

BINGHAM UNIVERSITY, KARU
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES, SOCIAL AND
MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
GENERAL STUDIES DEPARTMENTD

Course Code: GST 222

Course Title: Peace and Conflict Resolution

TIME: 2hr

- 1) ---- is the struggle between opponents over values and claims to scarce status, power and resources?
 - a. Opposition
 - b. Aspiration
 - c. Conflict**
 - d. Incompatibility
- 2) ---- is the 'pursuit of truth'?
 - a. Ahimsa
 - b. Conflict Resolution
 - c. Gandhi
 - d. Satyagraha**
- 3) ---- initiated the Ahimsa and Satyagraha perspectives of Peace
 - a. Gandhi**
 - b. Charles Taylor
 - c. Plato
 - d. Aristotle
- 4) ---- is a political condition that ensures justice and social stability through formal and informal institutions, practices and norms
 - a. Values
 - b. Ahimsa
 - c. Justice
 - d. Peace**
- 5) The notion that at all cost, peaceful efforts should be applied in settling conflicts is projected by which theory?
 - a. Conflict Resolution
 - b. Pacifism**
 - c. Arbitration
 - d. Just war
- 6) ---- popularised the notion of 'Just war'?
 - a. Bishop Augustino of Hippo**
 - b. Mahatma Gandhi
 - c. Aristotle
 - d. Plato
- 7) The following are features of Just War except?
 - a. That decisions be made by a legitimate constituent assembly or authority, not aggrieved individuals
 - b. That decision making be centred on specifically one party over another**
 - c. That the decision be made based on the right intention

- d. That the envisioned peace be preferable to the situation if war was not fought
- 8) The following are key features of conflict except?
 - a. Opposition
 - b. Inter-dependence
 - c. Content**
 - d. Disagreements
- 9) The following are the components of Psycho-dynamic perspective of Conflict except?
 - a. The ethos**
 - b. The Identity
 - c. The Superego
 - d. The Ego
- 10) --- is the main propagator of Field theory?
 - a. Folger Poole
 - b. Coser
 - c. Kurt Lewin**
 - d. Boutros Ghali
- 11) The following are the main causes of conflict except?
 - a. Mismanagement of Information
 - b. Incompatible values
 - c. Competition for Resources
 - d. Compatible Values**
- 12) The following are the key dimensions of perception in Psychological cause of Conflict except?
 - a. Intra-relational Perspective**
 - b. Intra-personal Perspective
 - c. Interpersonal Perspective
 - d. Perception of Situation
- 13) ---- is the process involved in examining and unravelling the root causes, dynamics, issues and other fundamentals of conflict through the use of various mechanisms
 - a. Conflict Matrix
 - b. Onion analysis
 - c. Conflict Analysis**
 - d. Conflict Mapping
- 14) The following are tools of analysing conflict except?
 - a. Doughnut analytical tool
 - b. Forces-Field Analysis
 - c. Conflict Mapping
 - d. Pseudo- Scientific Analysis**
- 15) In the Onion tool of Conflict analysis, the whitish layer signifies ...?
 - a. Interest of the Parties**
 - b. Needs of the Parties
 - c. Positions of the Parties
 - d. Wants of the Parties
- 16) In conflict mapping conventions, what does _____ signify?
 - a. A good relationship between the parties**
 - b. A parallel line drawn for the parties

- c. A pact between the parties
 - d. A broken pact between the parties
- 17) In conflict mapping conventions, what does _____ signify?
- a. A good relationship between the parties
 - b. Two parallel lines drawn for the parties
 - c. A pact between the parties**
 - d. A broken pact between the parties
- 18) In conflict mapping conventions, what does Signify?
- a. The presence of smaller conflicts
 - b. A neutral relationship of neither friend nor enemy**
 - c. The existence of major conflicts
 - d. A broken pact
- 19) In conflict mapping conventions, what does \neq signify?
- a. The existence of major conflict
 - b. A broken pact**
 - c. Neutral relationship of neither friend nor enemy
 - d. A pact between parties
- 20) All these are elements of the ABC Triangle except?
- a. Interest**
 - b. Content
 - c. Behaviour
 - d. Attitude
- 21) What is the meaning of ADR?
- a. Adhesive Directive Resolution
 - b. Acute Dispute Resolution
 - c. Alternative Dispute Resolution**
 - d. Alternative Dissolved Resolution
- 22) was the winner of the annulled June 12 election in 1993
- a. Chief Dick
 - b. Chief Ernest Shonekan
 - c. Chief MKO Abiola**
 - d. Chief Olusola Saraki
- 23) affords the parties to a dispute to participate in the peace process.
- a. Resolution
 - b. Conflict
 - c. ADR**
 - d. Meeting
- 24) What mediation quality (s) help parties achieve self-determination
- a. Transparency
 - b. Informed consent
 - c. All of above**
 - d. None of above
- 25) The process of resolving conflict to avoid a possible relapse and ensure sustainable peace is known as?
- a. Peace-making

- b. Peacekeeping
 - c. Peacebuilding**
 - d. All of above
- 26) What is the first stage of analysing conflict?
- a. Conflict History**
 - b. The Immediate situation
 - c. The Stage of the Conflict
 - d. Accessing the issues
- 27) The conflict management style that is a win-win philosophy is labelled ____?
- a. Confrontational Style
 - b. Collaborative Style**
 - c. Competitive Style
 - d. Aggressive Style
- 28) The following are strategies of conflict negotiation process except?
- a. Cooperative bargaining
 - b. Competitive bargaining
 - c. Collaborative bargaining
 - d. Communication bargaining**
- 29) Pursuing your interest without denying your partner's rights and interests is called ____?
- a. Assertiveness**
 - b. Responsiveness
 - c. Expressiveness
 - d. Aggressiveness
- 30) The Military has ruled Nigeria for of years
- a. 50
 - b. 45
 - c. 29**
 - d. 35
- 31) are categories of people characterized by certain cultural symbols.
- a. family groups
 - b. cultural groups
 - c. minority groups
 - d. ethnic groups**
- 32) is a good listening technique
- a. calling
 - b. clarifying**
 - c. singing
 - d. answering
- 33) is inevitable in human affairs
- a. reading
 - b. schooling
 - c. conflict**

d. praying

34) One of his is a factor for nation building

a. democratic Empowerment

b. Building Schools

c. Elections

d. Friendship

35) is one of the implications of the Military in politic

a. Fighting

b. Schooling

c. Militarization of Governance

d. Military coupA

36) The act of sending and receiving information and feedback is

a. Mailing

b. E-mail

c. Communication

d. Message

37) The Judges in the International Court of Justice serve a term of

a. 1 year

b. 9 years

c. 10 years

d. 50 years

38) The Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) introduces a

a. Judge

b. Neutral Third Party

c. Prosecutor

d. Lawyer

39) Nation states settle their disputes at the

a. Special Courts

b. International Court of Justice

c. Law Court

d. Magistrate Court

40) A relationship where a person is bound to one's kinsman is

a. Ethnicity

b. Tribalism

c. Friendship

d. Membership

41) The first step to problem-solving process is to _____?

a. Analyse the problem

- b. Generate Solutions
- c. Determine the goals
- d. Define the Problem**

42) States refuse to appear before the international court of justice due to the

- a. optimal clause**
- b. freedom
- c. right of states
- d. sovereignty

43) One of these is a factor affecting communication

- a. anger
- b. ethnicity
- c. religion
- d. assumptions**

44) One of these is a road block to communication

- a. ordering**
- b. laughing
- c. asking
- d. deceiving

45)is a cause of conflict

- a. leaders
- b. character
- c. scarce resources**
- d. envy

46) The best way to manage a conflict is to use the

- a. issue based approach**
- b. problem approach
- c. solving approach
- d. jail approach

47) The first military coup in Nigeria took place in

- a. 1944
- b. 1926
- c. 1966**
- d. 1960

48) The over throw of a democratic government by the military is called

- a. takeover
- b. coup d'état**
- c. regime
- d. military in politics

49) Nigeria was amalgamated in the year

- a. 1920
- b. 1912
- c. 1922
- d. 1914**

50) The ADR creates a situation for the attainment of positive peace

- a. lose-lose
- b. winner
- c. loser
- d. win-win**

51) A political condition that ensures justice and social stability is known as

- a. quarrel
- b. politics
- c. peace**
- d. debate

52) Ahimsa translated into English means

- a. trouble
- b. fear
- c. justice
- d. non-violence**

53) Satyagraha mean

- a. the pursuit of truth**
- b. action
- c. peace making
- d. group conflicts

54) and are the two perspectives guiding the study of conflict.

- a. legal and traditional
- b. court and legal
- c. traditional and contemporary**
- d. judicial and contemporary

55) One of the major causes of conflict is

- a. money
- b. education
- c. interests**
- d. management of conflict

56) The process of examining the root causes of conflict is

- a. peace study
- b. conflict analysis**
- c. conflict history
- d. conflict interpretation

- 57) The Onion analytical tool is also known as the
- a. mango analytical tool
 - b. pie analytical tool
 - c. avocado analytical tool**
 - d. systems analytical tool
- 58) The technique of representing a conflict graphically is known as
- a. conflict theory
 - b. conflict mapping**
 - c. graphic analysis
 - d. dynamic process
- 59) One of the reasons for adopting the alternative dispute resolution (ADR) is that it is
- a. costly
 - b. less time consuming**
 - c. fake
 - d. political
- 60) is a form of ADR
- a. peace keeping
 - b. court process
 - c. mediation**
 - d. interpretation
- 61) The international court of justice consists of number of judges
- a. 15**
 - b. 20
 - c. 12
 - d. 18
- 62) The highest court in Nigeria is the
- a. high court
 - b. court of justice
 - c. supreme court**
 - d. Nigerian court
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