

## **Network Lab Exam Question 3-B**

Albin Antony  
Roll No:10  
TVE16CS010  
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# 1 Calender Server

## 1.1 Problem Statement

The idea is to create a calendar server based on TCP. You need to define a protocol (i.e., define how messages are formatted and transmitted), implement it, and write a client and a server that communicate using your new connection-oriented protocol.

Your protocol should support the following functionalities:

- 1. Add a new calendar event.
- 2. Remove a calendar event.
- 3. Update an existing calendar event.
- 4. Get the events for a specific time or time range.

There are no other requirements regarding the protocol, i.e., you are free to decide the protocol details, e.g., the message structure and content for the client/server communication.

## 1.2 Theory

### 1.2.1 TCP

TCP (Transmission Control Protocol) is a standard that defines how to establish and maintain a network conversation via which application programs can exchange data. TCP works with the Internet Protocol (IP), which defines how computers send packets of data to each other. Together, TCP and IP are the basic rules defining the Internet. TCP is defined by the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) in the Request for Comment (RFC) standards document number 793.

### 1.2.2 Client, Server and Socket

- Server- A server is a software that waits for client requests and serves or processes them accordingly.
- Client- a client is requester of this service. A client program request for some resources to the server and server responds to that request.
- Socket- Socket is the endpoint of a bidirectional communications channel between server and client. Sockets may communicate within a process, between processes on the same machine, or between processes on different machines. For any communication with a remote program, we have to connect through a socket port.

### 1.3 Algorithm

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**Algorithm 1** Algorithm for Server
 

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```

1 CREATE Socket
2 BIND to IP PORT
3 Listen on PORT
4 while True:
5     RECIEVE data from Server
6     split data into list tok
7     if tok[1] is 'add'
8         add the event to a calender list
9         send 'Successfully_added' RESPONSE
10    if tok[1] is 'remove'
11        remove that users events from calender list
12        send 'Successfully_removed' RESPONSE
13    if tok[1] is 'update'
14        remove that users event of that date from calender
        list
15        add the new event to calender list
16        send 'Successfully_upadted' RESPONSE
17    if tok[1] is 'get'
18        find event with that user and event date
19        send event as RESPONSE

```

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The server receives arguments of client as a string from client. The string is split in a list. For add this list is appended to a calender list if does not exist in the list already. For deleting the calender list is searched to find the event if found it is removed. For update it is removed from calender list then the new venet is added. For get the event is searched based on the username and date, if found the even is send as response back to the client.

For add, remove, update response is send as succes if not error occurs else a Duplicate entry error is sent.

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**Algorithm 2** Algorithm for Client
 

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```

1 CREATE Socket
2 Connect to addr,port in ARGV
3 send ARGS to SERVER

```

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## 1.4 Program

### 1.4.1 Server

```
#####Calender-Server
#Python2.7

###AUTHOR: Albin Antony
###Roll No:TVE16CS010

import socket

s=socket.socket()

s.bind(('',8080))

s.listen(5)
cal=[]
flag=0
while True:
    c,addr=s.accept()
    print "Connected"
    str=c.recv(1024)
    tok=str.split()

    if(tok[1]=='add'): #Checking which method is used
        print "Adding_Event_"+tok[5]
        for event in cal:
            if tok[2] in event and tok[0] in event : #checking for duplicate entry
                flag=1
                break
        if(flag==1):
            c.send("Duplicate_entry")
        else:
            cal.append(tok) #adding event to the list
            c.send(tok[5]+"_added_to_calender")

            flag=0
            print cal
    elif(tok[1]=='remove'):
        print "Removing_Event_"+tok[2]
        for event in cal:
```

```

        if tok[2] in event and tok[0] in
            event: #remove only if username
            and date match
                cal.remove(event)
                c.send(tok[2]+"_removed")
                break
    print cal
elif (tok[1]=='update'):
    print "Updating_Event_"+tok[5]
    for event in cal:
        if tok[2] in event and tok[0] in
            event: #update only if username
            and date match
                flag=1
                cal.remove(event)
                break
    if (flag==1):
        cal.append(tok)
        c.send(tok[5]+"_updated")
    else:
        print "No_found"

    flag=0
    print cal
elif (tok[1]=='get'):
    print "Getting_Event_"+tok[2]
    for event in cal:
        if tok[2] in event and tok[0] in
            event: #get only if username and
            date match
                str=''
                for i in event:
                    str=str+"_"+i
                c.send(str)
                break
    print cal

if (str=='quit'):
    s.close()
    break
c.close()

```

### 1.4.2 Client

```
#####Calender-Client
#Python2.7

###AUTHOR: Albin Antony
###Roll No:TVE16CS010

import socket
import sys
s=socket.socket()

s.connect((sys.argv[1],int(sys.argv[2])))

#Below code sends data to server based on the arguments got

if(sys.argv[4]== 'add'):
    s.send(sys.argv[3]+"_"+sys.argv[4]+"_"+sys.argv[5]+"_"
           +sys.argv[6]+"_"+sys.argv[7]+"_"+sys.argv[8])
elif(sys.argv[4]== 'remove'):
    s.send(sys.argv[3]+"_"+sys.argv[4]+"_"+sys.argv[5])
if(sys.argv[4]== 'update'):
    s.send(sys.argv[3]+"_"+sys.argv[4]+"_"+sys.argv[5]+"_"
           +sys.argv[6]+"_"+sys.argv[7]+"_"+sys.argv[8])
if(sys.argv[4]== 'get'):
    s.send(sys.argv[3]+"_"+sys.argv[4]+"_"+sys.argv[5])

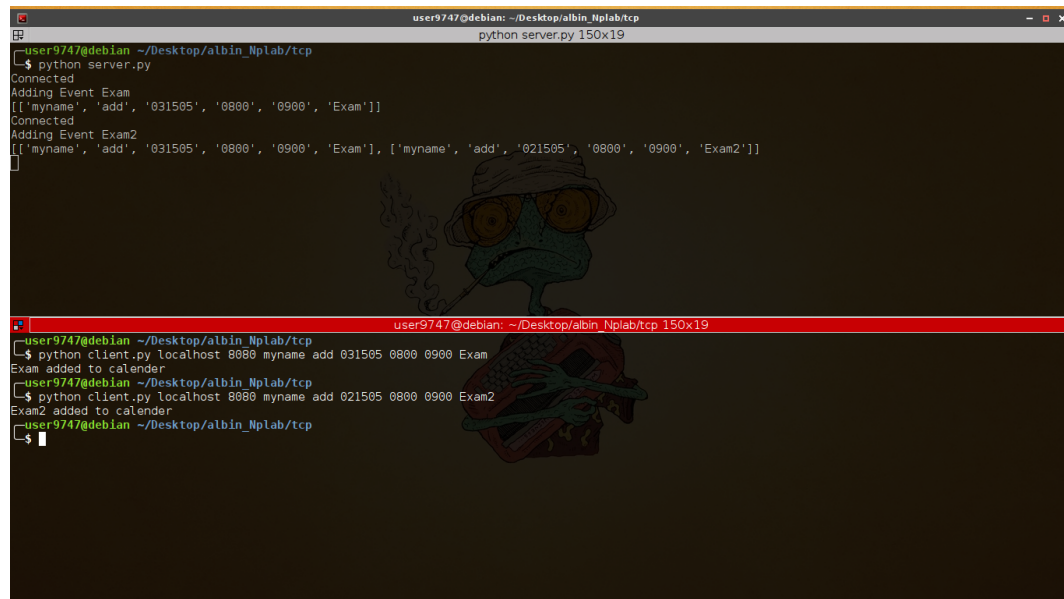
print s.recv(1024)
s.close
```

### 1.4.3 To run the program:

```
python server.py
python client.py hostname port [username] [action] [date] [time] [time] [Event]
```

## 1.5 Output

### 1.5.1 Test case 1



```
user9747@debian: ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
python server.py 15019
user9747@debian: ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
$ python server.py
Connected
Adding Event Exam
[['myname', 'add', '031505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam']]
Connected
Adding Event Exam2
[['myname', 'add', '031505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam'], ['myname', 'add', '021505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam2']]
$
user9747@debian: ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp 150x19
user9747@debian: ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
$ python client.py localhost 8080 myname add 031505 0800 0900 Exam
Exam added to calender
user9747@debian: ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
$ python client.py localhost 8080 myname add 021505 0800 0900 Exam2
Exam2 added to calender
user9747@debian: ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
$
```

## 1.5.2 Test case 2

```

user9747@debian: ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
python server.py 150x19
~user9747@debian ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
$ python server.py
Connected
Adding Event Exam
[['myname', 'add', '031505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam']]
Connected
Adding Event Exam2
[['myname', 'add', '031505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam'], ['myname', 'add', '021505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam2']]
Connected
Getting Event 021505
[['myname', 'add', '031505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam'], ['myname', 'add', '021505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam2']]
Connected
Removing Event 021505
[['myname', 'add', '031505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam']]
Connected
Getting Event 021505
[['myname', 'add', '031505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam']]
~user9747@debian: ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
python server.py 150x19
~user9747@debian ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
$ python client.py localhost 8080 myname get 021505
myname add 021505 0800 0900 Exam2
~user9747@debian ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
$ python client.py localhost 8080 myname remove 021505
021505 removed
~user9747@debian ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
$ python client.py localhost 8080 myname get 021505
~user9747@debian ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
$

```

## 1.5.3 Test case 3

```

user9747@debian: ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
python server.py 150x19
Connected
Adding Event Exam2
[['myname', 'add', '031505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam'], ['myname', 'add', '021505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam2']]
Connected
Getting Event 021505
[['myname', 'add', '031505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam'], ['myname', 'add', '021505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam2']]
Connected
Removing Event 021505
[['myname', 'add', '031505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam']]
Connected
Getting Event 021505
[['myname', 'add', '031505', '0800', '0900', 'Exam']]
Connected
Updating Event Exam
[['myname', 'update', '031505', '0800', '1000', 'Exam']]
Connected
Getting Event 031505
[['myname', 'update', '031505', '0800', '1000', 'Exam']]
~user9747@debian: ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
python server.py 150x19
~user9747@debian ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
$ python client.py localhost 8080 myname update 031505 0800 1000 Exam
Exam updated
~user9747@debian ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
$ python client.py localhost 8080 myname get 031505
myname update 031505 0800 1000 Exam
~user9747@debian ~/Desktop/albin_Nplab/tcp
$

```