S. government information and services? Visit USA.gov".



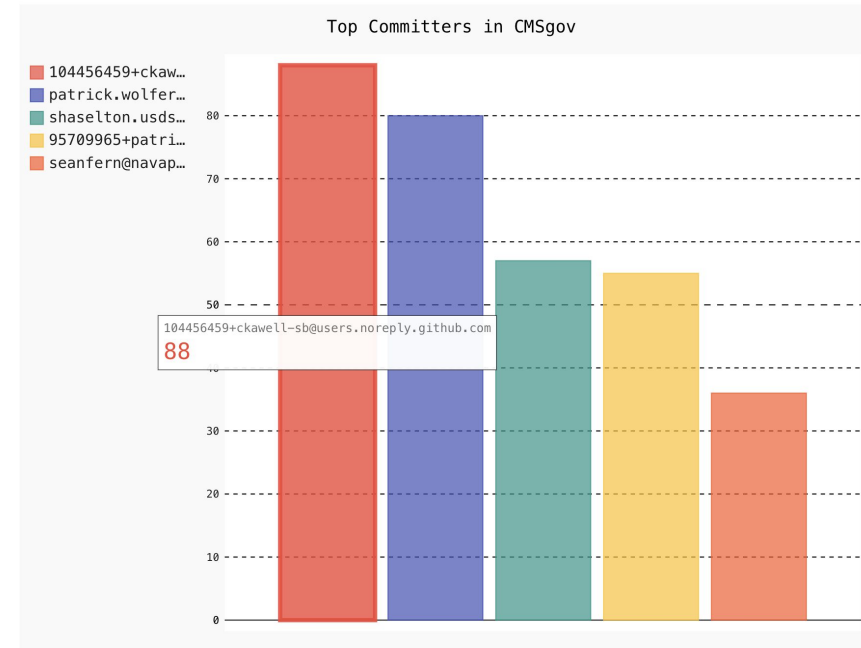
New Metric: Top Committers by Org

Recognizing developers who have made significant contributions to the project.

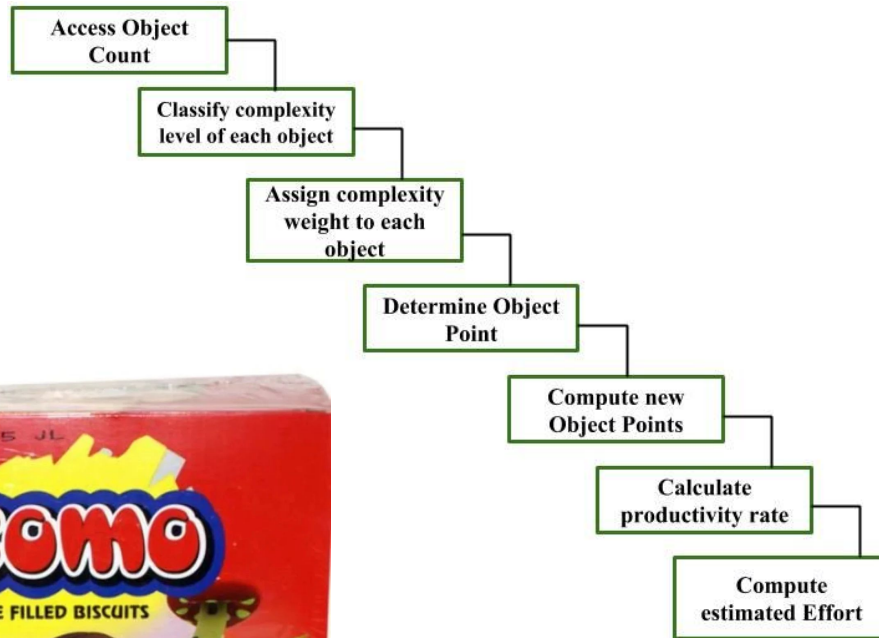
Top Committers



Top Committers



COCOMO & DRYness Scores



OpenSSF Internal Scorecards

| | | |
|----|---|---|
| 10 | Dangerous-Workflow CRITICAL | Determines if the project's GitHub Action workflows avoid dangerous patterns. |
| 0 | Signed-Releases HIGH | Determines if the project cryptographically signs release artifacts. |
| 0 | Token-Permissions HIGH | Determines if the project's workflows follow the principle of least privilege. |
| 9 | Binary-Artifacts HIGH | Determines if the project has generated executable (binary) artifacts in the source repository. |
| 10 | Code-Review HIGH | Determines if the project requires human code review before pull requests (aka merge requests) are merged. |
| 10 | Maintained HIGH | Determines if the project is "actively maintained". |
| 10 | Vulnerabilities HIGH | Determines if the project has open, known unfixed vulnerabilities. |
| 0 | Fuzzing MEDIUM | Determines if the project uses fuzzing. |
| 0 | Pinned-Dependencies MEDIUM | Determines if the project has declared and pinned the dependencies of its build process. |
| 4 | SAST MEDIUM | Determines if the project uses static code analysis. |
| 10 | Security-Policy MEDIUM | Determines if the project has published a security policy. |
| 0 | CII-Best-Practices LOW | Determines if the project has an OpenSSF (formerly CII) Best Practices Badge. |
| 10 | License LOW | Determines if the project has defined a license. |
| ? | Branch-Protection HIGH | Determines if the default and release branches are protected with GitHub's branch protection settings. |
| ? | Packaging MEDIUM | Determines if the project is published as a package that others can easily download, install, easily update, and uninstall. |

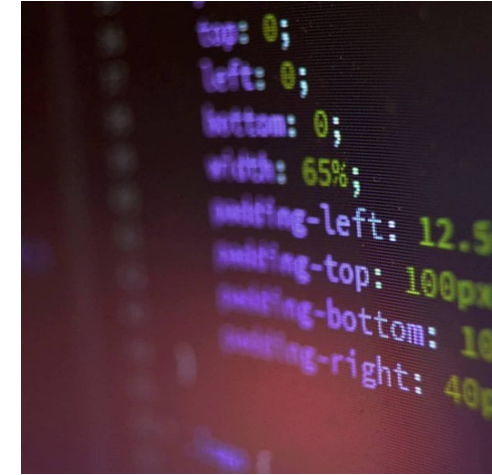


open

Purpose

Public-facing website with list of CMS open-source projects, precursor to Metrics project

dsacms.github.io/open/projects



Bug Fixes

This screenshot shows the CMS website layout before the bug fixes. It features a top navigation bar with a 'Work in progress' warning, a 'MENU' button, and a search filter. The main content area is divided into three columns. The left column contains three project cards: 'price-transparency-guide' (STANDARDS), 'design-system' (LIBRARIES), and 'fqm-execution-service'. The middle column contains a card for 'cqm-validators'. The right column contains a card for 'operations and resources'. A large CMS logo banner is positioned at the bottom of the page.

← Before

After →

This screenshot shows the CMS website layout after the bug fixes. The layout is more organized and consistent. The top navigation bar includes the 'Open Source at CMS' button and the 'MENU' button. The main content area is divided into three columns. The left column contains three project cards: 'price-transparency-guide' (STANDARDS), 'design-system' (LIBRARIES), and 'fqm-execution-service'. The middle column contains a card for 'cqm-validators'. The right column contains a card for 'operations and resources'. A large CMS logo banner is positioned at the bottom of the page.

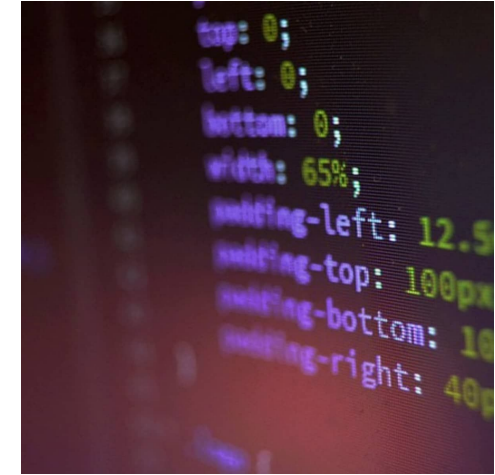


MurAI - Mural LLM Assistant

**Prototype*

Purpose

A multimodal LLM assistant via Ollama for helping users better understand and navigate our office's Murals



Starting Models / Platforms

*LLaVa 🌋



LLaVa-Llama3



Llama 3.1 🐫

Mixtral

Ollama (platform)



User Interface

The screenshot displays a web application titled "Multimodal LLM Mural Assistant". The main area shows a Mural board titled "Q3 Marketing Campaign Retrospective". The board is divided into four quadrants by a central grid, each with a specific prompt: "What went well?", "What went poorly?", "What ideas do you have?", and "How should we take action?". The board contains numerous sticky notes with text, color-coded by quadrant (green for 'well', red for 'poorly', yellow for 'ideas', and blue for 'action').

Analysis Results:

This image appears to be a screenshot of a Mural.co board, which is a digital collaboration tool used for organizing ideas and tasks visually. The board contains various sticky notes with text, arranged on a grid with four columns and five rows, labeled with the following prompts: "What went well?", "What could have gone better?", "What should we do next?", and "Who is doing what?"

In terms of structure:

- The board is organized into sections, each dedicated to a different aspect or question about a project or event.
- Each section has multiple sticky notes with text, which seem to contain responses or suggestions related to the prompt.
- The color coding suggests categorization, possibly by team members or roles (e.g., one note is highlighted in green).

As for key information:

- The phrases on the sticky notes are open-ended and appear to be seeking feedback or ideas. For example, "What went well?" might include positive aspects of a recent meeting or event.
- The text on the sticky notes includes various opinions and suggestions about different aspects of the situation being assessed (e.g., communication, planning, execution).
- There is mention of a document being created, implying an action item for someone to handle.
- A specific individual is mentioned as having taken notes, indicating a role in the project or event.
- The use of sticky notes suggests that this process is a brainstorming session or debriefing after an event or project.

The overall purpose of such a board would be to facilitate post-event analysis and planning, ensuring that all team members have contributed their thoughts and ideas for improvement and future action items.

At the bottom of the interface, there are two buttons: "Upload Mural Screenshot" and "Analyze Mural".

First iteration of GUI

- Bare bone functionality
 - Can only analyze Mural screenshot once
 - Cannot chat with LLM or continue asking questions
- Uploaded image has low preview resolution



User Interface

The screenshot displays the Mural Assistant interface. On the left, a 'Q3 Marketing Campaign Retrospective' board is visible, divided into five sections: 'What went well?' (green sticky notes), 'What went poorly?' (pink sticky notes), 'What ideas do you have?' (yellow sticky notes), 'How should we take action?' (blue sticky notes), and 'What we can learn from?' (pink sticky notes). The board includes various sticky notes such as 'Social media engagement increased by 30%', 'New brand messaging resonated with target audience', 'Website downtime during peak traffic', 'Budget overrun by 15%', 'Develop contingency plan for traffic spikes', 'Implement A/B testing for future campaigns', 'Create shared project management tool', 'Conduct team training on budget management', 'Develop streamlined approval workflow', 'Upgrade server capacity', 'Schedule bi-weekly stakeholder check-ins', 'Successful collaboration with influencers', 'On-time delivery of all campaign assets', 'Product demo failed during key client presentation', and 'Delayed approval process slowed campaign rollout'. The board also features icons for a smiley face, a frowny face, a lightbulb, and a checklist. On the right, a chat window is open, showing a 'You: Analyze this mural' prompt and a 'MurAI:' response. The chat window includes a list of five numbered instructions for analyzing the mural. At the bottom of the interface, there are two buttons: 'Upload Mural Screenshot' and 'Analyze Mural'.

What went well?
What should we keep doing?
What should we celebrate?
Where did we make progress?

What went poorly?
Where did we have problems?
What was frustrating to us or others?
What held us back?

What ideas do you have?
What ideas do you have for future work together?
Where do you see opportunities to improve?
What has untapped potential?

How should we take action?
What do you believe we should do next?
What specific things should we change?
What should extend beyond this meeting?

Q3 Marketing Campaign Retrospective

What we can learn from?

Chat:

You: Analyze this mural

MurAI: The image shows a screenshot of a Mural.co project, which is an online collaborative whiteboard tool. Mural.co allows users to create visual boards with sticky notes and organize them into different sections for group brainstorming and collaboration purposes.

The board in the screenshot has several sections and sticky notes with text on them. The main sections are:

1. "What we did?" – This section seems to be a summary or recap of activities that took place during a project or meeting. There is one sticky note here, which reads "What we did?", indicating a space for team members to write down their contributions or tasks completed.
2. "What we went well?" – This section is likely used to capture positive aspects of the work done together. It contains two sticky notes: "What we went well?" and "We didn't go wrong". These suggest that the team reflects on what worked well and might also consider any mistakes made during the project or meeting.
3. "What we can learn from?" – This section seems to be a space for reflection, where the group identifies areas for learning and improvement. There is one sticky note here with a question, "What we can learn from?", inviting team members to share insights on what could be learned from the project or meeting outcomes.
4. "How should we do?" – This section might be used to discuss future strategies or methods for improving efficiency and effectiveness in projects or meetings. There are two sticky notes here: "What should we do?" and "We didn't do". These could suggest areas of focus for improvement or aspects that need attention in the next round of work.
5. "How do we know it's good?" – This section is intended to provide a space to evaluate outcomes and determine if they meet desired standards or goals. It contains three sticky notes: "How do we know it's good?", "We don't know", and "We know". These could be responses from team members on how to assess the quality of their work, whether they have clear indicators of success, or if there are specific criteria for what constitutes a successful outcome.

The colors of the sticky notes vary, with some in yellow, blue, green, and pink, providing visual differentiation between sections and ideas. The overall structure suggests a focus on reflection, learning from experience, and planning future improvements. Key information appears to be related to team collaboration, project evaluation, and professional development.

Ask a question...

Upload Mural Screenshot

Analyze Mural

Several iterations later...

- Now able to ask follow-up questions
- GUI retouch
- Now called "MurAI"!
- Uploaded image preview now at full resolution



User Interface

The screenshot displays the MurAI - Multimodal Mural Assistant interface. The main area shows a 'Q3 Marketing Campaign Retrospective' mural with various sticky notes. The mural is divided into four quadrants by a central grid:

- Top Left (Green):** 'What went well?' with sticky notes: 'Social media engagement increased by 30%', 'New brand messaging resonated with target audience', 'Successful collaboration with influencers', and 'On-time delivery of all campaign assets'.
- Top Right (Red):** 'What went poorly?' with sticky notes: 'Website downtime during peak traffic', 'Product demo failed during key client presentation', and 'Budget overrun by 15%'.
- Bottom Left (Yellow):** 'What ideas do you have?' with sticky notes: 'Develop contingency plan for traffic spikes', 'Implement A/B testing for future campaigns', and 'Create shared project management tool'.
- Bottom Right (Blue):** 'How should we take action?' with sticky notes: 'Schedule bi-weekly stakeholder check-ins', 'Upgrade server capacity', 'Conduct team training on budget management', and 'Develop streamlined approval workflow'.

Additional elements include a 'See an example' button at the bottom of the mural and a chat window on the right. The chat window contains the following text:

Chat:

You: Analyze this mural
MurAI: The image shows a Mural.co screenshot, which is a collaborative platform for online teamwork and brainstorming.

- There are several sticky notes scattered across the board, each containing text related to workplace communication topics such as "Communication Plan", "Critical Thinking", and "Career Development".
- The sticky notes come in different shapes and colors, which might indicate varying levels of importance or priority.
- One note stands out with a larger size and is surrounded by other smaller ones, indicating that it's a key point or an important message within the discussion.
- There are no images or graphics accompanying the text, suggesting a focus on written ideas and concepts.
- The sticky notes seem to be connected in some way, forming a loose network that might represent a hierarchy of topics or relationships between different points.

You: What do some of the red sticky notes say?
MurAI: Some of the red sticky notes say "Communication Plan", "Critical Thinking", and "Career Development".

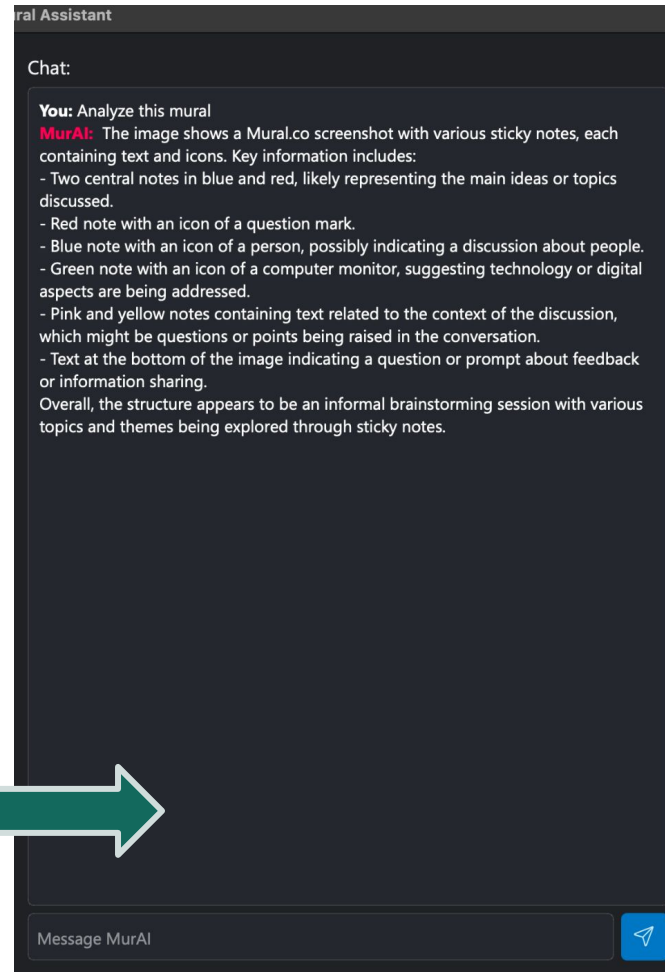
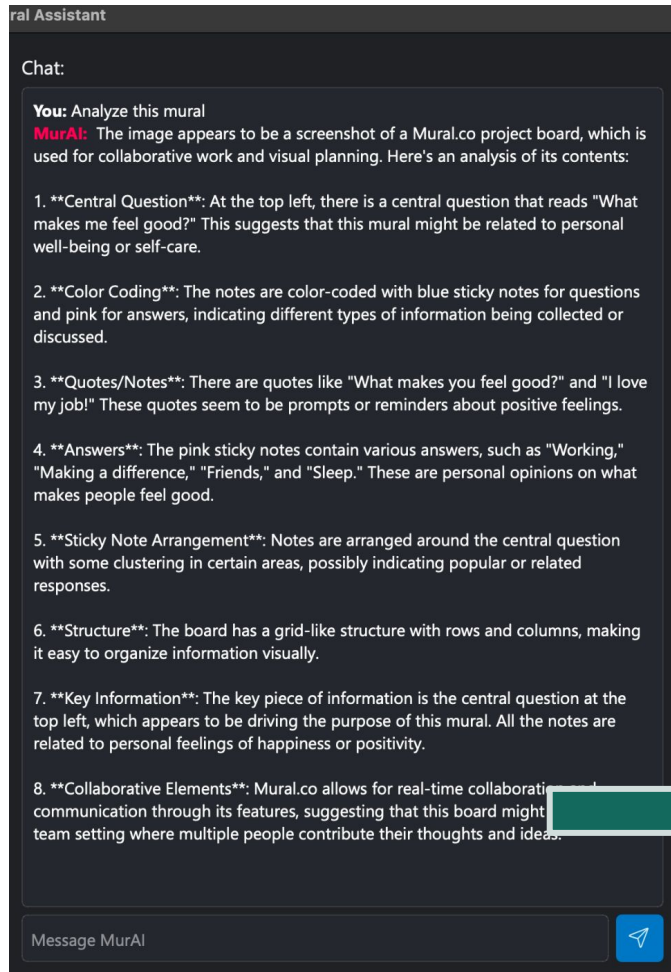
At the bottom of the interface, there are two buttons: 'Upload Mural Screenshot' and 'Analyze Mural'. A chat input field with a 'Message MurAI' label and a send button is also present.

Final Iteration

- Moved "Analyze Mural" button to left side
- Added send message button (right side)
- Color correction!



LLM Fine-tuning



Goal: "Analyze Mural" should be brief but detailed enough for the user to have an overall understanding of the Mural

- Be as specific as possible!
- Give the LLM a role
- List format for instructions
- Tipping culture
- Order matters

—● The Future and Next Steps

- Other methods of fine-tuning
 - Breaking down the screenshot into smaller chunks/tokens
 - Training the model with Mural screenshots
 - OCR (Optical Character Recognition) tool integration
 - Confidence scores
- Better models
 - LLaVa:13b (**8 GB**) vs LLaVa:34b (**20 GB**)
- Better GPUs
 - AWS cloud GPUs for greater computational power



Thank You DSAC!

Thank you!

- DSAC team
- Remy DeCausemaker
- Natalia Luzuriaga
- Isaac Milarsky
- Patrick Sier
- Alberto Colon
- Cassie Rubio
- Yuyang Zhong

