

PART 1: XILINX

TITLE: PROGRAM FOR 4-BIT ALU

PROGRAM:

```
library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_ARITH.all;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_UNSIGNED.ALL;

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
-- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
--use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
-- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
--library UNISIM;
--use UNISIM.VComponents.all;

entity vr1 is
    Port ( a : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
          b : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
          op : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (2 downto 0);
          c : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (4 downto 0));
end vr1;

architecture Behavioral of vr1 is

begin
    Process(a,b,Op)
    Begin
        Case op is
            When "000" =>
                c <= ('0' & a) + ('0' & b);
```

When "001" => c <= ('0' & a) - ('0' & b);

When "010" => c <= ('0' & a) AND ('0' & b);

When "011" => c <= ('0' & a) OR ('0' & b);

When "100" => c <= ('0' & a) XOR ('0' & b);

When "101" => c <= ('0' & a) NAND ('0' & b);

When "110" => c <= ('0' & a) XNOR ('0' & b);

When others => c <= '0' & (not a);

End case;

End process;

end Behavioral;

UCF FILE

ALU 4 BIT #SW 0 to SW 3

net "a" LOC = "P75";

net "a" LOC = "P64";

net "a" LOC = "P58";

net "a" LOC = "P6";

#SW 8 to SW 11 net "b" LOC = "P116";

net "b" LOC = "P67";

net "b" LOC = "P61";

net "b" LOC = "P8";

#SW 15 to SW 12 net "op" LOC = "P126";

net "op" LOC = "P133";

net "op" LOC = "P139"

; ALU UCF FILE # LI 1 to LI 5 net "c" LOC = "P2";

net "c" LOC = "P142";

net "c" LOC = "P138";

net "c" LOC = "P134";

net "c" LOC = "P124";

TITLE: PROGRAM FOR MOD N COUNTER

PROGRAM:

```
library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_arith.ALL;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_unsigned.ALL;

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
-- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
--use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

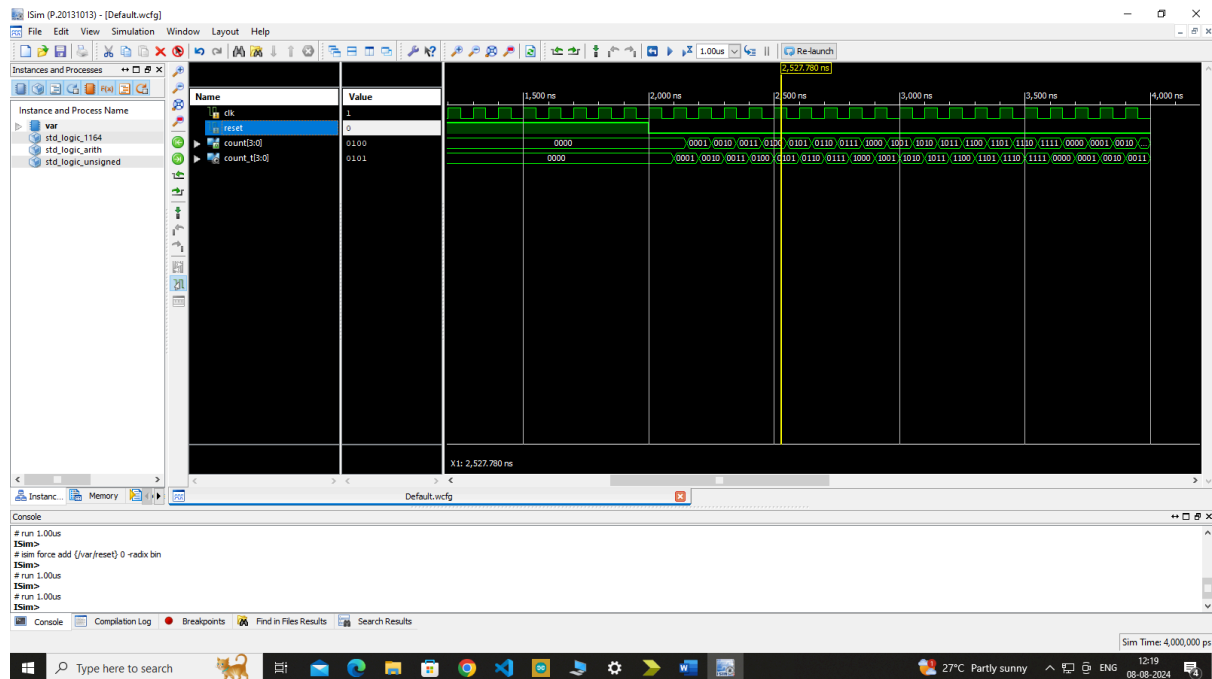
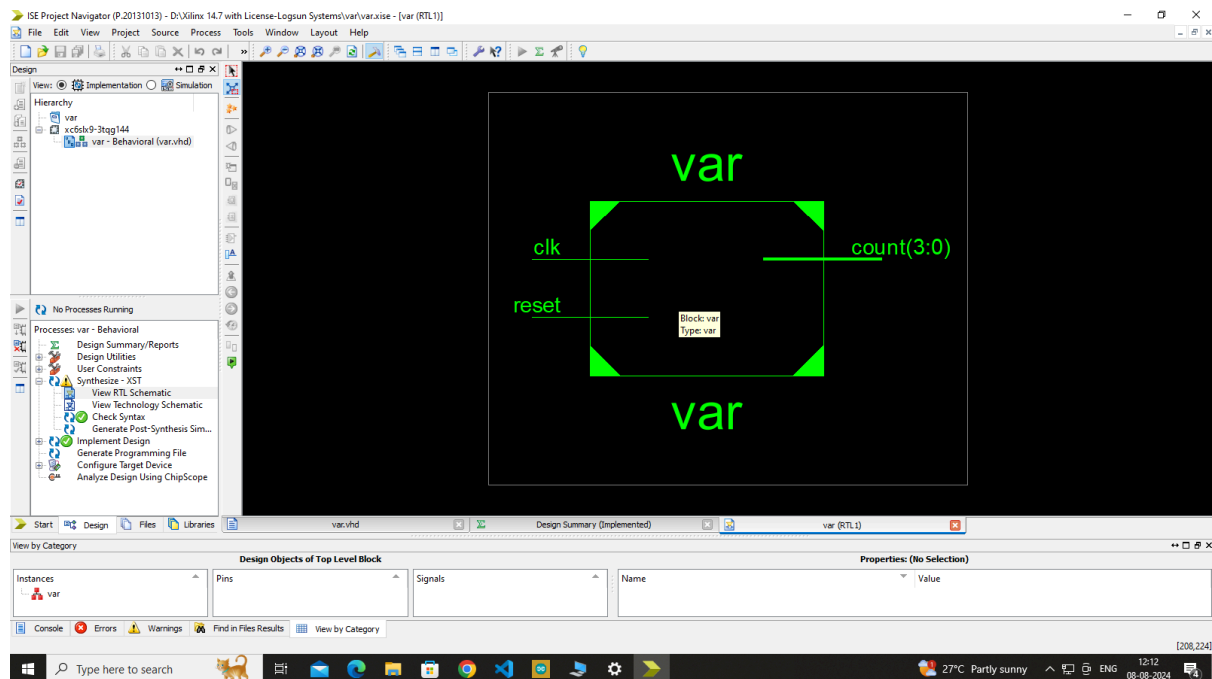
-- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
-- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
--library UNISIM;
--use UNISIM.VComponents.all;

entity counter is
    Port ( clk,reset : in  STD_LOGIC;
           count : out  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0));
end counter;

architecture Behavioral of counter is
    signal count_t: STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
begin
    process (clk,reset)
    begin
        if(reset='1')then
            count_t<="0000";
        elsif(clk'event and clk='1')then
            count_t<=count_t+"0001";
        end if;

        count<=count_t;
    end process ;
end Behavioral;
```

OUTPUT:



TITLE: PROGRAM FOR SHIFT REGISTER

PROGRAM:

```
library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
-- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
--use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
-- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
--library UNISIM;
--use UNISIM.VComponents.all;

entity shift is
    Port ( clk, clr, lin, rin : in  STD_LOGIC;
          s : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (1 downto 0);
          d : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
          q : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0));
end shift;

architecture Behavioral of shift is
begin
    process(clk, clr, lin, rin, s, d)
    begin
        if(clr='0') then q<="0000"
        elsif(clk'event and clk='1') then
            if(s="00") then q<=q;
            elsif(s="01") then q<=rin&q(3 downto 1);
            elsif(s="10") then q<=q(2 downto 0) &iin;
            elsif(s="11" then q<=d;
        end if;
    end if;
    end process;
end Behavioral;
```

OUTPUT:



Program Name: Kepad interfacing with seven segment display

Program:

```
library IEEE;
```

```
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
```

```
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_ARITH.ALL;
```

```
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_UNSIGNED.ALL;
```

```
-----  
entity keypad is
```

```
    Port ( clk      : in STD_LOGIC;
```

```
          rst       : in STD_LOGIC;
```

```
          row       : inout STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
```

```
          col       : inout STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
```

```
                digit : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
```

```
          display: out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0));
```

```
end keypad;
```

```
-----  
architecture Behavioral of keypad is
```

```
    TYPE STATE_TYPE IS ( Col1Set, Col2Set, Col3Set, Col4Set );
```

```
    SIGNAL coltest : STATE_TYPE;
```

```
    SIGNAL data:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0);
```

```
    SIGNAL rowm:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
```

```
    SIGNAL clock:STD_LOGIC;
```

```
begin
```

```
-----  
-----Process for clock divide by 10-----
```



```

-----

Process(clk,rst)

variable temp:integer range 1 to 10;

begin

if(rst='0') then

temp:=1;

elsif(rising_edge(clk)) then

temp:=temp+1;

if(temp=10) then

clock<= not clock;

temp:=1;

end if;

end if;

end process;

```

```

-----
----- Process for Keypad scan & Display -----
-----

```

```

process(clock,rst)

begin

if (rst='0') then

coltest<=col1set;

rowm<="1111";

data<=x"00";

elsif rising_edge (clock) then

    digit<="1111";

```

case coltest is

when col1set=> rowm<="0111";

case col is

when "0111"=>data<= x"C6"; C

when "1011"=>data<= x"A1"; D

when "1101"=>data<= x"86"; E

when "1110"=>data<= x"8E"; F

when others=>coltest<=col2set;

end case;

when col2set=> rowm<="1011";

case col is

when "0111"=>data<= x"C0"; 0

when "1011"=>data<= x"F9"; 1

when "1101"=>data<= x"A4"; 2

when "1110"=>data<= x"B0"; 3

when others=>coltest<=col3set;

end case;

when col3set=> rowm<="1101";

case col is

when "0111"=>data<= x"99"; 4

when "1011"=>data<= x"92"; 5

when "1101"=>data<= x"82"; 6

when "1110"=>data<= x"F8"; 7

when others=>coltest<=col4set;

end case;

```
when col4set=> rowm <="1110";

case col is

when "0111"=>data<= x"80";      8

when "1011"=>data<= x"90";      9

when "1101"=>data<= x"88";      A

when "1110"=>data<= x"83";      B

when others=>coltest<=col1set;

end case;

end case;

end if;

end process;

display<=data;

row<=rowm;

end Behavioral;
```

UCF file:

```
NET "clk" LOC = "P56";

NET "rst" LOC = "P22";

NET "clk" CLOCK_DEDICATED_ROUTE = true;

NET "rst" CLOCK_DEDICATED_ROUTE = FALSE;

NET "display[0]" LOC = "P48";

NET "display[1]" LOC = "P45";

NET "display[2]" LOC = "P51";

NET "display[3]" LOC = "P47";

NET "display[4]" LOC = "P57";

NET "display[5]" LOC = "P50";

NET "display[6]" LOC = "P59";

NET "display[7]" LOC = "P55";

NET "digit[0]" LOC = "P46";

NET "digit[1]" LOC = "P43";

NET "digit[2]" LOC = "P44";

NET "digit[3]" LOC = "P40";

NET "col[0]" LOC = "P58" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "col[1]" LOC = "P62" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "col[2]" LOC = "P61" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "col[3]" LOC = "P66" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "row[0]" LOC = "P64";

NET "row[1]" LOC = "P16";

NET "row[2]" LOC = "P117";

NET "row[3]" LOC = "P75"
```

Program Name : Keypad interfacing with LCD

VHDL code

```
library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

entity key_Lcd is

    Port ( clk : in STD_LOGIC;

          rst : in STD_LOGIC;

          RS : out STD_LOGIC:= '0';

          EN : out STD_LOGIC:= '0';

          RW : out STD_LOGIC;

          LCD : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0);

          ROW : inout STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);

          COL : inout STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0));

end key_Lcd;

architecture Behavioral of key_Lcd is

    SIGNAL rowtest : integer range 0 to 3:=0;

    constant N: integer:=15;

    SIGNAL data:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0);

    SIGNAL Ldata:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0);

    SIGNAL rowm:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);

    signal step: integer range 0 to 6:=0;

    signal i: integer range 0 to 16:=0;

    signal R_S,E_N,R_W : std_logic:= '0';

    SIGNAL clock:STD_LOGIC;

    type arr is array (1 to N) of std_logic_vector(7 downto 0);
```

constant datas : arr := (x"38",x"0E",x"06",x"01",x"80",--init command for 8 bit mode

x"4B",x"45",x"59",x"20",x"50",x"52",x"45",x"53",x"53",x"3A"); --KEY PRESS:

begin

process(rst,clk)

variable temp: integer range 0 to 999999;

begin

if(rst='0')then

temp:=0;

clock<='0';

elsif(rising_edge(clk))then

temp:=temp+1;

if(temp =25000)then

clock<= not clock;

temp:=0;

end if;

end if;

end process;

Process(clock,rst,step,data)

begin

if(rst='0') then

R_W<='0';

E_N<='0';

R_S<='0';

Ldata <= x"00";

i<=0;

```

        elsif(rising_edge(clock)) then
            case step is
                when 0=>      R_W <= '0';
            if(i<5) then      --init command upto 4 in array >> RS=0;
                R_S<='0';
                else R_S <= '1';      --for data string RS=1;
            end if;

            Ldata <= datas(i);      --send array element one by one
            E_N <= '1';              --enable pulse
            step<=1;

            when 1=>      E_N <= '0';
            i<=i+1;        --increament array pointer
            step<=2;

            when 2=> if(i=16) then      --if i=16 indicate end of array element then go to step 3
            step<=3;      --else go to step 1
            else      step<=0;
            end if;

            when 3 =>      Ldata <= x"8B";      --set lcd cursor location at 0x8b to print key preseed
            R_S <= '0';
            E_N <= '1';
            step<=4;

            when 4 =>      E_N <= '0';
            step<=5;

            when 5 =>      Ldata <= data;      --print key
            R_S <= '1';      --rs=1 data mode

```



```

end case;

when 1=> rowm<="1011";

case COL is

when "0111"=>data<= x"30";      0

when "1011"=>data<= x"31";      1

when "1101"=>data<= x"32";      2

when "1110"=>data<= x"33";      3

when others=>rowtest<=2;

end case;

when 2=> rowm<="1101";

case COL is

when "0111"=>data<= x"34";      4

when "1011"=>data<= x"35";      5

when "1101"=>data<= x"36";      6

when "1110"=>data<= x"37";      7

when others=>rowtest<=3;

end case;

when 3=> rowm <="1110";

case COL is

when "0111"=>data<= x"38";      8

when "1011"=>data<= x"39";      9

when "1101"=>data<= x"41";      A

when "1110"=>data<= x"42";      B

when others=>rowtest<=0;

end case;

```

```
end case;  
end if;  
end process;  
ROW<=rowm;  
LCD<=Ldata;  
EN<=E_N;  
RW<=R_W;  
RS<=R_S;  
end Behavioral;
```

UCF file:

clock pin for Basys2 Board

NET "clk" LOC = "P56"; # Bank = 0, Signal name = MCLK

NET "rst" LOC = "P22"; # Bank = 2, Signal name = Reset

NET "rst" CLOCK_DEDICATED_ROUTE = TRUE;

Pin Connected to LCD data

NET "LCD[0]" LOC = "P85";

NET "LCD[1]" LOC = "P82";

NET "LCD[2]" LOC = "P83";

NET "LCD[3]" LOC = "P80";

NET "LCD[4]" LOC = "P81";

NET "LCD[5]" LOC = "P78";

NET "LCD[6]" LOC = "P79";

NET "LCD[7]" LOC = "P74";

#Control line

NET "RS" LOC = "P88";

NET "EN" LOC = "P84";

NET "RW" LOC = "P140";

NET "COL[0]" LOC = "P58" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "COL[1]" LOC = "P62" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "COL[2]" LOC = "P61" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "COL[3]" LOC = "P66" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

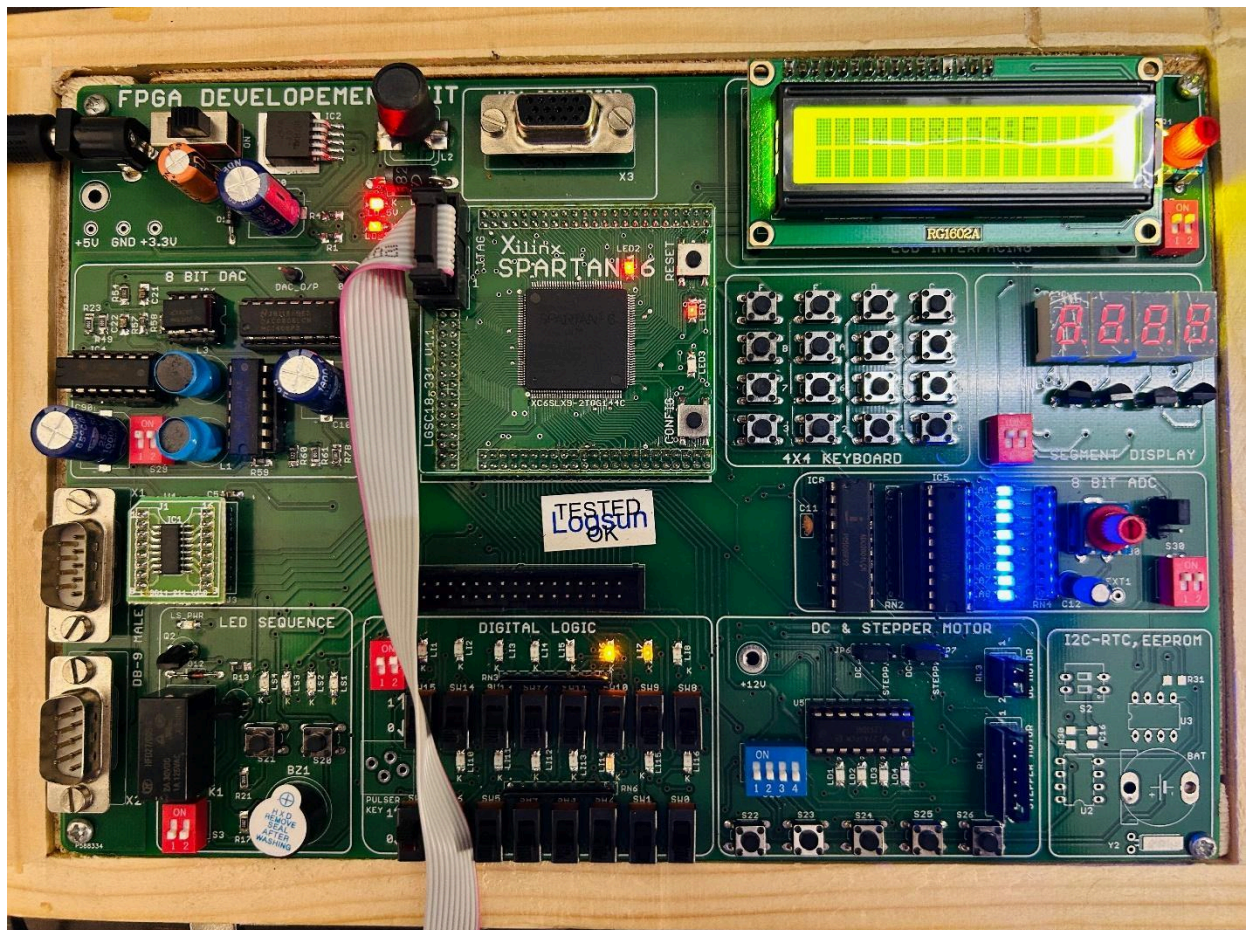
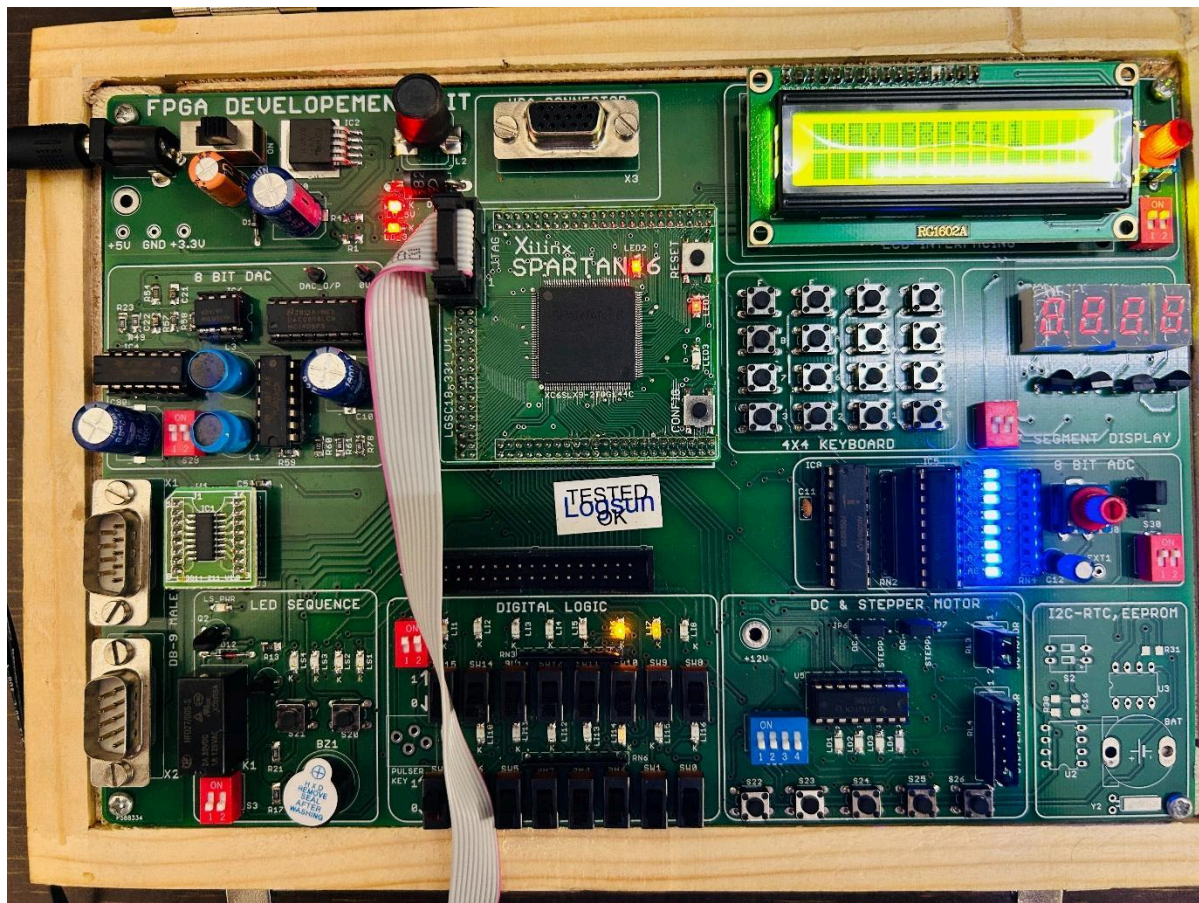
NET "ROW[0]" LOC = "P64";

NET "ROW[1]" LOC = "P16";

NET "ROW[2]" LOC = "P117";

NET "ROW[3]" LOC = "P75";

OUTPUT:



Program Name: LCD interfacing

VHDL code:

```
library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_ARITH.ALL;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_UNSIGNED.ALL;

entity LCD_interface is

    Port (      rst : in std_logic;

                clk : in std_logic;

                RS : out std_logic;

                RW : out std_logic;

                EN : out std_logic;

                LCD : out std_logic_vector(7 downto 0));

end LCD_interface;

architecture arch_LCD_interface of LCD_interface is

    signal count: integer range 0 to 47;

    signal clock: std_logic;

    signal flag : std_logic:='0';

    begin

        process(rst,clk)

            variable temp: integer range 0 to 999999;

            begin

                --Clock divider, to slow the clock

                if(not rst='1')then

                    temp:=0;
```



```

        clock<='0';
elseif(clk='1' and clk' event)then
    temp:=temp+1;
    if(temp =250000)then
        clock<= not clock;
        temp:=0;
    end if;
end if;
end process;

-- counter to go through the stages of LCD writing
process (rst,clock)
begin
    if (not rst ='1') then
        COUNT <=0;
    elseif (clock' event and clock = '1') then
        if (count < 47 and flag='0' ) then
            count <= count+ 1;
        end if;
    end if;
END PROCESS;

-- process to allocate ouput on counter vaules
-- writes on LCD in HEX format
Process(count,rst,clock)
begin
    if (NOT rst ='1') then

```

```

        RW<='0';

        RS<='0';

        EN<='0';

        LCD <= "00000000";

        flag<='0';

elseif(rising_edge(clock))    then

-- first few counts are to initialize LCD

case count is

    when 0 => RW <= '0';

        RS <= '0';

        LCD <= x"38"; -- init in 2 lin mode

        EN <= '1';

    when 1 => EN <= '0';

    when 2 => RW <= '0';

        RS <= '0';

        LCD <= x"0E";-- display on, cursor blink

        EN <= '1';

    when 3 => EN <= '0';

    when 4 => RW <= '0';

        RS <= '0';

        LCD <= x"01"; -- clear display

        EN <= '1';

    when 5 => EN <= '0';

    when 6 => RW <= '0';

        RS <= '0';

```



```

LCD <= x"06";-- shift cursor to right

EN <= '1';

when 7 => EN <= '0';

when 8=> RW <= '0';

RS <= '0';

LCD <= x"81"; -- initialize to 1st line, 2nd position

EN <= '1';

when 9=> EN <= '0';

-- Data wriing starts

when 10 => RW <= '0';

RS <= '1';

LCD <=x"4A";  --J

EN <= '1';

when 11 => EN <= '0';

when 12 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"53";  --S

EN <= '1';

when 13 => EN <= '0';

when 14 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"50";  --P

EN <= '1';

when 15 => EN <= '0';

```

```

when 16 => RW <= '0';

                                RS<= '1';

                                LCD<= x"4D";    --M

                                EN <= '1';

when 17 => EN <= '0';

when 18 => RW <= '0';

                                RS<= '1';

                                LCD<= x"20";    --space

                                EN <= '1';

when 19 => EN <= '0';

when 20 => RW <= '0';

                                RS<= '1';

                                LCD<= x"47";    --G

                                EN <= '1';

when 21 => EN <= '0';

when 22 => RW <= '0';

                                RS<= '1';

                                LCD<= x"52";    --R

                                EN <= '1';

when 23 => EN <= '0';

when 24 => RW <= '0';

                                RS<= '1';

                                LCD<= x"4F";    --O

                                EN <= '1';

when 25 => EN <= '0';

```

when 26 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"55"; --U

EN <= '1';

when 27 => EN <= '0';

when 28 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"50"; --P

EN <= '1';

when 29=> EN <= '0';

when 30 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"20"; --space

EN <= '1';

when 31=> EN <= '0';

when 32 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"20"; --space

EN <= '1';

when 33=> EN <= '0';

when 34 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"20"; --space

EN <= '1';

```

when 35=>      EN <= '0';

when 36 => RW <= '0';

                RS<= '1';

                LCD<= x"20";  --space

                EN <= '1';

when 37 => EN <= '0';

when 38 => RW <= '0';

                RS<= '0';

                LCD<= x"C6";  --2nd line(0xC5)

                EN <= '1';

when 39 => EN <= '0';

when 40 => RW <= '0';

                RS<= '1';

                LCD<= x"50"; --P

                EN <= '1';

when 41 => EN <= '0';

when 42 => RW <= '0';

                RS<= '1';

                LCD<= x"55"; --U

                EN <= '1';

when 43 => EN <= '0';

when 44 => RW <= '0';

                RS<= '1';

                LCD<= x"4E"; --N

                EN <= '1';

```

```
when 45 => EN <= '0';

when 46 => RW <= '0';

                                RS<= '1';

                                LCD<= x"45"; --E

                                EN <= '1';

when 47 => EN <= '0';

                                flag<='1';

                                END CASE;

end if;

END PROCESS;

end arch_LCD_interface;
```

UCF file:

clock pin for FPGA Board

```
NET "clk" LOC = "P56"; # Bank = 0, Signal name =  
MCLK NET "rst" LOC = "P22"; # Bank = 2, Signal  
name = Reset NET "rst" CLOCK_DEDICATED_ROUTE  
= FALSE;
```

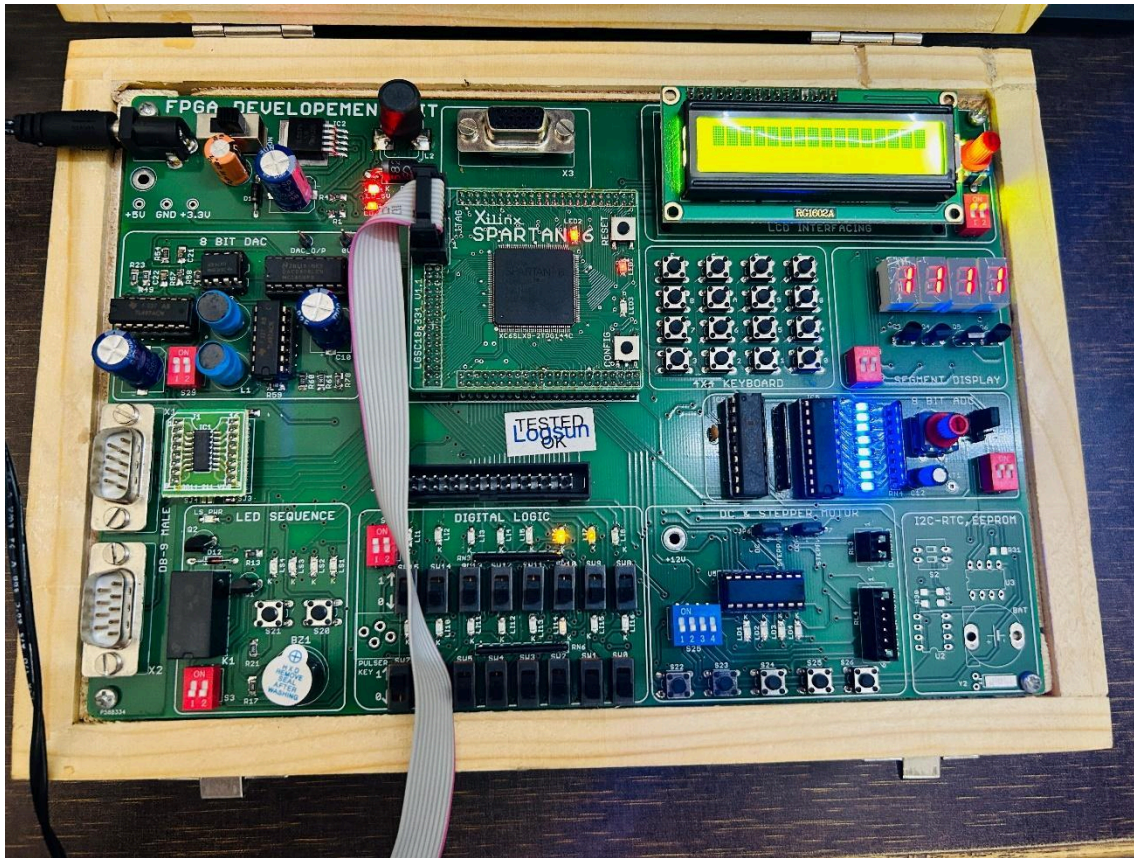
Pin Connected to LCD data

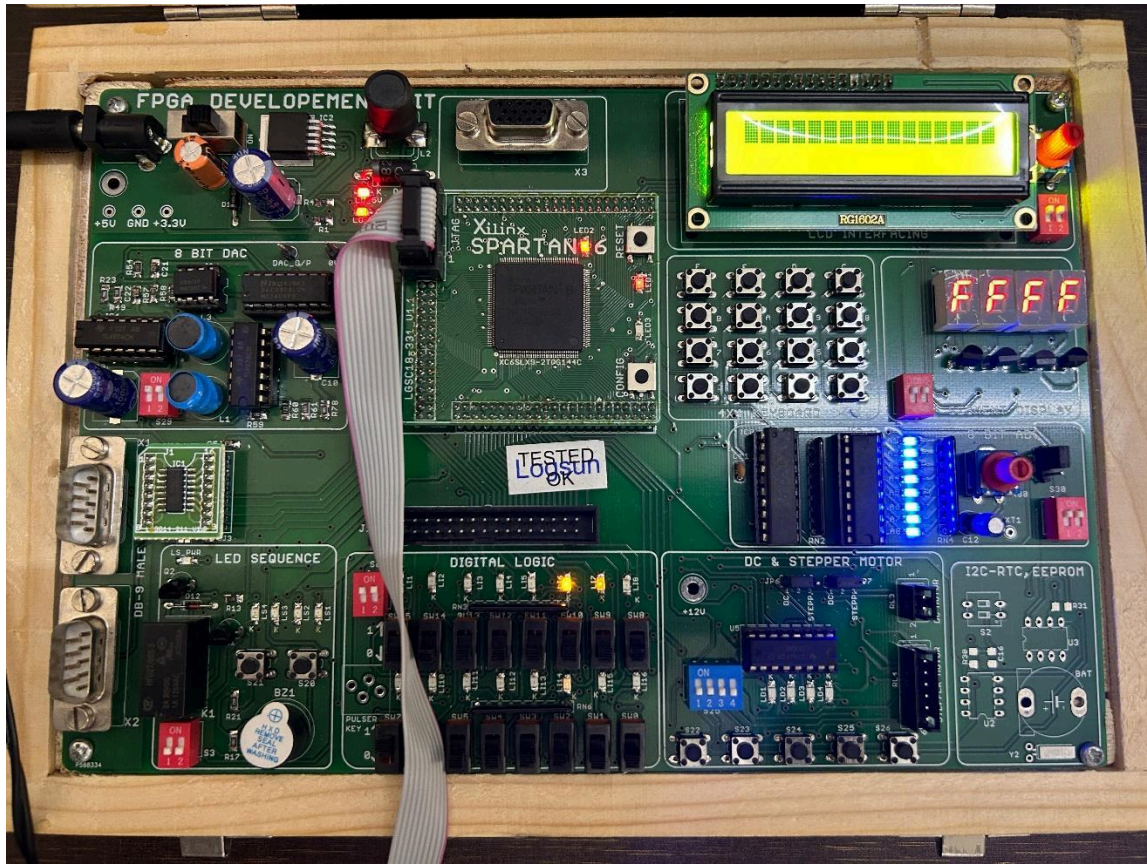
```
NET "LCD[0]" LOC = "P85";  
NET "LCD[1]" LOC = "P82";  
NET "LCD[2]" LOC = "P83";  
NET "LCD[3]" LOC = "P80";  
NET "LCD[4]" LOC = "P81";  
NET "LCD[5]" LOC = "P78";  
NET "LCD[6]" LOC = "P79";  
NET "LCD[7]" LOC = "P74";
```

#Control line

```
NET "RS" LOC =  
"P88"; NET "EN"  
LOC = "P84"; NET  
"RW" LOC = "P2";
```

OUTPUT:

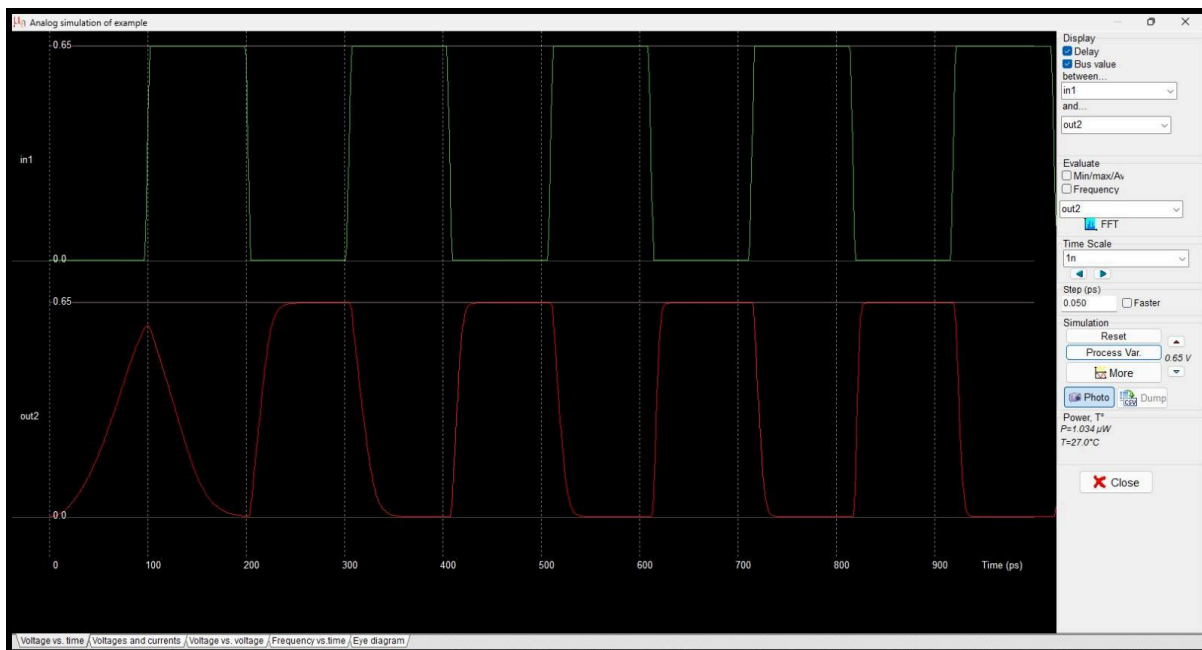
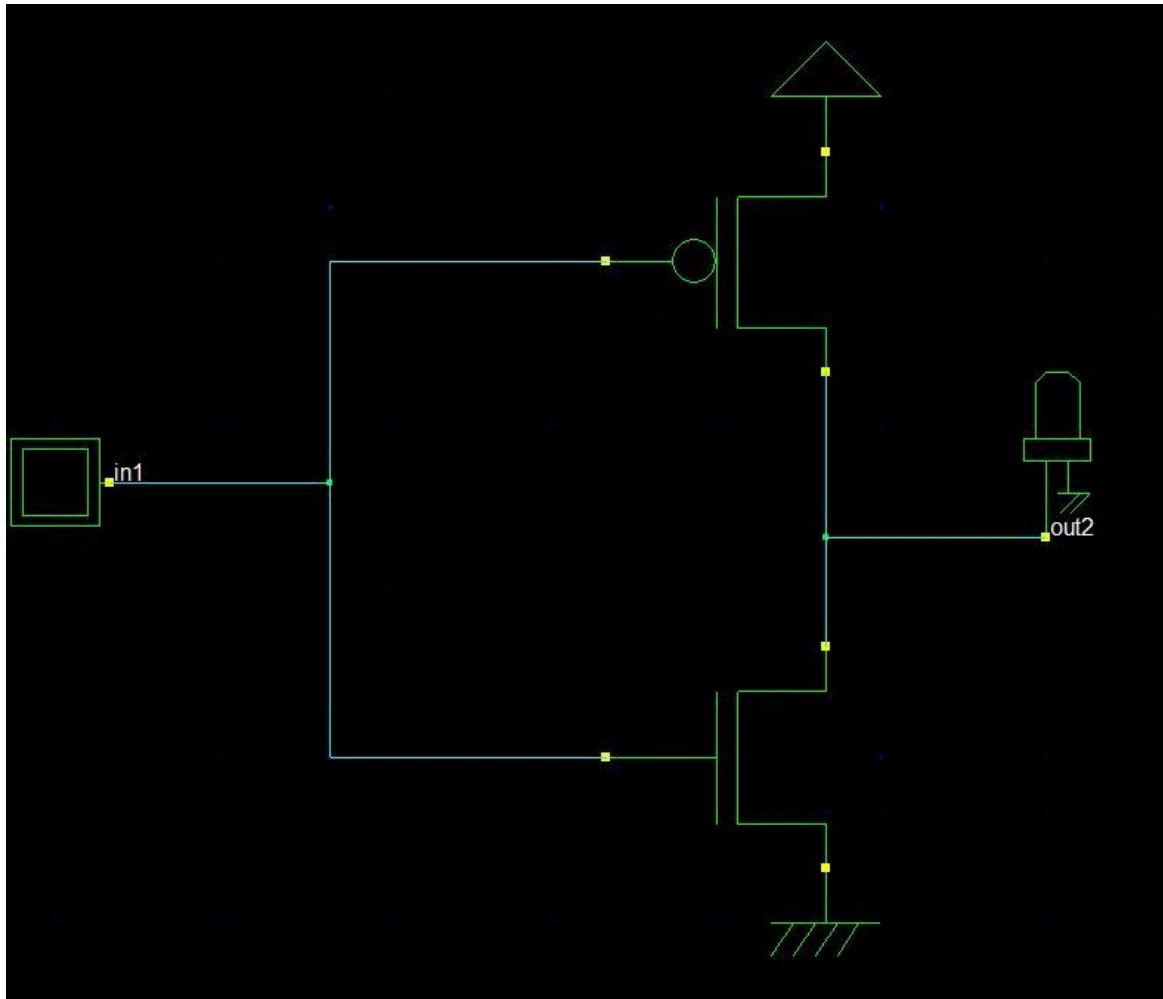




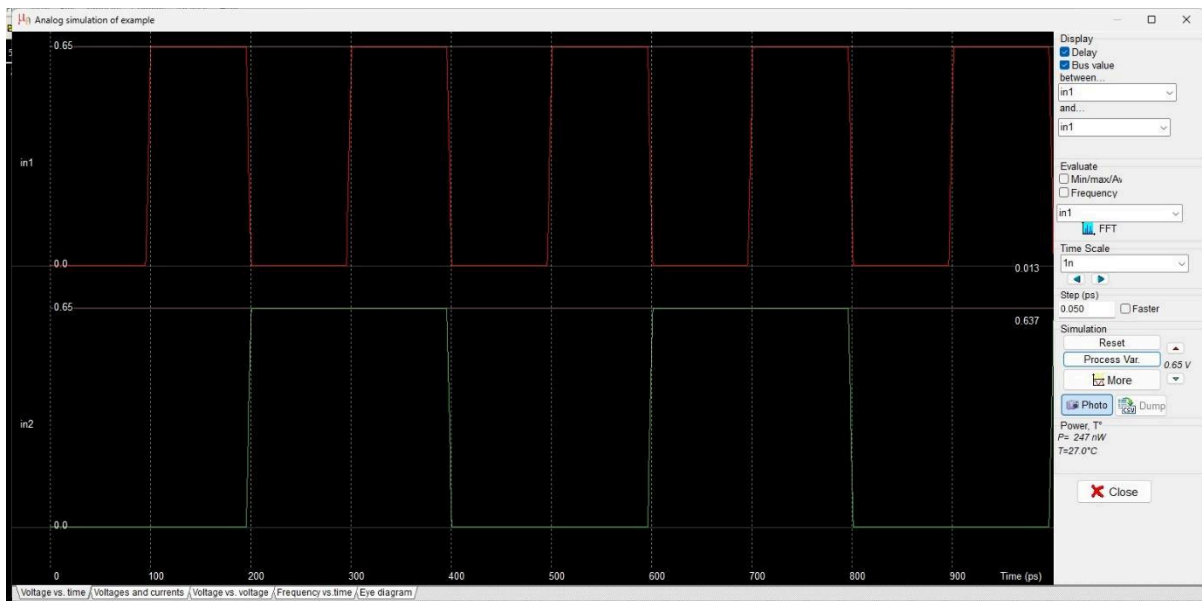
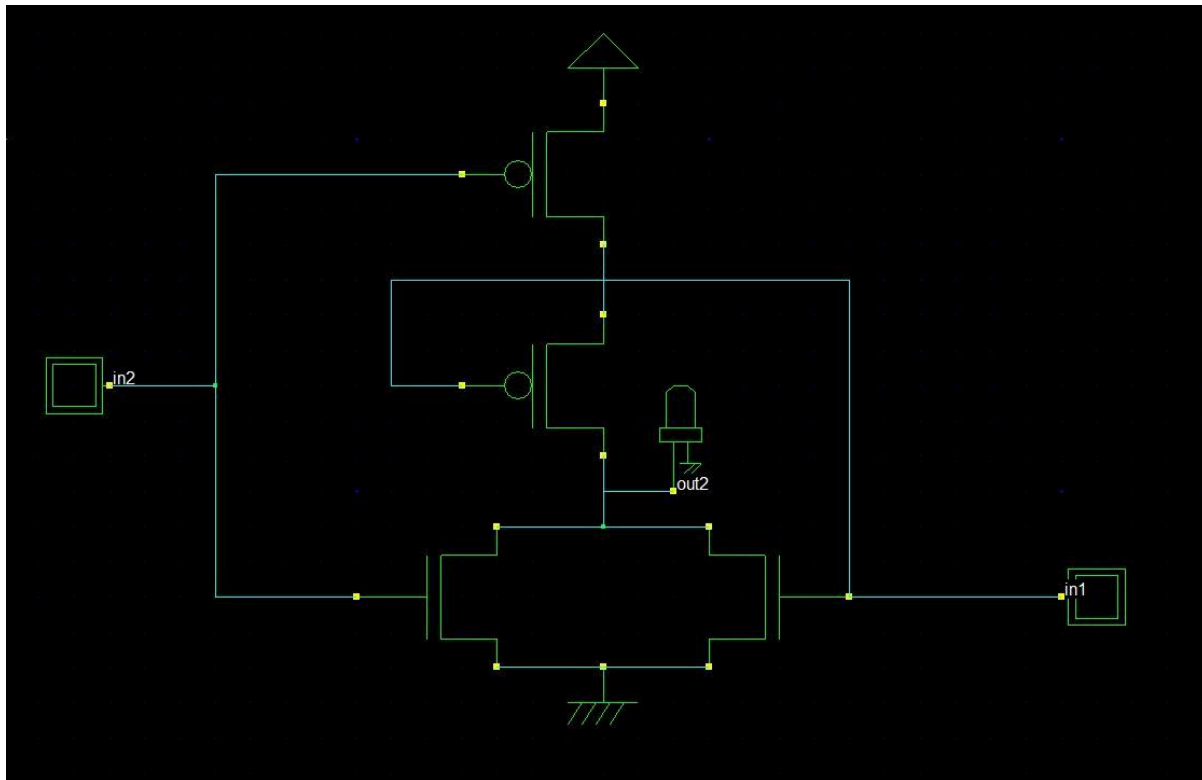
PART 2: MICROWIND OUTPUTS

Program Name: CMOS INVERTER, NAND AND NOR GATES

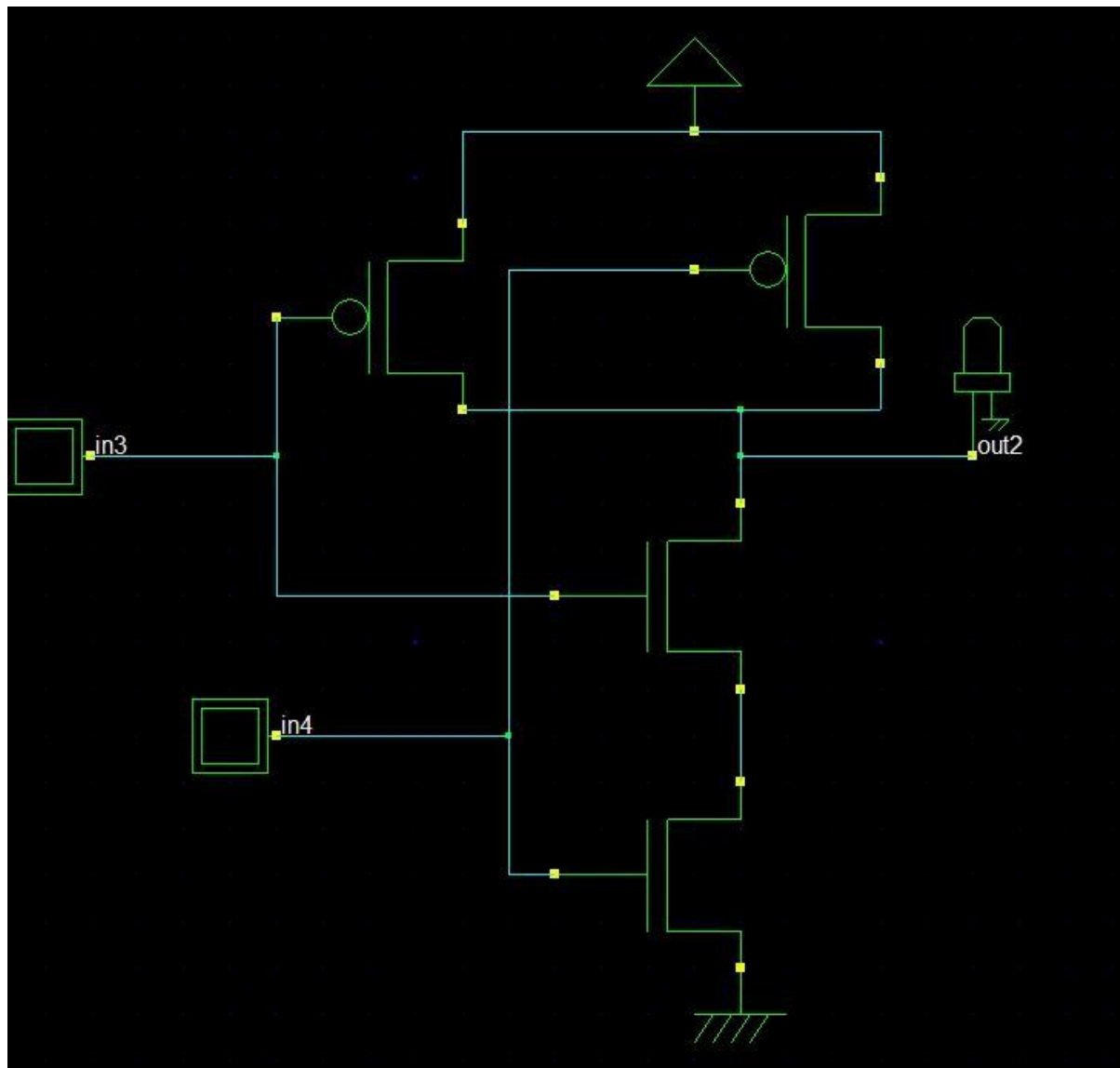
INVERTER:

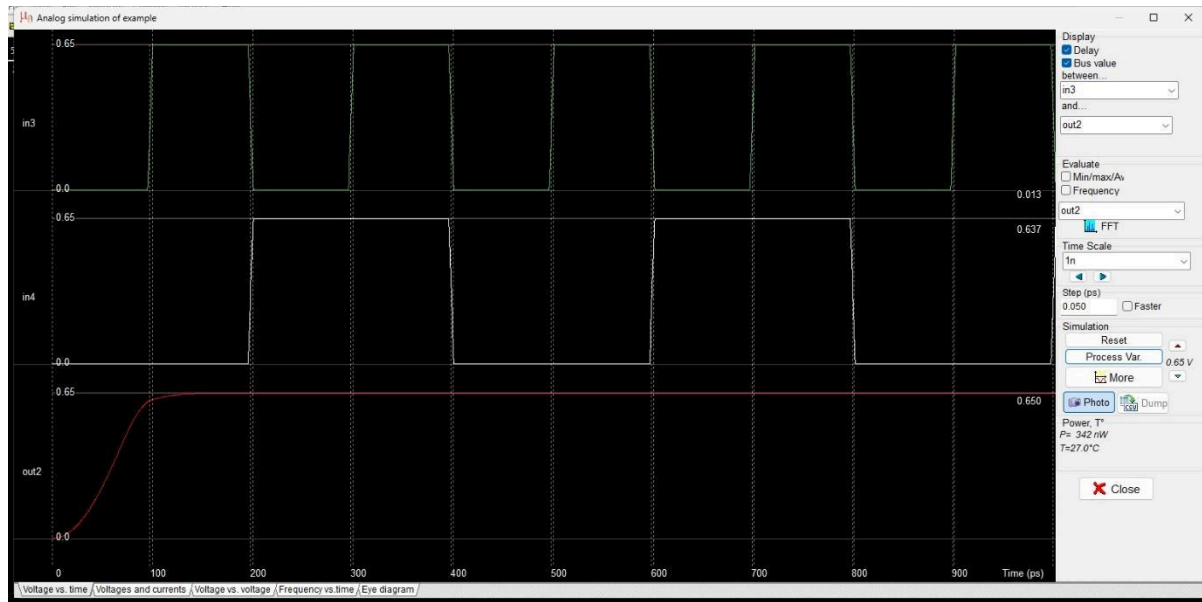


NOR:

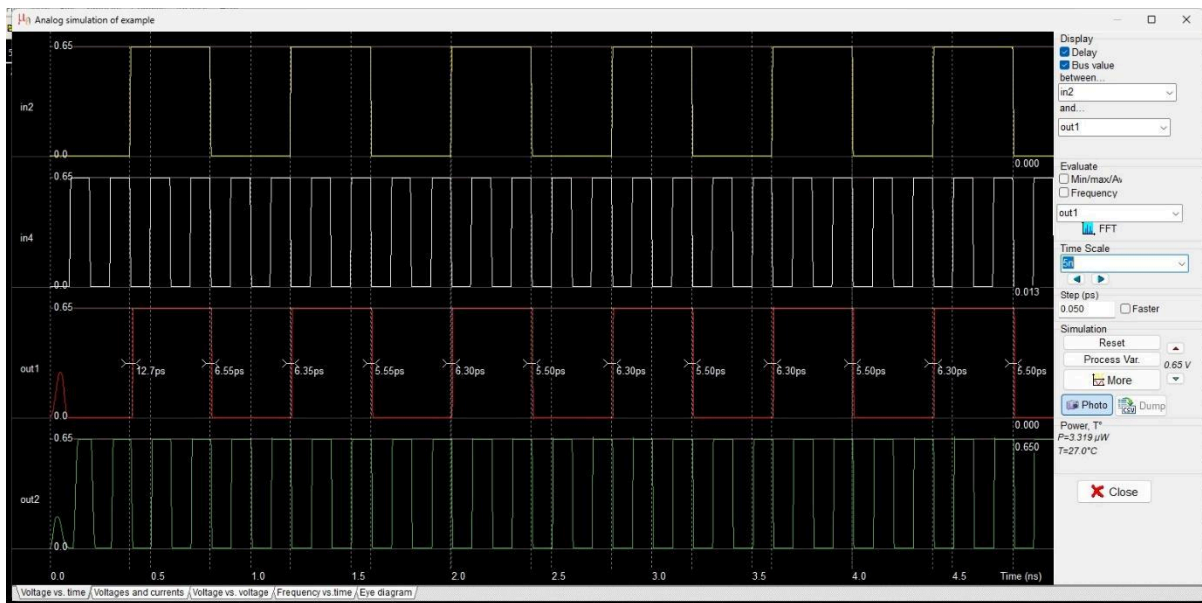
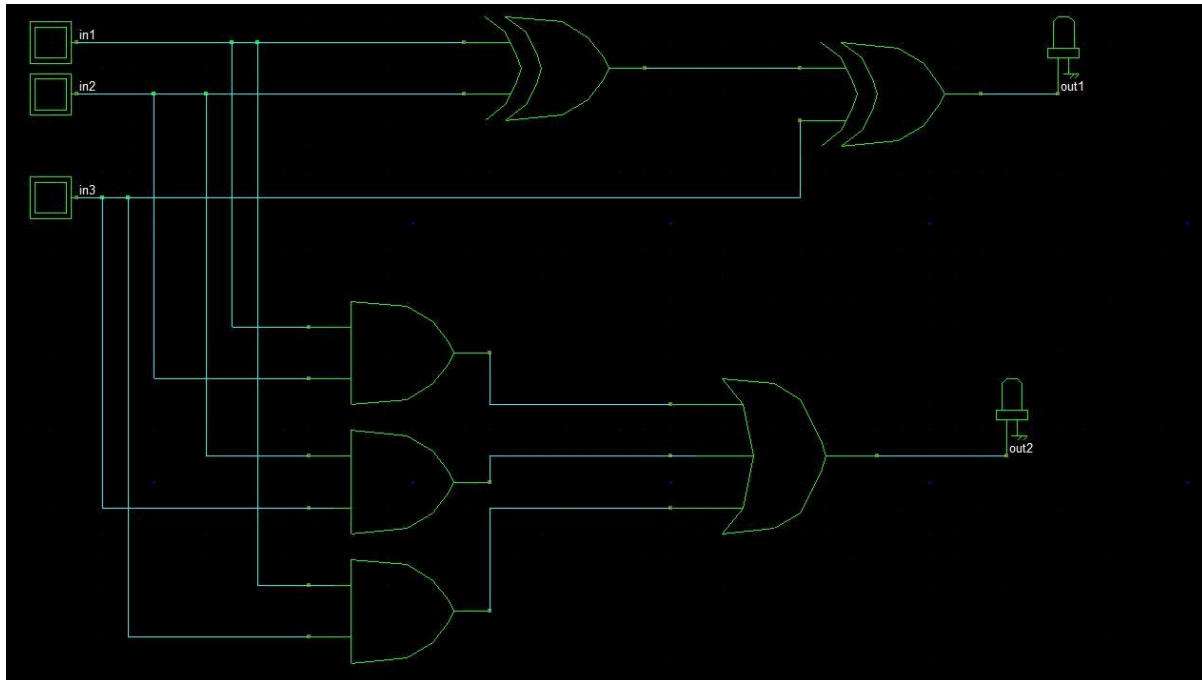


NAND:

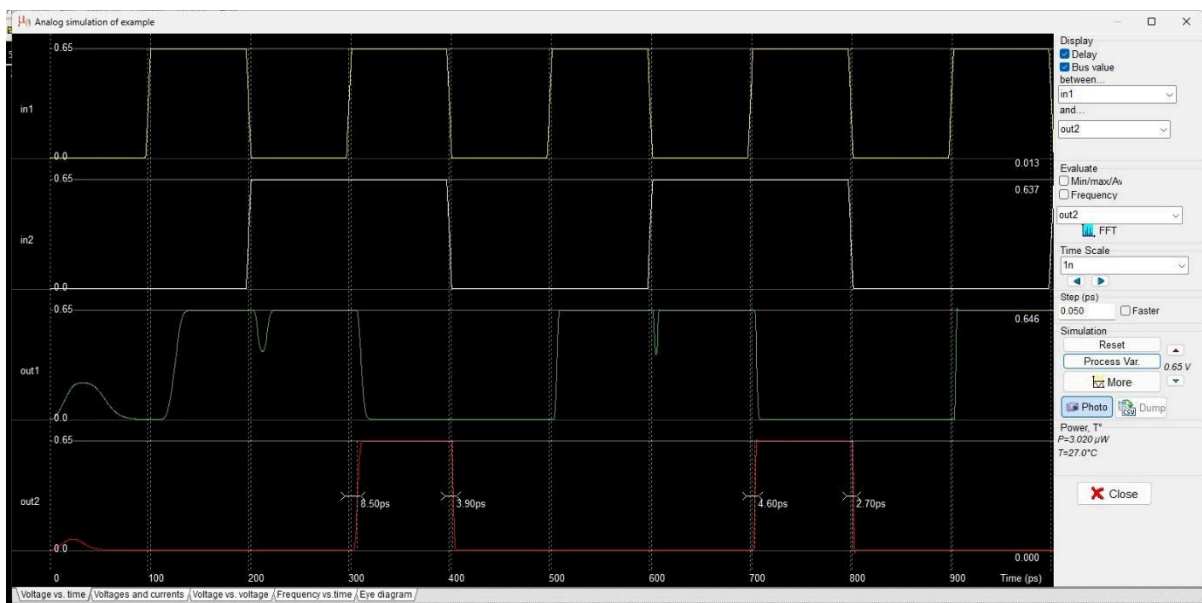
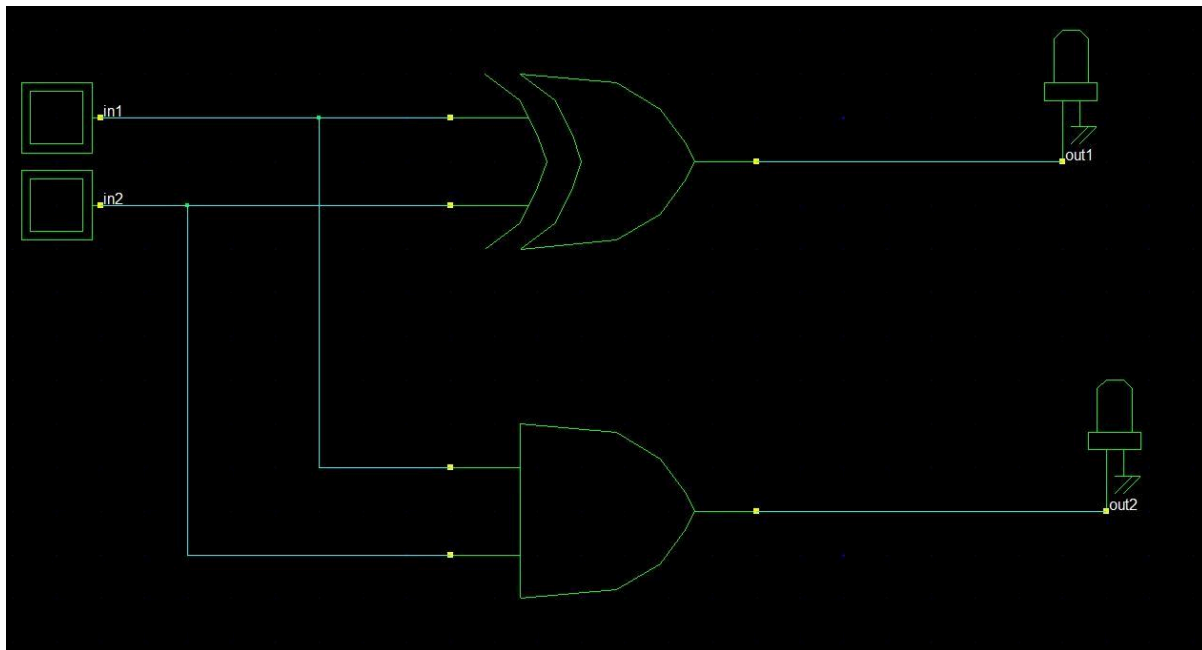




FULL ADDER:



HALF ADDER:



PROGRAM NAME: 2:1 MUX

