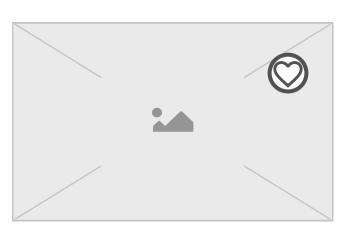
Hello Leslie!

We have some recommendations for you.

Just for you



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Product Name

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Deals



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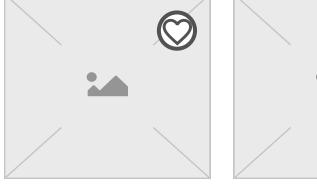
Product Name

\$25.00



Product Name

\$25.00



Product Name

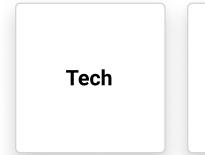
\$25.00

Categories

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Product Name





Fashion

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