

Write each of the following ODEs as an equivalent first-order system of ODEs:

Van der Pol equation: $y'' = y'(1 - y^2) - y$

$$y' = u, \quad u' = u(1 - y^2) - y \quad (1)$$

Blasius equation: $y''' = -yy''$

$$y' = u, \quad u' = v, \quad v' = -yv \quad (2)$$

Newton's Second Law of Motion for two-body problem: $y''_{1,2} = \frac{-GM y_{1,2}}{(y_1^2 + y_2^2)^{3/2}}$

$$y'_1 = u_1, \quad u'_1 = \frac{-GM y_1}{(y_1^2 + y_2^2)^{3/2}} \quad (3)$$

$$y'_2 = u_2, \quad u'_2 = \frac{-GM y_2}{(y_1^2 + y_2^2)^{3/2}} \quad (4)$$