

31/08/2023
Thursday

1. PATTERN 1 →

```

- - - - * → R0
- - - * * → R1
- - * * * → R2
- * * * * → R3
* * * * * → R4
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
C0 C1 C2 C3 C4

```

Total rows = (n = 5)

R₀ → 4 space, 1*
R₁ → 3 space, 2*
R₂ → 2 space, 3*
R₃ → 1 space, 4*
R₄ → 0 space, 5*

Conditions -

// spaces →

col < n - row - 1
Print " "

// stars →

col < row + 1
Print "*"

2. PATTERN 2 →

R ₀ → - - - *	*
R ₁ → - - * - *	* *
R ₂ → - * - * - *	* * *
R ₃ → * - * - * - *	* * * *

Total rows = (n = 4)

Conditions -

R₀ → 3 space, 1star
R₁ → 2 space, 2star
R₂ → 1 space, 3star
R₃ → 0 space, 4star

// spaces →

col < n - row - 1
Print " "

// stars →

col < row + 1
Print "* "

3. PATTERN 3 →

$R_0 \rightarrow * _ * _ * _ *$
 $R_1 \rightarrow _ * _ * _ *$
 $R_2 \rightarrow _ _ * _ *$
 $R_3 \rightarrow _ _ _ *$

```

*   *   *   *
  *   *   *
    *   *
      *
  
```

Total rows = (n=4)

Conditions -

$R_0 \rightarrow 0 \text{ space, } 4 \text{ star}$
 $R_1 \rightarrow 1 \text{ space, } 3 \text{ star}$
 $R_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{ space, } 2 \text{ star}$
 $R_3 \rightarrow 3 \text{ space, } 1 \text{ star}$

// spaces

col < row

Print " _ "

// stars

col < n - row

Print " * _ "

4. PATTERN 4 →

R_0	_ _ *	* _ _ _
R_1	_ * _ *	* _ * _
R_2	* _ * _ *	* _ * _ *
R_3	* _ * _ *	* _ * _ *
R_4	_ * _ *	* _ * _
R_5	_ _ *	* _ _ _

Total rows = (n=6)

Conditions for upper triangle →

// spaces

col < n - row - 1, print " _ "

// stars

col < row + 1, print " * _ "

Condition for lower triangle →

// spaces

col < row, print " _ "

// stars

col < n - row, print " * _ "

5. **PATTERN 5 -**

R₀ → *

R₁ → * *

R₂ → * *

R₃ → * *

Total rows = (n = 4)

Conditions - // spaces

col < n - row - 1
print " "

// stars

col < row + 1
if (col == 0 || col == row + 1 - 1)
 print "*" "
else
 print " - "

6. **PATTERN 6 -**

R₀ → * *

R₁ → * *

R₂ → * *

R₃ → * *

Total rows = (n = 4)

Conditions - // spaces

col < row
print " : "

// stars

col < n - row
if (col == 0 || col == n - row - 1)
 print "*" "
else
 print " - "

7. PATTERN 7 -

```

*****
***
**
*
*
*
*
*
*****

```

```

*****
***
**
*
*
*
*
*
*****

```

CONDITIONS

→ // upper pattern → // Inverted Pyramid 1

col < n - row

print "*"

// Triangle

col < 2 * row + 1

print "-"

// Inverted pyramid 2

col < n - row

print "*"

→ // lower pattern → ~~// Inverted~~ // Pyramid 1

col < row + 1

print "*"

// Inverted triangle

col < 2 * n - 2 * row - 1

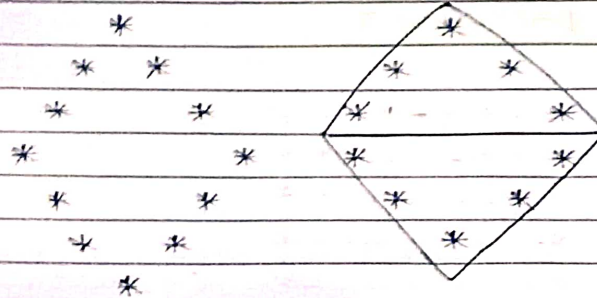
print "-"

// Pyramid 2

col < row + 1

print "*"

8.

PATTERN 8 -

→ // upper pattern → // spaces

```
col < n - row - 1
print " _"
```

// stars

```
col < row + 1
print "* _"
```

→ // lower pattern → // spaces

```
col < row
print " _"
```

// stars

```
col < n - row
print "* _"
```


//_

9. **PATTERN 9 -**

$R_0 \rightarrow 1$	$R_0 \rightarrow 1 \text{ char}$
$R_1 \rightarrow 2 * 2$	$R_1 \rightarrow 3 \text{ char}$
$R_2 \rightarrow 3 * 3 * 3$	$R_2 \rightarrow 5 \text{ char}$
$R_3 \rightarrow 4 * 4 * 4 * 4$	$R_3 \rightarrow 7 \text{ char}$

$\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$
 $C_0 C_1 C_2 C_3 C_4 C_5 C_6$

$\text{So, } col < 2 * row + 1$

Conditions - // inner loop

```

col < 2 * row + 1
if ( col % 2 == 0 )
    print ( row + 1 )
else
    print "*"

```

i.e

```

col == odd
    print "*"
col == even
    print ( row no. + 1 )

```

10. **PATTERN 10 -**

```

* * * * *
*       *
*     *
*  *
*

```

Conditions - // inner loop

```

col < n
if ( row == 0 || col == 0 || col == n - row )
    print "*"
else
    print "_"

```