



computer



exercise



chef



vacation



reading



tennis



briefcase



businesswoman



cycling



drinks



eggs



finance



book



fruit



car



hairdresser



parrot

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swimming



firefighter



nurse



shoe



farmer



helmet



skiing



appointment



armchair



coffee



ticket



mother



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Author

Thomas Booth worked for 10 years as an English-language teacher in Poland and Russia. He now lives in England, where he works as an editor and English-language materials writer, notably of course books and vocabulary textbooks.

ENGLISH FOR EVERYONE

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SEE ALL THERE IS TO KNOW

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How to use this book

Each unit of *English for Everyone: English Vocabulary Builder* consists of a teaching spread and a practice spread. Teaching spreads give you an illustrated vocabulary list on a particular topic. Practice spreads include a variety of exercises to reinforce what you have learned. Supporting audio for each teaching spread is available on the website and app. The best way to learn spoken vocabulary is to listen to the audio and repeat each word and phrase on the spread. If you have difficulty understanding a word or phrase, look it up in your dictionary or the word list at the back of this book.

The teaching spread (left) shows a grid of icons representing various town scenes, with labels like 'house', 'tree', 'car', and 'bus'. The practice spread (right) contains three sections: 1. A grid of icons with labels for 'Look at the picture and write the correct word for each label'. 2. A grid of icons with labels for 'Listen to the audio and mark the correct picture for each word you hear'. 3. A grid of icons with labels for 'Write the correct word under each picture'.

PRACTICE SPREAD

TEACHING SPREAD

Teaching spreads

Unit number The book is divided into units. The unit number helps you keep track of your progress.

Modules Most teaching spreads are broken down into modules covering different aspects of a topic.

Module number Every module is identified with a unique number, so you can easily locate the related audio.

Write-on lines You are encouraged to write your own translations of English words to create your own reference pages.

63 Books and reading



63.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

It's new novel has received **glowing reviews** from all the critics.
glowing reviews [highly positive review]

I find the **plot** difficult to understand in most fantasy novels.
a plot [a series of events that make up a story]

I'm reading a **crime novel**.
It's a real **page-turner**.
a page-turner [something that makes you want to read more]

I flipped through the guidebook and decided to buy it.
to flip (US) / flick (UK) through [to take a quick look inside a book]

Her latest novel is a **bestseller** around the world.
a bestseller [a book that sells a large number of copies]

The novel was too **highbrow** for me.
highbrow [containing difficult or intellectual ideas]

63.3 READING AND GENRES



Sample sentences Some modules show useful English phrases in the context of a sample sentence.

258

259

Definitions Idiomatic English phrases are accompanied by definitions.

Supporting graphics Visual cues help you understand and remember new vocabulary.

Audio support All teaching modules are supported by audio recordings to help you recognize and pronounce spoken vocabulary.

Practice exercises

Each teaching spread is followed by exercises that help to fix new words and phrases in your memory. Working through the exercises will help you to remember what you have learned and to use and recognize new English vocabulary. Answers are provided for every exercise.

Listening exercise This symbol indicates that you should listen to an audio track in order to answer the questions in the exercise.

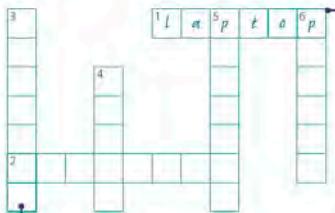
60.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH SPORT YOU HEAR



Exercise number Each exercise is identified with a unique number, so you can easily locate answers.

Exercise instruction Each exercise is introduced with a brief instruction, telling you what you need to do.

Aa 375 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



Space for writing You are encouraged to write your answers in the book for future reference.

Supporting graphics Visual cues are given to help you understand the exercises.

Sample answer
The first question of each exercise is answered for you, to help make the task easy to understand.

Audio

English for Everyone: English Vocabulary Builder features extensive supporting audio resources. Every word and phrase in the teaching spreads is recorded, and you are encouraged to listen to the audio and repeat the words and phrases out loud, until you are confident you understand and can pronounce what has been said.



SUPPORTING AUDIO

This symbol indicates that audio recordings of the words and phrases in a module are available for you to listen to.



LISTENING EXERCISES

This symbol indicates that you should listen to an audio track in order to answer the questions in the exercise.



FREE AUDIO

website and app
www.dkefe.com

Answers

This book is designed to make it easy to monitor your progress. Answers are provided for every exercise, so you can see how well you have understood and remembered the vocabulary you have learned.

Answers Find the answers to every exercise printed at the back of the book.

Exercise numbers

Match these numbers to the unique identifier at the top-left corner of each exercise.

01

1.3

- ① India
- ② Germany
- ③ Mongolia
- ④ Egypt
- ⑤ Canada
- ⑥ Thailand
- ⑦ Slovakia
- ⑧ Russia
- ⑨ Japan

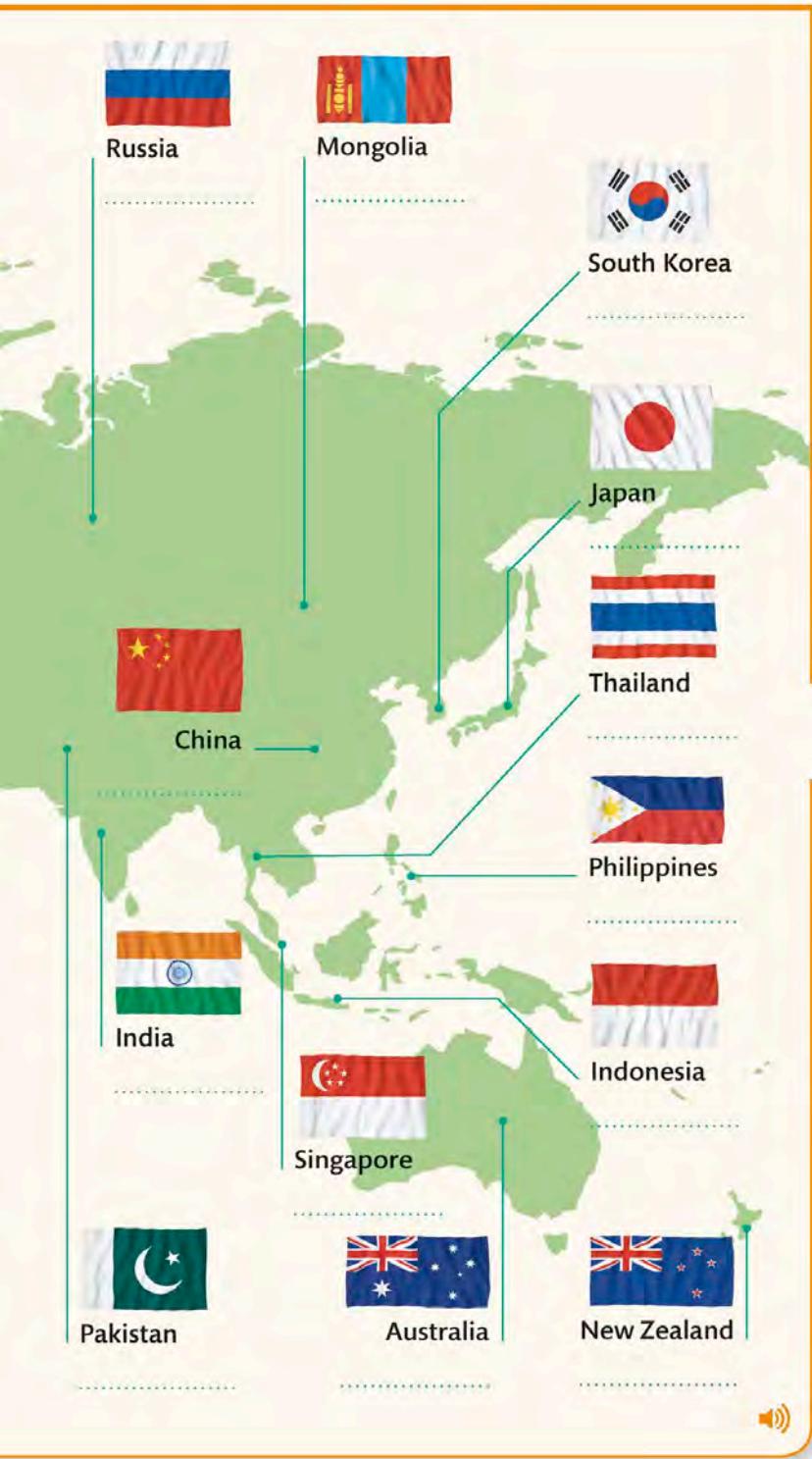
1.4

- ① Indonesia
- ② France
- ③ China
- ④ Pakistan
- ⑤ South Korea
- ⑥ Brazil
- ⑦ Singapore
- ⑧ Argentina

01 Countries and nationalities

1.1 COUNTRIES





1.2 NATIONALITIES

US	→ American
Canada	→ Canadian
Mexico	→ Mexican
Brazil	→ Brazilian
Argentina	→ Argentinian
UK	→ British
France	→ French
Russia	→ Russian
Spain	→ Spanish
Portugal	→ Portuguese
Poland	→ Polish
Greece	→ Greek
Turkey	→ Turkish
Egypt	→ Egyptian
China	→ Chinese
Japan	→ Japanese
India	→ Indian
Pakistan	→ Pakistani
Mongolia	→ Mongolian
Australia	→ Australian
Germany	→ German

Aa 1.3 MARK THE CORRECT COUNTRY FOR EACH FLAG



- South Korea
China
France



- 1 France
India
Greece



- 2 Brazil
Canada
Germany



- 3 Mongolia
Argentina
New Zealand



- 4 Pakistan
Indonesia
Egypt



- 5 Canada
Philippines
Mexico



- 6 Thailand
Turkey
Portugal



- 7 Indonesia
India
Slovakia



- 8 China
Australia
Russia



- 9 Poland
Japan
Turkey

Aa 1.4 FIND EIGHT MORE COUNTRIES IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE FLAGS

S	G	A	H	A	I	F	M	C	S	S
T	A	R	P	Q	H	R	E	V	O	I
M	E	G	E	M	P	A	X	D	U	N
P	R	E	N	T	A	N	I	I	T	G
M	E	N	I	C	K	C	C	B	H	A
E	E	T	I	A	I	E	O	D	K	P
C	H	I	N	A	S	Y	T	A	O	O
X	J	N	A	M	T	Q	L	A	R	R
B	I	A	B	R	A	Z	I	L	E	E
C	I	N	D	O	N	E	S	I	A	C



1

2



3

4

5



6

7

8



1.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

Argentina Australian Australia

- | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1 India | Indian | Indonesian |
| 2 Spanish | Polish | Turkish |
| 3 Greece | Egypt | Greek |
| 4 Thailand | Poland | Netherlands |
| 5 Chinese | Japanese | Portuguese |
| 6 Germany | German | Japan |
| 7 Mongolian | Australia | Mongolia |
| 8 China | Chinese | Canada |

Aa 1.6 WRITE THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL IN THE CORRECT GROUPS

COUNTRIES

Russia

NATIONALITIES

Russian

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------------|
| United Kingdom/UK | Japanese | Poland |
| <u>Russia</u> | Polish | Pakistan |
| Pakistani | British | <u>Russian</u> |

Aa 1.7 WRITE THE CORRECT COUNTRY UNDER EACH FLAG



South Africa



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____

02 Numbers

2.1 NUMBERS

1

one

2

two

3

three

4

four

5

five

6

six

7

seven

8

eight

9

nine

10

ten

11

eleven

12

twelve

13

thirteen

14

fourteen

15

fifteen

16

sixteen

17

seventeen

18

eighteen

19

nineteen

20

twenty

21

twenty-one

22

twenty-two

30

thirty

40

forty

50

fifty

60

sixty

70

seventy

80

eighty

90

ninety

100

a / one hundred



2.2 ORDINAL NUMBERS

1st

first

2nd

second

3rd

third

4th

fourth

5th

fifth

6th

sixth

7th

seventh

8th

eighth

9th

ninth

10th

tenth

11th

eleventh

12th

twelfth

20th

twentieth

21st

twenty-first



2.3 LARGE NUMBERS

a / one hundred

100

two hundred
and fifty

one thousand
two hundred

250

two hundred

a / one thousand

1,200

a / one million

200

1,000

1,000,000

3,846

three thousand, eight hundred and forty-six

82,043

eighty-two thousand and forty-three

234,407

two hundred and thirty-four thousand, four hundred and seven

3,089,342

three million, eighty-nine thousand, three hundred and forty-two



2.4 FRACTIONS, DECIMALS, AND PERCENTAGES

$\frac{1}{8}$

an eighth

$\frac{1}{4}$

a quarter

$\frac{1}{3}$

a third

$\frac{1}{2}$

a half

$\frac{3}{5}$

three fifths

0.5

nought point five

1.7

one point seven

3.97

three point
nine seven

1%

one percent

99%

ninety-nine percent



Aa 2.5 MATCH THE NUMBERS TO THE CORRECT WORDS

10	twenty
12	ten
20	twelve
30	thirteen
110	thirty
13	seventeen
1,100	eight
17	one hundred and ten
8	one thousand, one hundred

Aa 2.6 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS

14	foreteen <u>fourteen</u>
100	a hundrid _____
8 th	eighttth _____
1,000	a thousand _____
40	fourty _____
13	threeteen _____
20 th	twentyeth _____
19	ninteen _____
90	ninty _____
12 th	twelvth _____
50	fivty _____



2.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND
MARK THE CORRECT NUMBER
FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

40

 A

14

 B

4

 C

1

91

 A

19

 B

90

 C

2

12

 A

20

 B

21

 C

3

1,200

 A

120

 B

102

 C

4

413

 A

430

 B

403

 C

5

300

 A

13

 B

30

 C

6

127

 A

173

 B

172

 C**Aa**

2.8 WRITE THE CORRECT WORDS
NEXT TO EACH NUMBER

2.5

two point five

1,200

342

750

6.3

542

45%

3.95

Aa

2.9 WRITE THE CORRECT WORDS UNDER EACH FRACTION

 $\frac{3}{5}$

three fifths

 $\frac{1}{3}$

 $\frac{1}{2}$

 $\frac{1}{4}$

 $\frac{2}{3}$

03 Time expressions

3.1 THE CALENDAR



day



week



two weeks /
fortnight (UK)



month



weekend



year



decade



century



millennium



Monday



Tuesday



Wednesday



Thursday



Friday



Saturday



Sunday



January



February



March



April



May



June



July



August



September



October



November



December



3.2 SEASONS AND FREQUENCY



day



night



morning



afternoon



evening



spring



summer



fall (US)
autumn (UK)



winter



minute



hour



once a week



twice a week



three times
a week



every day



every other day



hourly



daily



weekly



monthly



always



usually



often



sometimes



never



Aa 3.3 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



J a n u a r y



T e d y



d c d



N v m r



w k



A u t



y ur

Aa 3.4 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

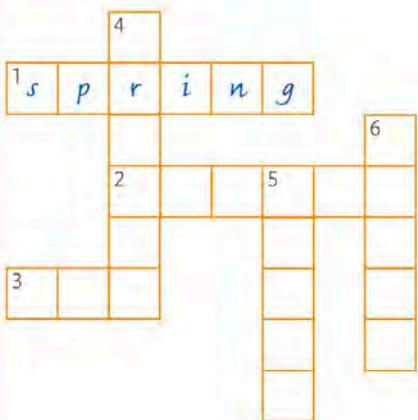
Monday

August

Wednesday

- | | | | |
|---|------------|---------|-----------|
| 1 | October | day | week |
| 2 | evening | hour | afternoon |
| 3 | December | Friday | March |
| 4 | millennium | fall | spring |
| 5 | winter | night | morning |
| 6 | sometimes | century | always |
| 7 | summer | spring | minute |
| 8 | month | hourly | weekend |
| 9 | day | week | often |

Aa 3.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID





3.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

Jul

A

Jun

B

Apr

C

Sept

A

Dec

B

Oct

C



1

A



B



C



5

A



B



C

THU

A

TUE

B

SUN

C



6

A



B



C

2000
—
2099

A

1000
—
1999

B



C

WED

A

MON

B

FRI

C

Aa

3.7 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD OR EXPRESSION IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

millennium weekly september afternoon hourly sometimes every day usually nice a week

millennium

- 1 _____
2 _____

- 3 _____
4 _____
5 _____

- 6 _____
7 _____
8 _____

04 Daily routines

4.1 DAILY ROUTINES





to have a break



to have / eat lunch



to finish work



to leave work



to work overtime



to go home



to buy groceries



to cook dinner



to have / eat dinner



to clear the table



to listen to
the radio



to watch TV



to check
your emails



to have / drink tea
or coffee



to do / wash
the dishes



to walk the dog



to read a
newspaper



to go out
with friends



to go to a café



to call a friend /
your family



to do homework



to put the
children to bed



to take out the trash
(US) / rubbish (UK)



to feed the
dog / cat



to go to bed



Aa 4.2 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH EXPRESSION

to get up



A



B



C

③ to work overtime



A



B



C

① to put on make-up



A



B



C

④ to buy groceries



A



B



C

② to get dressed



A



B



C

⑤ to clear the table



A



B



C

Aa 4.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT EXPRESSIONS



to go to school

to wash the dishes

to arrive late

to wash your face

to do the housework

to put the children to bed

Aa 4.4 WRITE THE CORRECT EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE



to watch TV



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



10



11



12



13



14



4.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H



I



J



K



L

05 Describing things: facts

5.1 COLORS (US) / COLOURS (UK)



red



yellow



green



dark green



pale green



blue



purple



pink



white



gray (US)
grey (UK)



black



brown



orange



cream



navy blue



5.2 MATERIALS



plastic



wood



paper



wool



leather



metal



glass



fabric



denim



silk



5.3 ADJECTIVES



big



small / little



wide



narrow



deep



high



low



heavy



light



shallow



clean



dirty



hot



cold



long



loud



quiet



thin



thick



short



sharp



tight



loose



near



far



Aa 5.4 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



wite
white



① brewn



② creem



③ oringe



④ yellow



⑤ perple



⑥ bleu



⑦ grean

Aa 5.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



silk



paper



wool



fabric



glass

Aa 5.6 WRITE THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL NEXT TO THEIR OPPOSITES

shallow

deep

①

far

②

dirty

③

tight

④

low

⑤

heavy

⑥

long

light

clean

high

near

loose

deep

short

Aa

5.7 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

narrow



A



B



C

③ cold



A



B



C

① wide



A



B



C

④ heavy



A



B



C

② loud



A



B



C

⑤ small



A



B



C



5.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H

06 Describing things: opinions

6.1 OPINION ADJECTIVES



nice



fun



lovely



delicious



exciting



thrilling



interesting



respectable



special



graceful



pleasant



useful



important



relaxing



harmless



frightening



shocking



irritating



annoying



horrible



nasty



old-fashioned



unpleasant



disastrous



useless



stunning



magnificent



pretty



beautiful



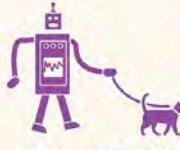
disgusting



boring



ugly



strange / odd



confusing



tiring

6.2 GOOD

remarkable extraordinary breathtaking



outstanding

wonderful

amazing

fantastic

great

superb

brilliant

incredible



6.3 BAD



awful

mediocre

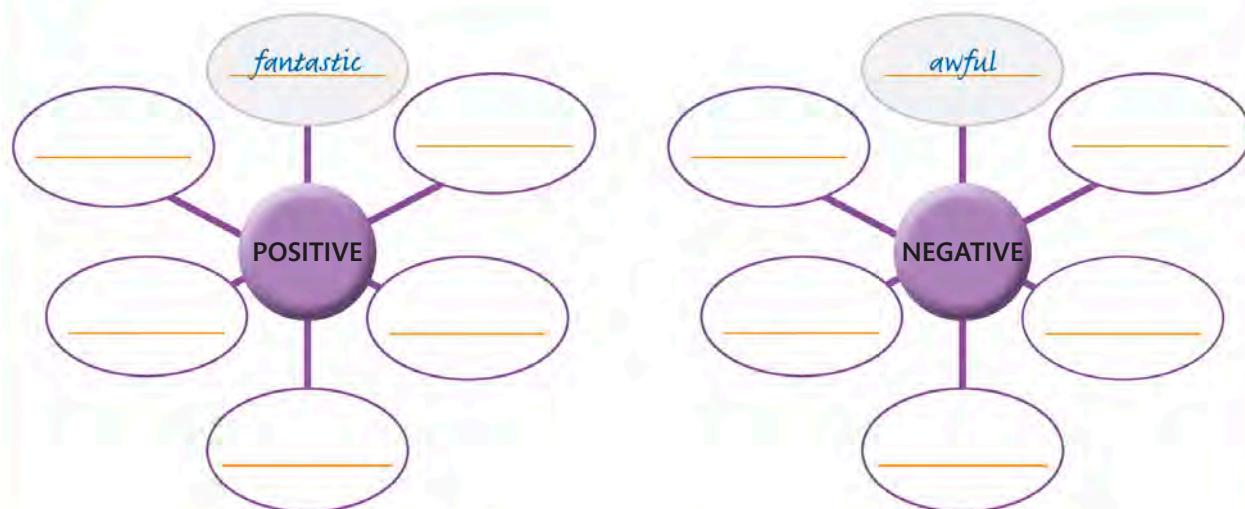


terrible

disappointing



Aa **6.4** FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES



disastrous breathtaking incredible annoying fun ~~fantastic~~
nasty amazing exciting disgusting ~~awful~~ terrible

Aa **6.5** MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

horrible/magnificent/wonderful/disappointing/outstanding/respectable/delicious/special/pretty

horrible

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

Aa

6.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



shocking



1



2



3



4



5



6.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



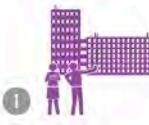
confusing



Aa

6.8 FIND FIVE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

D	E	L	I	C	I	O	U	S	J	A	H	A
S	T	U	N	N	I	N	G	V	T	Q	P	Q
A	E	D	E	M	J	S	L	D	A	T	E	M
P	O	T	N	T	E	R	Y	I	P	U	N	T
L	T	B	E	A	U	T	I	F	U	L	K	X
U	S	E	L	E	S	S	A	D	E	E	I	A
R	E	S	P	E	C	T	A	B	L	E	L	O



07 Sharing information

7.1 CONTACT DETAILS

Mr. Robert Thomas Johnson

title: Mr.

first name: Robert

middle name: Thomas

last name: Johnson

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mobile number (UK): (617) 555-5351

email address: rob.johnson@webmail.net

house number: 80

street address: Elm Drive

city: Birmingham

state: AL

zip code (US)
postcode (UK): 03337
US

Speaker icon:

7.2 BUSINESS CARDS

name: Daniel Thompson

job title: Director

company name: BIG films

website: www.bigfilms.com

01923 0 8934 d.thompson@bigfilms.com

business card

to introduce yourself

to exchange business cards

Speaker icon:

7.3 FORMS OF COMMUNICATION



letter



email



phone call



voicemail



text message



social networking



memo



online chat



mail (US)
post (UK)



note

7.4 SENDING EMAILS



inbox



outbox



draft



junk mail / spam



trash



attachment



subject



contact



signature



to print



to reply



to reply all



to forward

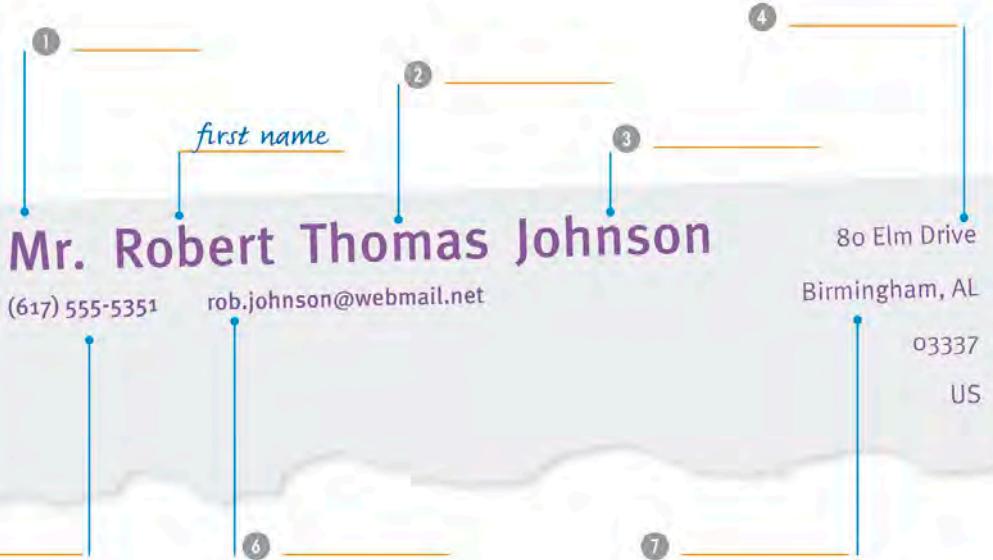


to send



to delete

Aa 7.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 7.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 7.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



to delete



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



7.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

note

memo

title

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 attachment | trash | voicemail |
| 2 spam | to send | subject |
| 3 inbox | email | memo |
| 4 mail | name | outbox |
| 5 state | signature | phone call |
| 6 draft | contact | to send |
| 7 note | outbox | online chat |
| 8 to reply | memo | website |
| 9 draft | to delete | letter |
| 10 voicemail | to forward | phone call |
| 11 to print | trash | title |

Aa

7.9 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



v o i c e m a i l



t e _ _ _ _ _ m e _ _ _ _ a g _ _



p h _ n _ _ a l _



n _ t _



l _ t _ e



m _ _ l



o _ l _ n _ c _ a t

08 Common English idioms

8.1 COMMON ENGLISH IDIOMS

Tamsin got cold feet about giving a presentation to the sales team.

to get cold feet

[to have a sudden loss of confidence]



Susan is feeling under the weather today. I think she should go home.

to feel under the weather

[to feel unwell, sick, or ill]



Ben and Rachel are head over heels in love with each other.

head over heels

[completely and utterly in love with someone]



You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! You've hit the nail on the head.

to hit the nail on the head

[to describe exactly what is causing a situation or problem]



Can I lend a hand carrying those papers for you?

to lend a hand

[to help someone with something]



I'm so tired today! I'm really not on the ball.

on the ball

[alert, knowledgeable, or competent]



I heard on the grapevine that Neil and Amina are getting married.

to hear something on the grapevine

[to hear information or news through gossip or rumor]



Hamid is working against the clock to finish his report this week.

against the clock

[under time pressure to get something done]



Dylan is being so naughty today! He's a pain in the neck.

a pain in the neck

[a nuisance, annoying, or difficult]



I'm looking for someone to keep an eye on my house while I'm on vacation.

to keep an eye on

[to take care of or watch carefully]



Leo has a heart of gold. He always helps his grandma with her shopping.

to have a heart of gold

[to be kind and good-natured]



Miriam is a teacher's pet. She always arrives early and works very hard.

a teacher's pet

[someone who seeks and gets approval from a person in a position of authority]



You can't believe all her stories.

Take them with a pinch of salt.

to take something with a pinch of salt

[to not completely believe something or someone]



I didn't mean to offend Luisa, but I think her reaction was **over the top**.

over the top

[an overreaction or a lack of restraint]



I haven't really won the lottery.
I was just **pulling your leg**.

to pull someone's leg

[to tease or fool someone]



I don't know who to vote for yet.

I'm still on the fence.

to be (US) / sit (UK) on the fence

[to be unwilling to commit or make a decision]



If you **cut corners** to finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.

to cut corners

[to do something the easiest or shortest way, at the expense of high standards]



I have to **face the music** and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

to face the music

[to confront the consequences of your actions]



You two really **let your hair down** at Sunita's party last night.

to let your hair down

[to let yourself go or relax]



I'm planning a surprise party for Joe.
Don't **let the cat out of the bag**.

to let the cat out of the bag

[to tell a secret to someone who shouldn't know about it]



Aa 8.2 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



Can I lend an arm carrying those papers for you?

Can I lend a hand carrying those papers for you?



① Tamsin got cold legs about giving a presentation to the sales team.

Tamsin got cold feet about giving a presentation to the sales team.



② I'm so tired today! I'm really not on the ball.

I'm so tired today! I'm really not off the ball.



③ Susan is feeling under the weather today. I think she should go home.

Susan is feeling out of the weather today. I think she should go home.



④ I have to take the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

Aa 8.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



Hamid is working against the clock to finish his report this week.



Leo has a heart of gold. He always helps his grandma with her shopping.



Miriam is a teacher's pet. She always arrives early and works very hard.



I didn't mean to offend Luisa, but I think her reaction was over the top.



You two really let your hair down at Sunita's party last night.



I don't know who to vote for yet. I'm still on the fence.

Aa 8.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

grapevine the that on

I heard on the grapevine that Neil and Amina are getting married.

the hit the on You've nail

1 You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! head.

of cat the let out

2 I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't the bag.

pinch them of with Take a

3 You can't believe all her stories. salt.

corners cut to you

4 If finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.



8.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A I haven't really won the lottery. I was just pulling your leg.

B Ben and Rachel are head over heels in love with each other.

C I'm looking for someone to keep an eye on my house while I'm on vacation.

D Dylan is being so naughty today! He's a pain in the neck.

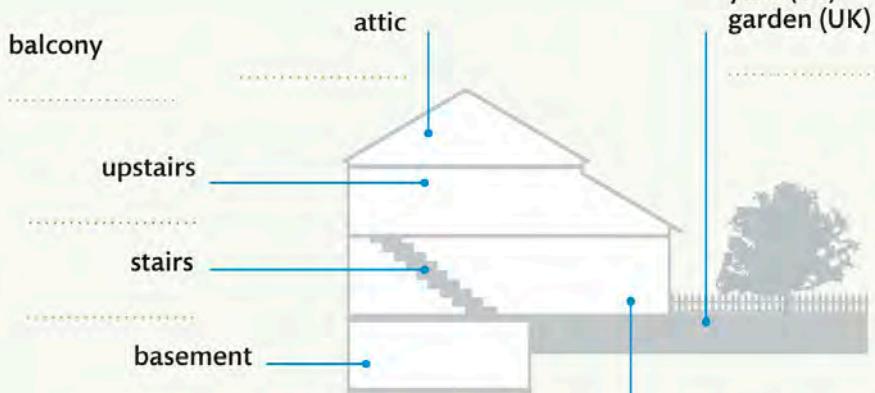
E I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

09 Around the house

9.1 HOMES, ROOMS, AND FURNITURE



apartment block (US)
block of flats (UK)



balcony
attic
upstairs
stairs
basement
yard (US)
garden (UK)
downstairs



house



lawn



window



living room



armchair



couch (US)
sofa (UK)



television / TV



bedroom



wardrobe



lamp



bed



dresser (US)
chest of drawers (UK)



bedside table



cushion



rug



light



dining room



table



chair



study



bookcase



desk



bathroom



shower



towel



toilet



bathtub (US)
bath (UK)



freezer

refrigerator /
fridge



kitchen



stove (US)
cooker (UK)



sink



dishwasher



cabinet (US)
cupboard (UK)



trash can (US)
bin (UK)



Aa 9.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



Aa 9.3 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

	shower	toilet	stairs
1	armchair	couch	cabinet
2	light	bed	lamp
3	table	upstairs	attic
4	bookcase	roof	desk
5	lawn	yard	kitchen
6	sink	window	door
7	study	bedroom	lamp
8	towel	living room	bathtub

Aa 9.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL





9.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H



I



J

Aa 9.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURES BELOW, THEN WRITE THE NAME OF EACH OBJECT UNDER THE CORRECT ROOM

KITCHEN

dishwasher

BATHROOM



LIVING ROOM



BEDROOM



10 Kitchen implements and toiletries

10.1 KITCHEN IMPLEMENTS



grater



peeler



whisk



cutting board (US)
chopping board (UK)



kitchen knife



scissors



can opener (US)
tin opener (UK)



bottle opener



corkscrew



wooden spoon



spatula



ladle



toaster



microwave



kettle



dinnerware (US)
crockery (UK)



plate



bowl



cup



mug



silverware (US)
cutlery (UK)



knife



fork



spoon



chopsticks



saucepan

frying pan



wok

colander



blender

rolling pin



mortar

pestle and mortar



sieve

spatula (US)
fish slice (UK)

10.2 TOILETRIES AND BATHROOM EQUIPMENT



shampoo



conditioner



moisturizer



razor



shaving foam



shower gel



deodorant



soap



toothbrush



toothpaste



mouthwash



dental floss



sponge

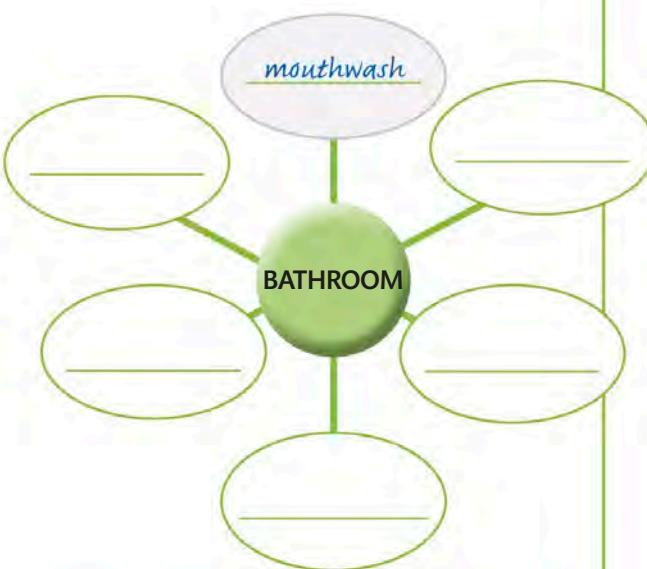


face wash



toilet paper



Aa**10.3** FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT ROOM

bowl

mouthwash

frying pan

toothbrush

knife

whisk

plate

soap

cup

shampoo

conditioner

sponge

Aa**10.4** MARK THE BEGINNING AND END OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

A circular arrangement of words where letters from one word connect to the next. The words are: deodorant, shaving foam, spatula, microwaves, toothpaste, cream, moisturizer, dental floss, soap, and sponge.

deodorant

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

Aa

10.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD
UNDER EACH PICTURE



kettle



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



10.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND
MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR
EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A



B



C



1

A



B



C



2

A



B



C



3

A



B



C



4

A



B



C



5

A



B



C



6

A



B



C



7

A



B



C

11 Chores and cleaning

11.1 HOUSEHOLD CHORES



to clean
the windows



to sweep the floor



to scrub the floor



to mop the floor



to vacuum
the carpet



to dust



to take out the
trash (US) / rubbish (UK)



to clean up (US)
to tidy (UK)



to go to the
store (US) / shops (UK)



to clean
the bathroom



to set the table



to clear the table



to do the dishes



to dry the dishes



to load the
dishwasher



to unload the
dishwasher



to do the laundry



to hang clothes



to do the ironing



to fold clothes



to make the bed



to change
the sheets



to water
the plants



to wash the car



to feed the pets



11.2 LAUNDRY AND CLEANING



washing machine



tumble dryer



laundry basket



laundry detergent



clothes line (US)
washing line (UK)



drying clip (US)
peg (UK)



iron



ironing board



bucket



mop



dishwashing liquid (US)
washing up liquid (UK)



scouring pad



sponge



cloth



duster



polish



cleaning fluid



bleach



vacuum cleaner



dustpan



brush



broom



recycling bin



garbage bag (US)
bin liner (UK)



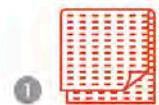
rubber gloves



Aa

11.3 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

T	D	C	H	A	B	R	D	C	S	P
E	U	V	M	Q	U	K	U	V	T	O
K	S	D	O	M	C	S	S	D	A	L
F	T	I	P	T	K	R	T	I	P	I
U	E	B	C	X	E	D	P	B	L	S
B	R	O	O	M	T	Y	A	D	E	H
R	M	Z	L	O	L	A	N	Z	R	O
E	E	T	J	D	B	R	U	S	H	T
S	C	O	U	R	I	N	G	P	A	D
T	C	L	O	T	H	W	T	A	C	A



Aa

11.4 REWRITE THE WORDS OR EXPRESSIONS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



to sweep the flour
to sweep the floor



① landry detergent



② spong



③ recycling bin



④ to scrab the floor



⑤ to clare the table



⑥ bleech



⑦ to lode the dishwasher

Aa

11.5 MATCH THE EXPRESSIONS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to water the plants



① to do the ironing



② to go to the store (US) / shops (UK)



③ to do the laundry



④ to feed the pets



⑤ to dry the dishes



⑥ to dust



⑦ to clean the bathroom



⑧ to change the sheets



11.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE EXPRESSION THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



vacuum cleaner

**Aa**

11.7 COMPLETE THE EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



i r o n i n g b o a r d



c o e l n



r b e g o e s



b c t



i o

12 Tools and gardening

12.1 TOOLS AND HOME IMPROVEMENT



tape measure



hammer



vise (US)
vice (UK)



file



ladder



hacksaw



saw



screwdriver



nut



tool box



bolt



screw



nail



drill



ax (US) / axe (UK)



pliers



monkey wrench



wrench (US)
spanner (UK)



jigsaw



hex / Allen keys



level (US)
spirit level (UK)



paint



paintbrush



roller



plane



12.2 GARDENING EQUIPMENT



trowel



shears



spade



hoe



rake



fork



wheelbarrow



hose



sprinkler



lawn mower



12.3 HOME IMPROVEMENT VERBS



to paint
the house



to paint a
room



to plaster
the walls



to tile the
bathroom



to fit a
carpet



to put up
shelves



to make
curtains



to unclog /
unblock the sink



to change
a lightbulb



to mow
the lawn



to do the
weeding



to plant bulbs



to prune trees



to trim
a hedge



to water
the flowers



Aa

12.5 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE



- to tile the bathroom
- to unblock the sink
- to fit a carpet



- 1 to mow the lawn
- to plant bulbs
- to trim a hedge



- 2 to put up shelves
- to prune trees
- to change a lightbulb



- 3 to make curtains
- to fit a carpet
- to mow the lawn



- 4 to prune trees
- to water the flowers
- to do the weeding



- 5 to make curtains
- to plaster the walls
- to paint a room



- 6 to plaster the walls
- to paint the house
- to put up shelves



- 7 to fit a carpet
- to do the weeding
- to trim a hedge

Aa

12.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



screwdriver



1



2



3



4



5



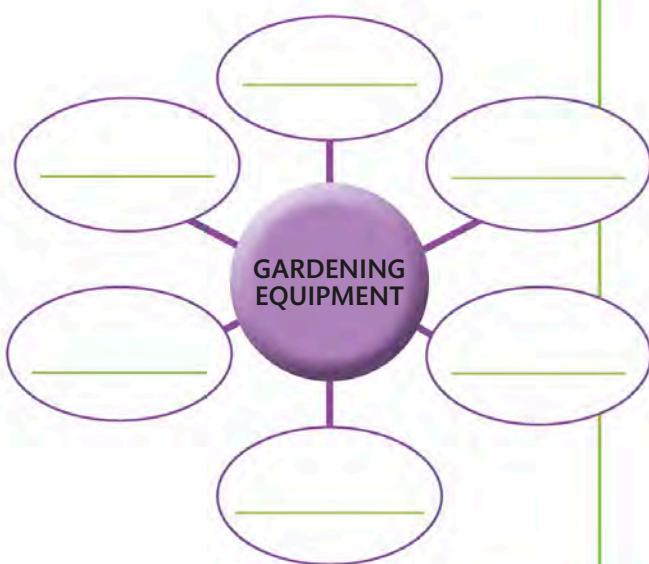
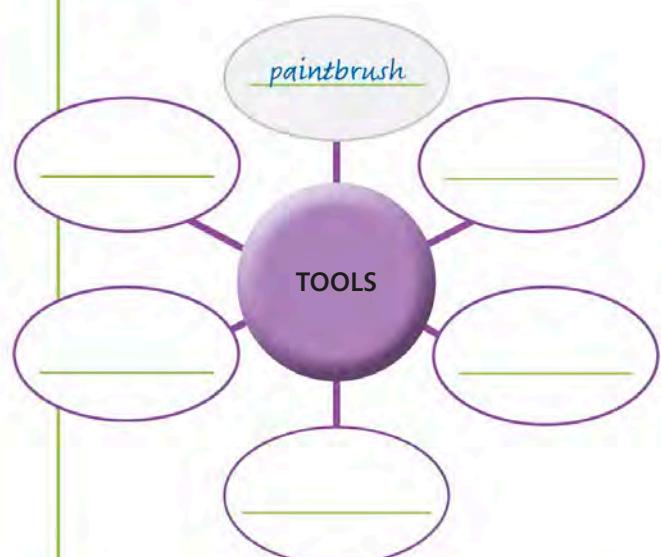
6



7

Aa

12.7 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES



hose
jigsaw

hammer
rake

file
hacksaw

sprinkler
hoe

wheelbarrow
trowel

plane
paintbrush



12.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



13 Moving and renting

13.1 ACCOMMODATION, MOVING, AND RENTING



apartments (US)
flats (UK)



duplex (US)
semi-detached (UK)



detached houses



row (US) / terraced
houses (UK)



ranch house (US)
bungalow (UK)



cottage



furnished



unfurnished



open-plan



parking space



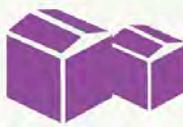
storage



realtor (US)
estate agent (UK)



moving truck (US)
removal van (UK)



boxes



keys



rent



bills



lease / tenancy
agreement (UK)



landlord



tenant



to view a house



to pack



to unpack



to move in



to move out



13.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I had to pay my landlord the equivalent of one month's rent as a **deposit**.

a **deposit**

[money that a tenant pays to a landlord before moving into a property]



We had a **house-warming party** to celebrate buying our new apartment.

a **house-warming party**

[an informal party that you give after moving into a new house or apartment]



Real estate is in high demand, so prices are increasing.

real estate (US) / property (UK)

[houses and apartments that are for sale or rented out]



The **local** stores sell a wide selection of food and drinks.

local

[belonging to the area where you live]



We have a **roomer** who lives in our spare bedroom.

a roomer (US) / a lodger (UK)

[a person who pays to live in your house]



My new landlord wants a **reference** from my previous landlord.

a **reference**

[a letter describing your character and ability to pay your rent]



The rent for my new apartment is \$500, **including utilities**.

including utilities

[the rent covers the bills such as electricity, water, and gas]



We live in an attractive **residential area** with lots of parks.

a residential area

[a part of town where most buildings are houses or apartments]



My **roommate** never does the dishes.

a roommate (US) / housemate (UK)

[a person you share your house or apartment with]



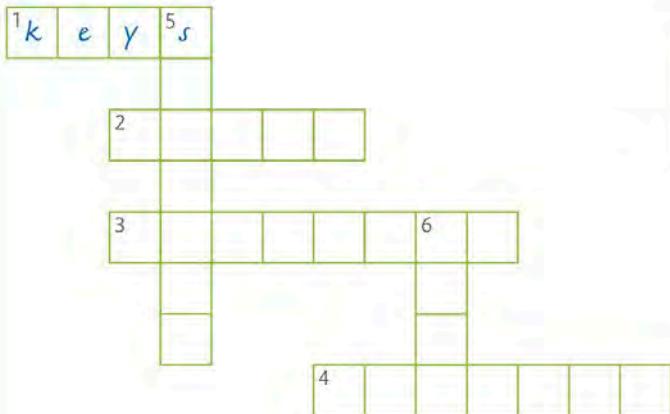
We **gave notice** to our landlord two months before moving out.

to give notice

[to announce to your landlord that you wish to move out]



Aa **13.3** LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



13.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



Aa **13.5** COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



① n f r n s h d

② l n l r d

③ t n t

④ p r t n t s

⑤ s r g

Aa

13.6 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES

- | | | |
|--|---|----------------------------------|
| a letter describing your character and ability to pay rent | ① houses and apartments that are for sale or rented out | a residential area |
| a part of town where most buildings are houses or apartments | | a reference |
| belonging to the area where you live | | a deposit |
| money that a tenant pays to a landlord before moving into a property | | including utilities |
| the rent covers the bills such as electricity, water, and gas | | real estate (US) / property (UK) |
| | local | |

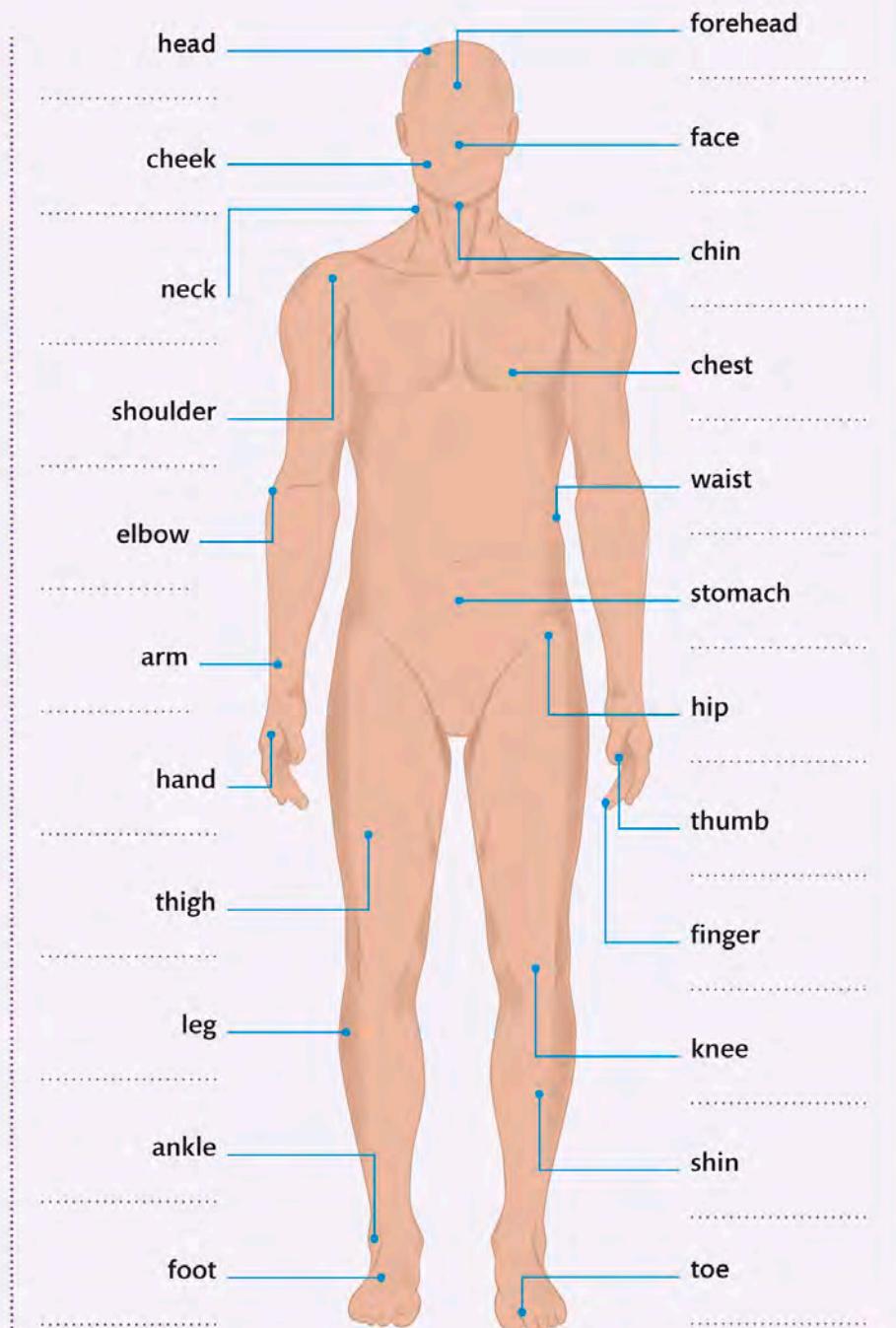
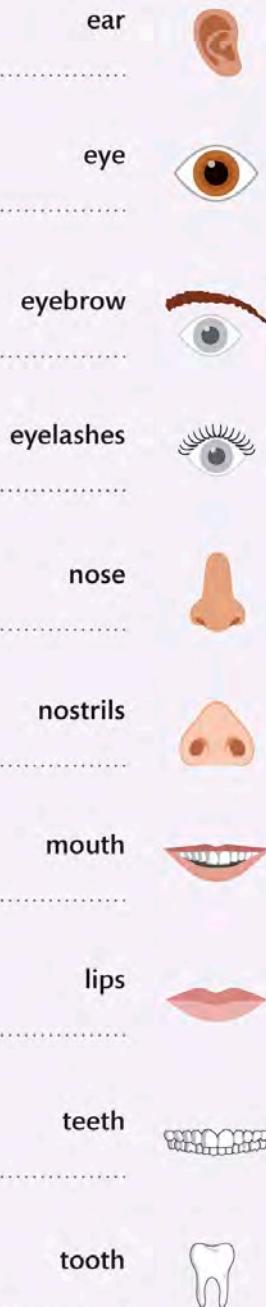
Aa

13.7 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE

-  I had to pay my landlord the equivalent of one month's rent as a **deposit** / **notice**.
- ①  We had a **house-heating** / **house-warming** party to celebrate buying our new apartment.
- ②  We have a **landlord** / **roomer** who lives in our spare bedroom.
- ③  My **roommate** / **deposit** never does the dishes.
- ④  We **took** / **gave** notice to our landlord two months before moving out.
- ⑤  We live in an attractive **residence** / **residential** area with lots of parks.

14 The body

14.1 PARTS OF THE BODY



14.2 VERBS



to smile



to frown



to grin



to laugh



to cry



to yawn



to cough



to sigh



to lick



to suck



to breathe



to hold
your breath



to wink



to blink



to blush



to sweat /
to perspire



to shiver



to snore



to sneeze



to wave



to clap



to shrug



to bow



to nod

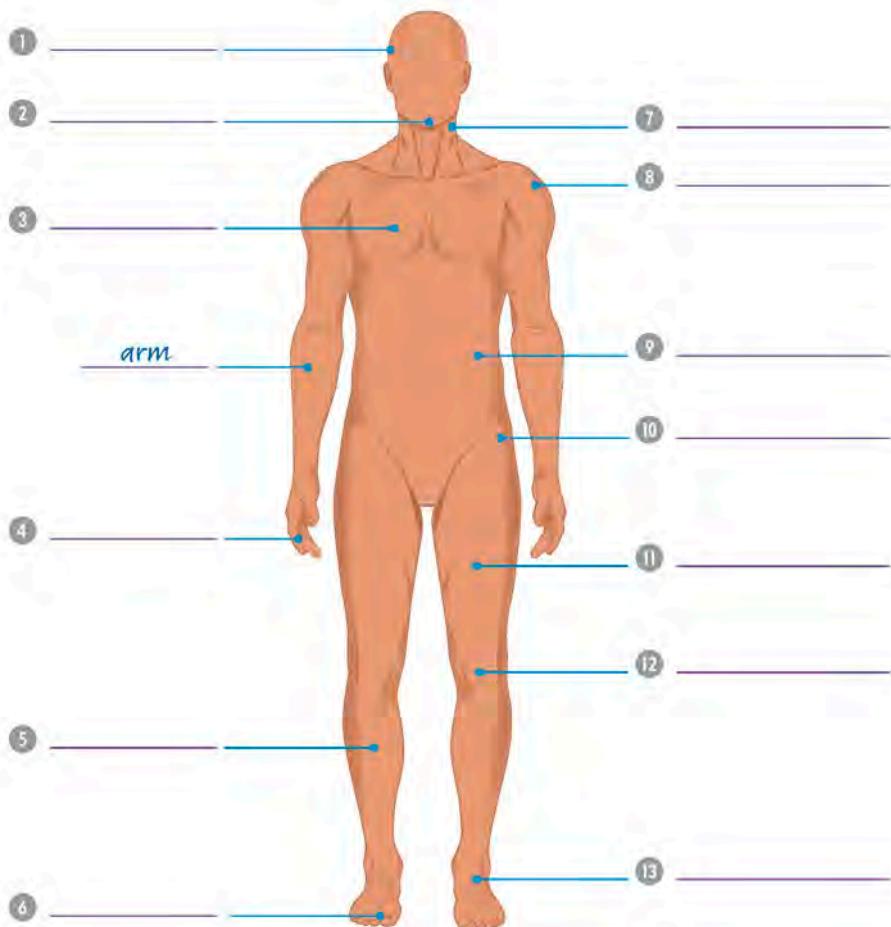


to shake
your head



Aa

14.3 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FROM THE PANEL FOR EACH LABEL



- chest
- waist
- toe
- shoulder
- hip
- arm**
- thigh
- head
- knee
- chin
- finger
- foot
- shin
- neck

Aa

14.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

eyelashes teeth nose mouth eye brow nostril nose ear ankle lips forehead head thigh fingers stomach chin hair

Aa

14.5 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE



to laugh
to cry
to blush



① to grin
to wave
to clap



② to shiver
to sneeze
to blink



③ to bow
to shrug
to wink



④ to yawn
to frown
to cry



⑤ to blush
to breathe
to sneeze



⑥ to lick
to shiver
to clap



⑦ to yawn
to blink
to frown



⑧ to smile
to sigh
to snore



⑨ to wink
to suck
to nod



14.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A



B



C



③ A



B



C



① A



B



C



④ A



B



C



② A



B



C



⑤ A



B



C

15 Clothes

15.1 CLOTHES



shirt



t-shirt



blouse



suit



uniform



dress



skirt



pants (US)
trousers (UK)



jeans



jacket



raincoat



socks



shorts



tie



pajamas (US)
pyjamas (UK)



sweater (US)
jumper (UK)



bra



panties (US)
knickers (UK)



coat



bathrobe /
dressing gown



boxer shorts



jockey shorts (US)
pants (UK)



pantyhose (US)
tights (UK)



leggings

15.2 VERBS



to wear



to suit
(someone)



to fit



to put on



to take off



to do up /
fasten



to undo /
unfasten



to change /
to get changed



15.3 DESCRIBING CLOTHES AND STYLES



leather



cotton



woolen (US)
woollen (UK)



polka dot (US)
spotted (UK)



striped



checkered (US)
checked (UK)



plain



silk



denim



Aa 15.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



Aa 15.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 15.6 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



6
tye _____

7
bathrob _____

8
denem _____

9
cote _____

10
siut _____

11
reincoat _____

12
lether _____

13
shoorts _____

14
brah _____

15
soks _____

16
t-shirt _____



15.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



D E



E



F



G



H



I



J

Aa **15.8** FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS FOR DESCRIBING CLOTHES IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

C	H	E	C	K	E	R	E	D	S	C
T	W	V	P	Q	H	K	Q	V	T	O
A	O	D	E	N	I	M	M	D	R	T
P	O	I	N	T	E	R	T	I	I	T
L	L	B	P	L	A	I	N	Z	P	O
E	E	D	I	H	T	U	A	D	E	N
A	N	Z	L	O	L	A	O	Z	D	O
T	A	S	D	C	E	B	Q	T	Z	T
H	Q	T	K	P	R	D	M	E	S	X
E	M	A	S	T	T	Z	T	M	I	A
R	T	P	R	A	E	S	X	A	L	O
P	O	L	K	A	D	O	T	Q	K	Q



①



②



⑤



③



④



⑥



⑦



⑧

16 Accessories and beauty products

16.1 ACCESSORIES



scarf



hat



cap



gloves



belt



purse (US)
handbag (UK)



briefcase



backpack /
rucksack (UK)



jewelry (US)
jewellery (UK)



necklace



bracelet



earrings



ring



brooch



pin (US)
badge (UK)



cufflinks



watch



handkerchief



bow tie



umbrella



hair band (US)
Alice band (UK)



glasses



sunglasses



wallet



wallet (US)
purse (UK)



16.2 SHOES



high heels



sandals

zipper (US)
zip (UK)



shoes



laces

sneakers (US)
trainers (UK)



boots



slippers



flip-flops



16.3 MAKE-UP AND BEAUTY PRODUCTS



lipstick



foundation



mascara



blush (US)
blusher (UK)



eyeliner



eyeshadow



hair dye



hair gel



hair spray



nail polish



perfume



aftershave



moisturizer



hairbrush



comb



Aa 16.4 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



b r i e f c a s e



h a _ k _ r c _ e f



s _ n _ a l _



b _ c k _ a _ k



_ c a _ f



w _ l _ e _

Aa 16.5 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

sandals

high heels

eyeliner

① earrings

necklace

shoes

② mascara

belt

blush

③ hair band

boots

sneakers

④ hat

cap

eyeliner

⑤ handkerchief

hairbrush

comb

⑥ laces

scarf

buckle

⑦ moisturizer

perfume

umbrella



16.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



D 1



E



F



G



H



I



J

Aa 16.7 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



high heels

perfume

lipstick

nail polish

bow tie

purse (US)
handbag (UK)

hat

flip-flops

ring

Aa 16.8 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



breislet

bracelet



① broach



② earings



③ umbrela



④ combe



⑤ perfume



⑥ sunglasses



⑦ neklace

17 Appearance

17.1 HAIR



long hair



short hair



shoulder-length
hair



bald



straight hair



wavy hair



curly hair



frizzy hair



ponytail



black hair



brown hair



blond hair



red hair



gray hair (US)
grey hair (UK)



facial hair



beard



goatee



mustache (US)
moustache (UK)



stubble



sideburns



17.2 VERBS



to style your hair



to have / get your
hair cut



to tie your
hair back



to shave



to grow your hair



17.3 EYES



blue



brown



green



hazel



gray (US) / grey (UK)



17.4 APPEARANCE AND STYLE



short



medium height



tall



beautiful



handsome



young



middle-aged



old



formal (US)
smart (UK)



casual



elegant



glamorous



dark skin



tan skin (US)
tanned skin (UK)



olive skin



fair skin



pale skin



freckles



wrinkles



mole



Aa 17.5 MATCH THE WORDS TO
THE CORRECT PICTURES

casual



1 ponytail



2 beautiful



3 gray hair (US)
grey hair (UK)



4 goatee



5 wrinkles



6 handsome



7 hazel



8 mustache (US)
moustache (UK)



9 dark skin



Aa 17.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORDS
UNDER EACH PICTURE



freckles



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



17.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



elegant



Aa

17.8 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

young



A



B



C

3 shoulder-length hair



A



B



C

1 brown hair



A



B



C

4 short



A



B



C

2 glamorous



A



B



C

5 brown



A



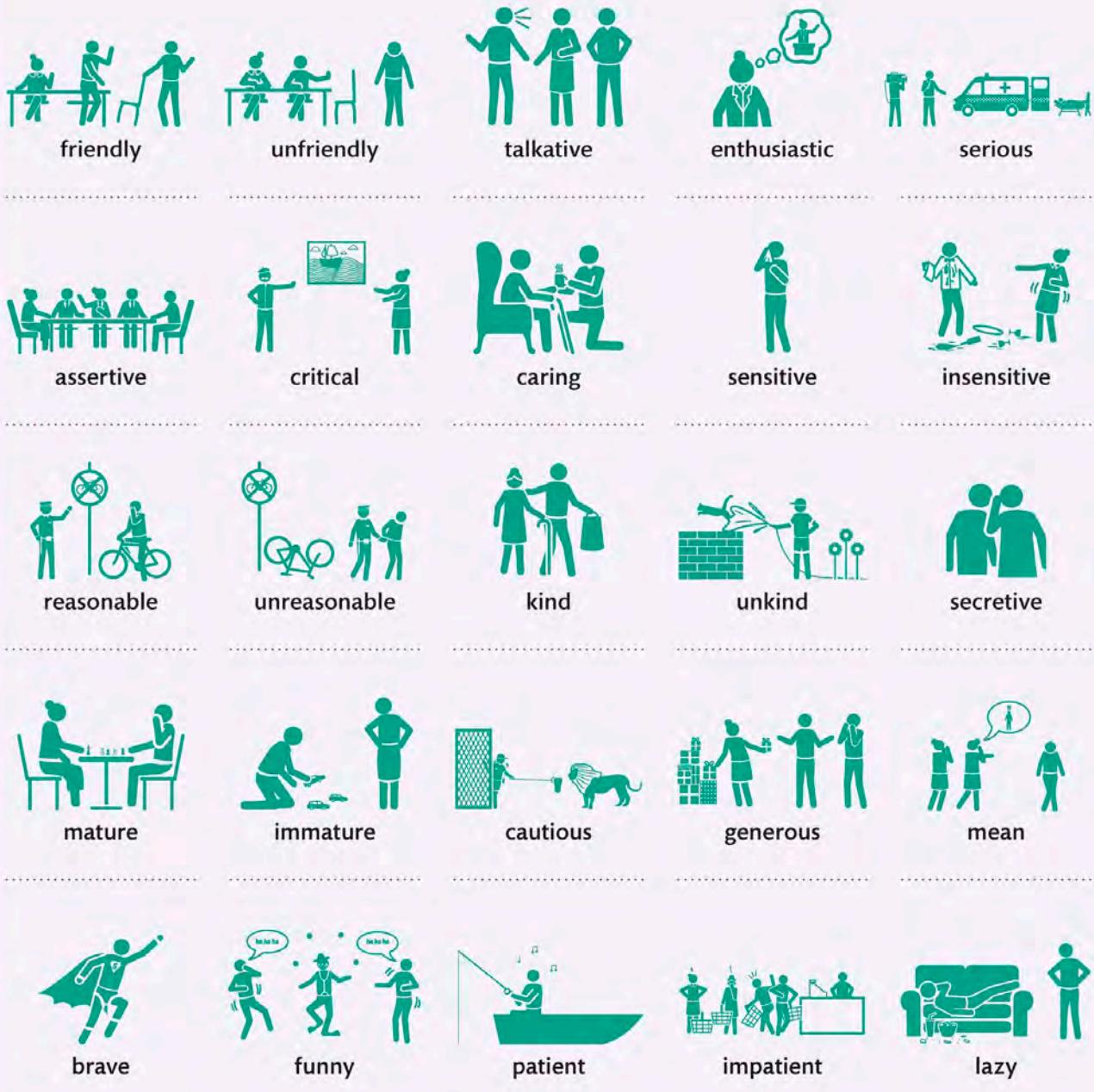
B



C

18 Personality traits

18.1 DESCRIBING PERSONALITY





laid-back



optimistic



outgoing



passionate



polite



rude



shy



intelligent



nervous



silly



selfish



eccentric



calm



confident



honest



dishonest



supportive



reliable



unreliable



talented



arrogant



considerate



impulsive



approachable



unapproachable

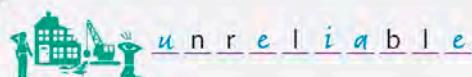


Aa 18.2 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

calm laid-back **impulsive**

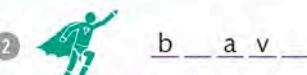
- | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1 | shy | assertive | nervous |
| 2 | rude | caring | supportive |
| 3 | friendly | impatient | approachable |
| 4 | unreliable | generous | kind |
| 5 | confident | outgoing | lazy |
| 6 | considerate | selfish | mean |
| 7 | dishonest | talented | unreliable |
| 8 | mean | rude | approachable |
| 9 | funny | insensitive | silly |

Aa 18.3 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



u n r e l i a b l e

o t m i t c



b a v



a r g a t



l d - b c k

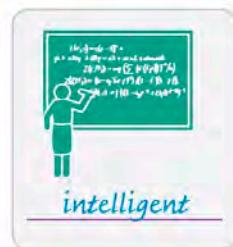


s e r v e



n s n s t v e

Aa 18.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



intelligent



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



18.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

A B C 

1

A B C 

2

A B C 

3

A B C 

4

A B C 

5

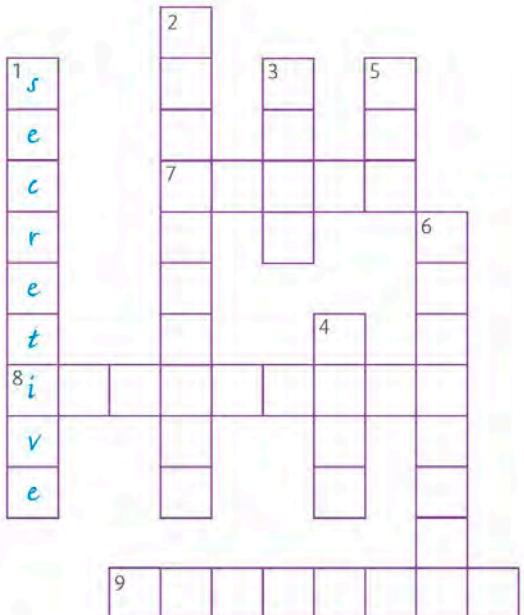
A B C 

6

A B C

Aa

18.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



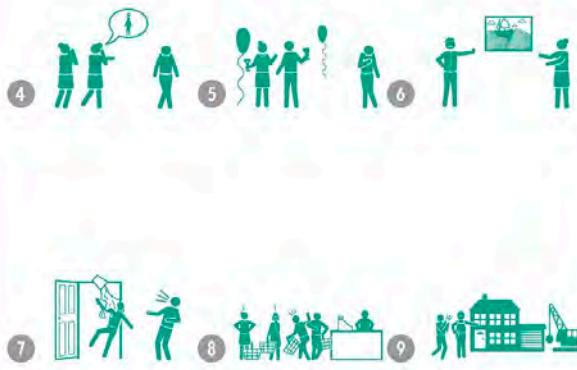
1



2



3



19 Feelings and moods

19.1 FEELINGS AND MOODS



calm



relaxed



pleased



cheerful



happy



delighted



ecstatic



grateful



lucky



amused



interested



curious



intrigued



surprised



shocked



excited



thrilled



amazed



confident



proud



sad



unhappy



upset



miserable



depressed



lonely



disappointed



unimpressed



unenthusiastic



disgusted



angry / mad (US)



furious



frustrated



annoyed



irritated



scared



frightened



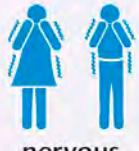
terrified



worried



anxious



nervous



stressed



jealous



embarrassed



confused



tired



exhausted



bored



distracted



serious



Aa

19.2 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



unimpressed



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



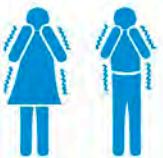
9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



13 _____



14 _____



15 _____



16 _____



17 _____



18 _____



19 _____

Aa

19.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

delighted / You're
Yesterdays grateful embarrassing
days static worried curious
grateful embarrassed / enthusiasm
embarrassed / jealous confused

Aa

19.4 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

unhappy **amused** miserable

- | | | | |
|----|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | disgusted | happy | cheerful |
| 2 | angry | furious | grateful |
| 3 | amazed | unimpressed | unenthusiastic |
| 4 | calm | scared | relaxed |
| 5 | frightened | terrified | interested |
| 6 | disappointed | curious | intrigued |
| 7 | happy | pleased | depressed |
| 8 | tired | annoyed | exhausted |
| 9 | bored | thrilled | excited |
| 10 | anxious | worried | proud |
| 11 | relaxed | irritated | annoyed |
| 12 | happy | miserable | ecstatic |

Aa

19.5 WRITE THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL NEXT TO THEIR OPPOSITES

relaxed **stressed**

- | | |
|---|--------------|
| 1 | unhappy |
| 2 | bored |
| 3 | confident |
| 4 | anxious |
| 5 | cheerful |
| 6 | disappointed |
| 7 | serious |

proud **stressed** amused interested
nervous miserable happy calm

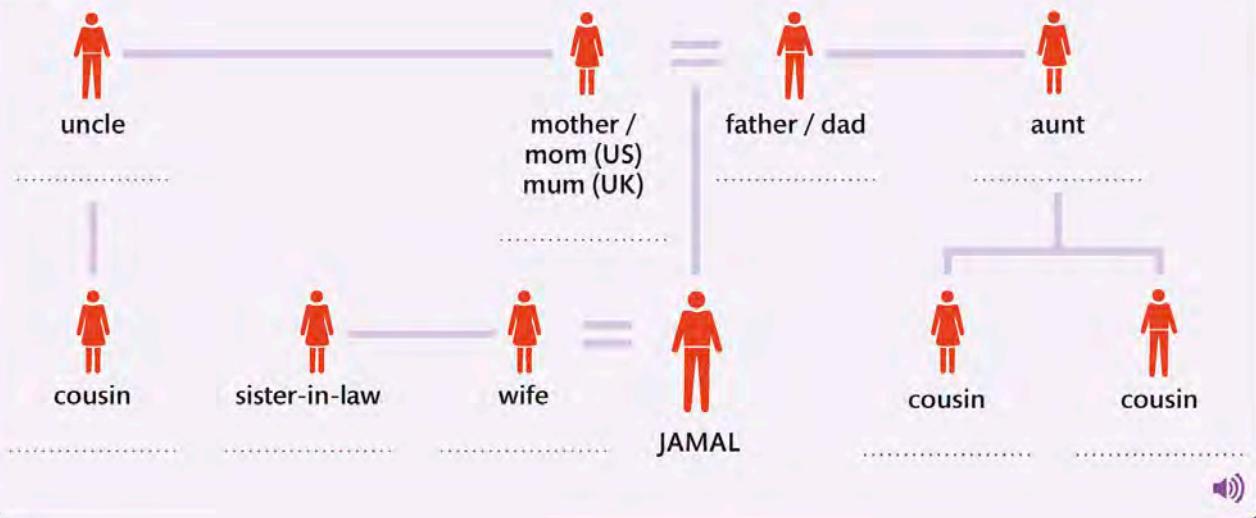


19.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

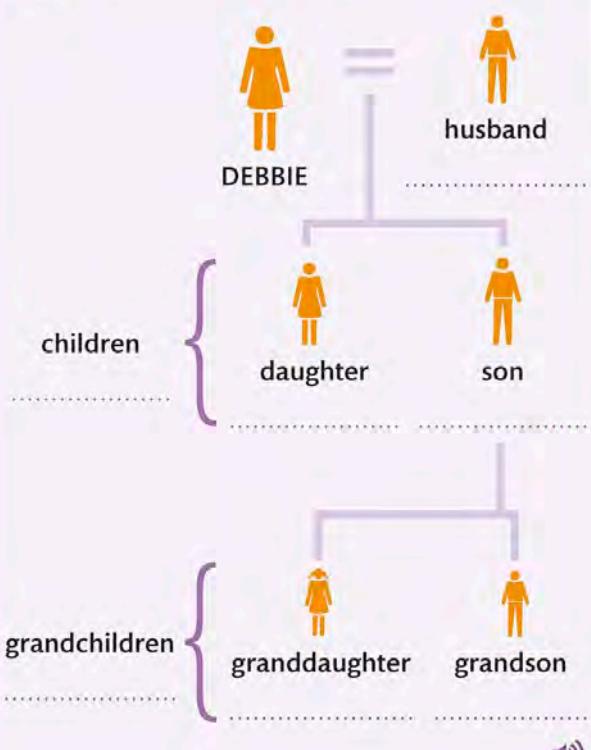


20 Family tree

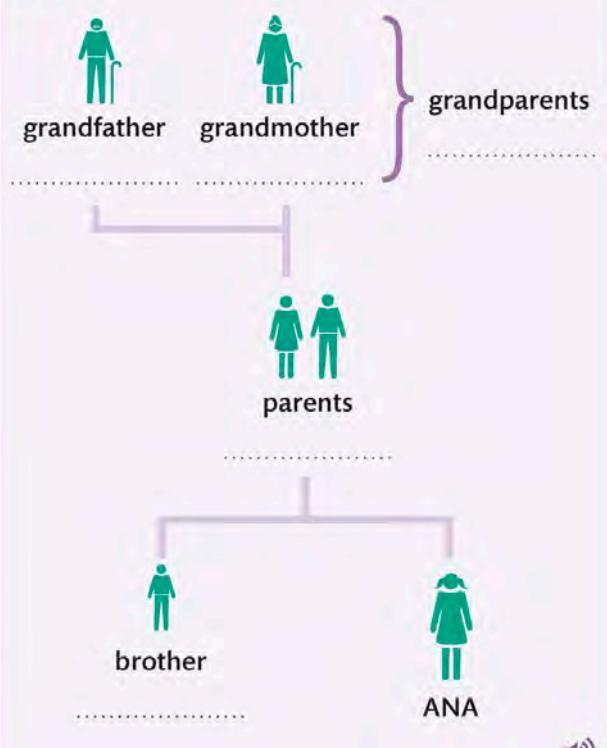
20.1 JAMAL'S FAMILY



20.2 DEBBIE'S FAMILY



20.3 ANA'S FAMILY



20.4 GROWING UP



baby



toddler



girl



boy



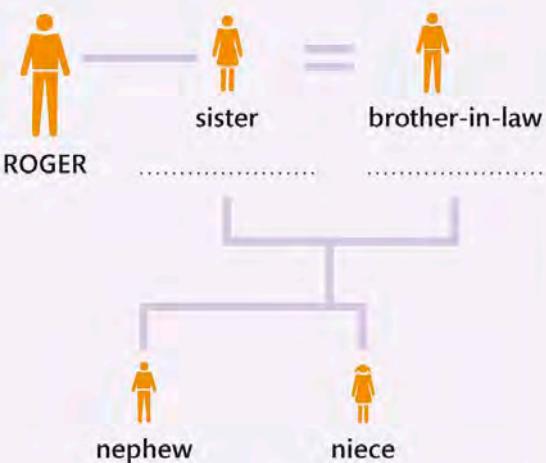
teenagers



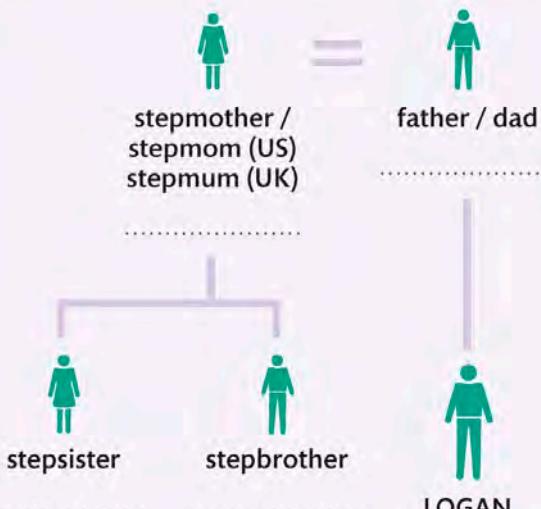
adults



20.5 ROGER'S FAMILY



20.6 LOGAN'S FAMILY



20.7 RELATIONSHIPS



male



female



boyfriend and
girlfriend



partner



husband
and wife



only child



widow



widower



twins

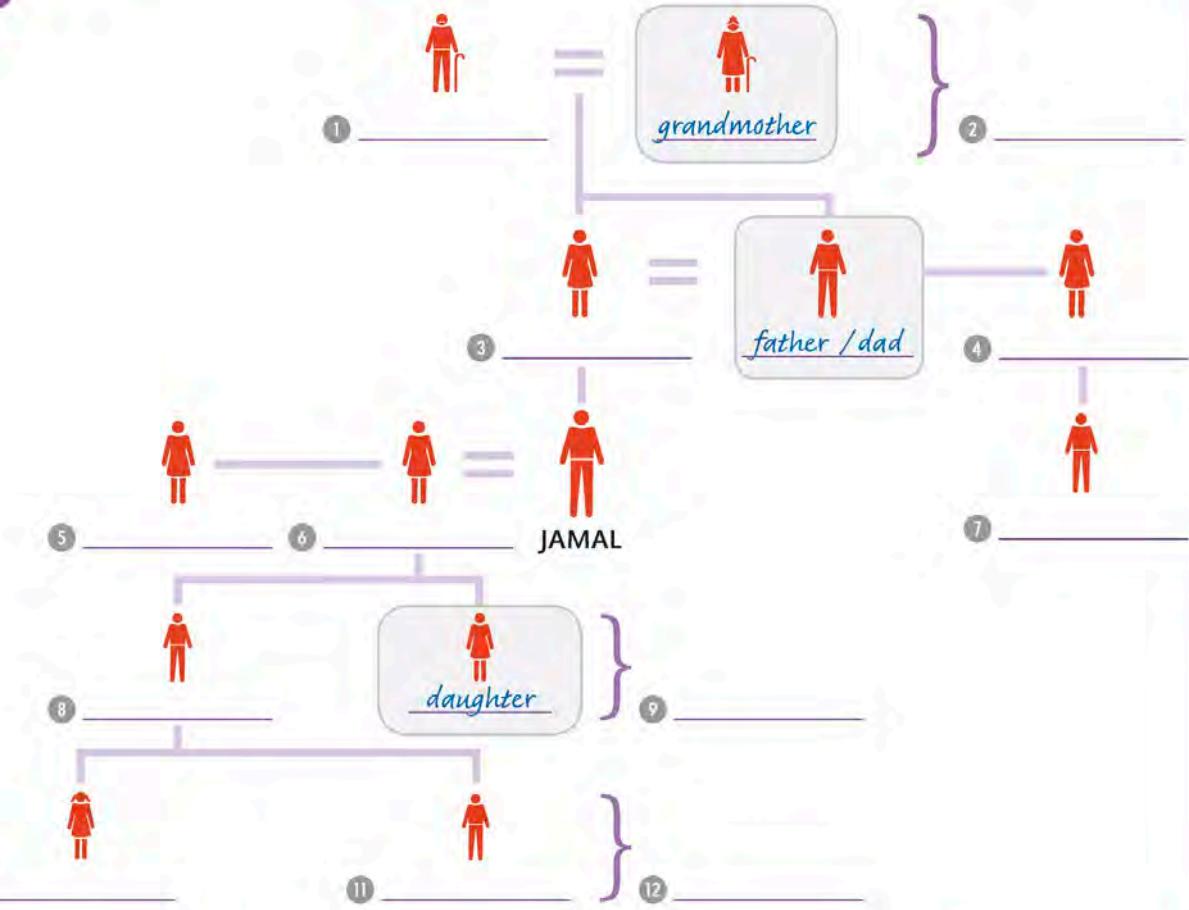


triplets



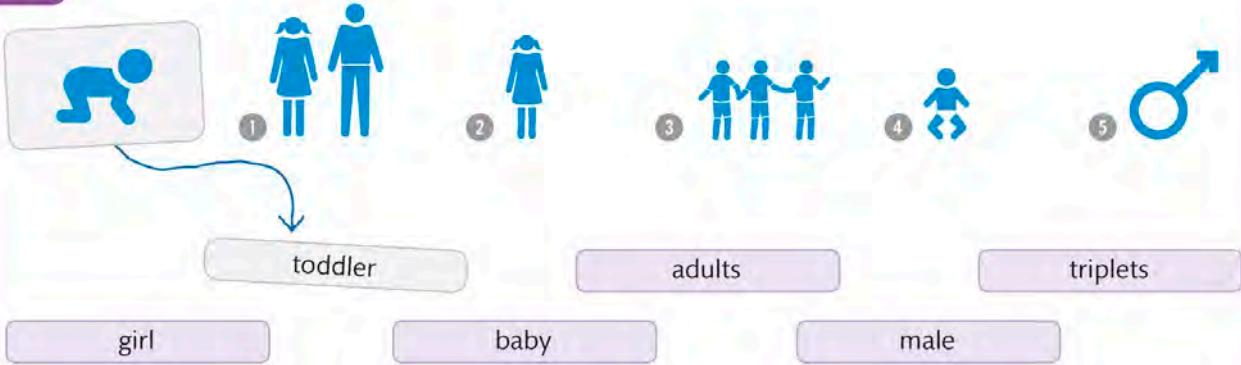
Aa

20.8 FILL IN THE GAPS ON JAMAL'S FAMILY TREE



Aa

20.9 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS





20.10 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO
AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS
SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



parents











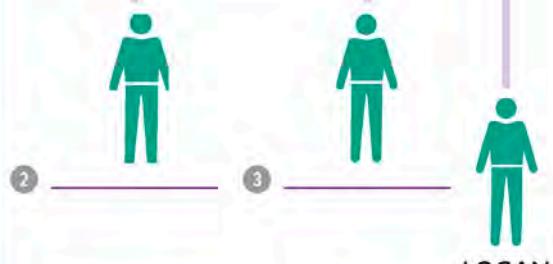
Aa

20.11 FILL IN THE GAPS ON
LOGAN'S FAMILY TREE



stepmother





Aa

20.12 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



neice
niece



① femeil



② partener



③ nehpew



④ dauhgter



⑤ husband



⑥ widou



⑦ girlfreind

21 Family and relationships

21.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Caroline **looks up to** her eldest brother.

to look up to someone

[to have respect and admiration for someone]



We're **bringing up** our children to work hard at school.

to bring up someone / bring someone up

[to care for a child and teach them how to behave]



Jo **gets along with** her boss.

to get along / get on with someone

[to have a good relationship with someone]



I **fell in love with** him while we were backpacking in India.

to fall in love with someone

[to begin to love someone]



They stopped working together last year, so they have **drifted apart**.

to drift apart

[to slowly become less friendly or close to someone]



Sadie **takes after** her mother. They are both very kind.

to take after someone

[to have characteristics of a parent or relative]



I hope my grandson will **grow up** to enjoy books.

to grow up

[to develop from a child to an adult]



My siblings are always **falling out with** each other.

to fall out with someone

[to stop being friends with someone, often after an argument]



We **broke up** because I didn't love him any more.

to break up with someone

[to end a romantic relationship]



I **made friends with** Miguel after he moved to my town.

to make friends with someone

[to become friendly with a person]



We've been **close friends** since we shared an apartment.

a close friend

[a friend who you know very well]



My cousin **gave birth to** a baby boy last year.

to give birth to someone

[to have a child]



We **see eye to eye** about most important issues.

to see eye to eye with someone

[to agree with or have similar opinions to someone]



We often **bump into** Mary at the local store.

to bump into someone

[to meet someone unexpectedly]



I **stick up for** my friends if people are mean to them.

to stick up for someone

[to speak out in support of someone]



Everyone says how much my wife and I **have in common**.

to have something in common

[to share an interest or opinion]



My sisters and I all have curly hair. It **runs in the family**.

to run in the family

[to be a common feature of a family]



Jared was really friendly, and I **clicked with** him immediately.

to click with someone

[to like someone quickly and easily]



I always **put my foot down** if my son is naughty.

to put your foot down

[to be strict about something]



I love playing with my grandson. I **think the world of** him.

to think the world of someone

[to have a very high opinion of someone]



Aa

21.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.



We're bringing up our children to work hard at school.



We see eye to eye about most important issues.



My siblings are always falling out with each other.

We often bump into Mary at the local store.

Aa

21.3 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE



I always put my foot ~~up~~ / ~~out~~ / down if my son is naughty.



My cousin had / made / gave birth to a baby boy last year.



Caroline sees / looks / takes up to her eldest brother.



I stick up / in / through for my friends if people are mean to them.



Sadie takes onto / after / into her mother. They are both very kind.



I made / took / put friends with Miguel after he moved to my town.



21.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

- A I fell in love with him while we were backpacking in India.
- B I hope my grandson will grow up to enjoy books.
- C My sisters and I all have curly hair. It runs in the family.
- D They stopped working together last year, so they have drifted apart.
- E Jared was really friendly, and I clicked with him immediately. 1
- F Everyone says how much my wife and I have in common.

Aa

21.5 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

We **see eyes to eyes** about most important issues.

We see eye to eye about most important issues.

1 Jo **takes along with** her boss.

2 We've been **near friends** since we shared an apartment.

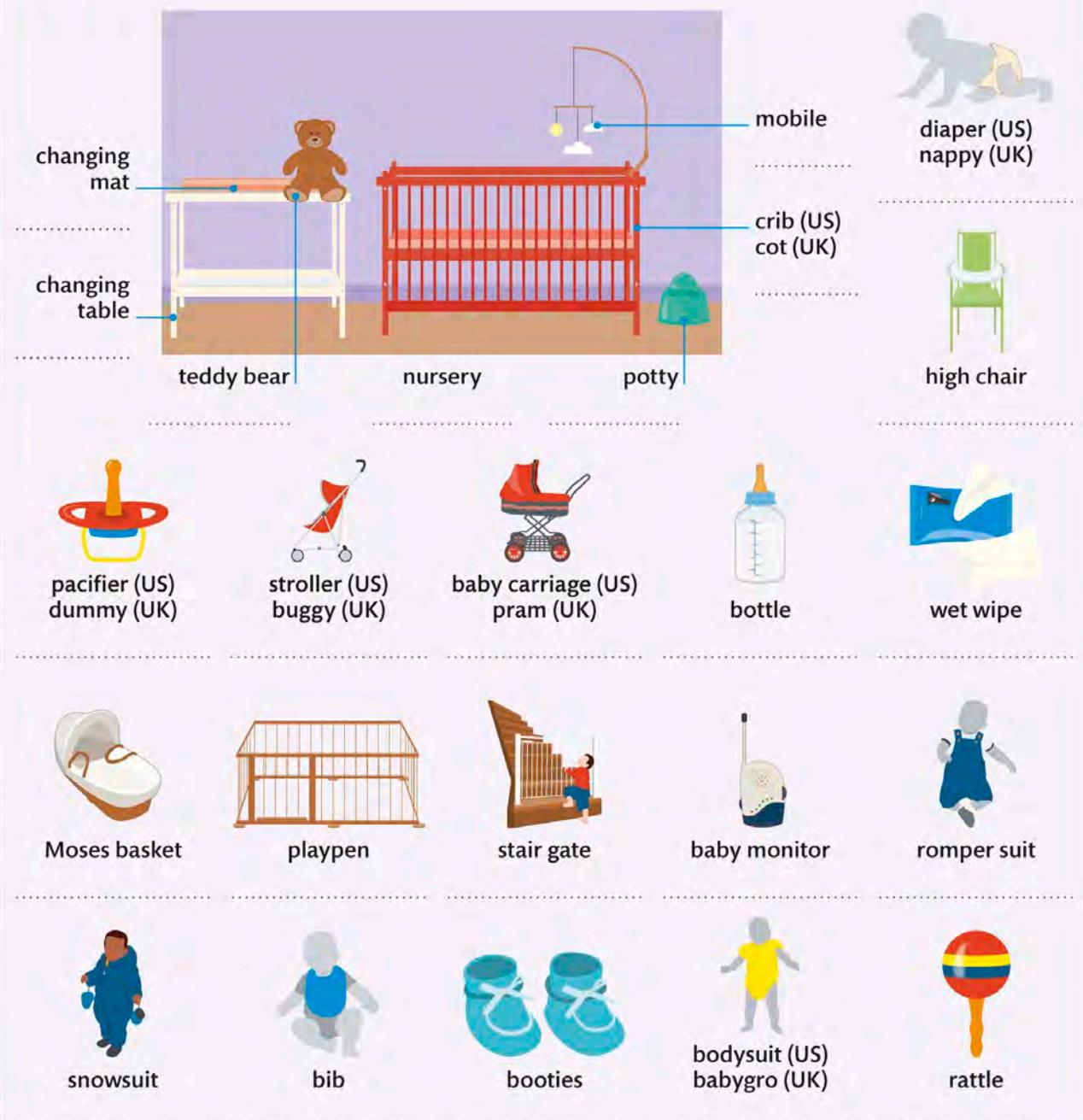
3 I love playing with my grandson. I **think the earth of** him.

4 We **broke in** because I didn't love him any more.

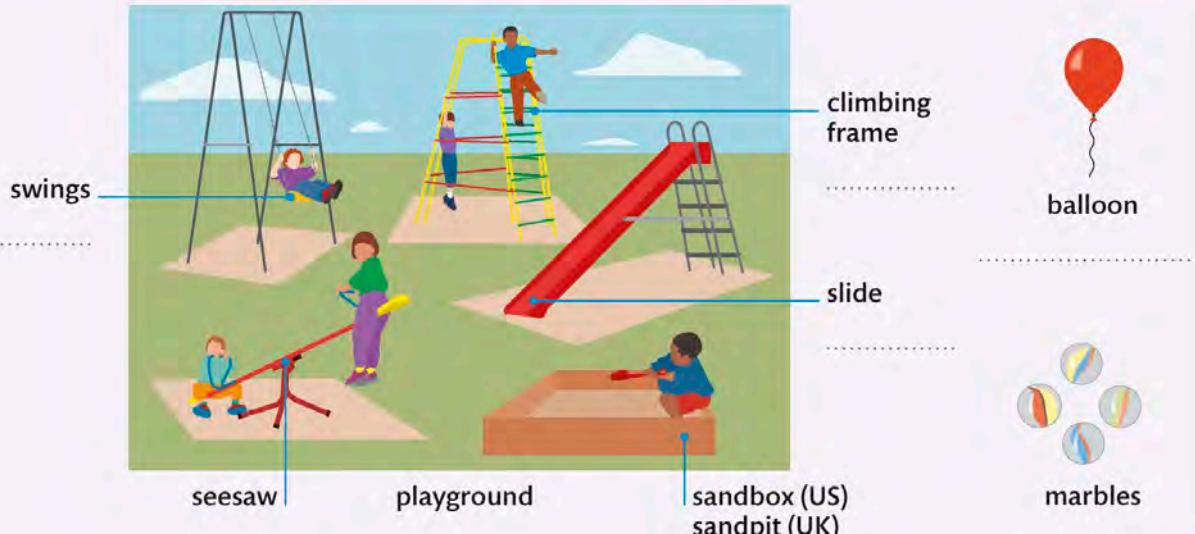
5 My siblings are always **falling apart with** each other.

22 Baby equipment and toys

22.1 EQUIPMENT AND CLOTHES



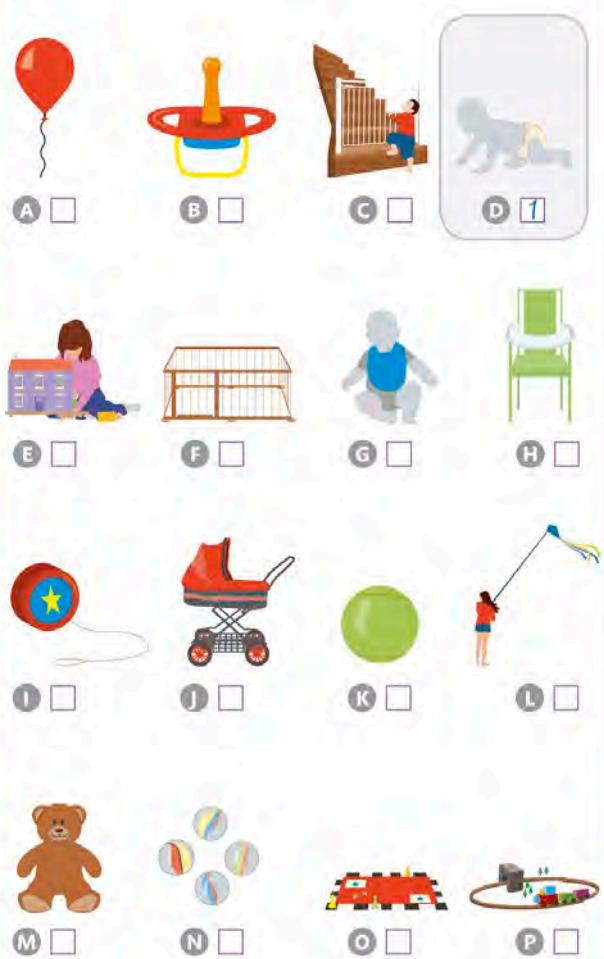
22.2 TOYS AND GAMES



Aa 22.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES



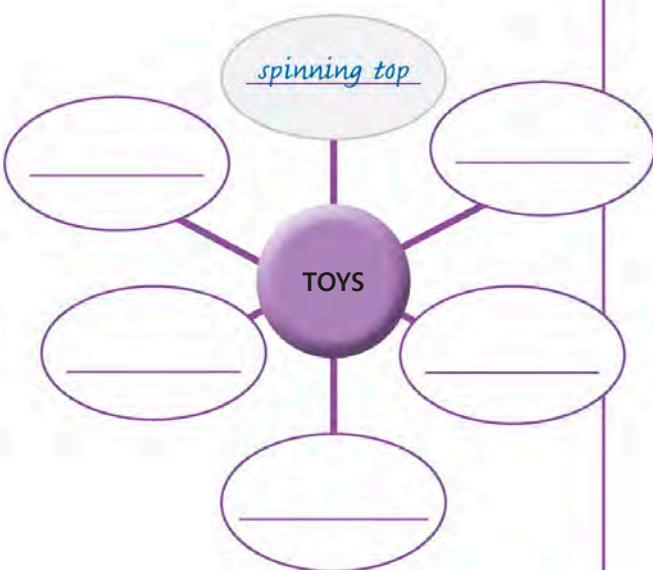
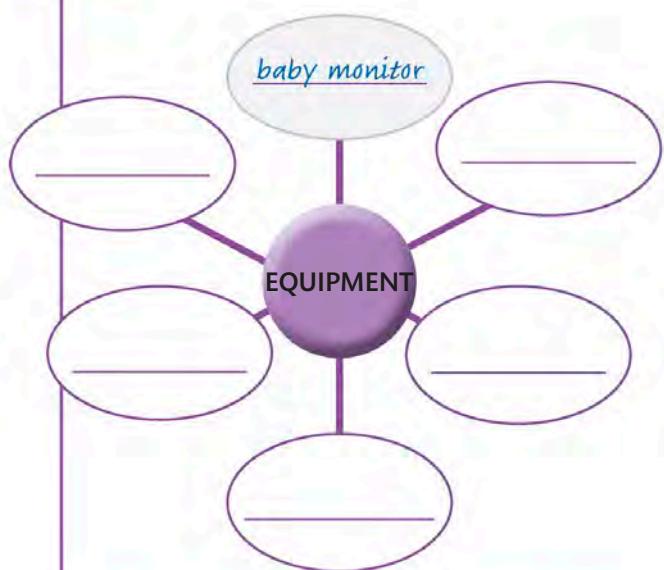
Aa 22.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



Aa 22.5 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

booties/nursery/toys and boxes/swings/strains/inserted/doll/marbles/bottles/kite/puppet/hanging/table/rattle

Aa **22.6** FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES



baby monitor

building blocks

wet wipe

slide

potty

bib

puppet

bottle

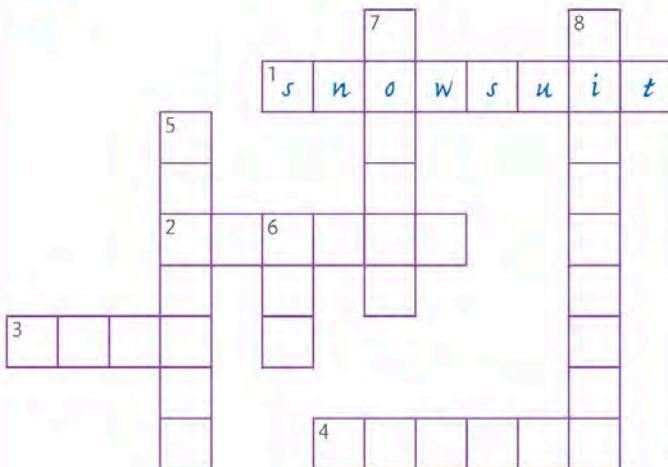
kite

high chair

playing cards

spinning top

Aa **22.7** LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



23 Education

23.1 SUBJECTS



English



art



history



geography



science



biology



physics



chemistry



math (US)
maths (UK)



medicine



economics



law



business
studies



engineering



architecture



psychology



philosophy



music



drama



languages



design and
technology



information
technology



physical
education



veterinary
medicine



geology



23.2 STUDYING AND EXAMS (NOUNS)



school



college (US)
university (UK)



library



classroom



laboratory



class



exam



essay



homework



exercise book



textbook



thesis



lecture



test



diploma (US)
qualification (UK)



degree



teacher



professor / lecturer



student



graduate



23.3 STUDYING AND EXAMS (VERBS)



to study a subject



to review (US)
to revise (UK)



to sit an exam



to pass



to fail



to resit



Aa**23.4** MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

to review (US) / to revise (UK)

**A** **B** **C**

③ diploma (US) / qualification (UK)

**A** **B** **C**

① economics

**A** **B** **C**

④ to pass

**A** **B** **C**

② homework

**A** **B** **C**

⑤ philosophy

**A** **B** **C** **Aa****23.5** MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS**1****2****3****4****5**

textbook

to fail

law

classroom

medicine

degree



23.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO
AND WRITE THE WORD THAT
IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



chemistry



Aa

23.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD
UNDER EACH PICTURE



library



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9

24 Studying

24.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Rowena is **taking a year off** before she starts college.

to take a year off (US) / **take a year out** (UK)
[to have a year away from education or work]



Many **undergraduates** live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

an undergraduate
[someone studying for a first degree at college or university]



When Gavin was a **freshman**, he was very nervous about starting college.

a freshman (US) / **fresher** (UK)
[a student in their first year at college or university]



Millie's parents were really proud when she **got a degree**.

to get a degree
[to be awarded a diploma / qualification after college or university]



Emma **took her driving test** last week, and she passed.

to take a test / take an exam
[to answer questions or perform actions to show how much you know about something]



Matt **enrolled in** a computer science course last month.

to enroll in (US) / **enrol on** (UK)
[to register to start something]



Amira is studying for a **graduate degree** in chemistry.

graduate (US) / **postgraduate** (UK)
[study carried out following graduation from a first degree]



I have to write five essays this **semester**, so I'm doing lots of research.

a semester (US) / **term** (UK)
[a period of time in an academic calendar, during which classes are held]



I expect my students to **attend classes** every week.

to attend classes
[to go to lessons or lectures]



It's important to **give students regular feedback** on their work.

to give someone feedback on something
[to provide comments and advice on how somebody is doing something]



Tyson is working all day to **meet the deadline** for his essay.

to meet a deadline

[to finish something within a given time]



I like **continuous assessment** more than just taking final exams.

continuous assessment

[grading based on work done over a long period]



I've finished the **first draft** of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.

a first draft

[a first, rough version of a piece of written work]



Their views on teaching a class are **polar opposites**.

polar opposites

[completely different]



Kate and Helen take **strikingly different** after-school classes.

strikingly different

[surprisingly not alike]



Boris almost **missed the deadline** for his research project.

to miss a deadline

[to fail to finish something within a given time]



Chris **passed** his final college exams **with flying colors**.

to pass with flying

colors (US) / colours (UK)

[to perform excellently on a test]



I'd like you to **compare and contrast** these two pictures.

to compare and contrast

[to consider and describe the similarities and differences between things]



There is a **clear distinction** between these two experiments.

a clear distinction

[an obvious difference]



Practicing for her class presentation made **a world of difference**.

a world of difference

[a significant level of difference]



Aa**24.2 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT**

Tyson is working all day to meet the deadline for his essay.

Tyson is working all day to reach the deadline for his essay.



Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college.

Rowena is taking a year away before she starts college.



Practicing for her class presentation made a mountain of difference.

Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference.



I expect my students to appear in classes every week.

I expect my students to attend classes every week.



Their views on teaching a class are polar opposites.

Their views on teaching a class are Arctic opposites.



Chris passed his final college exams with burning colors.

Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors.

Aa**24.3 FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE WORDS IN THE PANEL**Kate and Helen take strikingly different after-school classes.

- ① When Gavin was a _____, he was very nervous about starting college.
- ② There is a _____ between these two experiments.
- ③ Emma _____ last week, and she passed.
- ④ It's important to give students _____ on their work.
- ⑤ Amira is studying for a _____ in chemistry.
- ⑥ Boris almost _____ for his research project.

freshman

took her driving test

graduate degree

clear distinction

missed the deadline

regular feedback

strikingly different

Aa**24.4** WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

to fail to finish something within a given time

=

to miss a deadline

① someone studying for a first degree at college or university

=

② a first, rough version of a piece of written work

=

③ a student in their first year at college or university

=

④ grading based on work done over a long period

=

⑤ to perform excellently on a test

=

**24.5** LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE

Millie's parents were
really proud when she
got a degree.



③ Matt _____
a computer science course
last month.



① I like _____
_____ more than just
taking final exams.



④ I'd like you to _____
_____ these two pictures.



② I've finished the _____
_____ of my essay, but
I'm sure that I'll have to make
lots of changes to it.



⑤ Many _____
live in a dormitory in their
first year of college.

25 Speaking a foreign language

25.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I speak **conversational** German, but my grammar is awful.

conversational

[language that is not technically perfect, but clear enough for basic communication]



My uncle is **fluent** in five different languages.

fluent

[able to use a language easily, without making many mistakes]



I was taught French by a **native speaker** from Marseilles.

a native speaker

[a person who speaks a language as their first language]



My wife is **bilingual**; she speaks English and Japanese.

bilingual

[able to speak two languages fluently]



Zara's Portuguese is a bit **rusty**. She hasn't spoken it in years.

rusty

[not as fluent in a language as you used to be]



Maria's strong **accent** is impossible to understand.

an accent

[the way in which people from a country or region pronounce a word]



Juan finds the **pronunciation** of the word "squirrel" impossible.

pronunciation

[the way a specific word is spoken]



Dan's spoken Mandarin isn't bad, but he needs to improve his **grammar**.

grammar

[the way in which you make sentences from separate words]



I bought a dictionary to improve my Spanish **vocabulary**.

vocabulary

[the set of words that make up a language]



Watching French TV helps you improve your **listening** skills.

listening

[the ability to understand spoken language]



The best way to improve your speaking skills is to talk to native speakers.

speaking

[the ability to communicate using spoken language]



Looking at American websites can help you improve your English reading skills.

reading

[the ability to understand written materials]



I understand some Hebrew, but find the writing impossible.

writing

[the ability to communicate using written words]



English acts as a lingua franca for the people at the conference.

a lingua franca

[a shared language that allows people from various countries to understand each other]



The translation of the contract was full of mistakes.

a translation

[a piece of writing that has been changed from one language to another]



The language barrier stopped me from talking to Wen.

the language barrier

[difficulty communicating with someone who speaks another language]



After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to make myself understood.

to make yourself understood

[to be able to express basic information and ideas to people]



Although Pedro has a strong accent, he does speak accurately.

to speak accurately

[to speak without making mistakes]



Living in Cairo, I managed to pick up Arabic quickly.

to pick something up quickly

[to be able to learn something in little time]



I have a good ear for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.

to have a good ear for languages

[to be able to understand languages without difficulty]



Aa**25.2 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE**

Living in Cairo, I managed to pick ~~on~~ / **up** Arabic quickly.



After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to **make** / ~~take~~ myself understood.



My uncle is fluent **of** / **in** five different languages.



I have a good **ear** / **nose** for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.



I speak **conversational** / **conversing** German, but my grammar is awful.



The language **wall** / **barrier** stopped me from talking to Wen.



Juan finds the **pronounce** / **pronunciation** of the word "squirrel" impossible.

Aa**25.3 WRITE THE CORRECT EXPRESSION NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION**

the way in which you make sentences from separate words

=

grammar

① the way people from a country or region pronounce a word

=

② able to speak two languages fluently

=

③ a person who speaks a language as their first language

=

④ the ability to communicate using spoken language

=

⑤ to speak without making mistakes

=

⑥ the set of words that make up a language

=

⑦ able to use a language easily, without making many mistakes

=

Aa**25.4** FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

your

improve

reading

English

Looking at American websites can help you improve your English reading skills.

speaker

a

by

from

native

① I was taught French _____ Marseilles.

as

for

a

franca

acts

lingua

② English _____ the people at the conference.

writing

the

find

but

③ I understand some Hebrew, _____ impossible.

accent,

a

he

speak

strong

does

④ Although Pedro has _____ accurately.

**25.5** LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES
IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM**A**The translation of the contract
was full of mistakes.**D**Maria's strong accent is
impossible to understand.**B**I bought a dictionary to improve
my Spanish vocabulary.**E**My wife is bilingual; she
speaks English and Japanese.**C**Watching French TV helps you
improve your listening skills.**F**The best way to improve your
speaking skills is to talk to
native speakers.

26 Communication and beliefs

26.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Jenna **told a white lie** and said she liked Barry's new suit.

to tell a white lie

[to say something that is not true to avoid upsetting someone]



Farah **started a rumor** that Kerry stole a car.

to start / spread a rumor (US)

to start / spread a rumour (UK)

[to say things that may not be true]



We **have a sneaking suspicion** that Tim won't come to the party with us.

to have a sneaking suspicion

[to have an idea about something with little evidence]



I have never lost my keys.
Knock on wood!

to knock on wood (US)

to touch wood (UK)

[to wish for good luck, or avoid bad luck]



I **have serious misgivings** about accepting this job offer.

to have serious misgivings / doubts

[to have a strong feeling that something is not right]



Tara is **dropping a hint** that she would like new shoes for her birthday.

to drop a hint

[to say something indirectly]



Martin loves to **gossip** about other people's relationships.

to gossip

[to talk about other people, often in a negative way]



Do you really **believe in ghosts**?

to believe in something

[to think that something exists or is true]



Make a wish when you cut your birthday cake!

to make a wish

[to hope for something to happen]



You shouldn't be a **tattletale** at school.

a tattletale (US) / telltale (UK)

[somebody who tells an authority figure when another person has done something wrong]



I often find out about new products by **word of mouth**.

word of mouth

[information or news transmitted by people telling other people]



I don't think the park is haunted. That's just an **urban myth**.

an urban myth

[a modern story that is untrue, but believed by many]



It was such a **stroke of luck** to win that new car.

a stroke of luck

[a single piece of good fortune]



Anyone can win this game. It's a game of **pure luck**.

pure luck

[good fortune with no skill involved]



He has a very old-fashioned **set of beliefs**.

a set of beliefs

[a group of values]



I really enjoy reading **fairy tales** to my grandchildren.

a fairy tale

[a traditional story with magic, usually written for children]



To some people, a black cat is a **good omen**; to others, a **bad omen**.

a good / bad omen

[a positive / negative sign about something that will happen]



I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for **beginner's luck**.

beginner's luck

[good fortune the first time you do something]



That book about Chinese **folklore** was really interesting.

folklore

[stories, sayings, and traditions from a certain area or culture]



Rosa has an **unshakable belief** in the importance of being kind.

an unshakable belief

[a firm and unchangeable conviction]



Aa**26.2 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER**

about

have

misgivings

serious

I

have

serious

misgivings

about

accepting this job offer.

ghosts

in

believe

really

① Do you _____?

tales

my

reading

to

fairy

② I really enjoy _____ grandchildren.

a

that

suspicion

have

sneaking

③ We _____ Tim won't come to the party with us.

rumor

a

started

④ Farah _____ that Kerry stole a car.

Aa**26.3 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE**It was such a ~~stroke~~ / ~~strike~~ / ~~stoke~~ of luck to win that new car.① Tara is ~~falling~~ / ~~throwing~~ / ~~dropping~~ a hint that she would like new shoes for her birthday.② Jenna told a ~~clean~~ / ~~white~~ / ~~kind~~ lie and said she liked Barry's new suit.③ I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for ~~beginner's~~ / ~~starter's~~ / ~~opener's~~ luck.④ He has a very old-fashioned ~~set~~ / ~~collection~~ / ~~box~~ of beliefs.

Aa**26.4** WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

to wish for good luck, or avoid bad luck

= to knock on wood

① to hope for something to happen

= to make a wish

② good fortune with no skill involved

= ur luck

③ a modern story that is untrue, but believed by many

= a ub myth

④ stories, sayings, and traditions from a certain area or culture

= fl or u

⑤ to talk about other people, often in a negative way

= to goss**26.5** LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE

Rosa has an unshakable belief in the importance of being kind.



③ You shouldn't be a _____ at school.



① I often find out about new products _____.



④ To some people, a black cat is a _____ ; to others, a _____.



② Anyone can win this game. It's a game of _____.



⑤ Martin loves _____ about other people's relationships.

27 Crime and the law

27.1 CRIME



robbery



burglary



mugging



car theft



shoplifting



pickpocketing



vandalism



graffiti



fraud



hacking



hooliganism



drug dealing



smuggling



speeding



bribery



27.2 PUNISHMENT AND THE LAW



police



law court



judge



lawyer



jury



trial



witness



fine



prison



criminal record



27.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

The burglar wouldn't admit he had **committed a crime**.

to commit a crime

[to break the law]



The police officer **arrested** Tina for shoplifting.

to arrest somebody

[to use the power of the law to take and question somebody]



After discussing all the evidence, the jury **reached a verdict**.

to reach a verdict

[to come to a decision about somebody's guilt or innocence]



The jury **found** Colin **guilty** of car theft.

to find somebody (not) guilty

[to decide officially that someone has (not) broken the law]



Paula was **sentenced** to 100 hours of community service.

to sentence somebody to something

[to decide on a punishment in accordance with the law]



Austin **served a sentence** of two years before he was released from prison.

to serve a sentence

[to spend time in prison]



It's a police officer's job to **enforce the law**.

to enforce the law

[to make people obey a rule or a law]



The recent **crime wave** in my home town is very worrying.

a crime wave

[a lot of crimes happening suddenly in the same area]



Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.

street crime

[crime committed in a public place]



André is trained to deal with **white-collar crime**, such as fraud.

white-collar crime

[financial, nonviolent crime]



Aa **27.4** WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



graffiti



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____

Aa **27.5** MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



judge



prison



trial



law court



27.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A



B



C



3



B



C



1

A



B



C



4



A



B



2

A



B



C



5

A



B



C

Aa 27.7 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.

Street criminal, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.



The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying.

The recent crime flood in my home town is very worrying.



The jury revealed Colin guilty of car theft.

The jury found Colin guilty of car theft.



The burglar wouldn't admit he had performed a crime.

The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.



After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict.

After discussing all the evidence, the jury touched a verdict.



It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.

It's a police officer's job to cause the law.

Aa 27.8 FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE WORDS IN THE PANEL

Austin served a sentence of two years before he was released from prison.

① The police officer _____ Tina for shoplifting.

② It's a police officer's job to _____ the law.

③ _____, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.

④ Paula was _____ to 100 hours of community service.

⑤ André is trained to deal with _____, such as fraud.

enforce

white-collar crime

Street crime

arrested

sentenced

sentence

28 Meat, fish, dairy, and snacks

28.1 MEAT



meat



pork



chicken



lamb



beef



sausages



bacon



ham



28.2 FISH AND SEAFOOD



fish



salmon



lobster



octopus



scallops



mackerel



sardines



shrimp / prawn

squid

mussel

oyster

crab

seafood platter



28.3 DAIRY



milk



cheese



butter



margarine



yogurt



cream



fried egg



scrambled eggs



yolk

shell



poached egg



omelet (US)
omelette (UK)



cottage cheese



28.4 FAST FOOD AND LIGHT SNACKS



burger



fries (US)
chips (UK)



hot dog



kebab



pizza



wrap



soup



sandwich



salad



chips (US)
crisps (UK)



Aa

28.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURES BELOW, THEN WRITE THE ANSWERS UNDER THE CORRECT HEADING

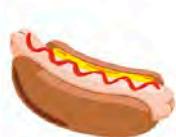
MEAT

sausages

SEAFOOD

DAIRY

FAST FOOD



Aa

28.6 FIND FIVE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

S	G	C	R	E	A	M	A	C	B
T	A	M	A	C	K	E	R	E	L
O	C	T	O	P	U	S	M	D	K
P	S	X	O	J	E	R	T	I	B
L	O	B	C	X	W	G	V	S	E
E	U	D	W	Q	R	H	A	D	E
R	P	B	A	C	O	N	O	Z	F



Aa **28.7** MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



soup



sandwich



wrap



scrambled eggs



cottage cheese



salad



chips (US)
crisps (UK)



burger



scallops



28.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H



I



J

29 Fruit and nuts

29.1 FRUIT



apple



orange



banana



strawberries



mango



pineapple



lemon



melon



raspberries



peach



pear



grapes



mandarin



grapefruit



lime



nectarine



apricot



plum



cherries



blackberries



blueberries



cranberries



blackcurrants



watermelon



papaya



guava



starfruit



lychees



coconut



passion fruit



pomegranate



kiwi fruit



redcurrants



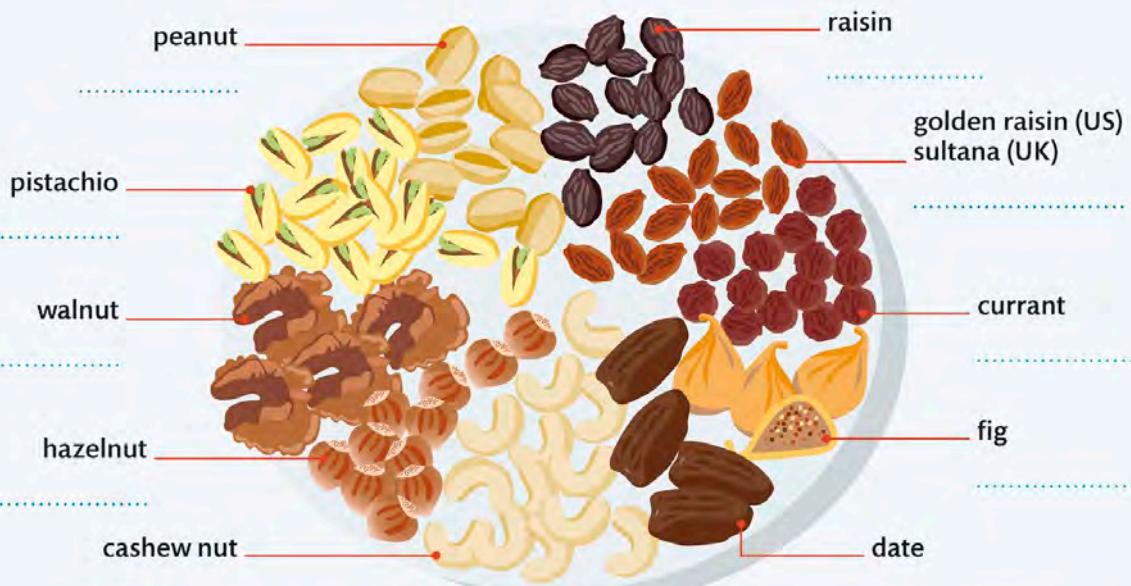
gooseberries



quince



29.2 NUTS AND DRIED FRUIT



Aa

29.3 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



strawberries



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



13 _____



14 _____

Aa

29.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____ cashew nut

Aa**29.5 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST**

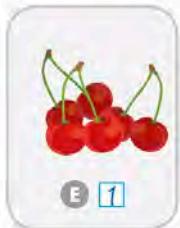
walnut

pork

cashew nut

- | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | fries | blackcurrants | cranberries |
| 2 | hazelnut | quince | peanut |
| 3 | guava | gooseberries | salmon |
| 4 | pistachio | pomegranate | redcurrants |

- | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|------------|
| 5 | pineapple | peach | yolk |
| 6 | soup | plum | watermelon |
| 7 | lamb | fig | date |
| 8 | raisin | pizza | currant |

**29.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM**A B C D E F G H I **Aa****29.7 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS**

b_a_n_a_n_a



w_t_e_m_l_n



m_a_g_



w_l_u_t



p_p_y_



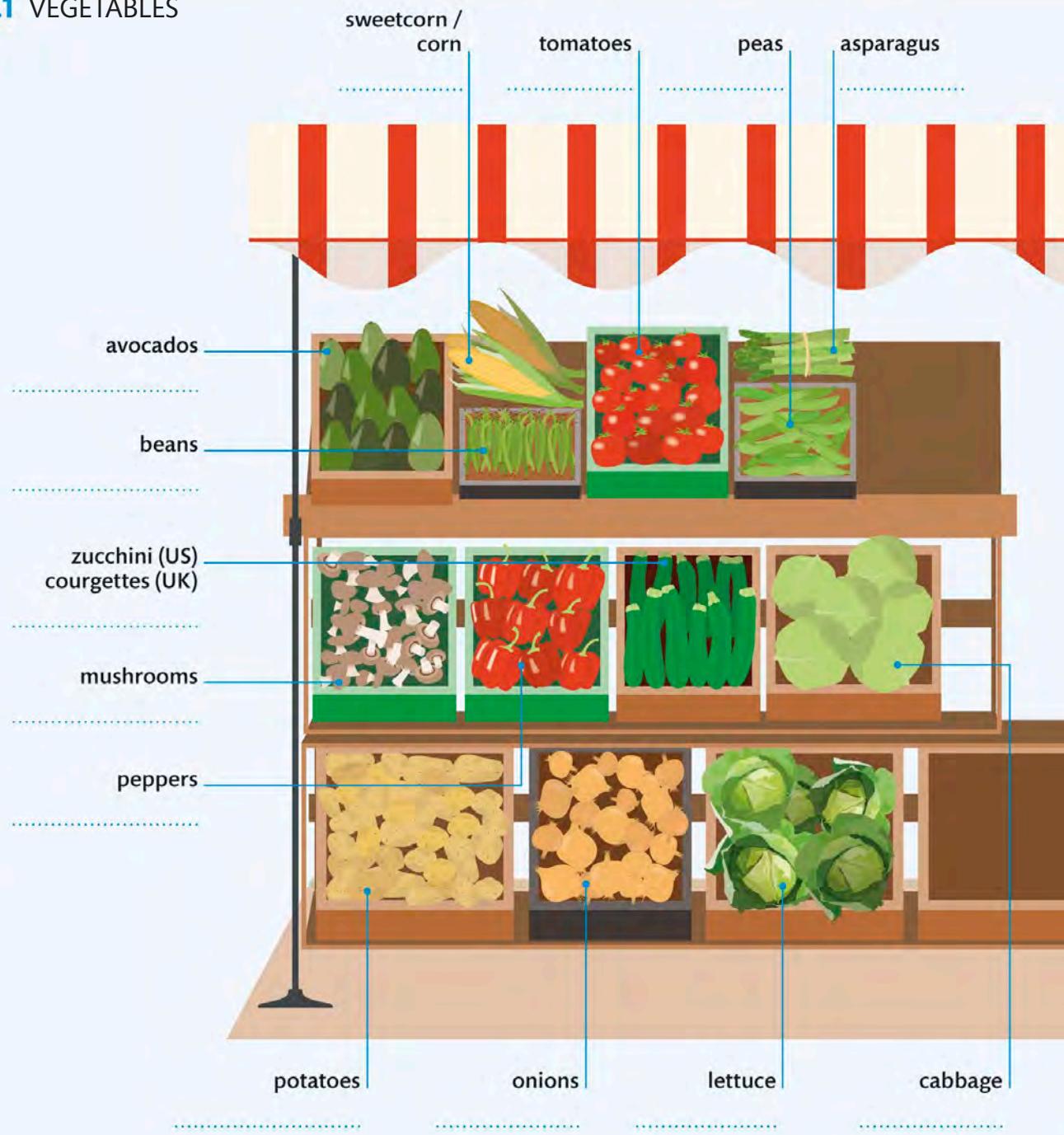
p_r



p_s_i_n_f_r_t

30 Vegetables

30.1 VEGETABLES



eggplants (US)
aubergines (UK)

broccoli

spinach

cucumbers

sweet potatoes

garlic

artichokes

cauliflower

carrots

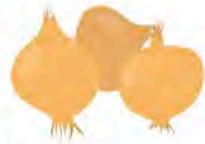
butternut squash

leeks



Aa

30.2 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



Aa

30.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

garlic artichokes spinach mushrooms cauliflower cucumbers eggplants asparagus sweetcorn

garlic

3 _____

6 _____

1 _____

4 _____

7 _____

2 _____

5 _____

8 _____



30.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

**Aa**

30.5 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



p o t a t o e s

5. p u t r n t s a h



c b g

6. m s h o



o m o

7. p a h



l k

8. a c h k



c u b r

9. s e t o t o

31 Bread, desserts, and condiments

31.1 BREAD, PASTA, AND DESSERTS



bread



bagel



roll



croissant



toast



pasta



spaghetti



rice



noodles



dumplings



cookie (US)
biscuit (UK)



chocolate



cereal



flour



cupcake



pancakes

cheesecake

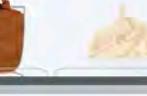
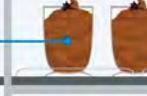


ice cream



candy (US)
sweets (UK)

mousse



cake

fruit salad



meringue

sorbet



31.2 FLAVORINGS AND CONDIMENTS



sugar



salt



pepper



oil



vinegar



ginger



jam



marmalade



honey



mayonnaise



ketchup



mustard



chutney



peanut butter



chili flakes (US)
chilli flakes (UK)



spices



herbs



parsley



basil



mint



soy sauce



cilantro (US)
coriander (UK)



chives



dill



lemongrass



Aa

31.3 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

croissant



A



B



C

3 pasta



A



B



C

1 toast



A



B



C

4 ginger



A



B



C

2 fruit salad



A



B



C

5 vinegar



A



B



C

Aa

31.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1

ice cream



2



3



4



5



noodles

dumplings

flour

chocolate



31.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



cookie





12





1 _____



7 _____



13





2 _____



8 _____



14





3 _____



9 _____



15





4 _____



10 _____



16





5 _____



11 _____



17



Aa

31.6 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



suger

sugar



1 marmelaid



2 spaghetti



3 role



4 mayonais



5 cupcake



6 cheelie flakes



7 merange

32 Drinking and eating

32.1 DRINKS



coffee



tea



hot chocolate



herbal tea



juice



water



ice tea



lemonade



orangeade



cola



beer



wine



milkshake



smoothie



sports drink /
energy drink



32.2 FOOD AND DRINK CONTAINERS



bottle



bag



glass



carton



jar



packet



box



can (US) / tin (UK)



hot drink container
(US) / flask (UK)



bowl



32.3 FOOD AND DRINK: ADJECTIVES



sweet



savory (US)
savoury (UK)



tasty



iced / chilled



salty



bitter



spicy / hot



fresh



off / gone off



strong



sour



carbonated /
sparkling



non-carbonated /
still



delicious



disgusting

32.4 EATING AND DRINKING



to eat



to dine



to chew



to taste



to nibble



to bite



to swallow



to drink



Aa

32.5 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

lemonade



1 wine



2 ice tea



3 smoothie



4 hot chocolate



5 cola



6 coffee



7 tea



8 water



9 herbal tea

**Aa**

32.6 FILL IN THE MISSING LETTERS FOR EACH WORD



s _ a _ l _ t _ y



s _ r _ n _



_ o _ n _ _ f _



s _ _ _ r



f _ _ s _



i _ _ d



s _ w _ _ t



t _ s _ _



d _ l _ c _ _ s



s _ v _ r _



_ i _ _ e _



d _ _ g _ s _ _ n _



p _ c _



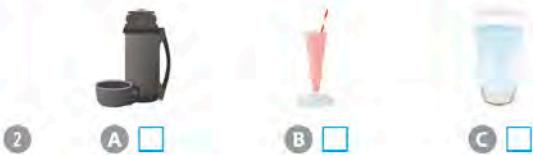
32.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



4

A B C 

5

A B C 

6

A B C 

7

A B C

Aa 32.8 WRITE THE CORRECT VERB UNDER EACH PICTURE



33 Eating in and eating out

33.1 MEALS



breakfast



brunch



lunch



dinner



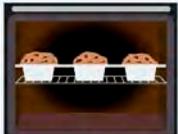
snack



33.2 FOOD PREPARATION



to broil (US)
to grill (UK)



to bake



to roast



to boil



to fry



to peel



to slice



to grate



to pour



to mix



to add



to whisk



to roll



to stir



to simmer



to poach



to mash



to chop



to cut



to mince



33.3 EATING OUT: NOUNS



café



bar



restaurant



food stall



napkin



fast food



chef



waiter



waitress



menu



appetizer (US)
starter (UK)



entrée (US)
main course (UK)



dessert /
pudding (UK)



buffet



fixed menu (US)
set menu (UK)



side / side order



specials



check (US)
bill (UK)



service charge



tip



33.4 EATING OUT: VERBS



to make a
reservation



to order



to take out (US)
to take away (UK)

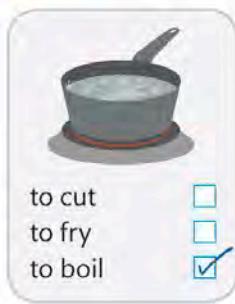
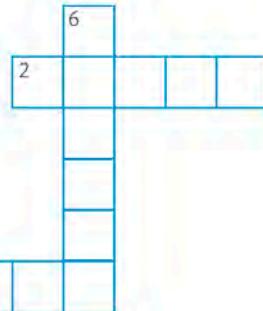
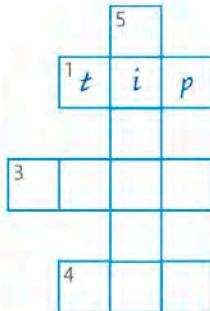


to pay separately



to split the check
(US) / bill (UK)



Aa**33.5 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE****Aa****33.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID**

Aa

33.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



13 _____



14 _____



33.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H



I



K



L



M



N



O

34 Jobs

34.1 JOBS





businessman



businesswoman



sales assistant



receptionist



personal
assistant / PA



surgeon



doctor



nurse



dentist



paramedic



psychologist



child-care provider



vet



pilot



flight attendant



travel agent



tour guide



journalist



writer



designer



photographer



actor



artist



musician



fashion designer



Aa

34.2 MARK THE CORRECT JOB FOR THE PERSON IN EACH PICTURE



- teacher
- firefighter
- gardener



- artist
- writer
- waiter



- mechanic
- surgeon
- architect



- butcher
- plumber
- librarian



- gardener
- musician
- pilot



- dentist
- nurse
- lawyer



- actor
- artist
- librarian



- firefighter
- mechanic
- plumber



- judge
- scientist
- electrician



- farmer
- cleaner / janitor
- tour guide



- lawyer
- doctor
- psychologist



- travel agent
- sales assistant
- vet



- train driver
- chef
- waitress



- actor
- fashion designer
- doctor



- stylist
- designer
- gardener

Aa

34.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

psychologist judge driver photographer paramedic business man journalist engineer scientist

Aa**34.4 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES**

doctor

chef

security guard

firefighter

police officer

journalist



①

②

③

④

⑤

⑥

⑦

⑧

⑨

⑩

⑪

⑫

⑬

Aa**34.5 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST**

journalist

dentist

writer

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| ① flight attendant | pilot | lawyer |
| ② doctor | teacher | paramedic |
| ③ musician | actor | scientist |
| ④ artist | plumber | mechanic |
| ⑤ farmer | gardener | train driver |
| ⑥ police officer | butcher | firefighter |
| ⑦ scientist | engineer | librarian |
| ⑧ mechanic | travel agent | tour guide |
| ⑨ chef | surgeon | nurse |
| ⑩ sales assistant | psychologist | butcher |
| ⑪ waitress | designer | chef |
| ⑫ doctor | vet | architect |

**34.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR**

actor

artist

architect

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| ① vet | chef | judge |
| ② businessman | nurse | gardener |
| ③ doctor | dentist | driver |
| ④ surgeon | scientist | psychologist |
| ⑤ writer | waitress | waiter |
| ⑥ nurse | musician | judge |
| ⑦ teacher | taxi driver | designer |
| ⑧ artist | architect | actor |
| ⑨ plumber | photographer | psychologist |
| ⑩ lawyer | farmer | librarian |
| ⑪ firefighter | taxi driver | train driver |

35 Working conditions

35.1 EMPLOYMENT



company



headquarters



staff



employer



employee



manager



permanent



temporary



co-worker / colleague



assistant



intern



apprentice



annual vacation
(US) / leave (UK)



nine-to-five job



client

35.2 VERBS



to work part-time



to work full-time



to work from home



to work shifts



to have a day off



to retire



to get fired



to earn



to call in sick



to go on
maternity leave

35.3 PAY AND CONDITIONS

The store pays its staff an **hourly rate** of \$15.

an hourly rate

[an amount of money paid per hour]



My new job is much more interesting, but I had to take a **pay cut**.

a pay cut

[a reduction in pay]



My boss is really pleased with my work, so I'm hoping to get a **raise** next year.

a raise (US) / a pay rise (UK)

[an increase in pay]



My **bonus** this year was \$1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.

a bonus

[money added to a person's salary as a reward for good performance]



We will pay **overtime** to all staff who are willing to work weekends.

overtime

[additional pay for extra hours worked]



Benefits include gym membership and health insurance.

benefits

[extras given to employees in addition to their usual pay]



Our profits are up, so your **wages** will increase by \$100 per week.

wages

[an amount of money paid per week or month]



I'm looking for a job with a **salary** of at least \$25,000.

a salary

[a fixed, regular payment, often expressed as an annual sum]



I got a **promotion** after working for the company for only six months.

a promotion

[a new job at the same company that is more senior or better paid]



I had to find a new job last year because I **was laid off**.

to be laid off (US) / made redundant (UK)

[to lose your job because it is no longer necessary]



Aa**35.4 FIND SEVEN MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES**

S	D	M	Y	U	I	R	A	C	S	A	H	A
T	A	P	P	R	E	N	T	I	C	E	P	Q
Y	S	T	I	M	T	A	O	T	A	A	E	T
B	L	I	N	T	E	R	N	E	P	S	N	E
COLLEAGUE												
L	E	Y	E	P	A	O	C	A	R	I	I	P
I	M	A	N	A	G	E	R	Q	B	S	S	L
E	Y	Q	A	B	F	R	S	T	H	T	V	O
N	M	P	L	N	Y	T	T	A	P	A	D	Y
T	J	S	X	S	M	T	A	E	E	N	I	E
P	R	Z	W	T	B	M	F	U	L	T	S	E
L	F	E	R	G	A	V	F	I	M	F	W	X

**Aa****35.5 WRITE THE CORRECT VERB UNDER EACH PICTURE**1 _____2 _____3 _____4 _____5 _____6 _____7 _____8 _____9 _____



35.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



My boss is really pleased with my work, so I'm hoping to get a raise next year.



④ _____ include gym membership and health insurance.



① The store pays its staff an _____ of \$15.



⑤ My _____ this year was \$1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.



② We will pay _____ to all staff who are willing to work weekends.



⑥ I had to find a new job last year because I _____.



③ I'm looking for a job with a _____ of at least \$25,000.



⑦ I got a _____ after working for the company for only six months.

Aa 35.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD OR PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

additional pay for extra hours worked

= o v e r t i m e

① extras given to employees in addition to their usual pay

= b _ n _ f _ s

② an amount of money paid per week or month

= w _ _ _ s

③ a reduction in pay

= a _ p _ c _

④ an increase in pay

= a _ r _ s _

⑤ an amount of money paid per hour

= a n _ h _ _ _ _ t

36 Industries and departments

36.1 INDUSTRIES



education



healthcare



catering / food



chemical



construction



agriculture /
farming



energy



electronics



entertainment



fashion



finance



fishing



hospitality



journalism



manufacturing



advertising



mining



petroleum
engineering



pharmaceutical



real estate (US)
property (UK)



recycling



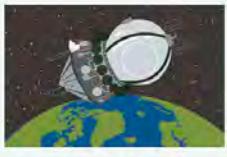
shipping



tourism



transportation



aerospace



36.2 DEPARTMENTS

Administration

[deals with organization and internal and external communication]



Research and Development (R&D)

[researches and develops future products for a company]



Human Resources (HR)

[deals with employee relations and matters such as hiring staff]



Accounts / Finance

[deals with money matters, from paying bills to projecting sales]



Marketing

[promotes products for companies to the market]



Public Relations (PR)

[presents and maintains a positive public image for a company]



Production

[ensures that all manufacturing stages run smoothly]



Purchasing

[buys goods and raw materials for manufacturers and other companies]



Sales

[sells products to buyers and outside markets]



Facilities / Office Services

[carries out cleaning, maintenance, and building operation services]



Legal

[ensures that all contracts and company activities are legal]



Information Technology (IT)

[sets up and maintains all technological systems in an organization]



Aa **36.3** MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

fishing



1 fashion



2 recycling



3 chemical



4 hospitality



5 real estate



6 education



7 mining



8 catering / food



9 pharmaceutical



Aa **36.4** COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

e l e c t r o n i c s

1 h _ _ l t h c _ r

2 g r _ c _ l t _ r

3 f _ n _ n c _

4 s h _ p p _ n g

5 n _ r g y

6 d v _ r t _ s _ n g

7 j _ r n _ l _ s m

8 t _ r _ s m

9 r _ s p _ c



36.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER THEY ARE MENTIONED



A



B



C



D



E



F



G



I



J



K



L

Aa 36.6 WRITE THE NAME OF THE DEPARTMENT NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

ensures that all manufacturing stages run smoothly

=

Production

1 deals with employee relations and matters such as hiring staff

=

Human Resources

2 deals with money matters, from paying bills to projecting sales

=

Finance

3 ensures that all contracts and company activities are legal

=

Legal

4 deals with organization and internal and external communication

=

Communication

5 presents and maintains a positive public image for a company

=

Marketing

6 sells products to buyers and outside markets

=

Sales

7 promotes products for companies to the market

=

Promotion

37 Office equipment

37.1 IN THE OFFICE



37.2 EQUIPMENT



37.3 STATIONERY



letter



envelope



calendar



planner (US)
diary (UK)



clipboard



files / folders



hole punch



stapler



staples



pencil sharpener



pencil



pen



highlighter



adhesive tape



notepad



paper clips



eraser (US)
rubber (UK)



ruler



paper



correction fluid



sticky notes



rubber bands



binder clip



thumbtack (US)
drawing pin (UK)



scissors



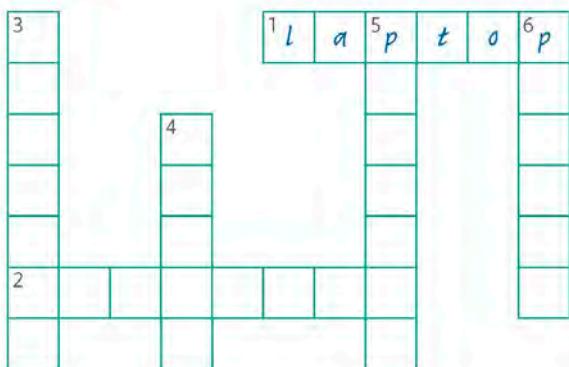
Aa

37.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

37.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID





37.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>
1 A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>
2 A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>
3 A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>
4 A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>
5 A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>
6 A <input type="checkbox"/>	B <input type="checkbox"/>	C <input type="checkbox"/>

Aa

37.7 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

p r o j e c t o r	
1 c l i n d r	
2 s s r	
3 p h t c p r	
4 r b b r b n d s	
5 c l p b r d	
6 l p t p	
7 s r d r	
8 p p r c l p s	
9 c n r	
10 h g h l g h t r	
11 n v l p	
12 h l p n c h	

38 Money and finance

38.1 MONEY



bills (US)
notes (UK)



coins



wallet



wallet (US)
purse (UK)



credit card



debit card



cash machine /
ATM



bank



bank statement



online banking



mobile banking



receipt



currency



cash register (US)
till (UK)



invoice



check (US)
cheque (UK)



mortgage



bank loan



PIN



stock exchange



interest rate



to withdraw
money



to change money



to transfer money



to save



38.2 FINANCE

Our **income** fell after we lost an important client.

income

[money coming into a business]



If we can't sell more products, we will **get into debt**.

to get into debt

[to get into a situation where you owe people money]



We have a large marketing **budget**, so there's no excuse for poor sales.

a budget

[the amount of money that is available to spend on something]



The bank charges \$10 per month for **overdrafts**.

an overdraft

[extra money the bank allows you to spend]



We have to sell these cars if we're going to **break even**.

to break even

[to earn just enough to cover the costs of producing a product]



The **expenditure** on these laptops was huge, but now we can work from home.

expenditure / outlay

[an amount of money spent]



We've **made a loss** because we haven't sold any pineapples.

to make a loss

[to lose money by spending more than you earn]



The **exchange rate** has made trips to some countries more expensive.

the exchange rate

[the amount of one currency that you get when you change it for another]



The store has **gone out of business** because most people download movies now.

to go out of business

[to no longer be able to exist as a business]



We might lose our jobs because of the **economic downturn**.

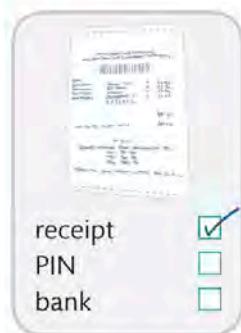
an economic downturn

[a major decline in economic activity]



Aa

38.3 MARK THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH PICTURE



- receipt
PIN
bank



- currency
mortgage
purse



- online banking
cash machine
invoice



- bank loan
stock exchange
coins



- credit card
bank
check



- stock exchange
interest rate
bills



- mortgage
bank statement
receipt



- interest rate
to change money
currency



- to save
mobile banking
bank loan



- mobile banking
stock exchange
PIN



- mobile banking
credit card
cash register



- wallet
invoice
coins



- mortgage
stock exchange
bank



- bank loan
credit card
cash register



- coins
invoice
bills

Aa

38.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

mortgage/cash machine/invoice/wallet/coins/bank/receipt/check/mobile banking/stock exchange

Aa**38.5 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT**

-  We've made a loss because we haven't sold any pineapples.
- We've made a lose because we haven't sold any pineapples.
- ①  The store has gone out for business because most people download movies now.
- The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now.
- ②  The bank charges \$10 per month for underdrafts.
- The bank charges \$10 per month for overdrafts.
- ③  The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.
- The exchange rata has made trips to some countries more expensive.
- ④  If we can't sell more products, we will get into debit.
- If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.
- ⑤  Our income fell after we lost an important client.
- Our incomings fell after we lost an important client.

**38.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR**

- 1  A B C
- 2  A B C
- 3  A B C
- 4  A B C
- 5  A B C
- 6  A B C
- 7  A B C
- 8  A B C
- 9  A B C
- 10  A B C
- 11  A B C
- 12  A B C
- 13  A B C
- 14  A B C
- 15  A B C

39 Working

39.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I don't work a **nine-to-five job** because I have two young children.

a **nine-to-five**
[a job with regular hours]



All our employees are fully trained and have **hands-on experience**.

hands-on experience
[knowledge and skill gained through doing something yourself]



Bruno's career **took off** after he won an important new client.

to take off
[to suddenly become more successful]



My boss started working here at the **bottom of the career ladder**.

the bottom of the career ladder
[a position with the lowest level of responsibility or pay]



Gavin **was fired** because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.

to be fired
[to be forced to leave your job for doing something wrong]



It's very important to create a positive **working environment**.

a **working environment**
[the conditions in which you work]



Elena's chosen **career path** involves a lot of travel.

a career path
[progression within a profession, in a job, or through a series of jobs]



I have **held a position** in management for five years.

to hold a position
[to have a job]



Lucas has been stuck in a **dead-end job** for two years.

a dead-end job
[a position without many prospects for promotion]



Some of the factory workers **were laid off** after our profits fell.

to be laid off / made redundant (UK)
[to lose your job because the company can no longer give you work]



I'm **stepping down** from this job because I need more training.

to step down

[to stop doing a job voluntarily]



We've **set our sights on** winning more industry awards.

to set your sights on something

[to aim to achieve a particular goal]



We've **taken on** three new employees for the busy summer months.

to take someone on / to take on someone

[to employ someone]



People who work in childcare have their **hands full** all day.

to have your hands full

[to be busy with a task or many tasks]



Clive always **goes the extra mile** to deliver our products on time.

to go the extra mile

[to do more than you are required to do]



I need to **tackle** this problem **head-on** or it will get worse.

to tackle something head-on

[to deal with something directly]



If they don't stop arguing, they'll never **get ahead** in this company.

to get ahead

[to make more progress than others]



Can I call you back later?

I'm **snowed under** right now.

snowed under

[very busy with too much work]



Don't disturb Harry today! He's **up to his eyeballs** with work.

up to your eyeballs / ears (UK)

[extremely busy]



Working well with clients involves a lot of **give and take**.

give and take

[compromise]



Aa

39.2 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

a job with regular hours

= a n i n e - t o - f i v e

1 to make more progress than others

= t _ g _ a _

2 to suddenly become more successful

= t _ t _ o _

3 to employ someone

= t _ t _ s _ o _

4 compromise

= g _ a _ t _

5 to stop doing a job voluntarily

= t _ s _ d _



39.3 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



It's very important to
create a positive
working environment.



1 All our employees are
fully trained and have
_____.



4 People who work
in childcare _____
_____ all day.



5 We've _____
_____ winning more
industry awards.



2 Gavin _____
because he was caught
stealing from the warehouse.



6 I need to _____
_____ or it will
get worse.



3 Bruno's career
_____ after he
won an important new client.



7 Working well with clients
involves a lot of
_____.

Aa

39.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

position held in a

I have **held** **a** **position** **in** management for five years.

of career the at bottom the

1 My boss started working here _____ ladder.

a in job dead -end stuck

2 Lucas has been _____ for two years.

job five -to- nine a

3 I don't work _____ because I have two young children.

job down stepping this from

4 I'm _____ because I need more training.

Aa

39.5 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE



Don't disturb Harry today! He's up to his **eyeballs** / **nose** with work.



Elena's chosen career **path** / **route** involves a lot of travel.



Can I call you back later? I'm **rained** / **snowed** under right now.



Clive always goes the extra **inch** / **mile** to deliver our products on time.



Some of the factory workers were laid **off** / **up** after our profits fell.

40 Meeting and presenting

40.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Carla will **attend the team meeting** tomorrow afternoon.

to attend a meeting
[to go to a meeting]



Our poor sales figures will be **on the agenda** today.

on the agenda
[included in a list of things to discuss]



We're having a **conference call** with our clients in Japan this morning.

a conference call
[a telephone call with a number of people at the same time]



Let me see a **show of hands**. How many of you agree with my proposal?

a show of hands
[a vote made by raising hands in the air to show agreement]



I'll talk through the report and then I'll **take questions**.

to take questions
[to answer questions]



Emir is **giving a presentation** on his team's latest research.

to give a presentation
[to present a formal talk to an audience]



Stefan is on vacation and will be **absent** from this meeting.

absent
[not present]



Deepak has been promoted, so now he's **on the board of directors**.

the board of directors
[a group of people who manage a business or organization]



We reached a **unanimous agreement** on the budget.

a unanimous agreement
[when everyone agrees]



Cameron is going to **take minutes** during our finance meeting.

to take minutes
[to write a record of what is said during a meeting]



We easily **reached a consensus** on the best poster design.

to reach a consensus

[to come to an agreement about an issue]



We've gone through the agenda. Is there **any other business**?

any other business (AOB)

[any matter discussed in a meeting that is not on the agenda]



The main objective of this meeting is to discuss product ideas.

the main objective

[the primary aim]



This is my **strategy** for selling more products overseas.

a strategy

[a plan for achieving a particular goal]



There were three clear **action points** arising from today's meeting.

action points

[proposals for specific action to be taken]



To **sum up**, sales of our older products have fallen this year.

to sum up

[to give a brief summary]



Ellen has **reviewed the minutes** from our meeting last week.

to review the minutes

[to look again at the written record of a past meeting]



Let's **wrap up** this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.

to wrap up

[to conclude or finish something]



I'm sorry to **interrupt**, but your client is waiting in reception.

to interrupt

[to disturb a meeting or say something before someone else has finished speaking]



We can't discuss the new computer system because we've **run out of time**.

to run out of time

[to have no time left for something]



Aa

40.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



We easily reached a consensus on the best poster design.



Ellen has reviewed the minutes from our meeting last week.



I'm sorry to interrupt, but your client is waiting in reception.



Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.



Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.



40.3 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A Let me see a show of hands. How many of you agree with my proposal?



B We reached a unanimous agreement on the budget.



C The main objective of this meeting is to discuss product ideas.



D Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.



E Cameron is going to take minutes during our finance meeting.

Aa**40.4 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES**

a plan for achieving a particular goal	to sum up
① included in a list of things to discuss	to attend a meeting
② to give a brief summary	a strategy
③ to go to a meeting	to reach a consensus
④ the primary aim	on the agenda
⑤ to come to an agreement about an issue	to give a presentation
⑥ not present	the main objective
⑦ to have no time left for something	absent
⑧ to present a formal talk to an audience	action points
⑨ proposals for specific action to be taken	to run out of time

Aa**40.5 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT**

 Emir is taking a presentation on his team's latest research.	<input type="checkbox"/>
 Emir is giving a presentation on his team's latest research.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
①  To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year. To add up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
②  Stefan is on vacation and will be absence from this meeting. Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
③  I'll talk through the report and then I'll hear questions. I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions.	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
④  Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today. Our poor sales figures will be in the agenda today.	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
⑤  Let's tie up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock. Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

41 Work and business idioms

41.1 WORKPLACE IDIOMS

The store was closed for remodeling, but it's **business as usual** now.

business as usual

[the normal daily routine at a company]



Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of **red tape**.

red tape

[administration, paperwork, or rules and regulations]



We're **in the red** after losing three of our clients this year.

in the red

[owing money or making a loss]



This is the best deal we can offer.

The ball is in your court now.

the ball is in your court

[it is your turn to do or say something]



Let's **get the ball rolling**. What do you all think of this logo design?

to get the ball rolling

[to start something]



This product will never sell. We're **throwing money down the drain**.

to throw money down the drain

[to waste money]



The client loves our cars and we've agreed on a great price. It's a **win-win situation**.

a win-win situation

[a situation with no negative outcome]



You need to **think outside the box** to come up with good designs.

to think outside the box

[to think about something in an original way]



This client will never be satisfied because he keeps **moving the goalposts**.

to move the goalposts

[to change the desired end result]



Let's **get down to business**.

I have to leave by 5 o'clock.

to get down to business

[to start work on something that needs doing]



41.2 BUSINESS IDIOMS

We're really **ahead of the game** with these great new products.

ahead of the game

[ahead of your competitors in a certain field]



Great! We're all **on the same page** about this marketing campaign.

on the same page

[in agreement about something]



This is a difficult job. Make sure you **do everything by the book**.

to do something by the book

[to do something strictly according to the rules]



Could I **touch base** with you for a quick update on this project?

to touch base

[to talk to someone briefly in order to catch up or get an update]



Rohit **clinched the deal** after offering the clients a discount.

to clinch the deal

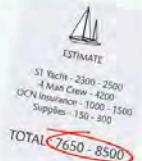
[to confirm or settle an agreement or contract]



We don't know the exact costs, but here's a **ballpark figure**.

a ballpark figure

[a rough estimate]



They've **cornered the market** with their new range of sports shoes.

to corner the market

[to dominate a particular market]



We expected a **change of pace** after we received several large orders.

a change of pace

[an increase or decrease in speed from what is normal]



We're losing money, so we need a **game plan** for increasing sales.

a game plan

[a strategy worked out beforehand]



I'm so busy today. Please tell me the facts **in a nutshell**.

in a nutshell

[simply and quickly]



Aa

41.3 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

The store was closed for remodeling, but it's **business like usual** now.

The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now.

① This is a difficult job. Make sure you **do everything by the instructions**.

② Great! We're all **on the same chapter** about this marketing campaign.

③ This client will never be satisfied because he keeps **moving the net**.

④ Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of **red papers**.

Aa

41.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.



We're really ahead of the game with these great new products.



Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?



We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.



Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.

Aa

41.5 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

I'm so busy today. Please tell me

throwing money down the drain.

1 We expected a change of pace

market with their new range of shoes.

2 This product will never sell. We're

the facts in a nutshell.

3 This client will never be satisfied because

sure you do everything by the book.

4 They've cornered the

after we received several large orders.

5 This is a difficult job. Make

he keeps moving the goalposts.



41.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

- A  Let's get down to business. I have to leave by 5 o'clock.
- B  The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now.
- C  We're in the red after losing three of our clients this year.
- D  Let's get the ball rolling. What do you all think of this logo design?
- E  You need to think outside the box to come up with good designs.
- F  This is the best deal we can offer. The ball is in your court now.
- G  The client loves our cars and we've agreed on a great price. It's a win-win situation.
- H  Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of red tape.

42 Applying for a job

42.1 RÉSUMÉ HEADINGS

Adriana Pires

275 Main Street, Minneapolis, MN 55401
addi123@pires456.com · 612-555-1746

PERSONAL STATEMENT

A highly motivated individual, with a proven track record in hotel reception and front-of-house work.

PROFESSIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS

Won an award for the Best Hotel Receptionist in the Midwestern Region.

CAREER SUMMARY

Hotel Deluxe Cite

FRONT DESK MANAGER • May 2014–Present

- Working in a service-oriented environment.
- Gained in-depth knowledge of the hospitality industry, and hands-on experience in customer service.

EDUCATION

- BA in Tourism and Hospitality
- Minor in Spanish

KEY SKILLS

- Fluent in Portuguese, Spanish, and English
- Proficient in IT use, including most types of reservation systems

INTERESTS

Cooking, traveling, paragliding, scuba diving

REFERENCES

Available upon request

résumé (US)
CV (UK)



job ad (US) / advert (UK)



application form



portfolio



cover letter (US)
covering letter (UK)



recruitment agency

42.2 VERBS



to apply for a job



to fill out a form



to have an interview



to manage



to negotiate



to coordinate



to collaborate



to volunteer



to organize



to supervise



42.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I have a **proven track record** in the catering industry.

a proven track record

[a long list of achievements]



I am **proficient in all major types** of accounting software.

proficient in

[highly skilled at something]



As an ex-car salesman, I have a **service-oriented** background.

service-oriented

[having a lot of contact with customers]



All our staff are fully trained in first aid.

trained in

[taught how to do something]



I have an **in-depth knowledge** of hair-coloring techniques.

an in-depth knowledge

[an expert understanding of something]



I am **responsible for** six other staff members.

responsible for

[having control over someone or something]



Aa

42.4 LOOK AT THE RÉSUMÉ AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FROM THE PANEL FOR EACH LABEL

Adriana Pires

275 Main Street, Minneapolis, MN 55401
addi123@pires456.com · 612-555-1746

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②

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- Minor in Spanish

④

- Fluent in Portuguese, Spanish, and English
- Proficient in IT use, including most types of reservation systems

⑤

Cooking, traveling, paragliding, scuba diving

⑥

Available upon request

Career summary

Key skills

Personal statement

Interests

References

Professional achievements

Education

Aa

42.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



application form



① _____



② _____



③ _____



④ _____

Aa

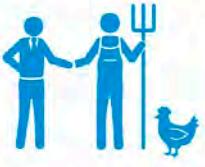
42.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



42.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



All our staff are fully
trained in first aid.



3 I have a _____
in the catering industry.



1 I am _____
six other staff members.



4 As an ex-car salesman,
I have a _____
background.



2 I have an _____
of hair-coloring techniques.



5 I am _____ all major
types of accounting software.

43 Workplace skills and abilities

43.1 PROFESSIONAL ATTRIBUTES



organized



patient



accurate



creative



honest



practical



professional



adaptable



ambitious



calm



confident



punctual



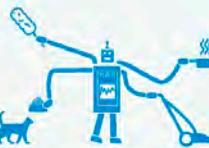
reliable



customer-focused



independent



efficient



energetic



flexible



hardworking



responsible



innovative



motivated



determined



team player



competitive



43.2 FOR THE WORKPLACE



organization



IT / computing



administration



problem-solving



data analysis



decision-making



teamwork



fast learner



numeracy



customer service



interpersonal skills



leadership



research



fluent in languages



attention to detail



negotiating



public speaking



written communication



initiative



telephone manner



work well
under pressure



able to drive



project
management



time
management



businesslike
attitude



Aa

43.3 MARK THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH PICTURE



Aa

43.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

profession
reliable
hardworking
responsible
admin
motivated
research
organized
calm

Aa**43.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS**

leadership

problem-solving

customer-focused

time management

fluent in languages

attention to detail

**43.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR**teamwork energetic **team player**

- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| ① confident | calm | creative |
| ② punctual | practical | patient |
| ③ organized | honest | accurate |
| ④ research | reliable | responsible |
| ⑤ administration | innovative | motivated |
| ⑥ independent | adaptable | ambitious |
| ⑦ leadership | efficient | initiative |
| ⑧ data analysis | professional | fast learner |
| ⑨ organization | ambitious | flexible |
| ⑩ negotiating | competitive | confident |
| ⑪ decision-making | determined | teamwork |

Aa**43.7 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS**inovative
inovative

① ambitious



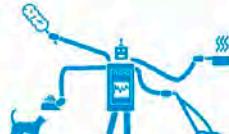
② teem pleyer



③ ennergetic



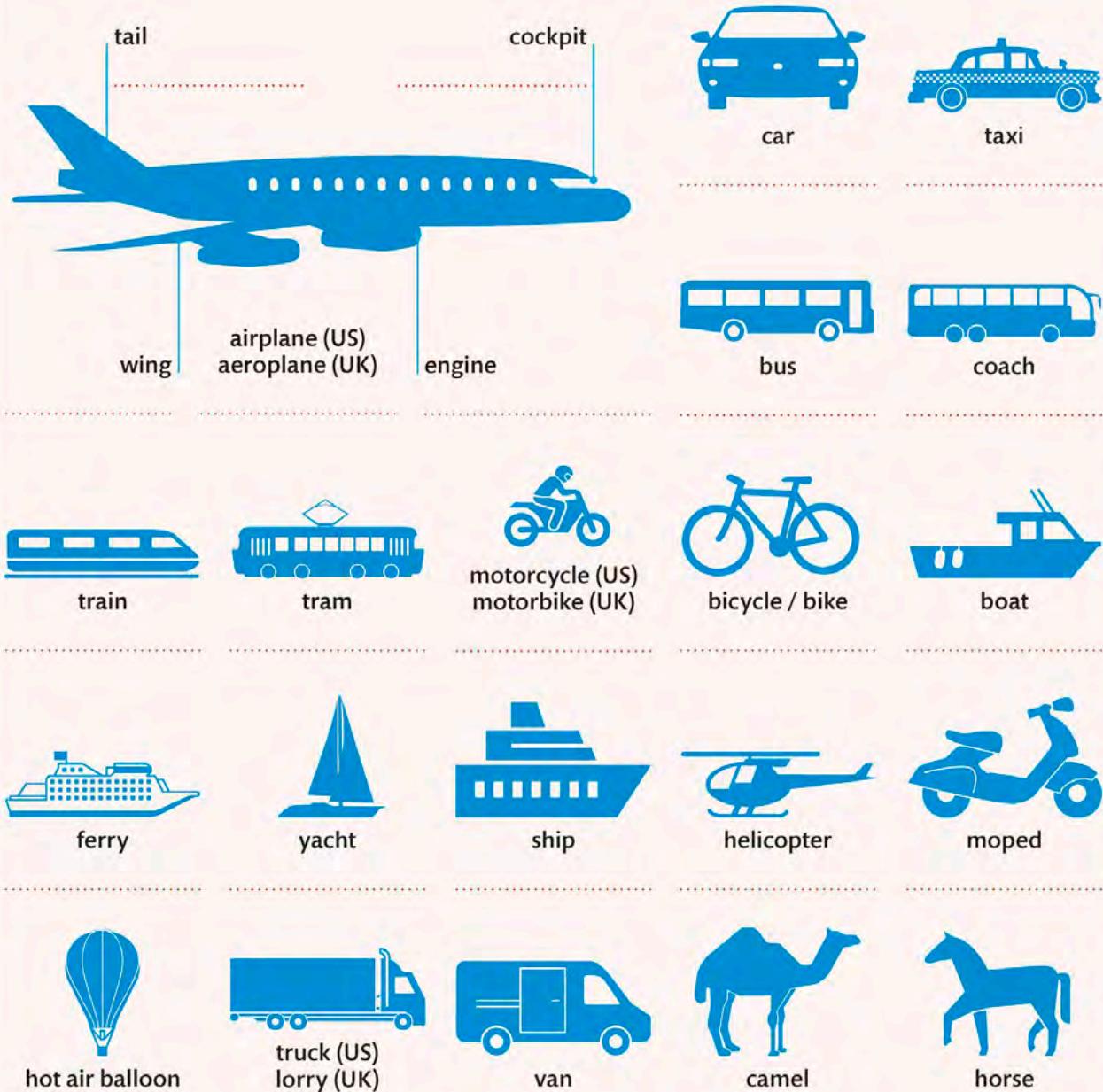
④ interpersonnel skills



⑤ eficient

44 Transportation and travel

44.1 FORMS OF TRANSPORTATION



44.2 TRAVEL



passengers



pedestrian



commuters



train station



platform



ticket



bus stop



airport



taxi stand (US)
taxi rank (UK)



port

44.3 VERBS



to ride a bike



to ride a horse



to take a flight



to drive a car



to take the bus



to take the train



to walk



to hitchhike



to get on a bus



to get off a bus



to get in a taxi



to get out of a taxi



to catch a train



to miss a train



to give someone a ride (US) / lift (UK)



Aa

44.4 MATCH THE VERBS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to hitchhike



① to give someone a lift



② to miss a train



③ to get on a bus



④ to catch a train



⑤ to ride a bike



⑥ to take a flight



⑦ to ride a horse



⑧ to get off a bus



⑨ to get out of a taxi

**Aa**

44.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



tiket

ticket



① passagers



③ bycicle



② platforma



④ pedesstrien



⑤ comutters



⑥ couch



⑦ jacht



⑧ mopped



⑨ ven

Aa

44.6 FIND NINE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

A	I	R	P	O	T	A	C	T	H
T	A	V	P	Q	H	O	Q	V	R
A	E	D	E	M	J	J	M	D	A
T	A	X	I	T	E	K	T	I	I
L	T	B	C	X	W	N	X	B	N
E	E	O	I	C	A	M	E	L	X
R	M	A	L	O	L	A	O	Z	B
A	B	O	A	T	C	R	Y	C	H
V	A	N	P	S	V	V	A	V	O
A	E	D	E	R	D	D	C	D	R
P	R	I	N	G	I	I	H	I	S
F	E	R	R	Y	B	B	T	B	E



44.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C **1**



D



E



F



G



H



I



J



K



L



M



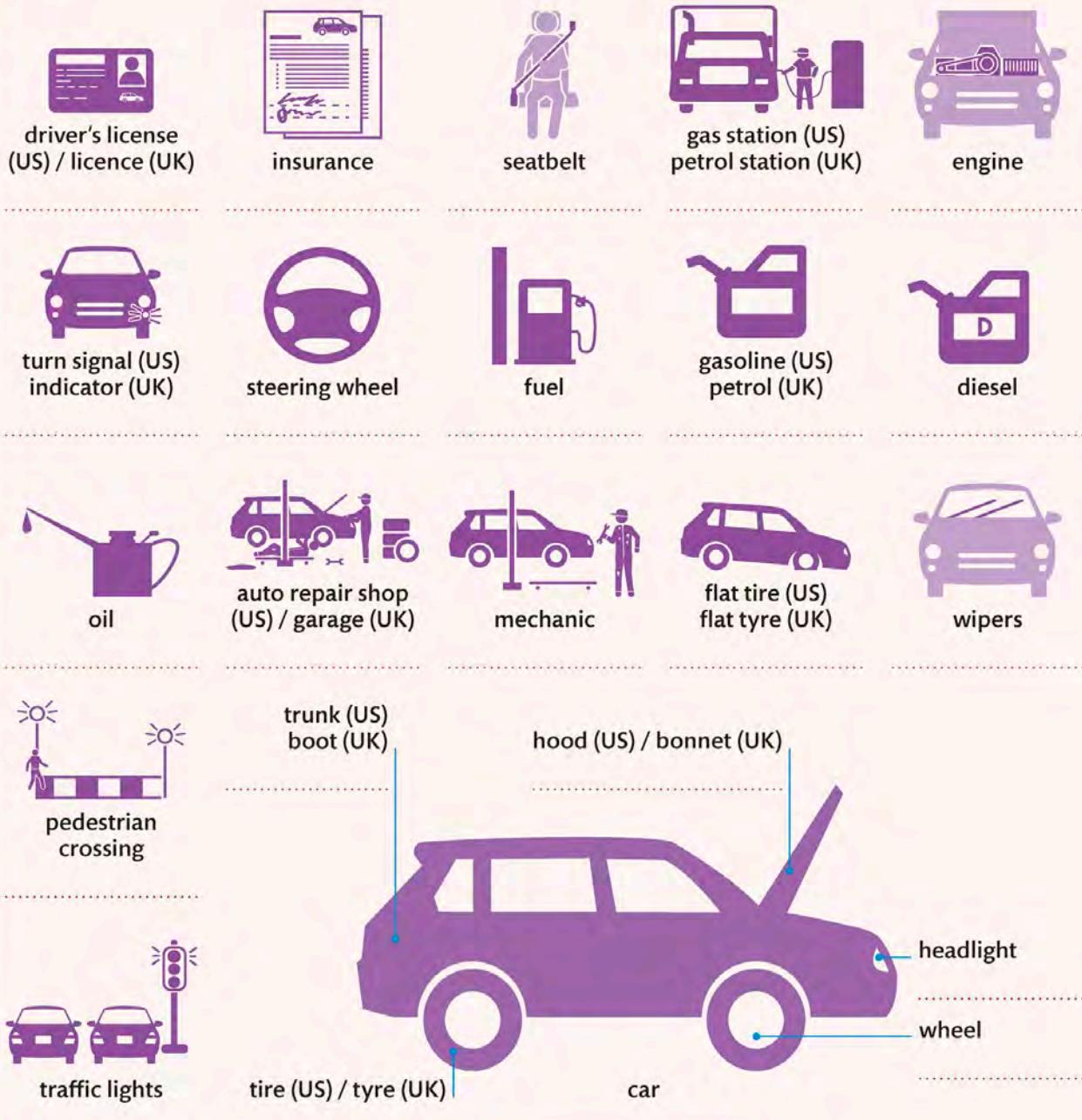
N



O

45 Driving a car

45.1 DRIVING VOCABULARY





parking attendant



speed camera



parking meter



wheel clamp



parking ticket



car wash



speed limit



road sign



traffic jam



parking lot (US)
car park (UK)

45.2 VERBS



to park



to set off



to check the oil



to fill up



to check the tires
(US) / tyres (UK)



to service the car



to signal (US)
to indicate (UK)



to brake



to slow down



to speed up



to pick
someone up



to drop
someone off



to have a car
accident



to break down



to pass (US)
to overtake (UK)



Aa**45.3** WRITE THE CORRECT EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE

mechanic



1



2



3



4



5



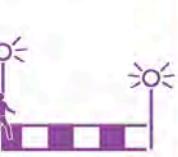
6



7



8



9



10



11



12



13



14

Aa**45.4** MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD OR EXPRESSION
IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

insurance trunk diesel mechanic gasoline petrol officer traffic light steering wheel parking attendant

insurance

3

6

1

4

7

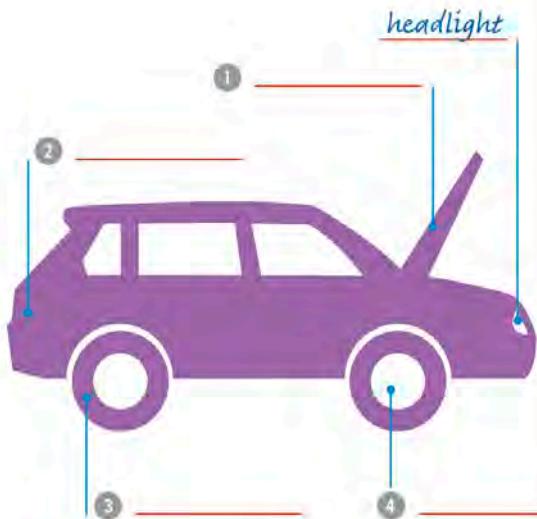
2

5

8

Aa

45.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL

**headlight**

45.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

steering wheel **headlight** fuel

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|----------------|
| ① parking meter | parking lot | gas station |
| ② flat tire | turn signal | traffic lights |
| ③ driver's license | gas station | car wash |
| ④ wheel | wipers | tire |
| ⑤ to set off | to speed up | to slow down |
| ⑥ trunk | insurance | road sign |
| ⑦ seatbelt | speed limit | speed camera |
| ⑧ oil | engine | diesel |

Aa

45.7 MARK THE CORRECT EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE



- to fill up
to pass
to brake



- driver's license
traffic lights
parking ticket



- parking lot
headlight
pedestrian crossing



- to pick someone up
to check the oil
to pass



- flat tire
parking attendant
wheel clamp



- road sign
parking attendant
mechanic



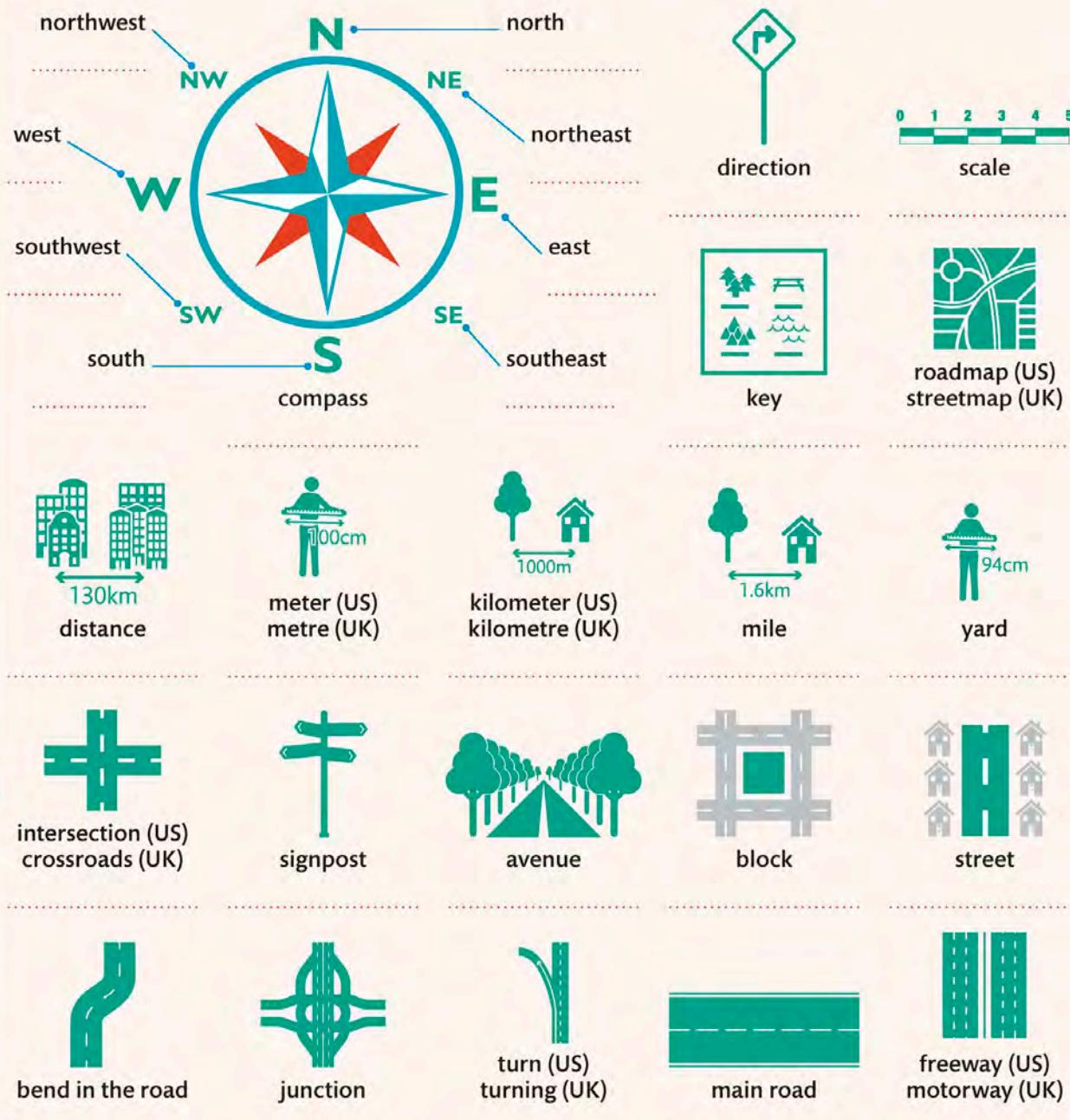
- to park
to set off
to brake



- speed limit
car wash
insurance

46 Maps and directions

46.1 MAPS AND DIRECTIONS





one-way street



sidewalk (US)
pavement (UK)



shoulder (US)
hard shoulder (UK)



footpath



pedestrianized
street

46.2 PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE



here



there



next to



across from (US)
opposite (UK)



between



on the corner



behind



in front of



on the right



on the left

46.3 VERBS



to go / turn left



to go / turn right



to go straight ahead
(US) / on (UK)



to stop at
(the hotel)



to go past (the
restaurant)



to take the
first left



to take the
second right



to read a map



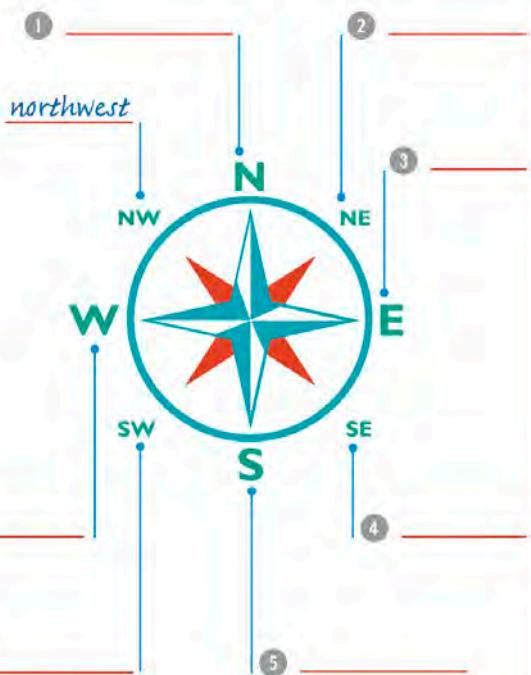
to plan
your route



to ask directions



Aa 46.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



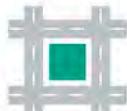
Aa 46.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



sinepost
signpost



1 tourn



2 bloc



3 meil



4 distence



5 footpath

Aa 46.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



in front of



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



94cm



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____

Aa 46.7 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT VERBS



to go / turn right



to read a map



to go / turn left



to go straight ahead (US) / on (UK)



to take the second right



to take the first left



to ask directions



to stop at (the hotel)



46.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A



B



C



1

A



B



C



2

A



B



C



3

A



B



C



4

A



B



C



5

A



B



C

47 Travel and accommodation

47.1 GOING ON VACATION (US) / HOLIDAY (UK)



passport



suitcase



luggage



guidebook



phrasebook



one-way ticket



round-trip (US) /
return (UK) ticket



direct flight



window seat



boarding pass



departure gate



passport control



walking vacation
(US) / holiday (UK)



all-inclusive



guided tour



47.2 VERBS



to go on a vacation
(US) / holiday (UK)



to book a vacation
(US) / holiday (UK)



to pack your bags



to board a plane



to land at the
airport



to be delayed



to go sightseeing



to go abroad



to go on a cruise



to go on an
excursion



47.3 WHERE TO STAY



hotel



apartment



hostel



guesthouse



villa



chalet



cabin



front desk (US)
reception (UK)



single room



double room



twin beds



dorm



en-suite
bathroom (UK)



safe



room service



laundry service



room with a view



no vacancies



vacancies



bed and breakfast



47.4 VERBS



to make a
reservation



to rent a cottage



to stay in a hotel



to check in



to check out



Aa 47.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT VERBS



1



2



3



4

to rent a cottage

to make a reservation

to check in

to check out

to stay in a hotel

Aa 47.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE



front desk

1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



13 _____



14 _____



47.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H



I



J



K



L

Aa

47.8 MARK THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE

to go on a cruise
to pack your bags
to rent a cottage



- ① to go on an excursion
direct flight
to make a reservation



- ② to book a vacation
bed and breakfast
guided tour



- ③ villa
dorm
phrasebook



- ④ luggage
all-inclusive
walking vacation



- ⑤ room service
vacancies
safe



- ⑥ one-way ticket
boarding pass
window seat



- ⑦ hostel
single room
safe

48 Travel and tourism

48.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I love to **get away from it all** when I'm on vacation.

to get away from it all

[to go somewhere relaxing for a break]



I've won a **once-in-a-lifetime** trip around the world.

once-in-a-lifetime

[unique and unrepeatable]



This place is so different from home. It's such a **culture shock**.

a culture shock

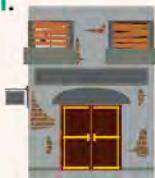
[a feeling of confusion or distress when visiting a different place or culture]



This hotel looks very **run-down**. Let's stay somewhere else.

run-down

[in a bad condition through lack of care or repair]



Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting **itchy feet**.

itchy feet

[a desire to travel or move]



The palace is such a **tourist trap** in the summer.

a tourist trap

[a place that attracts too many tourists]



I don't like going abroad because I **feel homesick**.

to feel homesick

[to be sad because you miss your home and family]



We like to stay in places that are **off the beaten path**.

off the beaten path (US) / track (UK)

[a long way from other people, buildings, and roads]



I love going birdwatching in this **unspoiled** countryside.

unspoiled

[not changed, damaged, or built on by people]



Brendan loves sports and has a real **thirst for adventure**.

a thirst for adventure

[a desire for exciting experiences]



I'm taking Clara to **look around** the park today.

to look around

[to explore an area or place]



Let's **stop off** at the gallery before we check into our hotel.

to stop off

[to pause a trip in one place before continuing]



I like to travel **out of season**, when it's nice and quiet.

out of season

[at a time of year when a tourist destination is less popular]



The first **leg of the trip** to Australia is a flight to Bangkok.

a leg of a trip (US) / journey (UK)

[a stage in a trip from one place to another]



Zoe is really **looking forward** to visiting the pyramids.

to look forward to something

[to feel excited about something that is going to happen]



We got **hopelessly lost** when we tried to drive into Tokyo.

hopelessly lost

[totally unable to find your way]



I save lots of money on train tickets by **booking in advance**.

to book in advance

[to book something several days or weeks before you need it]



We're **checking out** the zoo that you recommended.

to check out something / to check something out

[to find out how interesting something is]



We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend **getaway**.

a getaway

[a vacation, particularly a short one]



Dan's parents came to the airport to **see him off**.

to see off somebody / see somebody off

[to go to the station or airport to say goodbye to someone]



Aa 48.2 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

- | | |
|--|---|
| I've won a once-in-a-lifetime | to visiting the pyramids. |
| ① We like to stay in places that are off | trap in the summer. |
| ② Zoe is really looking forward | trip around the world. |
| ③ We got hopelessly | the beaten path. |
| ④ The palace is such a tourist | from it all when I'm on vacation. |
| ⑤ We're checking out | around the park today. |
| ⑥ I love to get away | lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo. |
| ⑦ I'm taking Clara to look | by booking in advance. |
| ⑧ I save lots of money on train tickets | the zoo that you recommended. |

Aa 48.3 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting **itchy legs**.

Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting itchy feet.

- ① I don't like going abroad because I **feel housesick**.

- ② I save lots of money on train tickets by **booking on advance**.

- ③ We got **uselessly lost** when we tried to drive into Tokyo.

- ④ We like to stay in places that are **off a beaten path**.

Aa 48.4 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT

 The first leg of the trip to Australia is a flight to Bangkok.



The first arm of the trip to Australia is a flight to Bangkok.



① Brendan loves sports and has a real hunger for adventure.



Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure.



② I like to travel away from season, when it's nice and quiet.



I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet.



③ This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock.



This place is so different from home. It's such a culture clash.



④ Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel.



Let's stop in at the gallery before we check into our hotel.



⑤ Dan's parents came to the airport to see him out.



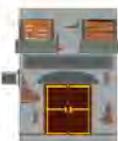
Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off.



48.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



I love going birdwatching in this unspoiled countryside.



① This hotel looks very old. Let's stay somewhere else.



② I don't like going abroad because I feel bored.



③ I save lots of money on train tickets by buying online.



④ I love to relax from it all when I'm on vacation.



⑤ We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend break.

49 Camping and cycling

49.1 CAMPING



backpack /
rucksack (UK)



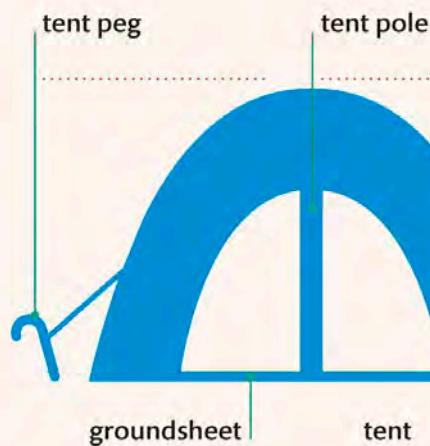
campsite



sleeping bag



to pitch a tent



to build a fire



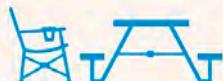
campfire



camping stove



air bed /
air mattress



folding chair /
table



toilet block



shower block



flashlight (US)
torch (UK)



waterproofs



barbecue



hot drink container
(US) / flask (UK)



walking boots



insect repellent



caravan



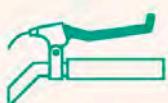
motor home (US)
camper van (UK)



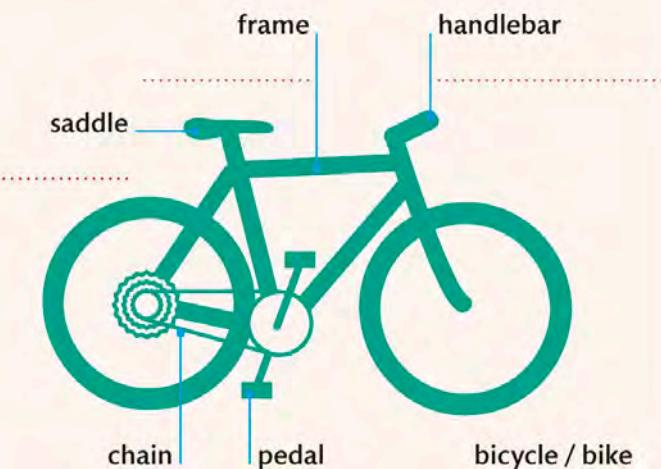
49.2 CYCLING



gear



brakes



cycling helmet



mountain bike



racing bike



cycling trails



unicycle



cycle pump



tandem



lock



reflector



tire (US)
tyre (UK)



bike rack



basket



bicycle lane



to get on a bike



to get off a bike



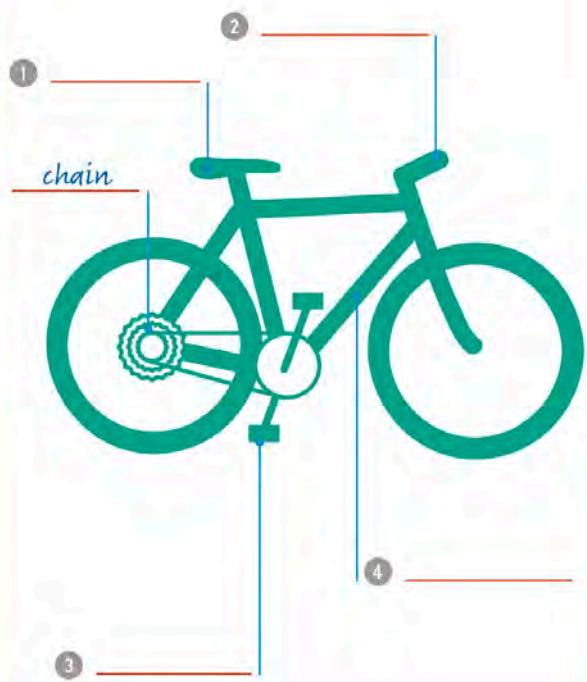
to fix a puncture



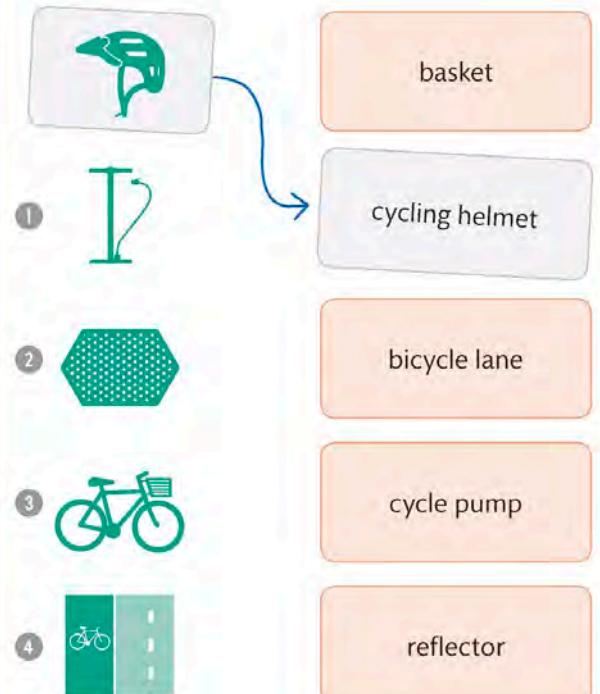
pothole



Aa 49.3 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 49.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



Aa 49.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



Aa **49.6** COMPLETE THE WORDS FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



b _ a c k p a c k

① s h _ e _ b l _ k

② r _ c i _ g _ b _ e

③ _ n _ c _ c l _

④ w _ t _ r _ r _ o f _

⑤ b _ e _ r _ c _

⑥ t _ n _ m

⑦ c _ m p _ r _

⑧ c _ r _ v _ n

⑨ t _ t

⑩ b _ c _ c l _ l _ n _

⑪ b _ r b _ c _

⑫ r _ e s



49.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H



I



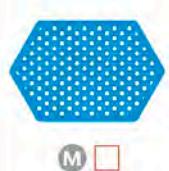
J



K



L



M



N



O



P



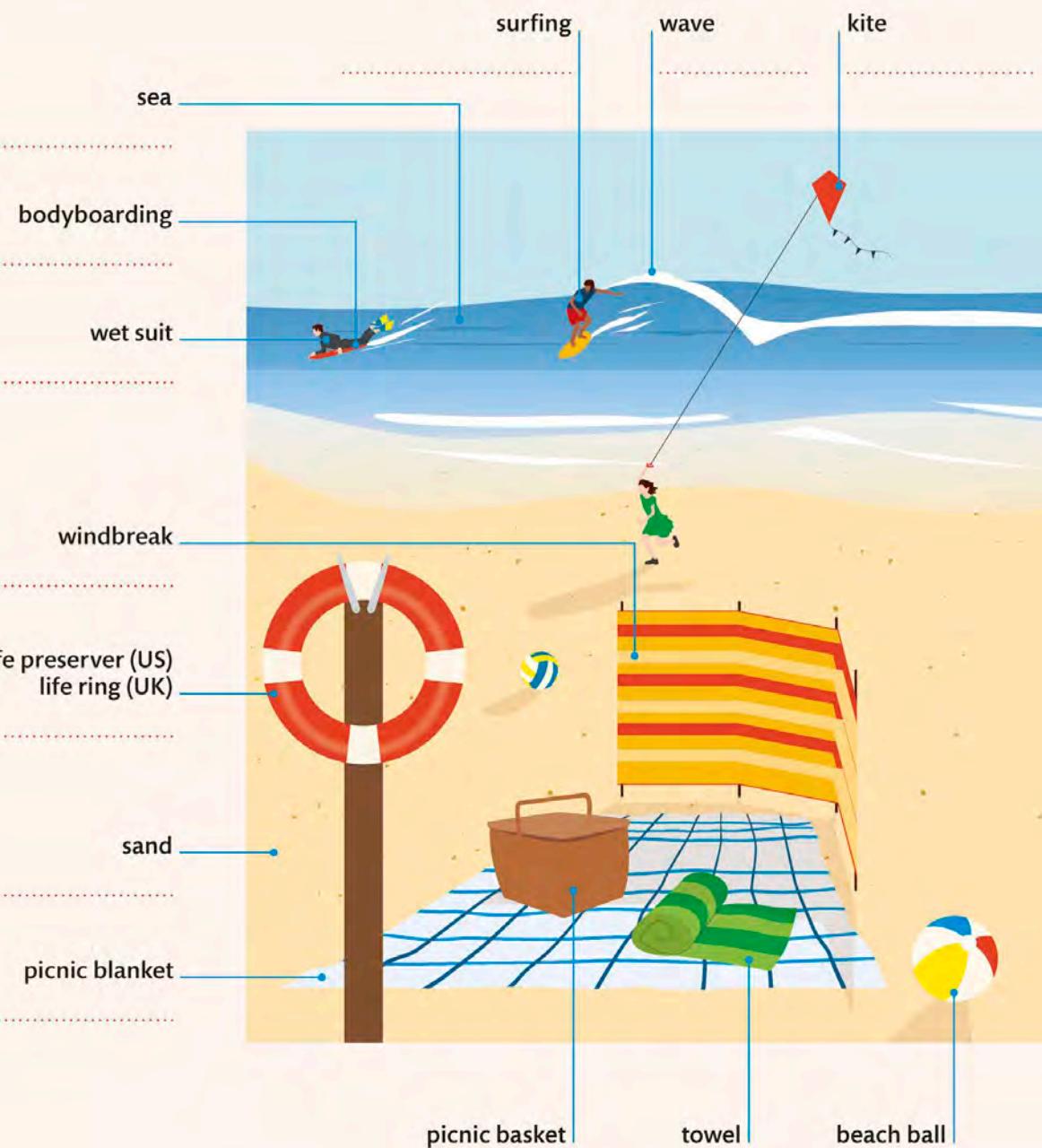
Q

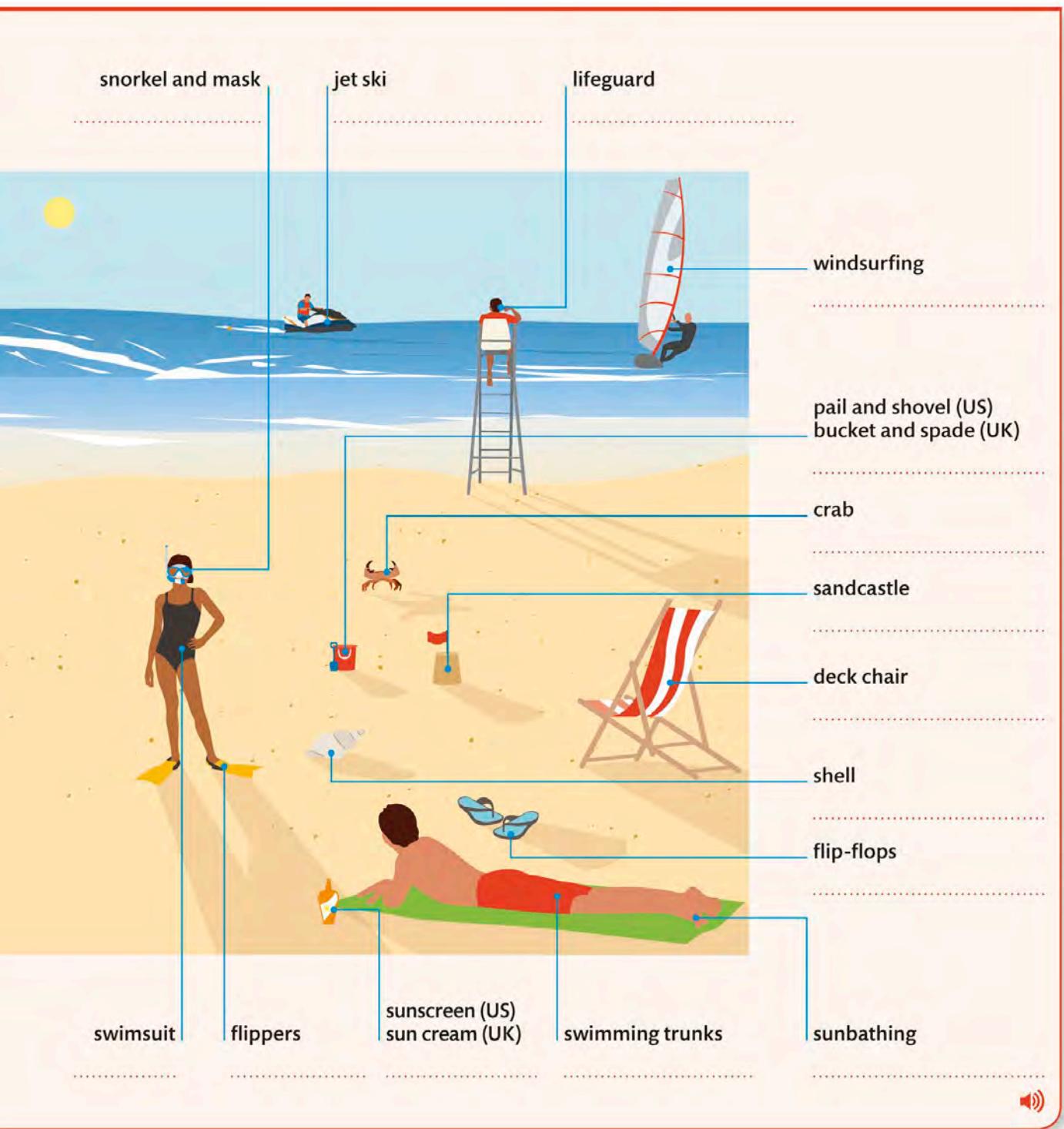


R

50 Beach

50.1 AT THE BEACH





Aa

50.2 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



crab



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



10



11



12



13



14

Aa

50.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD OR EXPRESSION
IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

windbreak

break

suits swimsuits

swim trunks

trunks sandcastles

kitesurfing

surfboards

preservers

kites

windbreak

3

6

1

4

7

2

5

8

Aa 50.4 REWRITE THE WORDS,
CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



lifeguard
lifeguard



① bodybording



② windbrake



③ windserfing



④ see



⑤ krab



⑥ dek chair



⑦ flipers



⑧ picknick blanket



⑨ sandcassel



50.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND
MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR
EACH WORD YOU HEAR



Ⓐ



Ⓑ



Ⓒ



Ⓐ



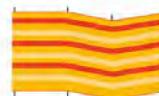
Ⓑ



Ⓒ



Ⓐ



Ⓑ



Ⓒ



Ⓐ



Ⓑ



Ⓒ



Ⓐ



Ⓑ



Ⓒ



Ⓐ



Ⓑ



Ⓒ



Ⓐ



Ⓑ



Ⓒ

51 Weather and climate

51.1 WEATHER



humidity



heatwave



tornado



downpour



light shower



overcast



smog



snowdrift



snowstorm



sandstorm



gale



storm



thunder



lightning



wet



dry



rainbow



raindrop



puddle



snowflake



hailstone



blizzard



hurricane



flood



drought



51.2 TEMPERATURE



51.3 ADJECTIVES



sun



sunny



cloud



cloudy



fog



foggy



rain



rainy



snow



snowy



ice



icy



frost



frosty



wind



windy



storm



stormy



thunder



thundery



Aa 51.4 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



b _ o _ i _ l _ i _ n _ g



v _ r c _ s t



c _ _ l



c h _ l _ y



s t _ f l _ n g



t h _ d _ r



f r _ z _ n g



r _ n _ r _ p



d _ n p _ r



h _ m _ d _ t y



F _ h r _ n h _ t



f l _ d

Aa 51.5 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



1



2



3



4



5

frosty

windy

icy

cloudy

thundery

rainy

Aa 51.6 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

R	A	I	N	B	O	W	A	C	S	A
H	A	V	P	L	H	K	Q	V	N	Q
E	E	G	E	I	J	S	E	L	O	L
A	R	A	N	Z	E	R	T	I	W	I
T	T	L	C	Z	W	D	X	B	S	G
W	E	E	I	A	R	Y	A	P	T	H
A	M	Z	L	R	L	A	O	U	O	T
V	E	T	E	D	A	H	V	D	R	N
E	N	X	W	T	P	P	D	D	M	I
D	R	O	U	G	H	T	I	L	L	N
S	N	O	W	F	L	A	K	E	T	G



51.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



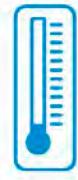
D



E



F



G



H



I



J



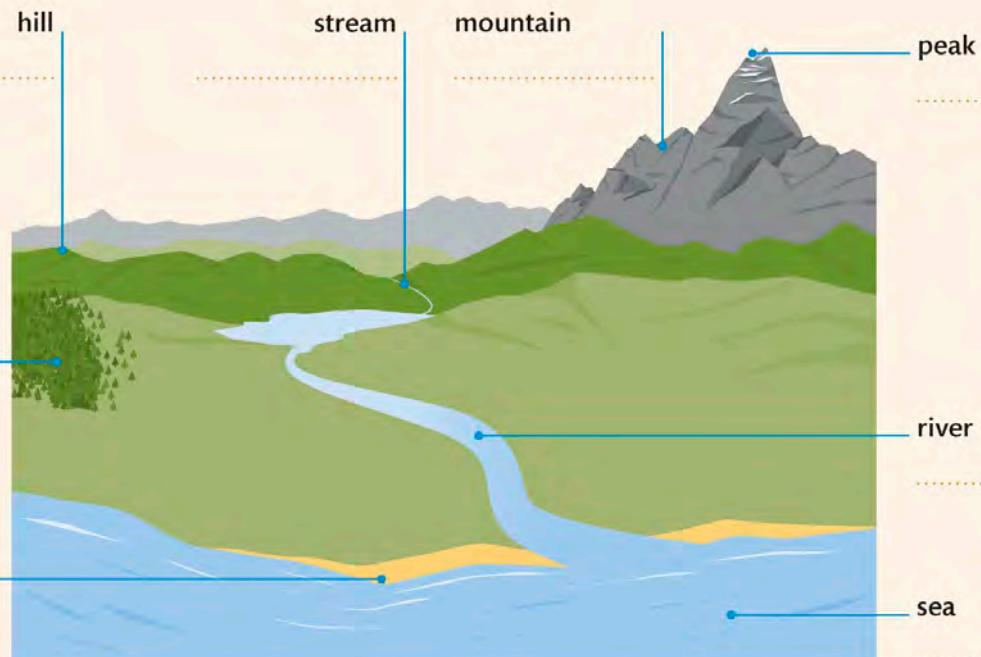
K



L

52 Geographical features

52.1 GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES





wood



rain forest (US)
rainforest (UK)



swamp



waterfall



rapids



countryside



field



hill



hedge



farmland



meadow



grassland



plain



desert



oasis



volcano



geyser



mountain range



plateau



valley



canyon



sand dune



polar region



glacier



iceberg



Aa**52.2** WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE**Aa****52.3** MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURE IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

high tide / country side / canyons / plateaus /uvolca no meadow rain forest / mountain ranges / polar region

high tide

1 _____
2 _____

3 _____
4 _____
5 _____
6 _____
7 _____
8 _____

Aa

52.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



52.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



53 Environmental concerns

53.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Factory emissions are a cause of **global warming**.

global warming

[the increase in the Earth's temperature]



Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known **greenhouse gases**.

greenhouse gases

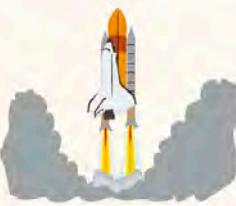
[gases that cause the greenhouse effect, heating up the Earth]



This space rocket consumes a lot of fuel.

to consume

[to use a supply of something, such as fuel or energy]



We need to tackle pollution in our rivers.

to tackle pollution

[to deal with the problem of pollution]



We must use more **green energy sources**, like wind and solar.

green energy sources

[types of energy that do not damage the environment]



Climate change is a huge threat to many animals.

climate change

[changes in the Earth's weather patterns]



Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.

fossil fuels

[fuels based on oil, coal, and gas]



You can reduce your carbon footprint by flying less.

to reduce your carbon footprint

[to lower the level of carbon dioxide produced by your actions]



We can reduce pollution by using more types of **alternative energy**.

alternative energy

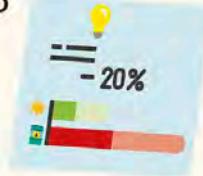
[energy that does not use fossil fuels]



It can be much cheaper to use **renewable energy**.

renewable energy

[energy from sources that do not run out]



The traffic in our cities is harmful to the environment.

harmful to the environment

[causing damage to the environment]



You can use **solar power** to heat your water.

solar power

[energy created using sunlight]



Some areas use turbines to turn **wind power** into electricity.

wind power

[energy created using the wind]



Years of poaching have made the white rhino **endangered**.

endangered

[at risk of extinction]



We must work together to stop the **destruction** of our forests.

destruction

[the act of damaging something so badly that it cannot survive or be repaired]



Water pollution has **dire consequences** for local wildlife.

dire consequences

[very bad results]



Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity.

a solar panel

[a panel that turns sunlight into electricity]



This **wind farm** has been running for several years.

a wind farm

[a place with many turbines for generating wind power]



Dinosaurs became **extinct** millions of years ago.

extinct

[no longer existing]



If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo **irreversible change**.

irreversible change

[permanent change that cannot be undone]



Aa

53.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.



Some areas use turbines to turn wind power into electricity.



Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity.



It can be much cheaper to use renewable energy.



Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known greenhouse gases.



Factory emissions are a cause of global warming.

Aa

53.3 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

very bad results

= dire consequences

① at risk of extinction

= e_d_a_e_r

② the increase in the Earth's temperature

= i_a_l_w_r_i_n

③ energy created using the wind

= w_n_o_e

④ energy created using sunlight

= o_r_p_e

⑤ energy that does not use fossil fuels

= a_t_e_a_e_n_g_y



53.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



This space rocket consumes a lot of fuel.



③ The traffic in our cities is _____,



① We need to _____ in our rivers.



④ We can reduce pollution by using more types of _____.



② Dinosaurs became _____ millions of years ago.



⑤ _____ is a huge threat to many animals.

Aa

53.5 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

You can **reduce your carbon fingerprint** by flying less.

You can reduce your carbon footprint by flying less.

① This **wind firm** has been running for several years.

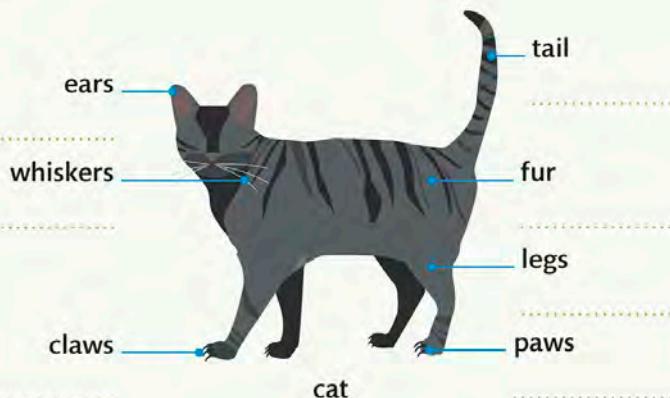
② We must work together to stop the **destructing** of our forests.

③ **Weather change** is a huge threat to many animals.

④ If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo **unreversible change**.

54 Pets and farm animals

54.1 PETS AND FARM ANIMALS



horse



donkey



pig



rabbit



dog



bull



llama



sheep



chicken



turkey



goose



duck



gerbil



mouse



ferret



parrot



iguana



gecko



tortoise



fish



54.2 ANIMAL VERBS



to bark



to meow



to gallop



to purr



to molt (US)
to moult (UK)



to hiss



to scratch



to sniff



to crow



to squeak



to snort



to hop



to bleat



to quack



to croak

54.3 ANIMAL EQUIPMENT



fish tank /
aquarium



leash (US)
lead (UK)



basket



doghouse (US)
kennel (UK)



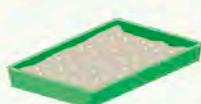
cage



rabbit hutch



collar



litter box (US)
litter tray (UK)



terrarium



bird seed



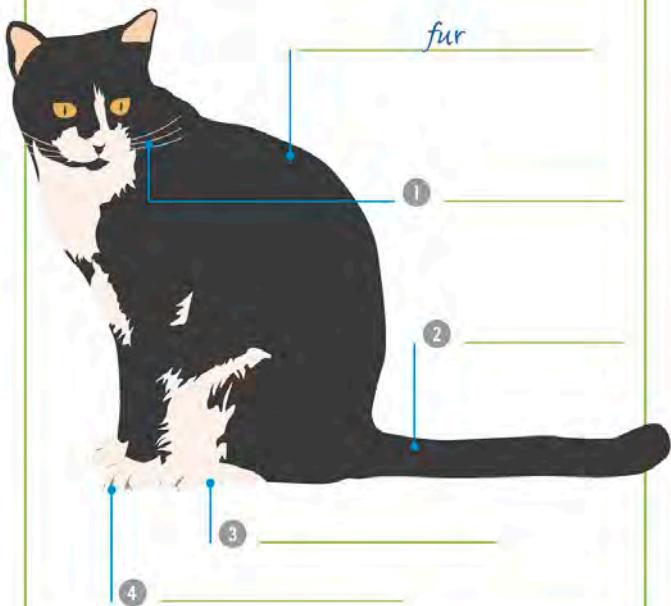
Aa 54.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS

	to quack
	bull
	doghouse (US) kennel (UK)
	fish
	hamster
	basket
	parrot
	to squeak
	rabbit hutch

Aa 54.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS

	to galop <u>to gallop</u>	 ① hurse
	② terkey	 ③ shipe
	④ to pur	 ⑤ to miow
	⑥ mowse	 ⑦ to croke
	⑧ donkiy	 ⑨ colar

Aa 54.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 54.7 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



c h i c k e n

- ① t _ _ s _ r _ t _ h
- ② g _ _ s _ e
- ③ t _ r t _ _ s
- ④ q u _ r _ _ m
- ⑤ b _ d s _ d



54.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H



I



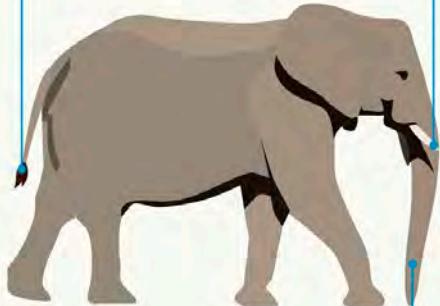
J

55 Wild animals

55.1 WILD ANIMALS

tail

tusk



elephant



hippopotamus



rhinoceros



crocodile



snake



lizard



frog



lion



tiger



cheetah



leopard



jaguar



bear



polar bear



panda



koala



kangaroo



monkey



gorilla



boar



fox



wolf

55.2 VERBS



camel



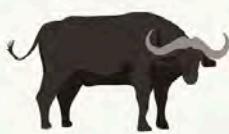
zebra



giraffe



bat



buffalo



bison



yak



moose



deer



gazelle



antelope



mole



beaver



chipmunk



mongoose



meerkat



raccoon



armadillo



sloth



tapir



to roar



to burrow



to hunt



to swing



to prowl



Aa

55.3 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

crocodile



- A B C



- A B C



- A B C

③ boar



- A B C



- A B C



- A B C

① deer



- A B C



- A B C



- A B C

④ fox



- A B C



- A B C



- A B C

② leopard



- A B C



- A B C



- A B C

⑤ antelope



- A B C



- A B C



- A B C



55.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



monkey















Aa 55.5 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

C A M E L I R A C S A H
T A V L Q H K Q V W Q P
A E D E M J S M D H B O
H I P P O P O P O T A M U S
Z T B H X W B X B F F A
P E J A G U A R D W F Y
Q M Z N O L T O Z O A M
L E D T I G E R D L L J
M O N G O O S E Z F O S



Aa 55.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



lizard



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



13 _____



14 _____

56 Birds and bugs

56.1 BIRDS



eagle



hawk



penguin



flamingo



pelican



vulture



stork



kiwi



chicken



swan



dove



woodpecker



crow



toucan



ostrich



parrot



pigeon

beak



hummingbird



duck

wing

feathers



goose



seagull

claw



56.2 INSECTS AND BUGS



butterfly



moth



mosquito



bee



fly



wasp



caterpillar



cockroach



locust



ant



ladybug (US)
ladybird (UK)



beetle



spider



worm



snail



56.3 VERBS FOR BIRDS AND BUGS



to fly



to hoot



to swoop



to flap



to glide



to hatch



to peck



to buzz



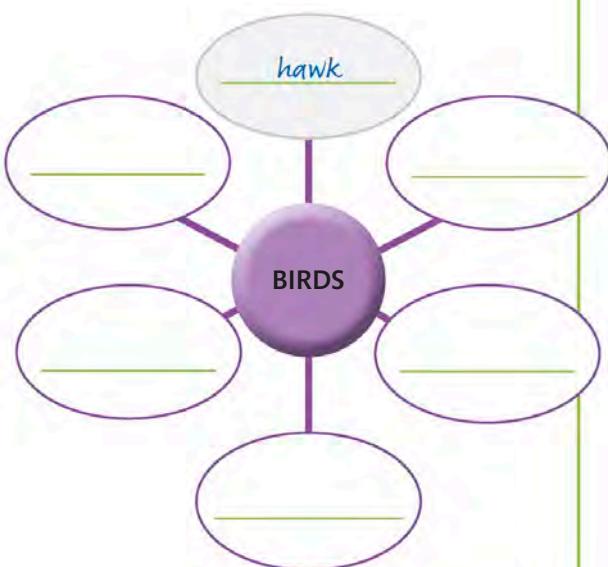
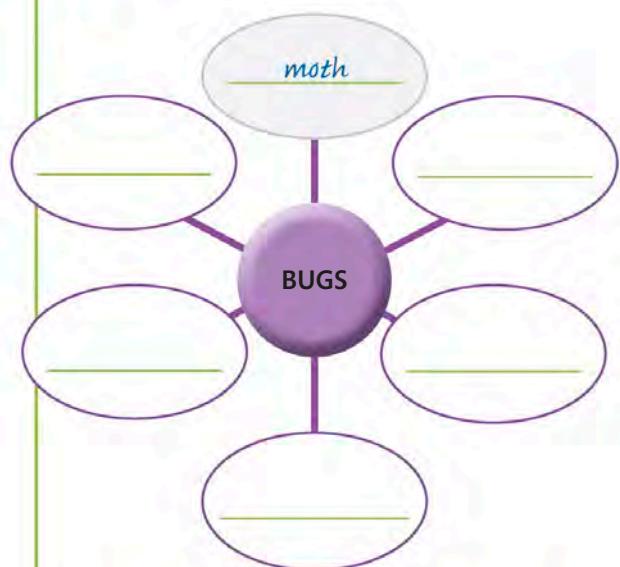
to sting



to sing



Aa **56.4** FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES



moth
caterpillar

vulture
ant

spider
snail

penguin
swan

wasp
dove

duck
hawk

Aa **56.5** MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT VERBS



Aa

56.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



56.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE WORDS YOU HEAR

owl	<input type="checkbox"/>	beetle	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	bee	<input type="checkbox"/>
-----	--------------------------	--------	-------------------------------------	-----	--------------------------

- | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| ① crow | <input type="checkbox"/> | kiwi | <input type="checkbox"/> | claw | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ② to fly | <input type="checkbox"/> | to flap | <input type="checkbox"/> | to glide | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ③ toucan | <input type="checkbox"/> | locust | <input type="checkbox"/> | ostrich | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ④ stork | <input type="checkbox"/> | wing | <input type="checkbox"/> | dove | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ⑤ pigeon | <input type="checkbox"/> | pelican | <input type="checkbox"/> | goose | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ⑥ seagull | <input type="checkbox"/> | fly | <input type="checkbox"/> | swan | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ⑦ bee | <input type="checkbox"/> | beak | <input type="checkbox"/> | eagle | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ⑧ feather | <input type="checkbox"/> | mosquito | <input type="checkbox"/> | caterpillar | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Aa

56.8 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



h u m m i n g b i r d



w _ d p _ c k _ r



w _ r _



g l



b t r f l



b _ t l



c h c _ n



p r _ t



c _ k r _ c

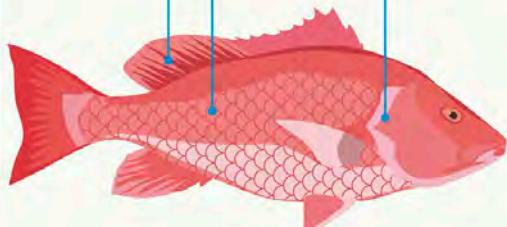


p l c n

57 Fish, whales, and sea creatures

57.1 FISH AND SEA CREATURES

fin scale gill



fish

shell claw



crab



starfish



eel



tuna



trout



salmon



shrimp



sea urchin



a school of fish



squid



turtle



porpoise



anemone



dolphin



seal



sea lion



walrus



otter



octopus



mussel



clam



oyster



shark



lobster



jellyfish



seahorse



swordfish



ray

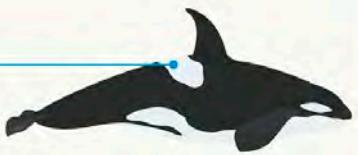


57.2 WHALES

blue whale



killer whale



sperm whale



humpback whale



Aa**57.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES**

lobster

sea urchin

octopus

1

shark

3

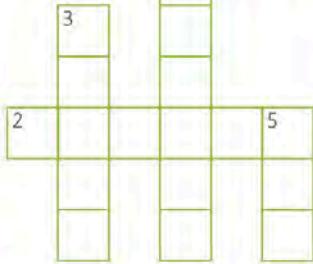
seahorse

5

salmon

**Aa****57.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID**

1 j e 4 l l y f i 6 s h

**Aa****57.5 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS**

seahorse dolphin otter mussel lobster ray whale alrus clam swordfish oyster jellyfish octopus crab sea



57.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND
MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR
EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A



B



C



1

A



B



C



2

A



B



C



3

A



B



C



4

A



B



C



5

A



B



C



6

A



B



C

Aa

57.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD
UNDER EACH PICTURE



swordfish



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9

58 Free time activities

58.1 FREE TIME ACTIVITIES



to do puzzles



to play cards



to play chess



to play
board games



to go to
a book club



to play
video games



to read



to draw



to write



to paint



to take photos



to play a musical
instrument



to walk / to hike



to cook



to bake



to sew



to knit



to go to a party



to do karaoke



to watch
television



to watch a movie



to see a play



to do exercise



to go to the gym



to do yoga

				
to listen to music	to go camping	to go birdwatching	to go out for a meal	to do the gardening
				
to visit a museum / gallery	to meet friends	to go on vacation (US) to go on holiday (UK)	to go shopping	to go to a concert
				
to stay (at) home	to have a picnic	to collect stamps	to do pottery	to make models
				
to surf / browse the internet	to call friends	to go to an evening class	to go to the beach	to fly a kite
				
to ride a horse	to go jogging	to sing in a choir	to arrange flowers	to go foraging



Aa 58.2 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE



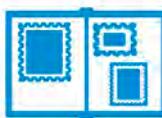
- to draw
to play cards
to collect stamps



- ① to meet friends
to make models
to sew



- ② to take photos
to go shopping
to do karaoke



- ③ to collect stamps
to cook
to do puzzles



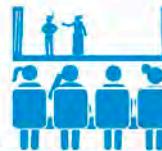
- ④ to call friends
to take photos
to paint



- ⑤ to read
to go to a party
to go camping



- ⑥ to walk / hike
to fly a kite
to ride a horse



- ⑦ to see a play
to bake
to go foraging



- ⑧ to have a picnic
to listen to music
to knit



- ⑨ to write
to paint
to go jogging



- ⑩ to fly a kite
to knit
to play chess



- ⑪ to watch television
to sing in a choir
to do puzzles

Aa 58.3 MATCH THE ACTIVITIES TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to go birdwatching

① to go to an evening class

② to watch a movie

③ to go out for a meal

④ to sing in a choir





58.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE ACTIVITY THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



to do pottery



Aa

58.5 WRITE THE CORRECT ACTIVITY UNDER EACH PICTURE



to go shopping



10 _____

11 _____

12 _____

13 _____

14 _____

59 Abilities and actions

59.1 ABILITIES AND ACTIONS



to see



to lick



to taste



to smell



to listen



to work



to play



to kick



to throw



to hit



to whisper



to dance



to run



to crawl



to jump



to repair



to shake



(a) to make
(a snowman)



to do (homework)



to think



to understand



to spell



to move



to dig



to fall



to carry



to climb



to stand up



to sit down



to lift



to add



to subtract



to count



to sing



to catch



to talk



to speak



to shout



to push



to pull



to act



to blow



to copy



to decide



to remember



to hold



to point



to pack



to fly



to ride



Aa

59.2 WRITE THE CORRECT ACTION UNDER EACH PICTURE



59.3 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE ACTIONS IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



Aa**59.4 MATCH THE ACTIONS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES**

to dance

②

to act

④

to dig

①

to crawl

③

to push

⑤

to play



A



B



C



D



E

**Aa****59.5 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH ACTION**

to jump

A B C

③ to hit

A B C

① to shake

A B C

④ to climb

A B C

② to add

A B C

⑤ to throw

A B C

60 Sports

60.1 SPORTS



judo



boxing



archery



gymnastics



discus



high jump



long jump



baseball



cricket



field hockey (US)
hockey (UK)



badminton



soccer (US)
football (UK)



rugby



volleyball



basketball



golf



cycling



fishing



pool



roller-skating



canoeing /
kayaking



surfing



swimming



sailing



rowing



javelin



running



running a
marathon



hockey (US)
ice hockey (UK)



tennis



squash



football (US)
American football (UK)



horse riding



motor racing



skating



skiing



diving



table tennis



bowling



skateboarding



abseiling



bungee jumping



hang gliding



paragliding



rock climbing



scuba diving



skydiving



snorkeling (US)
snorkelling (UK)



snowboarding

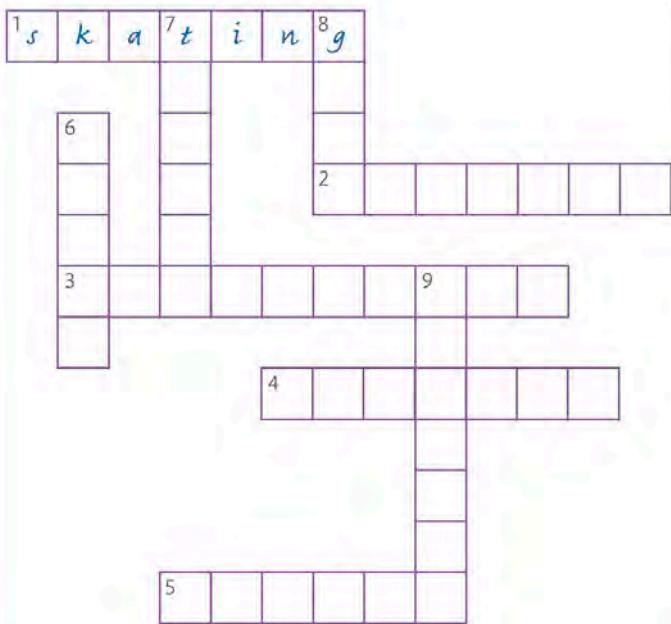


windsurfing



60.2 ADVENTURE SPORTS

Aa **60.3** LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



Aa **60.4** MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH SPORT IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND

hockey / roller skating climbing surfing judo dominoes motor racing volleyball ping pong skydiving kate boating

hockey

③

⑥

①

④

⑦

②

⑤

⑧



60.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH SPORT YOU HEAR



Aa

60.6 COMPLETE THE WORDS FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



h o r s e r i d i n g

1



b _ d m _ n t _ n

2



b _ s _ b _ l _ l

3



g _ m n _ s t _ c s

4



c _ c l _ n g

5



s q _ _ s h

6



s k _ t _ b _ r d _ n g

7



s c _ b _ d _ v _ n g

8



t _ b l _ t _ n n _ s

9



s k _ d _ v _ n g

10



v _ l l _ y b _ l l

11



b s _ _ l _ n g

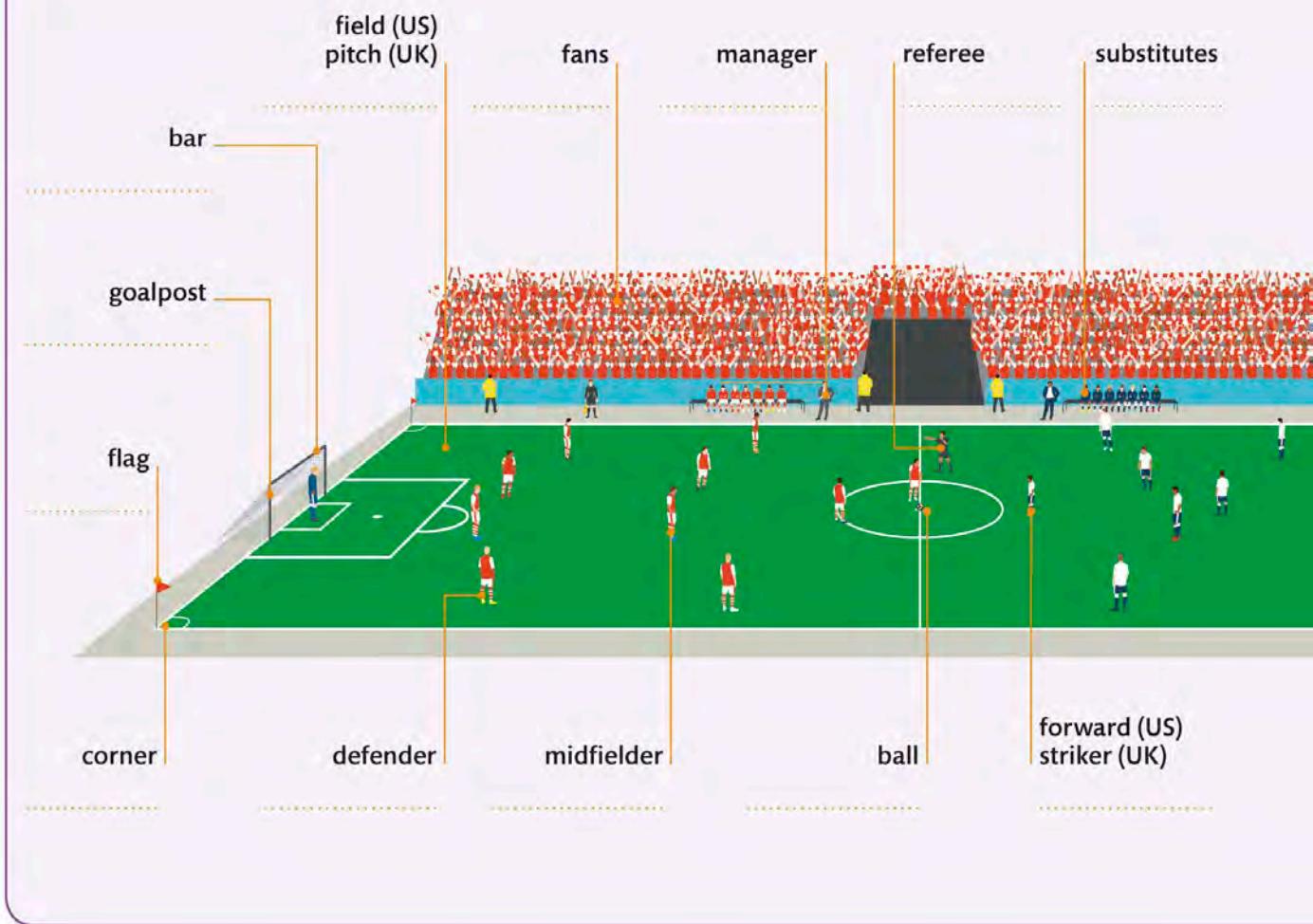
12



w _ m _ i _ g

61 Soccer

61.1 SOCCER GAME



61.3 TIMINGS AND RULES



kickoff



half time



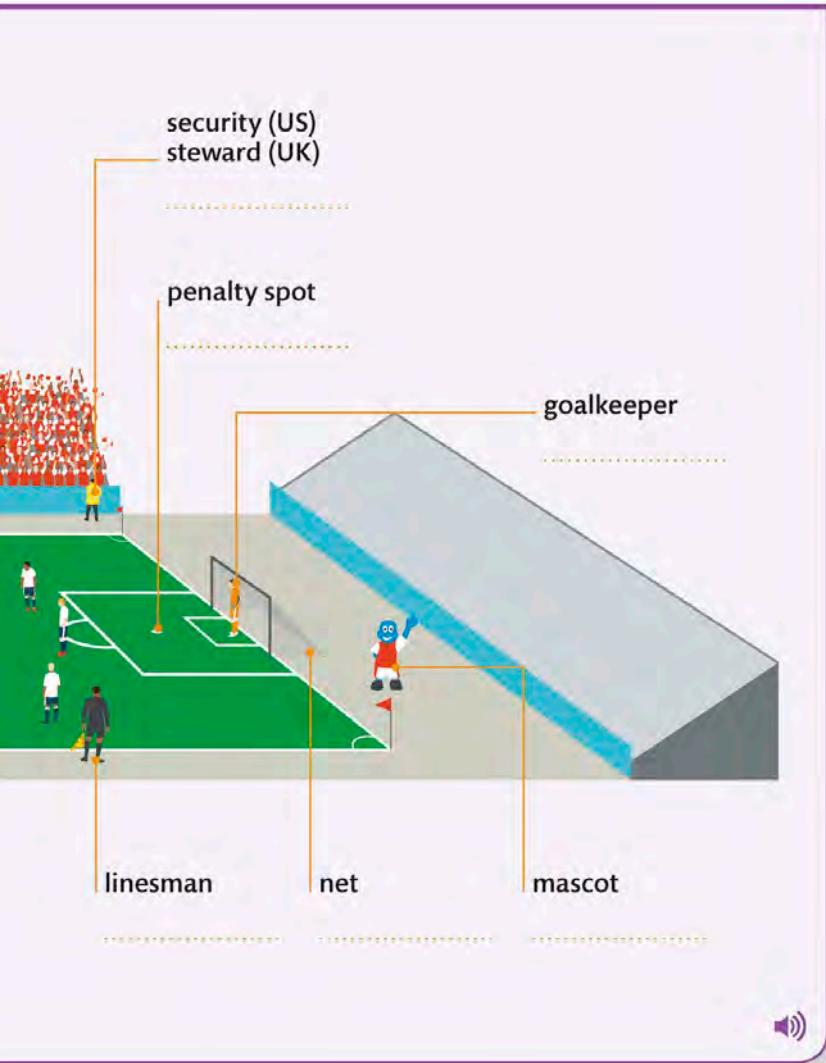
full time



stoppage time (US)
injury time (UK)



final whistle



61.2 VERBS



to tackle



to kick



to score a goal



to be booked



to be sent off



to win



to lose



to tie (US)
to draw (UK)



corner kick



throw-in



penalty



yellow card



red card



Aa**61.4** WRITE THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE**Aa****61.5** MARK THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE



61.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A B C D E F G H I J K L **Aa**

61.7 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

goalkeeper

manager

stoppage time

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------|------------|
| ① to be booked | to tackle | to kick |
| ② kickoff | penalty spot | half time |
| ③ to lose | to kick | to win |
| ④ mascot | goalpost | net |
| ⑤ to be booked | to be sent off | to tie |
| ⑥ goalpost | bar | throw-in |
| ⑦ referee | forward | linesman |
| ⑧ red card | stoppage time | full time |
| ⑨ midfielder | defender | linesman |
| ⑩ corner kick | bar | penalty |
| ⑪ net | fans | flag |
| ⑫ kickoff | full time | midfielder |

Aa

61.8 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

yellow card

②

to tackle

④

corner

①

fans

③

net

⑤

linesman



62 Sports equipment and venues

62.1 EQUIPMENT



baseball bat



golf club



hockey stick



tennis racket



pool cue



soccer cleats (US)
football boots (UK)



ice skates



roller skates



skis



boxing gloves

armband

swimming cap

goggles

swimsuit



diving board



lifejacket

float

swimming trunks



swimming gear



oars



helmet



paddle



harness



ball



shuttlecock



bowling pins



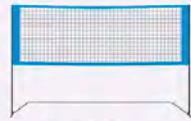
skateboard



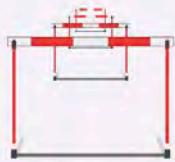
surfboard



snowboard



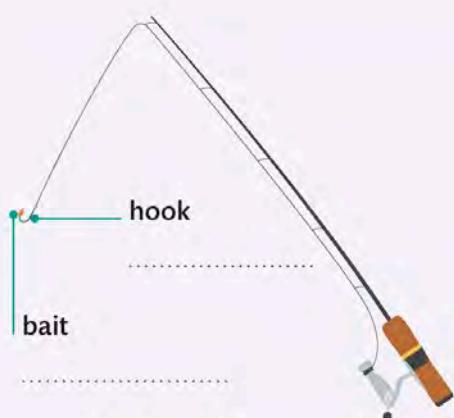
net



hurdles



stopwatch



fishing rod



arrow

62.2 VENUES



field (US) /
pitch (UK)



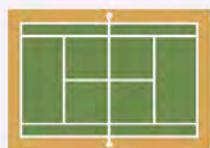
stadium



running track



golf course



tennis court



gym



boxing ring



swimming pool



ice rink



ski slope



Aa**62.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES**

golf course

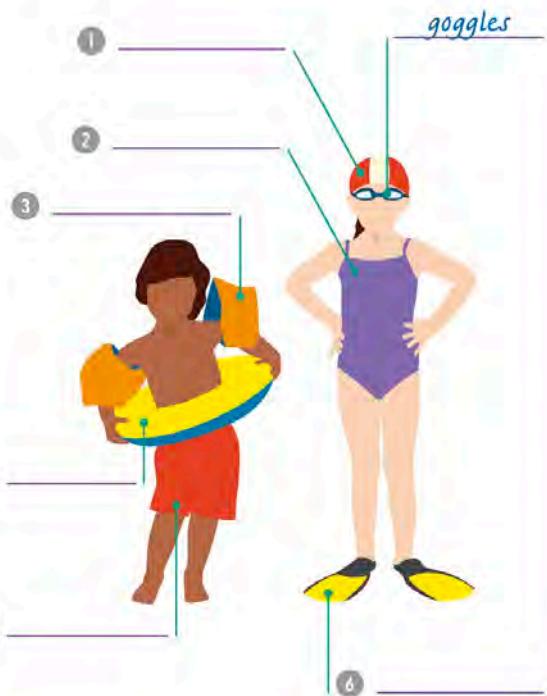
stadium

ice rink

swimming pool

boxing ring

field (US) / pitch (UK)

**Aa****62.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL****62.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR**

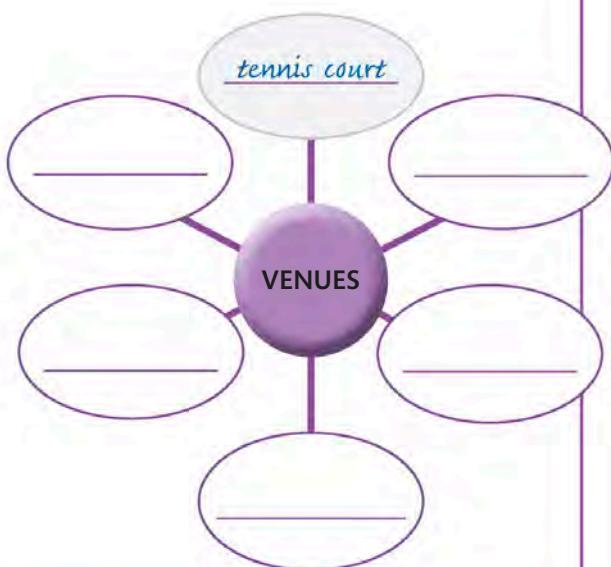
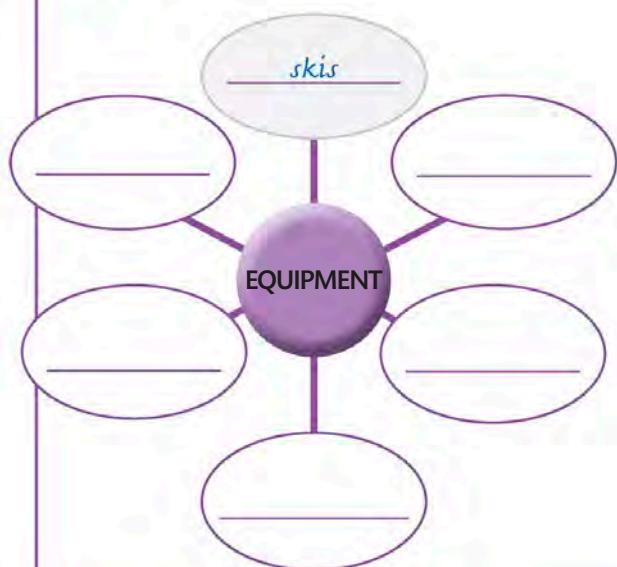
ice skates

roller skates

skateboard

- | | | |
|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| ① gym | diving board | boxing ring |
| ② oars | arrow | ball |
| ③ float | flipper | field |
| ④ stopwatch | snowboard | surfboard |
| ⑤ harness | net | hurdles |
| ⑥ bow | bait | hook |
| ⑦ golf club | gym | armbands |
| ⑧ stadium | skis | ski slope |
| ⑨ lifejacket | tennis racket | ball |
| ⑩ paddle | pitch | pool cue |

Aa 62.6 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES



tennis court

ice rink

pool cue

stadium

fishing rod

helmet

ski slope

roller skates

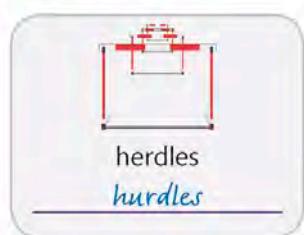
golf course

running track

baseball bat

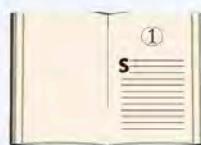
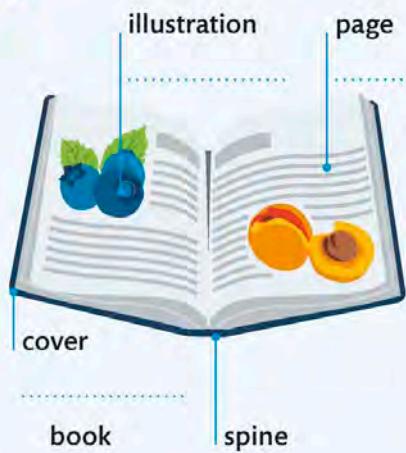
skis

Aa 62.7 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



63 Books and reading

63.1 BOOKS



novel

chapter

hardback

paperback

e-reader



63.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

His new novel has received **glowing reviews** from all the critics.

glowing reviews

[highly positive reviews]



I find the **plot** difficult to understand in most fantasy novels.

a plot

[a series of events that make up a story]



I'm reading a crime novel.
It's a real **page-turner**.

a page-turner

[a novel that makes you want to read more]



I **flipped through** the guidebook and decided to buy it.

to flip (US) / flick (UK) through

[to take a quick look inside a book]



Her latest novel is a **bestseller** around the world.

a bestseller

[a book that sells a large number of copies]



The novel was too **highbrow** for me.
I prefer popular fiction.

highbrow

[containing difficult or intellectual ideas]



63.3 READING AND GENRES



fiction



romance



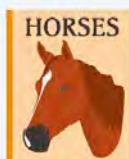
crime fiction



science-fiction



fantasy



non-fiction



biography



autobiography



humor (US)
humour (UK)



self-help



nature writing



travel writing



guidebook



cookbook



textbook / course
book



dictionary



encyclopedia



comic



gossip magazine



TV guide



headline

article

newspaper



puzzles



horoscope



coloring book (US)
colouring book (UK)



Aa

63.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



fantasy



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



10



11



12



13



14

Aa

63.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID

4

2

3

1 a u t 5 h o r
 | | | | |
 1 2 3 4 5



Aa

63.6 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

The novel was too highbrow for me.

It's a real page-turner.

1 I flipped through the guidebook

understand in most fantasy novels.

2 His new novel has received

I prefer popular fiction.

3 I'm reading a crime novel.

bestseller around the world.

4 I find the plot difficult to

and decided to buy it.

5 Her latest novel is a

glowing reviews from all the critics.



63.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



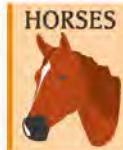
D E



E



F



G



H



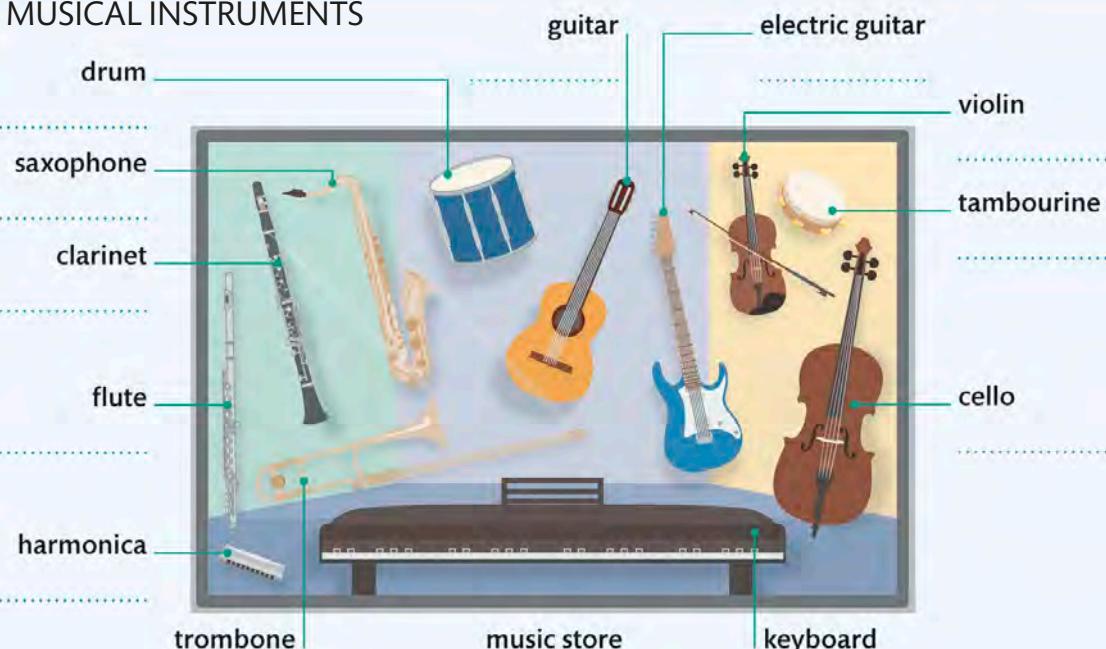
I



J

64 Music

64.1 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS



64.2 VERBS



to practice (US)
to practise (UK)



to rehearse



to play the trumpet



to sing



to conduct



to listen



to perform



to busk



to compose



to record



64.3 MUSICAL GENRES



hip-hop



classical



jazz



country



opera



soul



rap



rock



pop



latin



64.4 PERFORMANCE



orchestra



band



group



choir



lyrics



solo



composer



guitar player



concert



festival



singer



album



dance



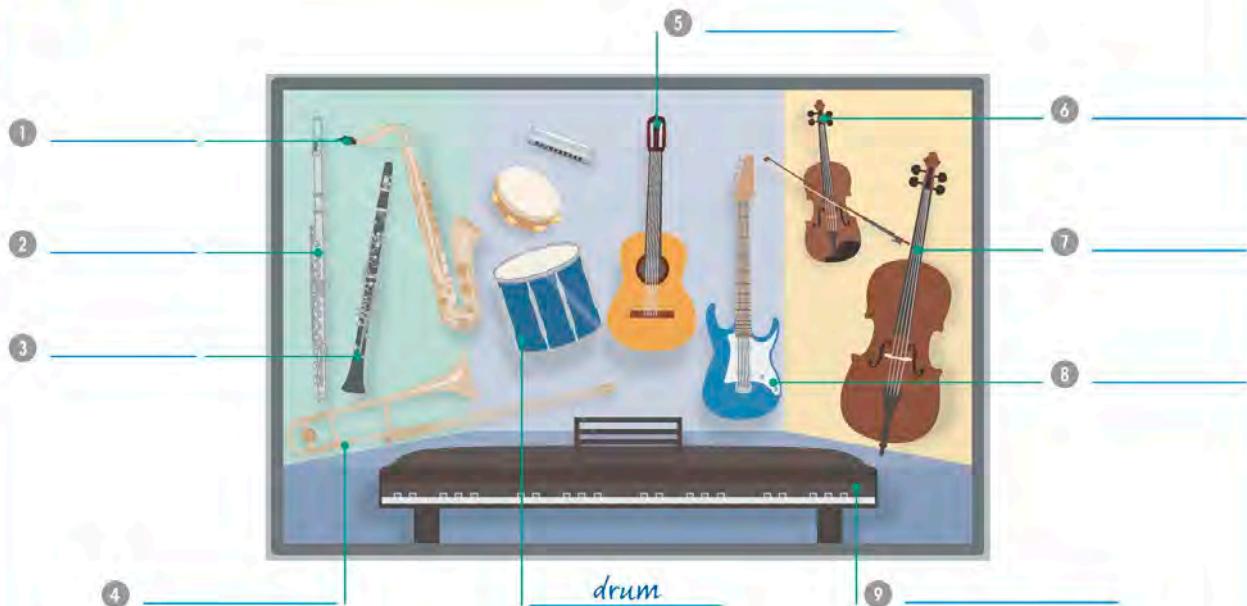
microphone



conductor



Aa **64.5** LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa **64.6** MARK THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE



Aa 64.7 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



choir



singer



solo



lyrics



group



guitar player



festival



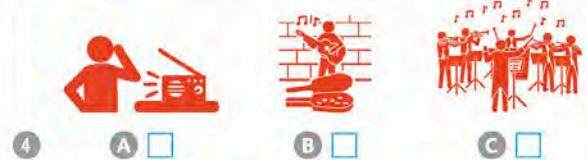
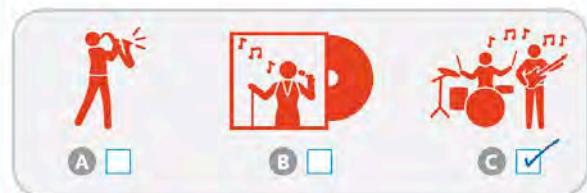
microphone



conductor



64.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



65 Movies and plays

65.1 MOVIES



movie theater (US)
cinema (UK)



movie (US)
film (UK)



movie star (US)
film star (UK)



main character



hero



villain



director



drama



musical



science fiction



thriller



comedy



action movie



horror



cartoon



romantic comedy



crime drama



western



special effects



stunt



audience



screen



box office



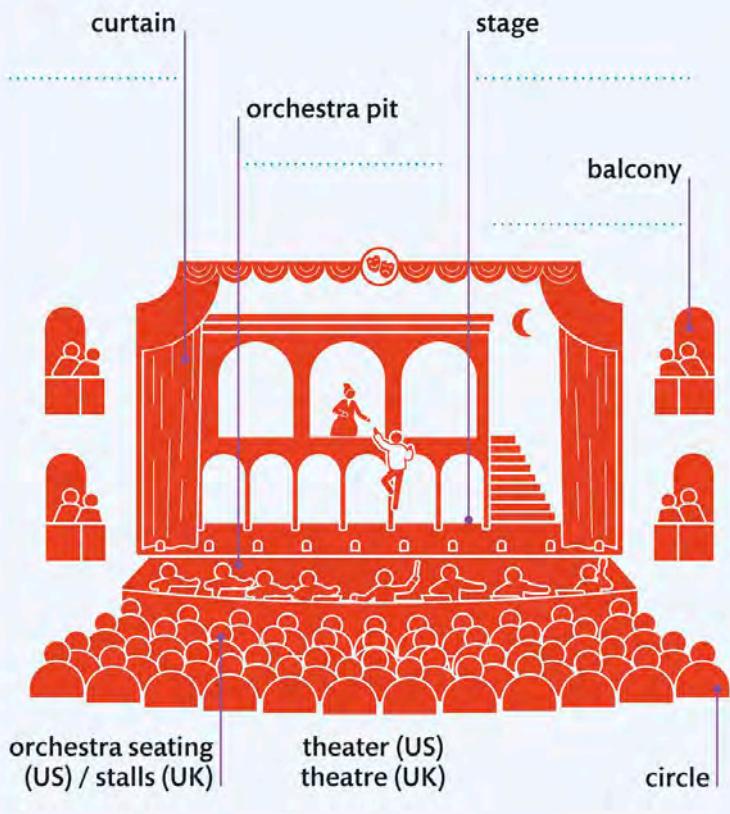
multiplex



popcorn



65.2 PLAYS AND SHOWS



opera



opera house



ballet



tragedy



sets



props



costumes



cast



performance



script



program (US)
programme (UK)



applause



dialog (US)
dialogue (UK)



encore



standing ovation



usher



Aa

65.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



director

horror

thriller

romantic comedy

opera

ballet

Aa

65.4 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

hero

villain

stage

① western costumes science fiction

② multiplex sets props

③ comedy tragedy script

④ applause popcorn encore

⑤ multiplex screen villain

⑥ usher opera ballet

⑦ cartoon curtain balcony

⑧ audience cast stunt

⑨ thriller director drama



65.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

stunt

screen

science fiction

① cast sets script

② hero horror western

③ villain movie musical

④ dialog director drama

⑤ applause multiplex encore

⑥ usher popcorn audience

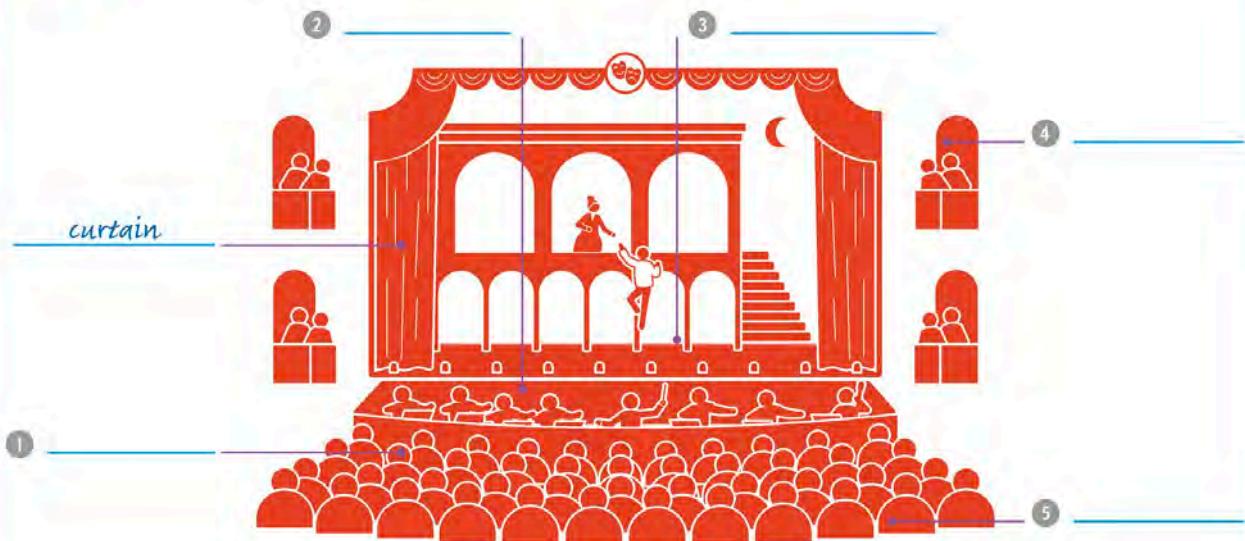
⑦ tragedy ballet box office

⑧ cartoon crime drama curtain

⑨ script props performance

⑩ villain thriller ballet

Aa 65.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 65.7 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



1 screne



2 custumes



3 action movie



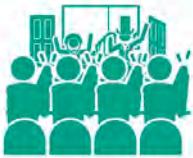
4 movee star



5 audeince



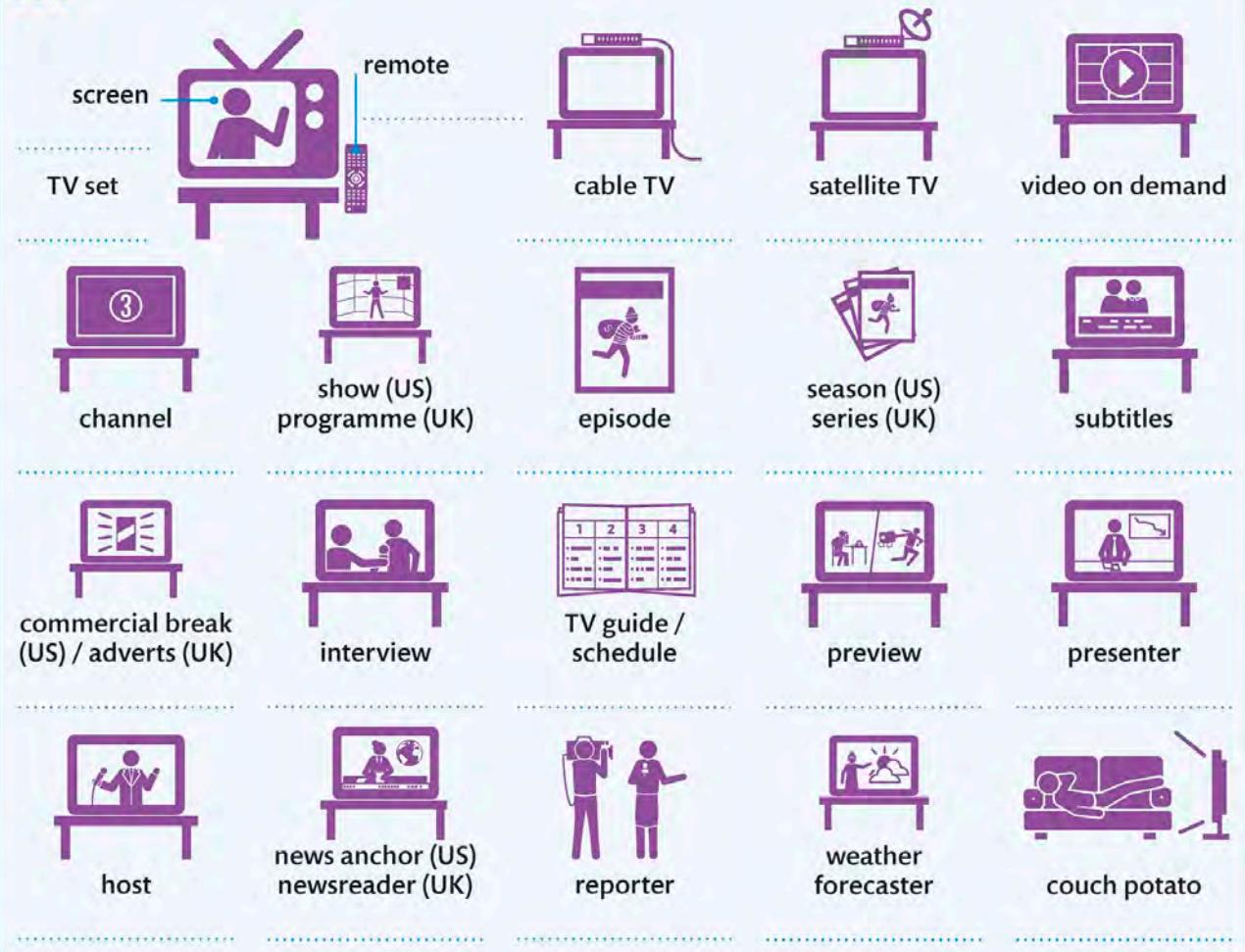
6 carton



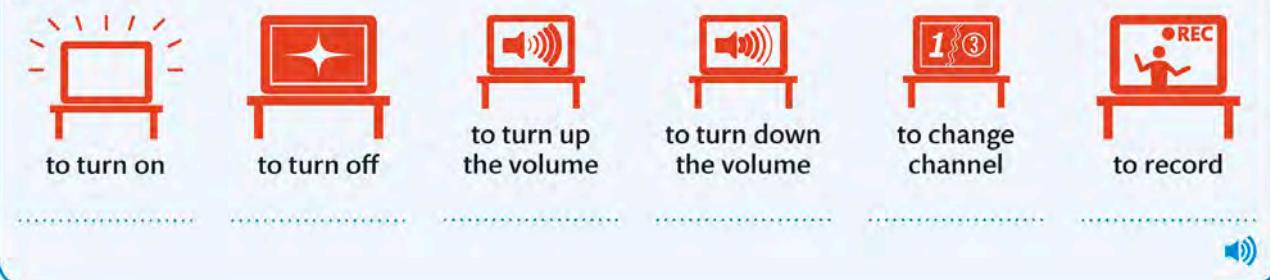
7 encor

66 TV

66.1 WATCHING TELEVISION



66.2 VERBS



66.3 TV SHOWS AND CHANNELS



cooking show



talk show (US)
chat show (UK)



sports show (US) /
programme (UK)



documentary



nature
documentary



period /
costume drama



sitcom



quiz show



current affairs



news



weather



soap opera



game show



comedy



drama



cartoon



crime



thriller



satire



children's
show (US) / TV (UK)



breakfast TV



reality TV



catch-up TV



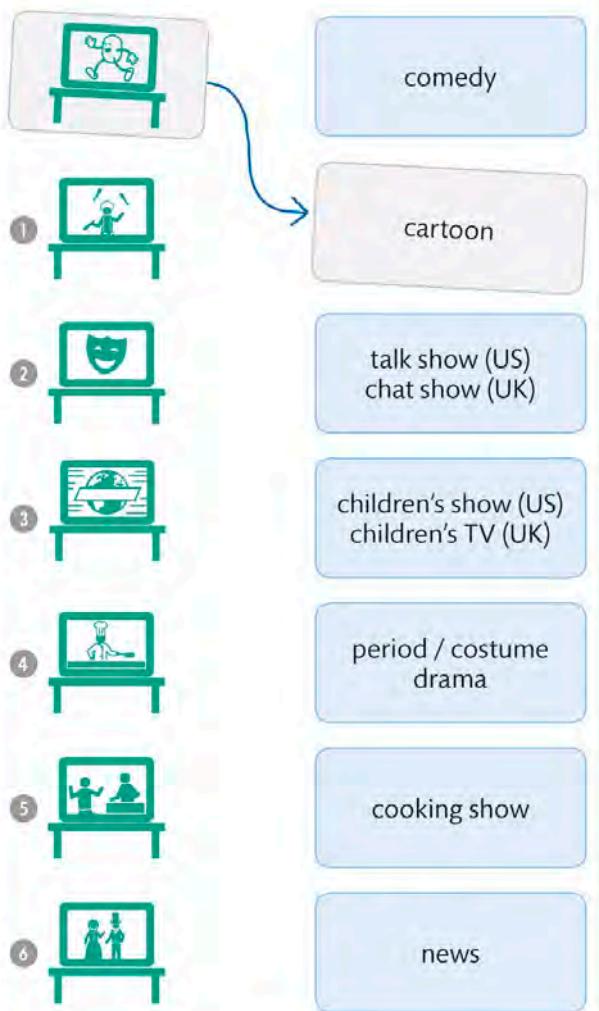
shopping channel



music channel



Aa **66.4** MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT WORDS



66.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



Aa **66.6** MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

epis o de /d/ o cumentary ch annel rem ote s eti rere p oter weath er dr amas sc reen pre v iew s it com

Aa 66.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____



8 _____

9 _____

10 _____

11 _____

Aa 66.8 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

T	H	R	I	L	L	E	R	C	S	L	H
R	A	J	Q	X	W	E	A	T	H	E	R
E	E	D	E	M	J	D	M	D	A	N	E
P	C	I	N	C	A	R	T	O	O	N	N
O	T	S	C	X	W	A	X	B	L	A	C
R	E	H	C	R	I	M	E	D	E	H	I
T	M	O	L	O	L	A	O	Z	R	C	L
E	A	W	E	I	C	H	A	N	N	E	L
R	E	I	N	T	E	R	V	I	E	W	L



67 Media and celebrity

67.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I think the newspaper has **sensationalized** this story.

to sensationalize

[to make something more dramatic or exciting than it is]



Politicians can easily be **exploited** by the media.

to exploit

[to use something or someone for your own gain]



This chef has been a **household name** for years.

a household name

[someone who is known by most people]



The success of her latest movie has **gone to her head**.

to go to somebody's head

[to make somebody feel more important than they are]



This morning's **newspaper headline** is shocking!

a newspaper headline

[the large text at the top of a newspaper page]



The politician's lies were **exposed** in the interview.

to expose

[to reveal something hidden]



You don't always need to be talented to **become a celebrity**.

to become a celebrity

[to become a famous person]



John would really love to **have his name in lights**.

to have your name in lights

[to be very famous]



Lucinda is used to being **in the public eye**.

in the public eye

[seen and well known by the public]



This singer's wedding was **headline news** last week.

headline news

[news that is widely reported]



Social media has supported the rise of **celebrity culture.**

celebrity culture

[the popular culture that surrounds famous people]



Some people go on **talent shows to become famous.**

a talent show

[a competition with performances by entertainers showcasing their skills]



It's not fair when **the paparazzi invade people's privacy.**

the paparazzi

[photographers who take pictures of famous people without their consent]



My favorite actors were on **the red carpet this evening.**

the red carpet

[a carpet for important guests to walk or stand on at an event]



Read our **exclusive interview with the stars of the movie tomorrow!**

an exclusive interview

[an interview that no other source has obtained]



Lee's **claim to fame was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.**

a claim to fame

[the thing that somebody or something is known for, often said jokingly]



I enjoy **reality shows because I'm nosy about people's lives.**

a reality show

[a show based on or around real-life events]



The opening night of the show was a great success.

the opening night

[the first night of a show or movie]



Kelly has had a truly **meteoric rise in the music industry.**

a meteoric rise

[a very rapid rise, often in a career]



Everyone was talking about her **attention-grabbing dress.**

attention-grabbing

[designed or intended to get your attention quickly]



Aa

67.2 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

This chef has been a **household name** for years.

This chef has been a household name for years.

① Lee's **call to fame** was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.

② **The beginning night** of the show was a great success.

③ Lucinda is used to being **in the people's eye**.

④ The success of her latest movie has **gone to her heart**.

Aa

67.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.



I enjoy reality shows because I'm nosy about people's lives.



This singer's wedding was headline news last week.



Everyone was talking about her attention-grabbing dress.



Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.

Aa

67.4 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS

I think the newspaper has

headline is shocking!

① John would really love to have

shows to become famous.

② This morning's newspaper

sensationalized this story.

③ Kelly has had a truly meteoric

his name in lights.

④ Some people go on talent

be exploited by the media.

⑤ Politicians can easily

exposed in the interview.

⑥ The politician's lies were

rise in the music industry.



67.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A You don't always need
to be talented to become
a celebrity.



D This singer's wedding
was headline news
last week.



B The opening night
of the show was a
great success.



E The politician's lies
were exposed in
the interview.



C It's not fair when the
paparazzi invade
people's privacy.



F John would really
love to have his
name in lights.

68 Sickness

68.1 SICKNESS AND CONDITIONS



flu



cold



hay fever /
allergies



virus



infection



tonsillitis



appendicitis



food poisoning



indigestion



migraine



nosebleed



eczema



measles



mumps



chickenpox



asthma



diabetes



high blood
pressure



stress



insomnia



68.2 ADJECTIVES FOR SICKNESS



sick (US) / ill (UK)



sore



itchy



swollen



painful



68.3 SYMPTOMS



symptoms



fever (US)
temperature (UK)



cough



runny nose



sore throat



headache



backache



stomachache (US)
stomach ache (UK)



pain



diarrhea (US)
diarrhoea (UK)



68.4 VERBS FOR SYMPTOMS



to vomit



to cough



to sneeze



to hurt / to ache



to bleed



68.5 ACCIDENTS AND INJURIES



accident



broken bone



sprain



wound



bruise



burn



bite



sting



splinter



cut



Aa

68.6 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD

to vomit



A



B



C

③ sting



A



B



C

① insomnia



A



B



C

④ headache



A



B



C

② hay fever / allergies



A



B



C

⑤ cut



A



B



C



68.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



to cough









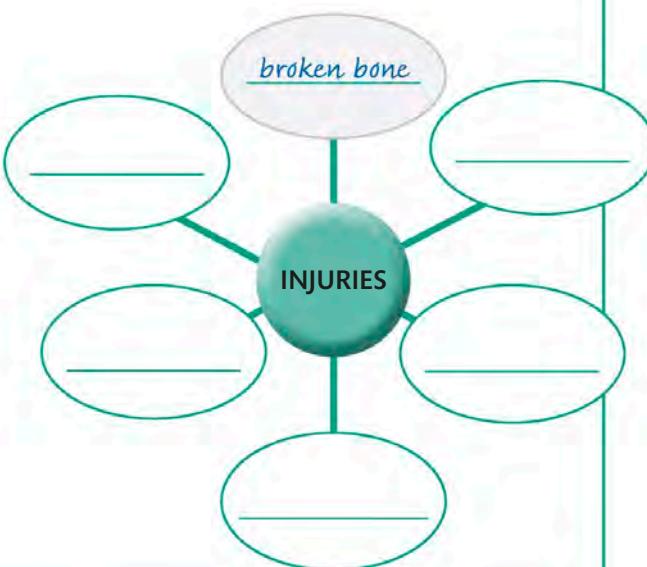
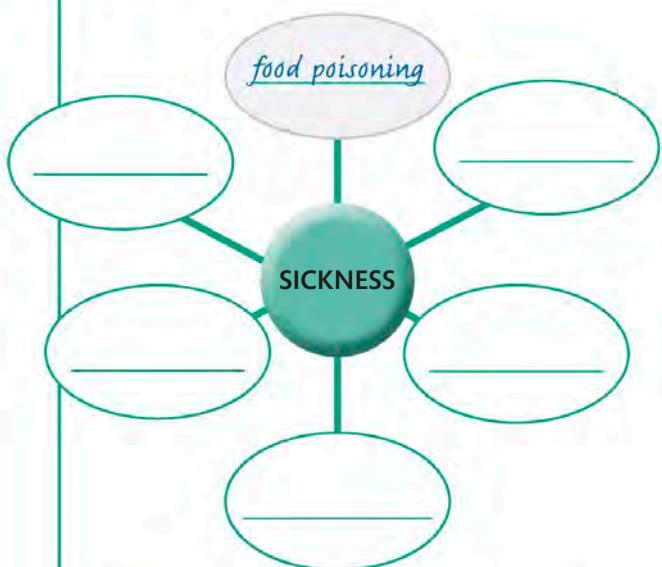






Aa

68.8 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL INTO THE CORRECT CATEGORIES



food poisoning

wound

diabetes

appendicitis

bruise

burn

chickenpox

mumps

sting

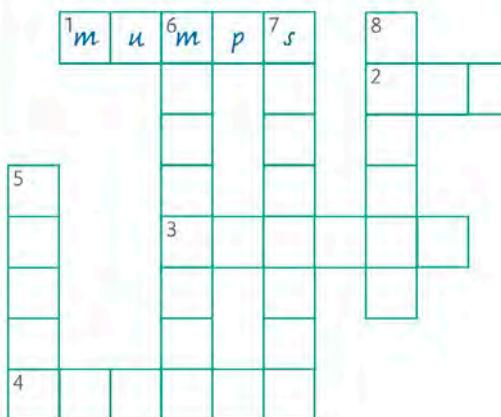
cut

cold

broken bone

Aa

68.9 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



69 Medicine and treatment

69.1 MEDICINE AND TREATMENT



doctor



nurse



patient



clinic (US) / doctor's surgery (UK)



hospital



waiting room



appointment



prescription



ambulance



paramedic



medicine /
medication



pills / tablets



injection



blood test



test results



treatment



operation



physical therapy (US)
physiotherapy (UK)



stitches



X-ray



stethoscope



inhaler



syringe



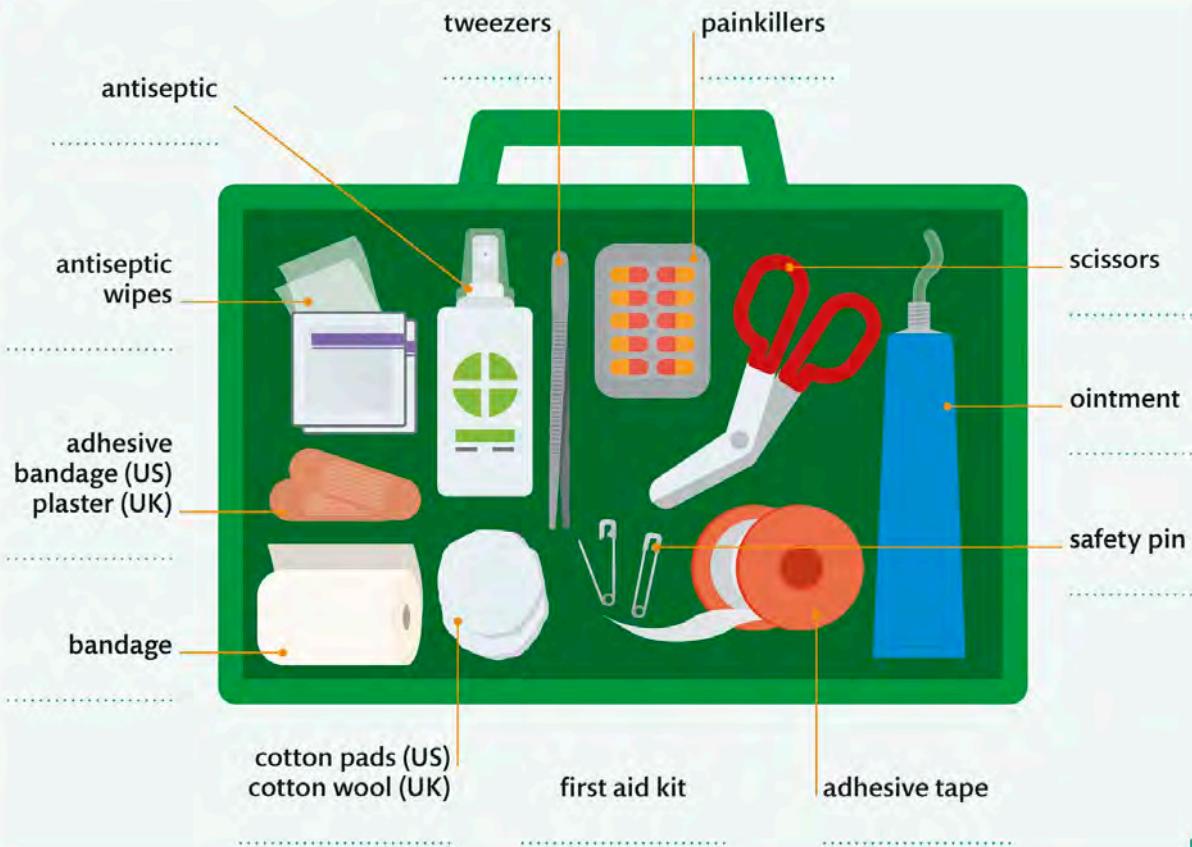
scales



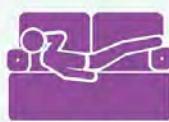
thermometer



69.2 FIRST AID



69.3 VERBS



to lie down



to rest



to heal



to drink water



to feel better



to lose weight



to gain weight



to recover



to exercise



to resuscitate



Aa 69.4 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

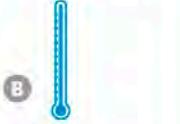
X-ray



1 thermometer



2 waiting room



3 pills / tablets



4 scales



5 doctor



6 to recover



7 nurse



8 blood test



9 to gain weight

Aa 69.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS

stiches
stitches

1 proscription

2 ambulance

3 apointment

4 siringe

5 to heel

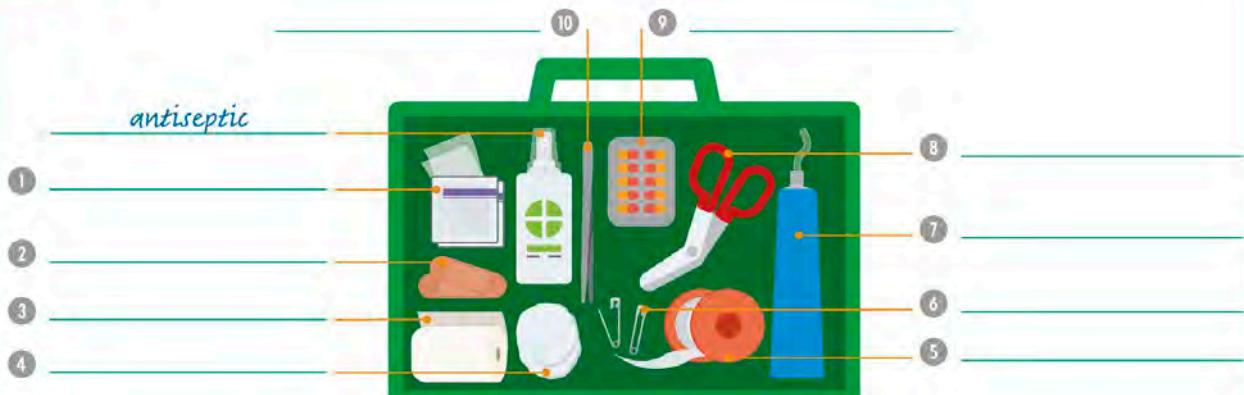
6 to excercise

7 injection

8 tretment

9 to resussitate

Aa 69.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 69.7 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS

stethoscop
physical therapy operation patient blood test inhaler paramedic bandage ointment

 69.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



70 Healthy eating

70.1 NUTRITION AND DIETS



protein



carbohydrates



fiber (US)
fibre (UK)



dairy



legumes (US)
pulses (UK)



sugar



salt



saturated fat



unsaturated fat



5 kCal 300 kCal
calories / energy



vitamins



minerals



calcium



iron



cholesterol



superfoods



processed food



a balanced diet



a calorie-
controlled diet



a detox



vegetarian



vegan



pescatarian



gluten-free



dairy-free



70.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

You should eat smaller **portions** if you want to lose weight.

a portion

[the amount of food you eat in one meal]



I'm trying to **cut down** on sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.

to cut down on something

[to eat or drink less of something]



Pedro has **given up** chocolate this month.

to give up something / to give something up

[to stop eating or drinking something]



No dessert for me, thank you.

I'm **watching my weight**.

to watch your weight

[to try to avoid gaining weight]



Mia must not eat nuts because she's **allergic to them**.

allergic to something

[unable to eat or drink something without having a bad reaction]



Fish is very good for you because it's **high in protein**.

high in something

[containing a large amount of something]



I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're **low in fat**.

low in something

[containing a small amount of something]



Brown bread is a **good source of fiber**.

a good source of something

[containing a lot of something healthy]



It's okay to **eat treats like cake in moderation**.

to eat something in moderation

[to avoid eating too much of something]



Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.

convenience food

[food that is quick and easy to make]



Aa

70.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

vegan



1 cholesterol



2 carbohydrates



3 legumes (US)
pulses (UK)



4 dairy-free



5 pescatarian



6 vitamins



7 calcium



8 dairy



9 a balanced diet



70.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A



B



C



A



B



C



A



B



5 kCal 300 kCal



A



B



C



A



B



C



A



B



C



A



B



C



A



B



C

Aa

70.5 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT



No dessert for me, thank you. I'm watching my weight.



No dessert for me, thank you. I'm seeing my weight.



Pedro has given up chocolate this month.



Pedro has given for chocolate this month.



I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low of fat.



I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.



Brown bread is a good source of fiber.



Brown bread is a good cause of fiber.



You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight.



You should eat smaller partitions if you want to lose weight.



Convenient food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.



Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.



Aa

70.6 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

Fish is very good for you because it's **high of** protein.

Fish is very good for you because it's high in protein.

① I'm trying to **reduce down on** sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.

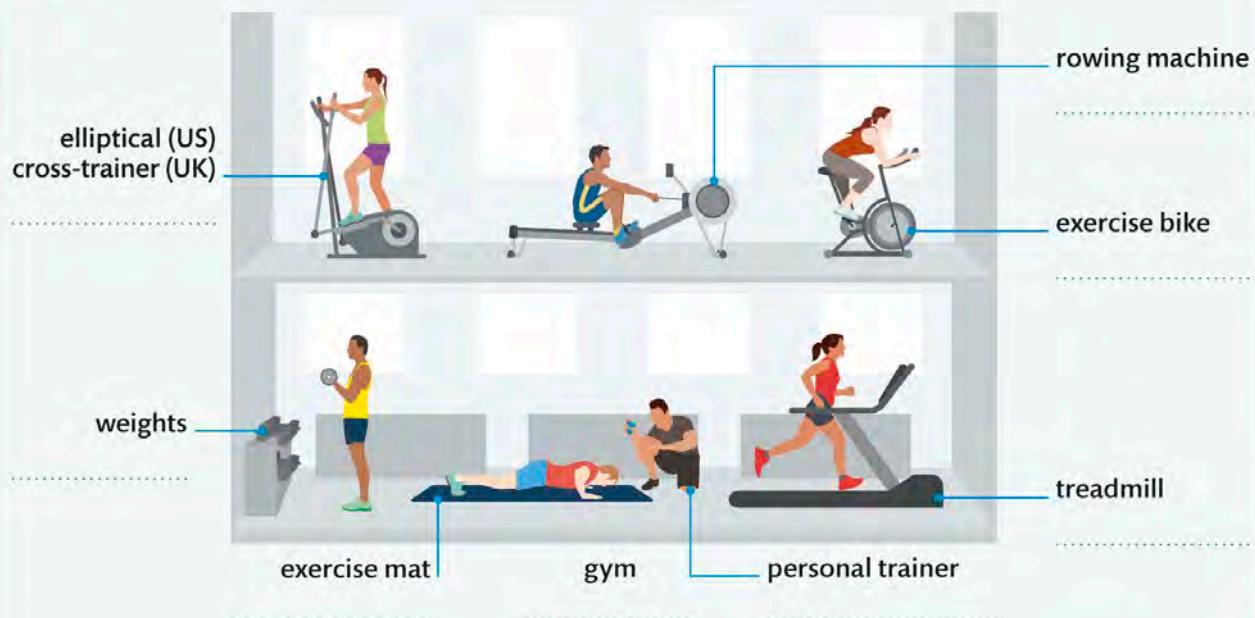
② Mia must not eat nuts because she's **allergic for** them.

③ I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're **down in** fat.

④ It's okay to **eat** treats like cake **on moderation**.

71 Fitness and well-being

71.1 AT THE GYM



71.2 VERBS FOR FITNESS



to warm up



to work out (US)
to keep fit (UK)



to train



to run



to jog



to skip



to exercise /
to work out



to stretch



to squat



to cool down

71.3 FITNESS

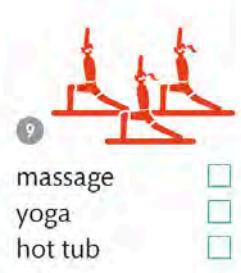
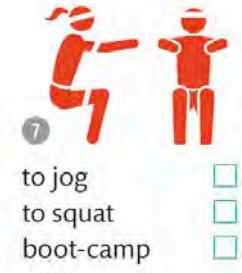
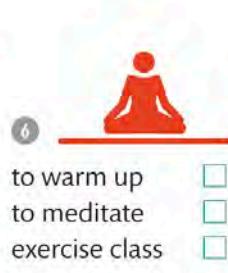
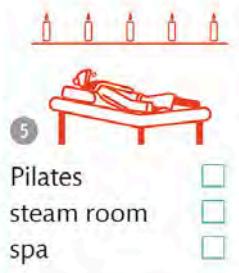


71.4 WELL-BEING



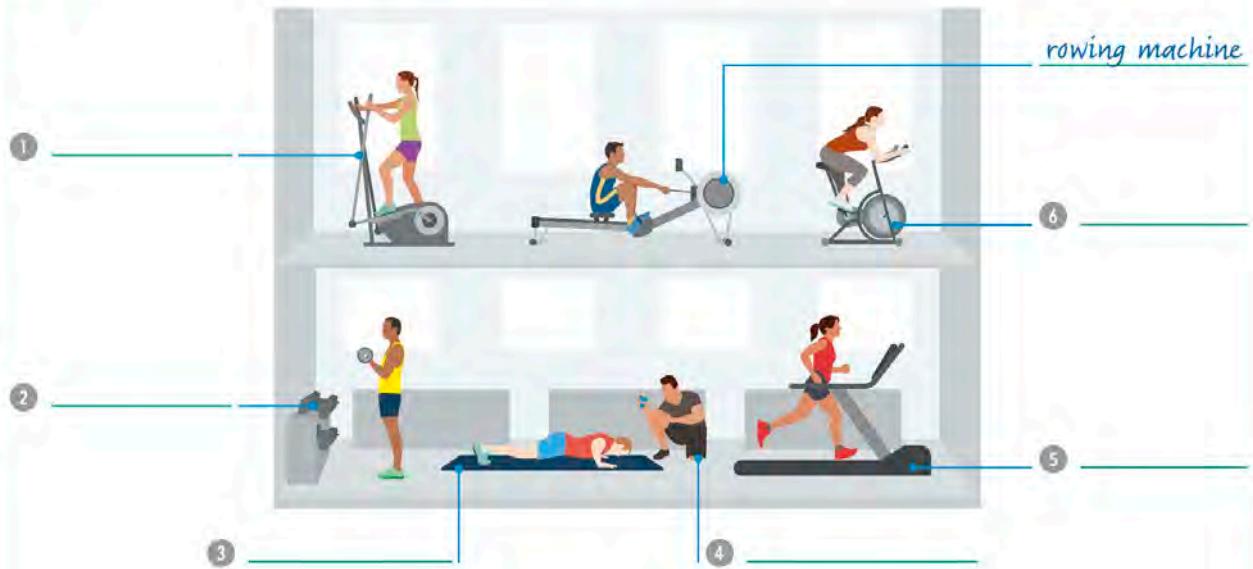
Aa

71.5 MARK THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH PICTURE



Aa

71.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL





71.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO
AND WRITE THE WORD THAT
IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



aerobics



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



13 _____

Aa **71.8** CIRCLE THE WORD THAT
DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

circuit training exercise class hot tub

- | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------------|
| 1 | to stretch | to warm up | personal trainer |
| 2 | treadmill | massage | acupuncture |
| 3 | to chill out | to jog | to run |
| 4 | yoga | boot camp | to meditate |
| 5 | treadmill | spa | weights |
| 6 | lockers | Pilates | reflexology |
| 7 | sit-up | steam room | push-up |

Aa **71.9** COMPLETE THE WORD FOR
EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE
MISSING LETTERS



d e e p b r e a t h i n g

1 r _ f l _ _ _ l _ g _

2 x _ r c _ s _ c l _ s

3 s _ _ n _

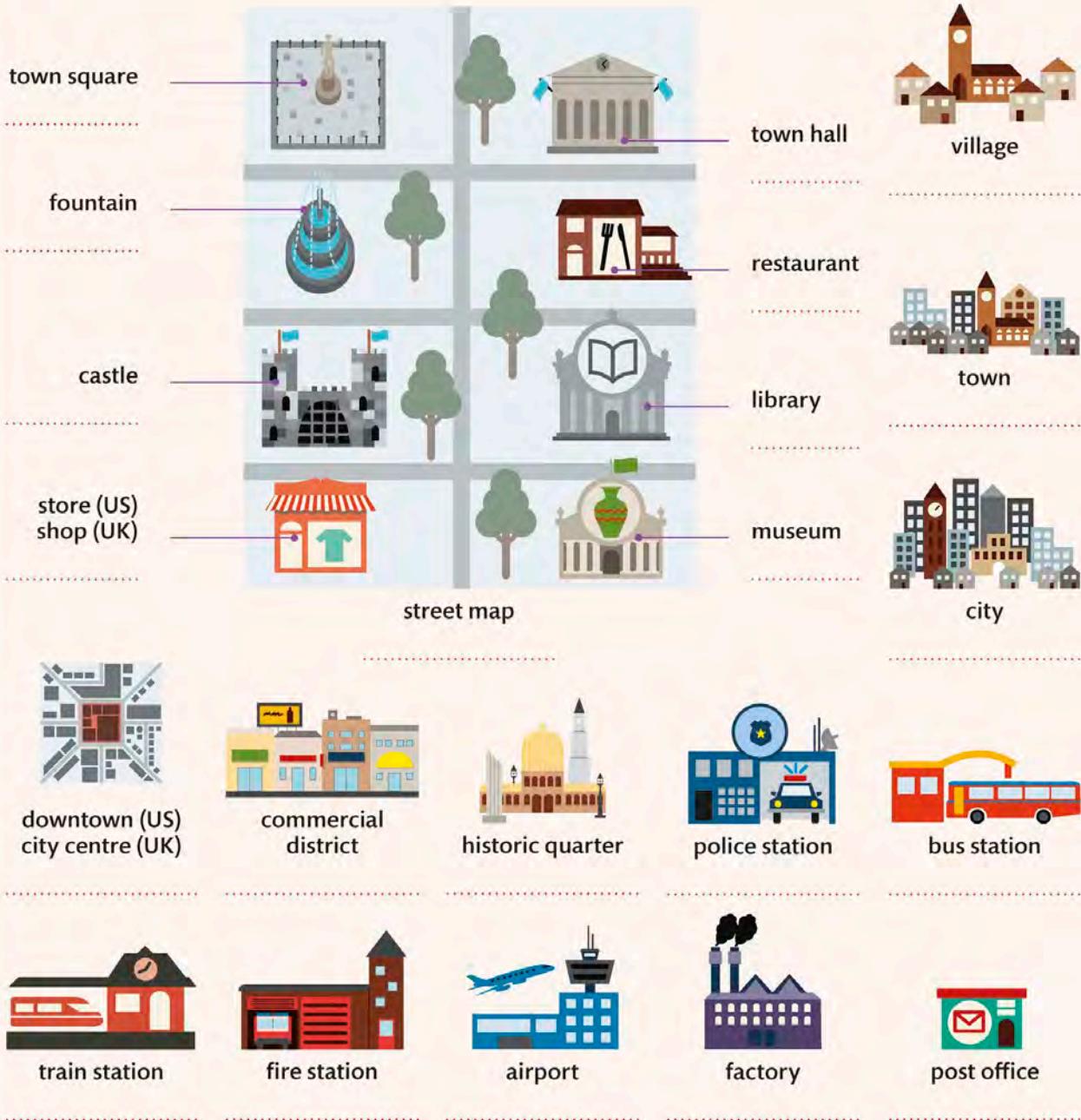
4 s _ _ m _ r _ _ m

5 t _ s _ l _ p _ w _ l

6 t _ w _ r _ _ p

72 Around town

72.1 AROUND TOWN





office building



park



bridge



swimming pool



café



bar



theater (US)
theatre (UK)



movie theater (US)
cinema (UK)



hotel



church



mosque



synagogue



temple



hospital



nightclub



gas station (US)
petrol station (UK)



government
building



law court



skyscraper



shopping mall



tourist office (US) /
information (UK)



pharmacy



cemetery



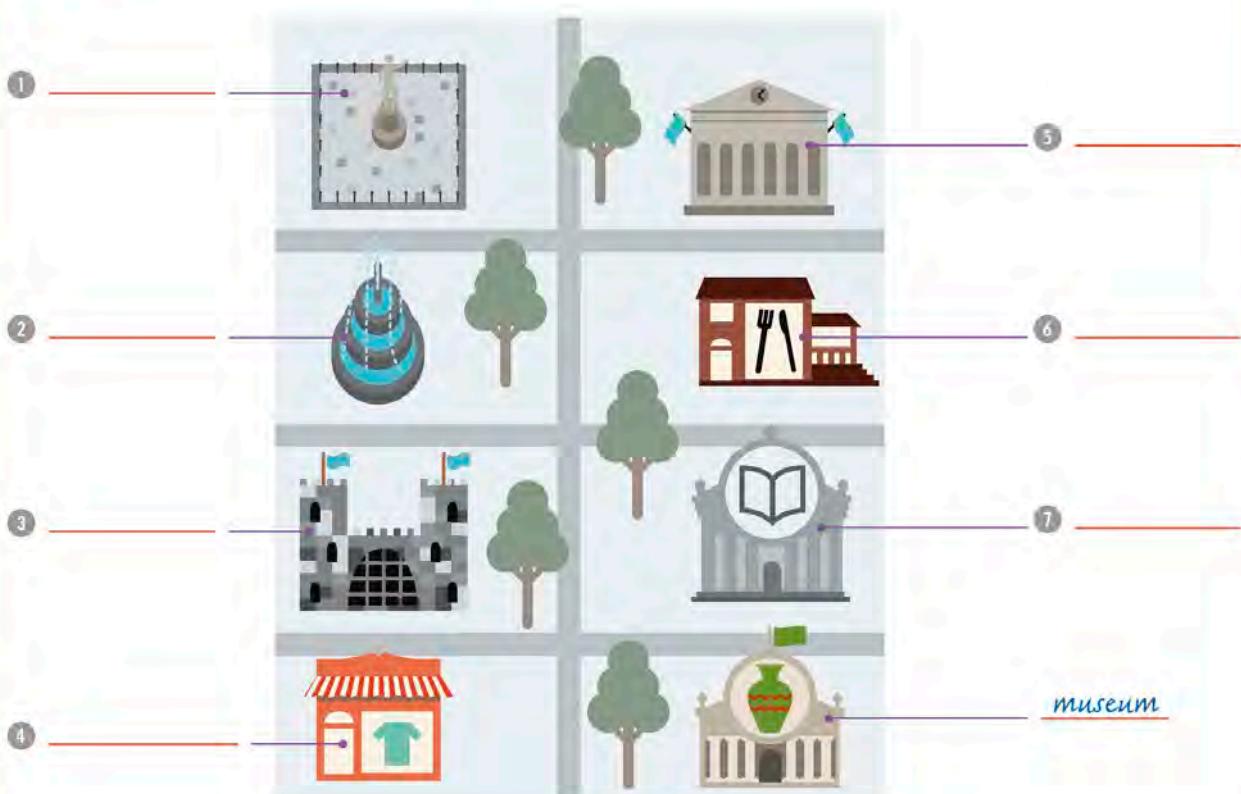
sports / leisure
center (centre)



concert hall



Aa 72.2 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 72.3 FIND FIVE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

H O T E L I R A C S A F
T E M P L E K Q H T Q A
A E D E M J S M E A M C
P H A R M A C Y D P T T
L T B C X W D X I L X O
E E N I G H T C L U B R
H O S P I T A L T R O Y





72.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



Aa 72.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



13 _____



14 _____

73 Shopping

73.1 STORES (US) / SHOPS (UK)



butcher



baker



bookstore (US)
bookshop (UK)



fish dealer (US)
fishmonger (UK)



greengrocer



boutique



shoe store (US)
shoe shop (UK)



street market



delicatessen



jewelers (US)
jewellers (UK)



dry cleaners



florist



hardware store



bank



toy store (US)
toy shop (UK)



73.2 VERBS



to choose



to sell



to want



to fit



to buy



to pay



to try on



to haggle



to exchange



to refund



73.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I love going **bargain-hunting** at my local market.

bargain-hunting

[searching for goods that are cheaper than normal]



You can buy almost anything you want at the **flea market** in town.

a flea market

[an open-air market that sells old or used items]



I spent Saturday morning **window shopping** with my friends.

window shopping

[looking at goods in store windows without buying them]



I'm **on a tight budget**. I can't afford to buy many Christmas presents.

on a tight budget

[having only a small amount of money to spend]



The local hardware store has **slashed its prices**. You can find some real bargains.

to slash prices

[to reduce prices dramatically]



It's always worth **shopping around** when buying a new car.

to shop around

[to compare prices at various stores]



My new phone was a real **rip-off**. It broke after only a couple of weeks.

a rip-off

[a low-quality product that costs more than it should]



There's **50 percent off** all winter coats at this department store.

50 percent off

[a 50 percent reduction]



I got a **good deal** on my new pair of shoes. They were reduced by \$20.

a good deal

[a good price]



The local hardware store has **slashed its prices**. You can find some real bargains.

to slash prices

[to reduce prices dramatically]

I thought the restaurant was **overpriced**. The food was very disappointing.

overpriced

[costing too much]



Aa **73.4** WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



dry cleaners



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9

Aa **73.5** MARK THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH PICTURE



- to pay
- to fit
- to try on



- to buy
- to try on
- to haggle



- bank
- bookstore
- butcher



- to refund
- to sell
- to choose



- dry cleaners
- boutique
- jewelers



- to haggle
- to exchange
- to buy



- hardware store
- toy store
- fishmonger



- to refund
- to fit
- to want



- to choose
- to pay
- to haggle



- hardware store
- dry cleaners
- delicatessen





73.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



I spent Saturday morning window shopping with my friends.



③ I love going _____ at my local market.



① You can buy almost anything you want at the _____ in town.



④ I thought the restaurant was _____. The food was very disappointing.



② It's always worth _____ when buying a new car.



⑤ The local electrical store has _____. You can find some real bargains.

Aa

73.7 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES

costing too much

to slash prices

1 a good price

a rip-off

2 to reduce prices dramatically

a good deal

3 having only a small amount of money to spend

on a tight budget

4 an open-air market that sells old or used items

overpriced

5 to compare prices at various stores

6 a low-quality product that costs more than it should

bargain-hunting

7 searching for goods that are cheaper than normal



74 At the supermarket

74.1 SUPERMARKET



open



closed



receipt



online shopping



special offer



bargain



wide range



convenient



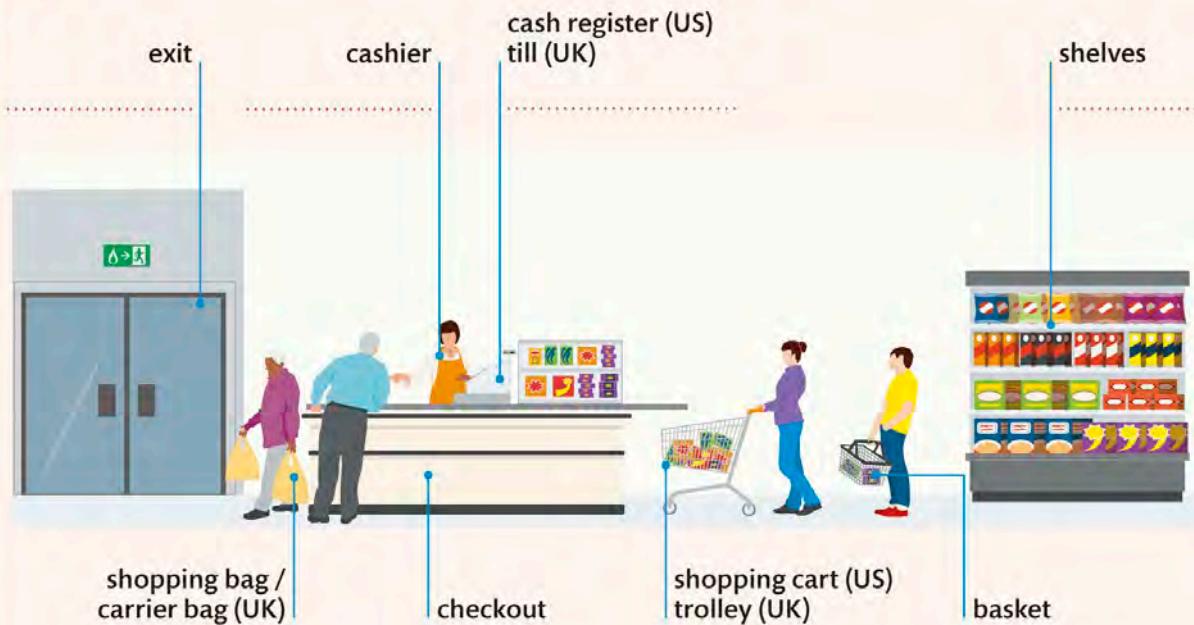
line (US)
queue (UK)



customer



74.2 AT THE CHECKOUT



74.3 DEPARTMENT STORE



escalator



elevator (US)
lift (UK)



guarantee



sale



price tag



first floor (US)
ground floor (UK)



basement



loyalty card



upmarket



second floor (US)
first floor (UK)



designer labels



men's wear



women's wear



children's
department



customer service



kitchenware



home furnishings



changing rooms



baby changing
facilities



food court



lingerie



cosmetics (US)
perfumery (UK)



beauty



electrical
appliances



lighting



Aa

74.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

74.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



④ basment



Aa 74.6 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

customer service



1 elevator (US) / lift (UK)



2 children's department



3 home furnishings



4 line (US) / queue (UK)



74.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A



B



C



D



E



F

Aa 74.7 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



k i t c h e n w a r e



f _ d c u t



_ p a k e



c o e



p i c t g



G



H



I



J



K



L

75 Urban life

75.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during **rush hour.**

rush hour

[the period of the day when most people travel to or from work]



There's a **greater choice of cafés and restaurants in large cities.**

a greater choice

[a larger number of shops, restaurants, and services]



The **crime rate in most cities has been dropping in recent years.**

the crime rate

[the frequency of crimes in an area]



A good way to avoid **traffic jams is to travel by train.**

a traffic jam

[a line of traffic that is unable to move]



I live in a **suburb, but I can walk downtown.**

a suburb

[an urban area that is outside the center of a town or city]



The **vandalism in my area makes the buildings look very ugly.**

vandalism

[illegal damage to or destruction of property]



There are lots of **green spaces in the city for people to relax in the summer.**

green spaces

[outdoor areas with grass or vegetation]



I offer guided tours of the city's **historic buildings.**

historic buildings

[buildings that have been important in history]



I live in a poor part of town with many **derelict buildings.**

derelict buildings

[buildings that have not been repaired for many years]



New York is one of the world's most **cosmopolitan cities.**

cosmopolitan

[containing people or cultures from around the world]



Dan found life in the city too **fast-paced**, so he moved to the countryside.

fast-paced

[active and full of energy]



There is a huge **carnival** in Rio de Janeiro in the spring.

a carnival

[a festival that often involves people dancing in the street]



Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat.

overcrowding

[when there are too many people in one place]



Moscow has a **lively nightlife**, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.

a lively nightlife

[nighttime entertainment such as bars, cafés, and nightclubs]



The Eiffel Tower is the best-known **tourist attraction** in Paris.

a tourist attraction

[a place that attracts large numbers of tourists]



Good **infrastructure**, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city.

infrastructure [the basic services that a city needs to run well]



Greater **work opportunities** are one reason why people move to the city.

work opportunities

[the chances you have of finding a job]



The **road work** meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today.

road work (US) / roadworks (UK)

[repairs that are made to roads]



The **pollution** in my city can be terrible in the summer months.

pollution

[harmful substances in air or water]



The pace of life is much faster in the city than in the countryside.

the pace of life

[how quickly people lead their lives]



Aa**75.2 FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE WORDS IN THE PANEL**

The crime rate in most cities has been dropping in recent years.

- 1 There are lots of green spaces in the city for people to relax in the summer.
- 2 There's a greater choice of cafés and restaurants in large cities.
- 3 Moscow has a lively nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.
- 4 The rush work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today.
- 5 It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during peak hour.
- 6 The pollution in my city can be terrible in the summer months.

rush

pollution

choice

spaces

lively

road

—rate

Aa**75.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES**

Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat.



Dan found life in the city too fast-paced, so he moved to the countryside.



Good infrastructure, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city.



I offer guided tours of the city's historic buildings.



75.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



A Moscow has a lively nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.



B I live in a suburb, but I can walk downtown.



C There is a huge carnival in Rio de Janeiro in the spring.



D The Eiffel Tower is the best-known tourist attraction in Paris.



E New York is one of the world's most cosmopolitan cities. 1

Aa

75.5 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

a poor in town of many with part

I live in a poor part of town with many derelict buildings.

much city faster of is in the pace life

1 The _____ than in the countryside.

in area my makes vandalism

2 The _____ the buildings look very ugly.

avoid to way to jams traffic is

3 A good _____ travel by train.

took work it me that meant road

4 The _____ two hours to arrive at the office today.

76 Technology and gadgets

76.1 DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY





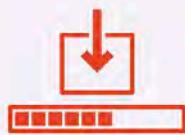
76.2 VERBS



to turn on



to turn off



to download



to upload



to click



to log in



to log out



to back up



to plug in



to delete

Aa

76.3 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



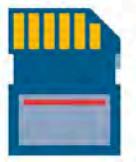
9 _____



10 _____



11 _____



12 _____



13 _____



14 _____

Aa

76.4 MATCH THE VERBS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES

to plug in

2 to click

4 to turn off

1

to turn on

3

to delete

5

to back up





76.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE

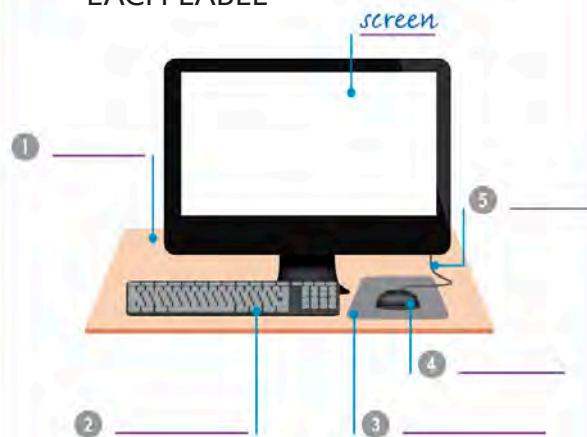


camcorder



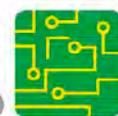
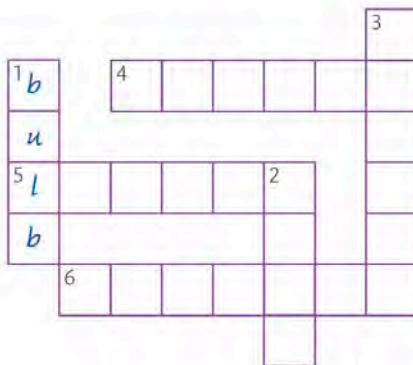
Aa

76.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa

76.7 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID



77 Technology and the future

77.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

The internet has **had an impact on** how we communicate at work.

to have an impact on something
[to affect something powerfully]



Laila is **making predictions** about what will happen in the new year.

to make predictions
[to say what you think might happen in the future]



None of us can know exactly **what the future holds**.

what the future holds
[what will happen in the future]



The car was expensive, but it will save us money **in the long run**.

in the long run
[eventually, after a long time]



In this **digital age**, many people have a laptop and smartphone.

a digital age
[an era based on digital information, when technology is dominant]



Ruth's new product won an award for technical **innovation**.

innovation
[inventiveness or creation of new ideas]



The internet has caused a **revolution** in the way we learn.

a revolution
[a huge change in ideas or methods]



His **cutting-edge** designs have made millions of dollars.

cutting-edge
[extremely modern and innovative]



Higher prices could be the **shape of things to come**.

the shape of things to come
[the way things are likely to develop in the future]



I really want to buy **the latest model** of their smartphone.

the latest model
[the most recent version of a product]



The research scientists made an amazing **breakthrough**.

a breakthrough

[an important discovery or achievement]



Our customers love our **state-of-the-art** kitchen equipment.

state-of-the-art

[very modern and up-to-date]



We must **future-proof** our designs or our sales will start to fall.

to future-proof

[to design something to work in the future, even if technology changes]



It's **only a matter of time** before we sell one of these paintings.

only a matter of time

[sure to happen at some point in the future]



Only time will tell whether we will live on Mars one day.

only time will tell

[the results will only become clear in the future]



You need to be **computer literate** to find a good job these days.

computer literate

[able to use computer technology effectively]



Seb's such a **technophile**. He has to have the latest phone.

a technophile

[a person who enjoys using new technology]



My uncle's a **technophobe**. He still uses a typewriter.

a technophobe

[a person who dislikes or refuses to use new technology]



CDs and cassettes have become **obsolete** because of online streaming.

obsolete / out of date

[no longer needed or useful because of a new invention]



Only time will tell whether we will live on Mars one day.

only time will tell

[the results will only become clear in the future]



My new smartphone is **light-years ahead** of my old one.

light-years ahead

[much more advanced than its competitors]



Aa

77.2 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE



None of us can know exactly what the future carries / holds / bears.



The car was expensive, but it will save us money in the long walk / time / run.



Higher prices could be the shape / size / sound of things to come.



It's only a matter of age / time / future before we sell one of these paintings.



Laila is making / doing / taking predictions about what will happen in the new year.

Aa

77.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



My uncle's a technophobe. He still uses a typewriter.



The research scientists made an amazing breakthrough.



I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.



Seb's such a technophile. He has to have the latest phone.



The internet has caused a revolution in the way we learn.

Aa**77.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER**

will Only tell time

Only time will tell whether we will live on Mars one day.

be to literate to computer

① You need _____ find a good job these days.

of light-years ahead is

② My new smartphone _____ my old one.

obsolete of become because

③ CDs and cassettes have _____ online streaming.

age, digital many this

④ In _____ people have a laptop and smartphone.

breakthrough made amazing an

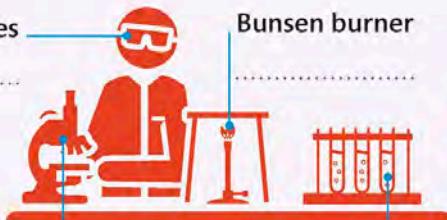
⑤ The research scientists _____ .

**77.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES
IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM**A Ruth's new product won an award for technical innovation. B We must future-proof our designs or our sales will start to fall. C The internet has had an impact on how we communicate at work. D His cutting-edge designs have made millions of dollars. E Our customers love our state-of-the-art kitchen equipment.

78 Science

78.1 SCIENCE AND SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT

safety goggles



Bunsen burner

microscope



test tubes

laboratory



biology



physics

biologist



physicist



chemist



chemicals



magnet

solid



liquid



gas



steam



crystals



DNA



cloning



genetic engineering



cells



molecules





experiment



hypothesis



results



reaction



beaker



static electricity



electric shock



battery



pestle



mortar



78.2 VERBS



to record



to observe



to attract



to repel



to pour



to dissolve



to heat



to burn



to boil



to evaporate



to cool



to freeze



to melt



to float



to sink

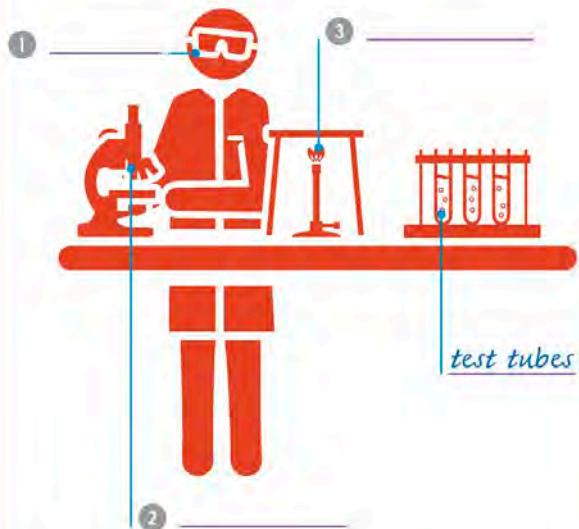


Aa 78.3 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

biology beaker physics

- 1 pestle steam mortar
- 2 to attract to record to repel
- 3 to observe to freeze to melt
- 4 chemist crystals physicist
- 5 liquid solid cloning
- 6 DNA cells battery
- 7 hypothesis microscope Bunsen burner

Aa 78.4 LOOK AT THE PICTURE AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FOR EACH LABEL



Aa 78.5 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS



batory
battery



1 cristals



2 pessel



3 to poor



4 sell



5 phisycs



6 to frieze



7 mollecules

Aa

78.6 MARK THE CORRECT WORD ILLUSTRATED IN EACH PICTURE



- 1 to float
to dissolve
to boil



- 2 beaker
chemistry
DNA



- 3 chemicals
cloning
gas



- 4 to record
to observe
to melt



- 5 biology
results
electric shock



- 6 to sink
to burn
to evaporate



- 7 steam
electric shock
magnet



- 8 scientist
mortar
reaction



- 9 static electricity
solid
experiment



78.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



A



B



C

3



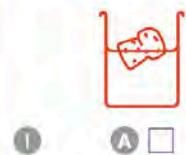
A



B



C



1 A



B



C

4



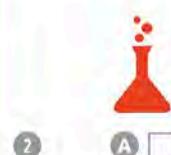
A



B



C



2 A



B

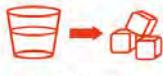


C

5



A



B



C

Answers

01

1.3

- 1 India
- 2 Germany
- 3 Mongolia
- 4 Egypt
- 5 Canada
- 6 Thailand
- 7 Slovakia
- 8 Russia
- 9 Japan

1.4

- 1 Indonesia
- 2 France
- 3 China
- 4 Pakistan
- 5 South Korea
- 6 Brazil
- 7 Singapore
- 8 Argentina

1.5

- 1 Indian
- 2 Turkish
- 3 Greece
- 4 Netherlands
- 5 Portuguese
- 6 German
- 7 Mongolian
- 8 China

1.6

COUNTRIES:

Russia, United Kingdom / UK, Poland,

Pakistan, Japan

NATIONALITIES:

Russian, British, Polish,
Pakistani, Japanese

1.7

- 1 Portugal
- 2 Greece
- 3 Philippines
- 4 Turkey
- 5 Spain
- 6 United States of America (US)
- 7 New Zealand
- 8 Republic of Ireland (ROI)
- 9 Poland

02

2.5

- 1 twelve
- 2 twenty
- 3 thirty
- 4 one hundred and ten
- 5 thirteen
- 6 one thousand, one hundred
- 7 seventeen
- 8 eight

2.6

- 1 a hundred
- 2 eighth
- 3 a thousand
- 4 forty
- 5 thirteen
- 6 twentieth
- 7 nineteen
- 8 ninety
- 9 twelfth
- 10 fifty

2.7

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 C
- 6 A

2.8

- 1 one thousand, two hundred
- 2 three hundred and forty-two
- 3 seven hundred and fifty
- 4 six point three
- 5 five hundred and forty-two
- 6 forty-five percent
- 7 three point nine five

2.9

- 1 a third
- 2 a half
- 3 a quarter
- 4 two thirds

03

3.3

- 1 Tuesday
- 2 decade
- 3 November
- 4 week
- 5 August
- 6 year

3.4

- 1 October
- 2 hour
- 3 Friday
- 4 millennium
- 5 winter
- 6 century
- 7 minute
- 8 hourly
- 9 often

3.5

- 1 spring
- 2 decade
- 3 day
- 4 Friday

- 5 April
- 6 never

3.6

- 1 A
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 A
- 6 C
- 7 B

3.7

- 1 weekly
- 2 September
- 3 afternoon
- 4 hourly
- 5 sometimes
- 6 every day
- 7 usually
- 8 twice a week

04

4.2

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 C
- 4 A
- 5 B

4.3

- 1 to wash the dishes
- 2 to arrive late
- 3 to wash your face
- 4 to put the children to bed
- 5 to do the housework

4.4

- 1 to check your emails
- 2 to iron a shirt
- 3 to walk the dog
- 4 to go to bed
- 5 to brush your teeth
- 6 to make the bed
- 7 to take / have a shower
- 8 to wake up
- 9 to finish work
- 10 to catch the train
- 11 to shave
- 12 to have / eat dinner
- 13 to start work
- 14 to dry your hair

4.5

- 1 A 11
- 2 B 12
- 3 C 2
- 4 D 7
- 5 E 4
- 6 F 9
- 7 G 1
- 8 H 8
- 9 I 6
- 10 J 3
- 11 K 10
- 12 L 5

05

5.4

- 1 brown
- 2 cream
- 3 orange
- 4 yellow
- 5 purple

- 6 blue
- 7 green

5.5

- 1 wool
- 2 silk
- 3 glass
- 4 fabric

5.6

- 1 near
- 2 clean
- 3 loose
- 4 high
- 5 light
- 6 short

5.7

- 1 C 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 B

5.8

- 1 A 5 B 1 C 3 D 2 E 8 F 4
- 2 G 6 H 7

06

6.4

POSITIVE:
fantastic, breathtaking, incredible,
fun, amazing, exciting

NEGATIVE:
awful, disastrous, annoying,
nasty, disgusting, terrible

6.5

- 1 magnificent
- 2 wonderful
- 3 disappointing
- 4 outstanding
- 5 respectable
- 6 delicious
- 7 special
- 8 pretty

6.6

- 1 irritating
- 2 thrilling
- 3 frightening
- 4 graceful
- 5 old-fashioned

6.7

- 1 tiring
- 2 unpleasant
- 3 boring
- 4 important
- 5 harmless
- 6 relaxing

6.8

- 1 ugly
- 2 stunning
- 3 useless

- 1 beautiful
- 2 respectable

07

7.5

- 1 title
- 2 middle name
- 3 last name
- 4 street address
- 5 cell phone number (US) /
phone number (UK)
- 6 email address
- 7 city

7.6

- 1 name
- 2 job title
- 3 company name
- 4 business card

7.7

- 1 to send
- 2 to print
- 3 to forward
- 4 to reply
- 5 inbox
- 6 to reply all
- 7 signature
- 8 attachment
- 9 subject

7.8

- 1 trash
- 2 spam
- 3 memo
- 4 mail
- 5 state
- 6 contact
- 7 outbox
- 8 website
- 9 draft
- 10 phone call
- 11 title

7.9

- 1 text message
- 2 phone call
- 3 note
- 4 letter
- 5 email
- 6 online chat

08

8.2

- 1 Tamsin got cold feet about giving a
presentation to the sales team.
- 2 I'm so tired today! I'm really not on the ball.
- 3 Susan is feeling under the weather today.
I think she should go home.

- 1 I have to face the music and tell Julia that
I broke her new vase.

8.3

- 1 I didn't mean to offend Luisa, but I think
her reaction was over the top.
- 2 Hamid is working against the clock to
finish his report this week.
- 3 Leo has a heart of gold. He always helps his
grandma with her shopping.
- 4 I don't know who to vote for yet. I'm still on
the fence.
- 5 You two really let your hair down at Sunita's
party last night.

8.4

- 1 You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy!
You've hit the nail on the head.
- 2 I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't
let the cat out of the bag.
- 3 You can't believe all her stories. **Take them**
with a pinch of salt.
- 4 If you cut corners to finish a project on
time, the quality will suffer.

8.5

- 1 A 2 B 1 C 4 D 3 E 5

09

9.2

- 1 bedroom
- 2 light
- 3 table
- 4 rug
- 5 shower
- 6 dresser (US) / chest of drawers (UK)
- 7 trash can (US) / bin (UK)
- 8 window

9.3

- 1 cabinet
- 2 bed
- 3 table
- 4 roof
- 5 kitchen
- 6 sink
- 7 lamp
- 8 living room

9.4

- 1 upstairs
- 2 downstairs
- 3 basement
- 4 stairs
- 5 yard (US) / garden (UK)

9.5

- 1 A 6 B 1 C 5 D 7 E 4
- 2 F 3 G 9 H 2 I 10 J 8

9.6

KITCHEN:

**dishwasher, refrigerator / fridge,
stove (US) / cooker (UK),
cabinet (US) / cupboard (UK)**

BATHROOM:

**bathtub (US) / bath (UK), toilet,
sink, shower**

LIVING ROOM:

**armchair, cushion,
couch (US) / sofa (UK),
television / TV**

BEDROOM:

**bed, bedside table,
lamp, wardrobe**

10

10.3

KITCHEN:

**whisk, knife, frying pan,
bowl, plate, cup**

BATHROOM:

**mouthwash, conditioner, sponge,
shampoo, soap, toothbrush**

10.4

① shaving foam ② spatula
③ microwave ④ toothpaste
⑤ peeler ⑥ moisturizer
⑦ dental floss ⑧ colander

10.5

① toaster ② scissors
③ corkscrew ④ blender
⑤ spatula ⑥ grater
⑦ wok ⑧ mug
⑨ can opener (US) / tin opener (UK)

10.6

① C ② A ③ C ④ A ⑤ B ⑥ A ⑦ C

11

11.3

① cloth
② bucket
③ dustpan
④ mop
⑤ brush
⑥ duster
⑦ scouring pad
⑧ polish

11.4

① laundry detergent
② sponge

- ① recycling bin
② to scrub the floor
③ to clear the table
④ bleach
⑦ to load the dishwasher

11.5

① C ② A ③ D ④ B
⑤ G ⑥ H ⑦ F ⑧ E

11.6

① washing machine
② to fold clothes
③ tumble dryer
④ to set the table
⑤ to mop the floor

11.7

① clothes line ② rubber gloves
③ bucket ④ iron

12

12.5

① to plant bulbs
② to put up shelves
③ to mow the lawn
④ to water the flowers
⑤ to paint a room
⑥ to plaster the walls
⑦ to trim a hedge

12.6

① wrench (US) / spanner (UK)
② shears ③ nail ④ vise (US) / vice (UK)
⑤ fork ⑥ tool box ⑦ saw

12.7

TOOLS:
**paintbrush, hammer, hacksaw,
plane, file, jigsaw**
GARDENING EQUIPMENT:
**hoe, rake, sprinkler,
hose, wheelbarrow, trowel**

① C ② B ③ B

13

13.3
① keys ② boxes ③ landlord
④ cottage ⑤ storage ⑥ rent

13.4

A 12 B 11 C 1 D 9 E 4 F 3
G 6 H 2 I 5 J 8 K 10 L 7

13.5

① unfurnished
② landlord
③ tenant
④ apartments
⑤ storage

13.6

① real estate (US) / property (UK)
② a residential area
③ local
④ a deposit
⑤ including utilities

13.7

① We had a **house-warming** party to celebrate buying our new apartment.
② We have a **roomer** who lives in our spare bedroom.
③ My **roommate** never does the dishes.
④ We **gave** notice to our landlord two months before moving out.
⑤ We live in an attractive **residential** area with lots of parks.

14

14.3

① head ② chin ③ chest ④ finger
⑤ shin ⑥ toe ⑦ neck ⑧ shoulder
⑨ waist ⑩ hip ⑪ thigh ⑫ knee ⑬ foot

14.4

eyelashes, teeth, nose, mouth, eyebrow, nostrils, ear, ankle, lips, forehead, thigh, finger, stomach, chin, hip

14.5

① to wave
② to shiver
③ to shrug
④ to cry
⑤ to breathe
⑥ to lick
⑦ to yawn
⑧ to sigh
⑨ to nod

14.6

① B ② C ③ B ④ A ⑤ A

15

15.4

① jacket
② sweater (US) / jumper (UK)
③ blouse

- ❶ pants (US) / trousers (UK)
- ❷ skirt
- ❸ t-shirt
- ❹ boxer shorts
- ❺ dress
- ❻ uniform

15.5

- ❶ cuff
- ❷ sleeve
- ❸ button

15.6

- ❶ bathrobe
- ❷ coat
- ❸ raincoat
- ❹ shorts
- ❺ socks
- ❻ tie
- ❻ denim
- ❻ suit
- ❻ leather
- ❻ bra
- ❻ t-shirt

15.7

- ❶ 10
- ❷ 8
- ❸ 9
- ❹ 1
- ❺ 5
- ❻ 7
- ❻ G 2
- ❻ H 4
- ❻ I 6
- ❻ J 3

15.8

- ❶ striped
- ❷ plain
- ❸ polka dot
- ❹ leather
- ❺ denim
- ❻ cotton
- ❻ silk
- ❻ woolen

16

16.4

- ❶ handkerchief
- ❷ sandals
- ❸ backpack
- ❹ scarf
- ❺ wallet

16.5

- ❶ shoes
- ❷ belt
- ❸ hair band
- ❹ eyeliner
- ❺ handkerchief
- ❻ scarf
- ❻ umbrella

16.6

- ❶ 3
- ❷ 6
- ❸ 2
- ❹ 1
- ❺ 4
- ❻ 5
- ❻ G 8
- ❻ H 10
- ❻ I 9
- ❻ J 7

16.7

- ❶ nail polish
- ❷ bow tie
- ❸ high heels
- ❹ lipstick
- ❺ flip-flops
- ❻ ring
- ❻ purse (US) / handbag (UK)
- ❻ hat

16.8

- ❶ brooch
- ❷ earrings
- ❸ umbrella
- ❹ comb
- ❺ perfume
- ❻ sunglasses
- ❻ necklace

17

17.5

- ❶ D
- ❷ A
- ❸ F
- ❹ H
- ❺ B
- ❻ I
- ❻ C
- ❻ G
- ❻ E

17.6

- ❶ brown hair
- ❷ to style your hair
- ❸ middle-aged
- ❹ facial hair
- ❺ to shave
- ❻ curly hair
- ❻ blond hair
- ❸ sideburns
- ❹ to have / get your hair cut

17.7

- ❶ short hair
- ❷ fair skin
- ❸ beard
- ❹ frizzy hair
- ❻ red hair
- ❶ to grow your hair
- ❷ bald
- ❸ to style your hair
- ❹ glamorous
- ❺ straight hair
- ❻ black hair

17.8

- ❶ C
- ❷ B
- ❸ B
- ❹ A
- ❺ B

18

18.2

- ❶ assertive
- ❷ rude
- ❸ impatient
- ❹ unreliable
- ❺ lazy
- ❻ considerate
- ❻ talented
- ❻ approachable
- ❹ insensitive

18.3

- ❶ optimistic
- ❷ brave
- ❸ arrogant
- ❹ laid-back
- ❶ assertive
- ❹ insensitive

18.4

- ❶ caring
- ❷ mean
- ❸ eccentric
- ❹ assertive
- ❺ talented
- ❻ passionate
- ❻ calm
- ❻ unapproachable
- ❹ generous

18.5

- ❶ B
- ❷ A
- ❸ B
- ❹ A
- ❺ B
- ❻ C

18.6

- ❶ secretive
- ❷ passionate
- ❸ calm
- ❹ mean
- ❺ shy
- ❻ critical
- ❻ silly
- ❸ impatient
- ❹ reliable

19

19.2

- ❶ jealous
- ❷ calm
- ❸ disgusted
- ❹ surprised
- ❺ frightened
- ❻ serious
- ❻ delighted
- ❸ exhausted
- ❹ amused
- ❻ irritated
- ❻ cheerful
- ❻ nervous
- ❻ grateful
- ❻ angry / mad (US)
- ❻ unenthusiastic
- ❻ curious
- ❻ proud
- ❻ worried
- ❻ disappointed

19.3

delighted, annoyed, grateful, embarrassed, ecstatic, worried, curious, unenthusiastic, jealous, confused

19.4

- ❶ disgusted
- ❷ grateful
- ❸ amazed
- ❹ scared
- ❺ interested
- ❻ disappointed
- ❻ depressed
- ❹ annoyed
- ❻ bored
- ❻ proud
- ❻ relaxed
- ❻ miserable

19.5

- ❶ happy
- ❷ interested
- ❸ nervous
- ❹ calm
- ❺ miserable
- ❻ proud
- ❻ amused

19.6

- Ⓐ 11 Ⓑ 1 Ⓒ 7 Ⓓ 5 Ⓔ 14
 Ⓕ 2 Ⓖ 12 Ⓗ 16 Ⓘ 8 Ⓙ 4
 Ⓕ 15 Ⓖ 6 Ⓗ 9 Ⓘ 3 Ⓔ 10 Ⓕ 13

20**20.8**

- Ⓐ grandfather
 Ⓑ grandparents
 Ⓒ mother / mom (US) / mum (UK)
 Ⓓ aunt
 Ⓔ sister-in-law
 Ⓕ wife
 Ⓖ cousin
 Ⓗ son
 Ⓘ children
 Ⓕ granddaughter
 Ⓖ grandson
 Ⓗ grandchildren

20.9

- Ⓐ adults
 Ⓑ girl
 Ⓒ triplets
 Ⓓ baby
 Ⓔ male

20.10

- Ⓐ widower Ⓑ grandmother
 Ⓒ boyfriend and girlfriend
 Ⓓ twins Ⓔ grandfather

20.11

- Ⓐ father / dad
 Ⓑ stepsister
 Ⓒ stepbrother

20.12

- Ⓐ female
 Ⓑ partner
 Ⓒ nephew
 Ⓓ daughter
 Ⓔ husband
 Ⓕ widow
 Ⓖ girlfriend

21**21.2**

- Ⓐ I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.
 Ⓑ My siblings are always falling out with each other.
 Ⓒ We often bump into Mary at the local store.
 Ⓓ We see eye to eye about most important issues.

21.3

- Ⓐ Caroline **looks** up to her eldest brother.
 Ⓑ Sadie takes **after** her mother. They are both very kind.
 Ⓒ My cousin **gave** birth to a baby boy last year.
 Ⓓ I stick **up** for my friends if people are mean to them.
 Ⓔ I **made** friends with Miguel after he moved to my town.

21.4

- Ⓐ 6 Ⓑ 3 Ⓒ 2 Ⓓ 5 Ⓔ 1 Ⓕ 4

21.5

- Ⓐ Jo **gets along with** her boss.
 Ⓑ We've been **close friends** since we shared an apartment.
 Ⓒ I love playing with my grandson. I **think the world of** him.
 Ⓓ We **broke up** because I didn't love him any more.
 Ⓔ My siblings are always **falling out with** each other.

22**22.3**

- Ⓐ B Ⓑ A Ⓒ D
 Ⓓ E Ⓔ F Ⓕ C

22.4

- Ⓐ 14 Ⓑ 7 Ⓒ 6 Ⓓ 1 Ⓔ 8 Ⓕ 13
 Ⓗ 2 Ⓗ 5 Ⓗ 3 Ⓗ 15 Ⓗ 4 Ⓗ 9
 Ⓗ 10 Ⓗ 16 Ⓗ 12 Ⓗ 11

22.5

- booties, nursery, toy, sandbox, swings, train set, doll, marbles, bottle, kite, puppet, changing table, rattle

22.6

- EQUIPMENT:
baby monitor, bottle, bib, potty, high chair, wet wipe
 TOYS:
spinning top, puppet, building blocks, playing cards kite, slide

22.7

- Ⓐ snowsuit
 Ⓑ rattle
 Ⓒ doll
 Ⓓ diaper
 Ⓔ marbles
 Ⓕ toy
 Ⓖ mobile
 Ⓗ high chair

23**23.4**

- Ⓐ C Ⓑ A Ⓒ A Ⓓ B Ⓕ C

23.5

- Ⓐ to fail
 Ⓑ classroom
 Ⓒ law
 Ⓓ medicine
 Ⓔ degree

23.6

- Ⓐ art
 Ⓑ business studies
 Ⓒ professor
 Ⓓ exercise book
 Ⓔ physics
 Ⓕ history
 Ⓖ school
 Ⓗ drama
 Ⓕ biology
 Ⓗ laboratory
 Ⓕ to study a subject
 Ⓗ lecture
 Ⓗ exam

23.7

- Ⓐ math (US) / maths (UK)
 Ⓑ college (US) / university (UK)
 Ⓒ architecture
 Ⓓ essay
 Ⓔ teacher
 Ⓕ student
 Ⓖ music
 Ⓗ psychology
 Ⓗ geography

24**24.2**

- Ⓐ Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college.
 Ⓑ Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference.
 Ⓒ I expect my students to attend classes every week.
 Ⓓ Their views on teaching a class are polar opposites.
 Ⓔ Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors.

24.3

- Ⓐ When Gavin was a **freshman**, he was very nervous about starting college.
 Ⓑ There is a **clear distinction** between these two experiments.

- ① Emma **took her driving test** last week, and she passed.
 ② It's important to give students **regular feedback** on their work.
 ③ Amira is studying for a **graduate degree** in chemistry.
 ④ Boris almost **missed the deadline** for his research project.

24.4

- ① an undergraduate
 ② a first draft
 ③ a freshman (US) / fresher (UK)
 ④ continuous assessment
 ⑤ to pass with flying colors

24.5

- ① I like **continuous assessment** more than just taking final exams.
 ② I've finished the **first draft** of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.
 ③ Matt **enrolled in** a computer science course last month.
 ④ I'd like you to **compare and contrast** these two pictures.
 ⑤ Many **undergraduates** live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

25

25.2

- ① After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to **make** myself understood.
 ② I have a good **ear** for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.
 ③ The language **barrier** stopped me from talking to Wen.
 ④ My uncle is fluent **in** five different languages.
 ⑤ I speak **conversational** German, but my grammar is awful.
 ⑥ Juan finds the **pronunciation** of the word "squirrel" impossible.

25.3

- ① an accent
 ② bilingual
 ③ a native speaker
 ④ speaking
 ⑤ to speak accurately
 ⑥ vocabulary
 ⑦ fluent in

25.4

- ① I was taught French **by a native speaker** from Marseilles.
 ② English **acts as a lingua franca** for the people at the conference.

① I understand some Hebrew, **but find the writing** impossible.

② Although Pedro has a **strong accent**, he **does speak** accurately.

25.5

- Ⓐ 2 Ⓑ 6 Ⓒ 3 Ⓓ 5 Ⓔ 1 Ⓕ 4

26

26.2

- ① Do you **really believe in ghosts**?
 ② I really enjoy **reading fairy tales to my** grandchildren.
 ③ We **have a sneaking suspicion that** Tim won't come to the party with us.
 ④ Farah **started a rumor** that Kerry stole a car.

26.3

- ① Tara is **dropping** a hint that she would like new shoes for her birthday.
 ② Jenna told a **white** lie and said she liked Barry's new suit.
 ③ I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for **beginner's luck**.
 ④ He has a very old-fashioned **set** of beliefs.

26.4

- ① to make a wish
 ② pure luck
 ③ an urban myth
 ④ folklore
 ⑤ to gossip

26.5

- ① I often find out about new products **by word of mouth**.
 ② Anyone can win this game. It's a game of **pure luck**.
 ③ You shouldn't be a **tattletale** at school.
 ④ To some people, a black cat is a **good omen**; to others, a **bad omen**.
 ⑤ Martin loves **to gossip** about other people's relationships.

27

27.4

- ① shoplifting
 ② hacking
 ③ burglary
 ④ fine
 ⑤ smuggling

27.5

- ① law court Ⓑ judge Ⓒ trial

27.6

- Ⓐ B Ⓑ C Ⓒ A Ⓓ A Ⓔ B

27.7

- ① The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying.
 ② The jury found Colin guilty of car theft.
 ③ The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.
 ④ After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict.
 ⑤ It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.

27.8

- ① The police officer **arrested** Tina for shoplifting.
 ② It's a police officer's job to **enforce** the law.
 ③ **Street crime**, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.
 ④ Paul was **sentenced** to 100 hours of community service.
 ⑤ André is trained to deal with **white-collar crime**, such as fraud.

28

28.5

MEAT:
sausages, chicken, lamb, ham

SEAFOOD:
sardines, salmon, lobster, sushi

DAIRY:
milk, fried egg, butter, cheese

FAST FOOD:
hot dog, fries (US) / chips (UK), pizza, kebab

28.6

- Ⓐ cream Ⓑ soup Ⓒ bacon
 Ⓓ beef Ⓔ mackerel

28.7

- ① soup
 ② scrambled eggs
 ③ salad
 ④ wrap
 ⑤ chips (US) / crisps (UK)
 ⑥ scallops
 ⑦ cottage cheese
 ⑧ burger

28.8

- Ⓐ 5 Ⓑ 8 Ⓒ 1 Ⓓ 4
 Ⓔ 9 Ⓕ 7 Ⓖ 10
 Ⓗ 2 Ⓘ 3 Ⓙ 6

29.3

- 1 apricot
- 2 kiwi fruit
- 3 banana
- 4 cherries
- 5 grapes
- 6 coconut
- 7 papaya
- 8 lemon
- 9 pear
- 10 pomegranate
- 11 blackberries
- 12 gooseberries
- 13 starfruit
- 14 watermelon

29.4

- 1 peanut
- 2 pistachio
- 3 walnut
- 4 hazelnut
- 5 raisin
- 6 golden raisin (US) / sultana (UK)
- 7 currant
- 8 fig
- 9 date

29.5

- 1 fries
- 2 quince
- 3 salmon
- 4 pistachio
- 5 yolk
- 6 soup
- 7 lamb
- 8 pizza

29.6

- A 7 B 2 C 3 D 8 E 1
F 5 G 9 H 6 I 4

29.7

- 1 watermelon
- 2 mango
- 3 walnut
- 4 papaya
- 5 pear
- 6 passion fruit

30.2

- 1 butternut squash
- 2 lettuce
- 3 cauliflower

- 1 garlic
- 2 beans
- 3 sweetcorn / corn
- 4 avocados
- 5 eggplants (US) / aubergines (UK)
- 6 carrots
- 7 onions
- 8 zucchini (US) / courgettes (UK)
- 9 peppers
- 10 asparagus
- 11 broccoli

30.3

- 1 artichokes
- 2 spinach
- 3 mushrooms
- 4 cauliflower
- 5 cucumbers
- 6 eggplants
- 7 asparagus
- 8 sweetcorn

30.4

- 1 B 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 A

30.5

- 1 cabbage
- 2 tomatoes
- 3 leeks
- 4 cucumbers
- 5 butternut squash
- 6 mushrooms
- 7 spinach
- 8 artichokes
- 9 sweet potatoes

31.3

- 1 C 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 B

31.4

- 1 flour
- 2 noodles
- 3 dumplings
- 4 pancakes
- 5 chocolate

31.5

- 1 oil
- 2 mint
- 3 soy sauce
- 4 ketchup
- 5 pepper
- 6 jam
- 7 peanut butter
- 8 basil
- 9 spices
- 10 chutney

- 11 honey
- 12 toast
- 13 pancakes
- 14 mustard
- 15 parsley
- 16 noodles
- 17 salt

31.6

- 1 marmalade
- 2 spaghetti
- 3 roll
- 4 mayonnaise
- 5 cupcake
- 6 chili flakes (US) / chilli flakes (UK)
- 7 meringue

32.5

- 1 C 2 E 3 A 4 B 5 G
6 D 7 F 8 I 9 H

32.6

- 1 strong
- 2 gone off
- 3 sour
- 4 fresh
- 5 iced
- 6 sweet
- 7 tasty
- 8 delicious
- 9 savory
- 10 bitter
- 11 disgusting
- 12 spicy

32.7

- 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 C
6 A 7 B

32.8

- 1 to gulp
- 2 to drink
- 3 to taste
- 4 to bite
- 5 to eat
- 6 to dine
- 7 to chew
- 8 to nibble
- 9 to swallow

33.5

- 1 to whisk
- 2 to roast

- ① to simmer
- ② to mash
- ③ to grate
- ④ to bake
- ⑤ to fry
- ⑥ to peel
- ⑦ to cut

33.6

- ① tip
- ② lunch
- ③ menu
- ④ breakfast
- ⑤ dinner
- ⑥ buffet

33.7

- ① napkin
- ② dessert / pudding (UK)
- ③ appetizer (US) / starter (UK)
- ④ check (US) / bill (UK)
- ⑤ restaurant
- ⑥ waitress
- ⑦ snack
- ⑧ café
- ⑨ chef
- ⑩ to slice
- ⑪ entrée (US) / main course (UK)
- ⑫ to stir
- ⑬ food stall
- ⑭ buffet

33.8

- A 7 B 12 C 1 D 14 E 6
- F 4 G 11 H 8 I 2 J 13
- K 10 L 9 M 3 N 15 O 5

34

34.2

- ① writer
- ② mechanic
- ③ librarian
- ④ pilot
- ⑤ dentist
- ⑥ actor
- ⑦ plumber
- ⑧ scientist
- ⑨ tour guide
- ⑩ lawyer
- ⑪ sales assistant
- ⑫ waitress
- ⑬ fashion designer
- ⑭ gardener

34.3

psychologist, judge, driver, photographer, paramedic, businessman, journalist, engineer, scientist

34.4

- ① B ② D ③ A ④ E ⑤ C

34.5

- ① lawyer
- ② teacher
- ③ scientist
- ④ artist
- ⑤ train driver
- ⑥ butcher
- ⑦ librarian
- ⑧ mechanic
- ⑨ chef
- ⑩ psychologist
- ⑪ designer
- ⑫ architect

34.6

- ① judge
- ② businessman
- ③ dentist
- ④ scientist
- ⑤ waiter
- ⑥ nurse
- ⑦ teacher
- ⑧ actor
- ⑨ plumber
- ⑩ farmer
- ⑪ train driver

35

35.4

- ① assistant
- ② manager
- ③ employee
- ④ intern
- ⑤ staff
- ⑥ client
- ⑦ apprentice

35.5

- ① to call in sick
- ② to work from home
- ③ to work full-time
- ④ to earn
- ⑤ to have a day off
- ⑥ to work shifts
- ⑦ to get fired
- ⑧ to go on maternity leave
- ⑨ to work part-time

35.6

- ① The store pays its staff an **hourly rate** of \$15.
- ② We will pay **overtime** to all staff who are willing to work weekends.
- ③ I'm looking for a job with a **salary** of at least \$25,000.

④ **Benefits** include gym membership and health insurance.

⑤ My **bonus** this year was \$1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.

⑥ I had to find a new job last year because I **was laid off**.

⑦ I got a **promotion** after working for the company for only six months.

35.7

- ① benefits
- ② wages
- ③ a pay cut
- ④ a raise
- ⑤ an hourly rate

36

36.3

- ① C ② A ③ B ④ G ⑤ H ⑥ E
- ⑦ D ⑧ I ⑨ F

36.4

- ① healthcare
- ② agriculture
- ③ finance
- ④ shipping
- ⑤ energy
- ⑥ advertising
- ⑦ journalism
- ⑧ tourism
- ⑨ aerospace

36.5

- ① A 3 B 2 C 9 D 8
- ② E 4 F 1 G 6 H 10
- ③ I 7 J 11 K 12 L 5

36.6

- ① Human Resources (HR)
- ② Accounts / Finance
- ③ Legal
- ④ Administration
- ⑤ Public Relations (PR)
- ⑥ Sales
- ⑦ Marketing

37

37.4

- ① trays
- ② desk
- ③ bulletin board (US) / notice board (UK)
- ④ water cooler
- ⑤ trash can (US) / bin (UK)
- ⑥ filing cabinet
- ⑦ chair

37.5

- ① laptop
- ② envelope
- ③ stapler
- ④ paper
- ⑤ printer
- ⑥ pencil

37.6

- ① B ② A ③ C
- ④ A ⑤ B ⑥ A

37.7

- ① calendar
- ② scissors
- ③ photocopier
- ④ rubber bands
- ⑤ clipboard
- ⑥ laptop
- ⑦ shredder
- ⑧ paper clips
- ⑨ scanner
- ⑩ highlighter
- ⑪ envelope
- ⑫ hole punch

38**38.3**

- ① currency
- ② cash machine
- ③ bank loan
- ④ check
- ⑤ stock exchange
- ⑥ bank statement
- ⑦ interest rate
- ⑧ mobile banking
- ⑨ PIN
- ⑩ credit card
- ⑪ wallet
- ⑫ mortgage
- ⑬ cash register
- ⑭ coins

38.4

- mortgage
- cash machine
- invoice
- wallet
- coins
- bank
- receipt
- check
- mobile banking
- stock exchange

38.5

- ① The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now.

- ② The bank charges \$10 per month for overdrafts.
- ③ The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.
- ④ If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.
- ⑤ Our income fell after we lost an important client.

38.6

- ① B ② A ③ C
- ④ B ⑤ A

39**39.2**

- ① to get ahead
- ② to take off
- ③ to take someone on
- ④ give and take
- ⑤ to step down

39.3

- ① All our employees are fully trained and have **hands-on experience**.
- ② Gavin **was fired** because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.
- ③ Bruno's career **took off** after he won an important new client.
- ④ People who work in childcare **have their hands full** all day.
- ⑤ We've **set our sights on** winning more industry awards.
- ⑥ I need to **tackle this problem head-on** or it will get worse.
- ⑦ Working well with clients involves a lot of **give and take**.

39.4

- ① My boss started working here **at the bottom of the career ladder**.
- ② Lucas has been **stuck in a dead-end job** for two years.
- ③ I don't work a **nine-to-five job** because I have two young children.
- ④ I'm **stepping down from this job** because I need more training.

39.5

- ① Elena's chosen career **path** involves a lot of travel.
- ② Can I call you back later? I'm **snowed under** right now.
- ③ Clive always goes the extra **mile** to deliver our products on time.
- ④ Some of the factory workers were **laid off** after our profits fell.

40**40.2**

- ① We easily reached a consensus on the best poster design.
- ② Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.
- ③ I'm sorry to interrupt, but your client is waiting in reception.
- ④ Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

40.3

- ① A ③ B ④ C ① D ⑤ E ② F

40.4

- ① on the agenda
- ② to sum up
- ③ to attend a meeting
- ④ the main objective
- ⑤ to reach a consensus
- ⑥ absent
- ⑦ to run out of time
- ⑧ to give a presentation
- ⑨ action points

40.5

- ① To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.
- ② Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.
- ③ I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions.
- ④ Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.
- ⑤ Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.

41**41.3**

- ① This is a difficult job. Make sure you **do everything by the book**.
- ② Great! We're all **on the same page** about this marketing campaign.
- ③ This client will never be satisfied because he keeps **moving the goalposts**.
- ④ Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of **red tape**.

41.4

- ① Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?
- ② Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.
- ③ We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.

① We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.

41.5

① We expected a change of pace **after we received several large orders**.

② This product will never sell. We're **throwing money down the drain**.

③ This client will never be satisfied because he **keeps moving the goalposts**.

④ They've cornered the **market with their new range of shoes**.

⑤ This is a difficult job. Make **sure you do everything by the book**.

41.6

- Ⓐ 2 Ⓑ 6
- Ⓒ 1 Ⓑ 7
- Ⓔ 4 Ⓑ 5
- Ⓖ 3 Ⓑ 8

43

43.3

- ① determined
- ② organization
- ③ public speaking
- ④ numeracy
- ⑤ flexible
- ⑥ competitive
- ⑦ practical
- ⑧ responsible
- ⑨ teamwork
- ⑩ research
- ⑪ punctual
- ⑫ initiative
- ⑬ fast learner
- ⑭ negotiating

43.4

professional, reliable, hardworking, responsible, administration, motivated, research, organized, calm

43.5

- ① fluent in languages
- ② attention to detail
- ③ time management
- ④ customer-focused
- ⑤ problem-solving

43.6

- ① confident
- ② patient
- ③ honest
- ④ research
- ⑤ innovative
- ⑥ ambitious
- ⑦ efficient
- ⑧ fast learner
- ⑨ organization
- ⑩ competitive
- ⑪ decision-making

43.7

- ① ambitious
- ② team player
- ③ energetic
- ④ interpersonal skills
- ⑤ efficient

- ⑥ bicycle
- ⑦ pedestrian
- ⑧ commuters
- ⑨ coach
- ⑩ yacht
- ⑪ moped
- ⑫ van

44.6

- ① train
- ② helicopter
- ③ boat
- ④ ferry
- ⑤ camel
- ⑥ yacht
- ⑦ horse
- ⑧ taxi
- ⑨ van

44.7

- Ⓐ 4 Ⓑ 10 Ⓒ 1 Ⓓ 11 Ⓔ 6
- Ⓕ 9 Ⓑ 3 Ⓒ 15 Ⓓ 2 Ⓕ 14
- Ⓖ 8 Ⓑ 13 Ⓒ 5 Ⓓ 12 Ⓕ 7

45

45.3

- ① seatbelt
- ② car wash
- ③ fuel
- ④ to check the tires (US) / tyres (UK)
- ⑤ to brake
- ⑥ speed camera
- ⑦ wipers
- ⑧ to slow down
- ⑨ pedestrian crossing
- ⑩ steering wheel
- ⑪ to check the oil
- ⑫ traffic jam
- ⑬ parking ticket
- ⑭ to signal (US) / to indicate (UK)

45.4

- ① trunk
- ② diesel
- ③ mechanic
- ④ gasoline
- ⑤ traffic jam
- ⑥ headlight
- ⑦ steering wheel
- ⑧ parking attendant

45.5

- ① hood (US) / bonnet (UK)
- ② trunk (US) / boot (UK)
- ③ tire (US) / tyre (UK)
- ④ wheel

44

44.4

- Ⓐ B Ⓑ C Ⓒ D
- Ⓒ A Ⓑ F Ⓒ H
- Ⓓ E Ⓑ I Ⓒ G

44.5

- ① passengers
- ② platform

42.7

① I am **responsible for** six other staff members.

② I have an **in-depth knowledge of** hair-coloring techniques.

③ I have a **proven track record** in the catering industry.

④ As an ex-car salesman, I have a **service-oriented** background.

⑤ I am **proficient in** all major types of accounting software.

45.6

- 1 parking lot
- 2 flat tire
- 3 car wash
- 4 wipers
- 5 to slow down
- 6 insurance
- 7 speed limit
- 8 oil

45.7

- 1 traffic lights
- 2 parking lot
- 3 to pass
- 4 wheel clamp
- 5 road sign
- 6 to set off
- 7 speed limit

46**46.4**

- 1 north
- 2 northeast
- 3 east
- 4 southeast
- 5 south
- 6 southwest
- 7 west

46.5

- 1 turn
- 2 block
- 3 mile
- 4 distance
- 5 footpath

46.6

- 1 street
- 2 roadmap (US) / streetmap (UK)
- 3 key
- 4 shoulder (US) / hard shoulder (UK)
- 5 yard
- 6 intersection (US) / crossroads (UK)
- 7 sidewalk (US) / pavement (UK)
- 8 one-way street
- 9 avenue

46.7

- 1 to go / turn left
- 2 to go / turn right
- 3 to take the second right
- 4 to take the first left
- 5 to stop at (the hotel)
- 6 to go straight ahead (US) / on (UK)
- 7 to ask directions

46.8

- 1 A 2 B 3 A 4 C 5 B

47**47.5**

- 1 to make a reservation
- 2 to check in
- 3 to check out
- 4 to stay in a hotel

47.6

- 1 room service
- 2 passport
- 3 apartment
- 4 luggage
- 5 boarding pass
- 6 laundry service
- 7 passport control
- 8 en-suite bathroom (UK)
- 9 cabin
- 10 window seat
- 11 to go abroad
- 12 all-inclusive
- 13 double room
- 14 hostel

47.7

- A 4 B 1 C 5 D 2 E 9 F 3
G 6 H 8 I 7 J 11 K 10 L 12

47.8

- 1 direct flight
- 2 to book a vacation
- 3 dorm
- 4 walking vacation
- 5 safe
- 6 one-way ticket
- 7 single room

48**48.2**

- 1 We like to stay in places that are off the **beaten path**.
- 2 Zoe is really looking forward to **visiting the pyramids**.
- 3 We got hopelessly **lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo**.
- 4 The palace is such a tourist **trap in the summer**.
- 5 We're checking out **the zoo that you recommended**.
- 6 I love to get away **from it all when I'm on vacation**.
- 7 I'm taking Clara to look **around the park today**.
- 8 I save lots of money on train tickets by **booking in advance**.

48.3

- 1 I don't like going abroad because I feel **homesick**.
- 2 I save lots of money on train tickets by **booking in advance**.
- 3 We got **hopelessly lost** when we tried to drive into Tokyo.
- 4 We like to stay in places that are **off the beaten path**.

48.4

- 1 Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure.
- 2 I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet.
- 3 This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock.
- 4 Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel.
- 5 Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off.

48.5

- 1 This hotel looks very **run-down**. Let's stay somewhere else.
- 2 I don't like going abroad because I feel **homesick**.
- 3 I save lots of money on train tickets by **booking in advance**.
- 4 I love to **get away** from it all when I'm on vacation.
- 5 We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend **getaway**.

49**49.3**

- 1 saddle
- 2 handlebar
- 3 pedal
- 4 frame

49.4

- 1 cycle pump
- 2 reflector
- 3 basket
- 4 bicycle lane

49.5

- 1 gear
- 2 hot drink container (US) / flask (UK)
- 3 campsite
- 4 tent
- 5 walking boots
- 6 pothole
- 7 camping stove
- 8 backpack / rucksack (UK)
- 9 lock

49.6

- 1 shower block
- 2 racing bike
- 3 unicycle
- 4 waterproofs
- 5 bike rack
- 6 tandem
- 7 campfire
- 8 caravan
- 9 tent
- 10 bicycle lane
- 11 barbecue
- 12 brakes

49.7

- A 3 B 6 C 1 D 18 E 2
- F 10 G 7 H 4 I 5 J 11
- K 16 L 8 M 13 N 9 O 17
- P 12 Q 15 R 14

50**50.2**

- 1 surfing
- 2 picnic basket
- 3 beach ball
- 4 wet suit
- 5 wave
- 6 sunscreen (US) / sun cream (UK)
- 7 snorkel and mask
- 8 life preserver (US) / life ring (UK)
- 9 kite
- 10 towel
- 11 flip-flops
- 12 jet ski
- 13 shell
- 14 sunbathing

50.3

- 1 wet suit
- 2 swimsuit
- 3 swimming trunks
- 4 sandcastle
- 5 kite
- 6 bodyboarding
- 7 life preserver
- 8 jet ski

50.4

- 1 bodyboarding 2 windbreak
- 3 windsurfing 4 sea 5 crab
- 6 deck chair 7 flippers
- 8 picnic blanket 9 sandcastle

50.5

- 1 B 2 A
- 3 C 4 A
- 5 B 6 A

51**51.4**

- 1 cool
- 2 stifling
- 3 freezing
- 4 downpour
- 5 Fahrenheit
- 6 overcast
- 7 chilly
- 8 thunder
- 9 raindrop
- 10 humidity
- 11 flood

51.5

- 1 thundery 2 rainy
- 3 cloudy 4 icy
- 5 windy

51.6

- 1 drought
- 2 blizzard
- 3 lightning
- 4 snowflake
- 5 snowstorm
- 6 heatwave
- 7 puddle
- 8 gale

51.7

- A 7 B 1 C 3 D 8
- E 6 F 2 G 5 H 10
- I 4 J 9 K 12 L 11

52**52.2**

- 1 wood
- 2 canyon
- 3 ocean
- 4 high tide
- 5 sand dune
- 6 grassland
- 7 wave
- 8 low tide
- 9 glacier
- 10 rocks
- 11 cave
- 12 mountain range
- 13 swamp
- 14 farmland

52.3

- 1 countryside
- 2 canyon
- 3 plateau

- 4 volcano
- 5 meadow
- 6 rain forest (US) / rainforest (UK)
- 7 mountain range
- 8 polar region

52.4

- 1 hill
- 2 forest
- 3 peak
- 4 stream
- 5 river

52.5

- 1 C 2 B 3 A 4 C
- 5 A 6 B 7 A

53**53.2**

- 1 Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.
- 2 Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known greenhouse gases.
- 3 Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity.
- 4 Factory emissions are a cause of global warming.
- 5 It can be much cheaper to use renewable energy.

53.3

- 1 endangered
- 2 global warming
- 3 wind power
- 4 solar power
- 5 alternative energy

53.4

- 1 We need to **tackle pollution** in our rivers.
- 2 Dinosaurs became **extinct** millions of years ago.
- 3 The traffic in our cities is **harmful to the environment**.
- 4 We can reduce pollution by using more types of **alternative energy**.
- 5 **Climate change** is a huge threat to many animals.

53.5

- 1 This **wind farm** has been running for several years.
- 2 We must work together to stop the **destruction** of our forests.
- 3 **Climate change** is a huge threat to many animals.
- 4 If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo **irreversible change**.

54.4

- ① hamster
- ② to quack
- ③ doghouse (US) / kennel (UK)
- ④ fish
- ⑤ to squeak
- ⑥ rabbit hutch
- ⑦ parrot
- ⑧ basket

54.5

- ① horse
- ② turkey
- ③ sheep
- ④ to purr
- ⑤ to meow
- ⑥ mouse
- ⑦ to croak
- ⑧ donkey
- ⑨ collar

54.6

- ① whiskers
- ② tail
- ③ paws
- ④ claws

54.7

- ① to scratch
- ② goose
- ③ tortoise
- ④ aquarium
- ⑤ bird seed

54.8

- A 10 B 6 C 3 D 1 E 2
F 5 G 7 H 4 I 9 J 8

55.3

- ① B
- ② A
- ③ B
- ④ C
- ⑤ C

55.4

- ① koala
- ② frog
- ③ giraffe
- ④ chipmunk
- ⑤ snake
- ⑥ bison
- ⑦ polar bear

55.5

- ① bat
- ② buffalo
- ③ hippopotamus
- ④ tiger
- ⑤ wolf
- ⑥ elephant
- ⑦ mongoose
- ⑧ jaguar

55.6

- ① gazelle
- ② lion
- ③ moose
- ④ zebra
- ⑤ to roar
- ⑥ panda
- ⑦ to burrow
- ⑧ yak
- ⑨ tapir
- ⑩ to swing
- ⑪ tiger
- ⑫ raccoon
- ⑬ to hunt
- ⑭ meerkat

56.4

- BUGS:**
moth, spider, wasp, caterpillar, ant, snail
BIRDS:
hawk, vulture, penguin, duck, swan, dove

56.5

- ① to hatch
- ② to hoot
- ③ to sing
- ④ to peck
- ⑤ to swoop

56.6

- ① beak
- ② wing
- ③ claw

56.7

- ① claw
- ② to flap
- ③ toucan
- ④ dove
- ⑤ pelican
- ⑥ seagull
- ⑦ beak
- ⑧ caterpillar

56.8

- ① woodpecker
- ② worm
- ③ eagle
- ④ butterfly
- ⑤ beetle
- ⑥ chicken
- ⑦ parrot
- ⑧ cockroach
- ⑨ pelican

57.3

- ① B ② D ③ A ④ E ⑤ C

57.4

- ① jellyfish
- ② turtle
- ③ squid
- ④ lobster
- ⑤ eel
- ⑥ shark

57.5

seahorse, dolphin, otter, mussel, lobster, ray, walrus, clam, swordfish, oyster, jellyfish, octopus, crab, seal

57.6

- ① A ② C ③ B ④ A ⑤ C ⑥ B

57.7

- ① oyster
- ② porpoise
- ③ killer whale
- ④ sea lion
- ⑤ a school of fish
- ⑥ lobster
- ⑦ squid
- ⑧ blue whale
- ⑨ eel

58.2

- ① to make models
- ② to do karaoke
- ③ to collect stamps
- ④ to take photos
- ⑤ to go camping
- ⑥ to fly a kite
- ⑦ to see a play
- ⑧ to have a picnic
- ⑨ to paint
- ⑩ to knit
- ⑪ to do puzzles

58.3

① C ② B ③ D ④ A

58.4

- ① to collect stamps
- ② to draw
- ③ to sew
- ④ to visit a museum
- ⑤ to stay home
- ⑥ to ride a horse
- ⑦ to bake
- ⑧ to do yoga
- ⑨ to go to a book club

58.5

- ① to go jogging
- ② to write
- ③ to go to a party
- ④ to do the gardening
- ⑤ to play video games
- ⑥ to play board games
- ⑦ to play a musical instrument
- ⑧ to go foraging
- ⑨ to go to the gym
- ⑩ to walk / to hike
- ⑪ to watch television
- ⑫ to listen to music
- ⑬ to do exercise
- ⑭ to arrange flowers

59**59.2**

- ① to run
- ② to spell
- ③ to carry
- ④ to pull
- ⑤ to point
- ⑥ to taste
- ⑦ to sing
- ⑧ to think
- ⑨ to repair
- ⑩ to whisper
- ⑪ to work
- ⑫ to smell
- ⑬ to blow
- ⑭ to decide

59.3

A 2 B 3 C 1 D 6 E 4
 F 5 G 7 H 10 I 8 J 14
 K 13 L 9 M 12 N 11

59.4

① B ② A ③ D ④ E ⑤ C

59.5

① C ② A ③ A
 ④ B ⑤ C

60**60.3**

- ① skating
- ② fishing
- ③ basketball
- ④ cricket
- ⑤ hockey
- ⑥ rugby
- ⑦ tennis
- ⑧ golf
- ⑨ archery

60.4

- ① rock climbing
- ② surfing
- ③ judo
- ④ motor racing
- ⑤ volleyball
- ⑥ paragliding
- ⑦ skydiving
- ⑧ skateboarding

60.5

① B ② C ③ B ④ A ⑤ B ⑥ C

60.6

- ① badminton
- ② baseball
- ③ gymnastics
- ④ cycling
- ⑤ squash
- ⑥ skateboarding
- ⑦ scuba diving
- ⑧ table tennis
- ⑨ skydiving
- ⑩ volleyball
- ⑪ abseiling
- ⑫ swimming

61**61.4**

- ① penalty
- ② to be booked
- ③ half time
- ④ flag
- ⑤ red card
- ⑥ goalkeeper
- ⑦ corner kick
- ⑧ stoppage time (US) / injury time (UK)
- ⑨ field (US) / pitch (UK)
- ⑩ manager
- ⑪ substitutes
- ⑫ to be sent off
- ⑬ final whistle
- ⑭ linesman

61.5

- ① to score a goal
- ② to kick
- ③ to lose
- ④ final whistle
- ⑤ fans
- ⑥ mascot
- ⑦ to tackle
- ⑧ full time
- ⑨ to tie

61.6

A 4 B 1 C 5 D 2 E 3
 F 7 G 6 H 9 I 8 J 10
 K 12 L 11

61.7

- ① to be booked
- ② penalty spot
- ③ to kick
- ④ mascot
- ⑤ to tie
- ⑥ throw-in
- ⑦ forward
- ⑧ red card
- ⑨ linesman
- ⑩ bar
- ⑪ fans
- ⑫ midfielder

61.8

① D ② A ③ C
 ④ E ⑤ B

62**62.3**

① C ② A ③ B
 ④ E ⑤ D

62.4

- ① swimming cap
- ② swimsuit
- ③ armband
- ④ float
- ⑤ swimming trunks
- ⑥ flipper

62.5

- ① boxing ring
- ② arrow
- ③ flipper
- ④ stopwatch
- ⑤ hurdles
- ⑥ bow
- ⑦ gym
- ⑧ skis
- ⑨ lifejacket
- ⑩ pool cue

62.6

EQUIPMENT:

- ① skis, pool cue, fishing rod,
- ② helmet, roller skates, baseball bat
- VENUES:
- ③ tennis court, ice rink, stadium,
- ④ ski slope, golf course, running track

62.7

- ① paddle
- ② arrow
- ③ shuttlecock
- ④ snowboard
- ⑤ helmet
- ⑥ bowling pins
- ⑦ harness

63

63.4

- ① science-fiction
- ② autobiography
- ③ travel writing
- ④ crime fiction
- ⑤ e-reader
- ⑥ nature writing
- ⑦ biography
- ⑧ cookbook
- ⑨ novel
- ⑩ dictionary
- ⑪ textbook / course book
- ⑫ encyclopedia
- ⑬ gossip magazine
- ⑭ horoscope

63.5

- ① author
- ② novel
- ③ guidebook
- ④ romance
- ⑤ puzzles
- ⑥ hardback

63.6

- ① I flipped through the guidebook **and decided to buy it.**
- ② His new novel has received **glowing reviews from all the critics.**
- ③ I'm reading a crime novel. **It's a real page-turner.**
- ④ I find the plot difficult to **understand in most fantasy novels.**
- ⑤ Her latest novel is a **bestseller around the world.**

63.7

- A 4 B 2 C 6 D 1 E 3
- F 5 G 10 H 9 I 7 J 8

64

64.5

- ① saxophone
- ② flute
- ③ clarinet
- ④ trombone
- ⑤ guitar
- ⑥ violin
- ⑦ cello
- ⑧ electric guitar
- ⑨ keyboard

64.6

- ① to perform
- ② opera
- ③ to play the trumpet
- ④ rock
- ⑤ to conduct
- ⑥ to compose
- ⑦ classical
- ⑧ to listen
- ⑨ country

64.7

- ① solo
- ② lyrics
- ③ choir
- ④ guitar player
- ⑤ microphone
- ⑥ group
- ⑦ conductor
- ⑧ festival

64.8

- ① C ② C ③ A
- ④ B ⑤ B ⑥ A

65

65.3

- ① opera
- ② romantic comedy
- ③ thriller
- ④ horror
- ⑤ ballet

65.4

- ① costumes
- ② multiplex
- ③ script
- ④ popcorn
- ⑤ villain
- ⑥ usher
- ⑦ cartoon
- ⑧ stunt
- ⑨ director

65.5

- ① script
- ② hero
- ③ movie
- ④ dialog
- ⑤ encore
- ⑥ audience
- ⑦ box office
- ⑧ crime drama
- ⑨ props
- ⑩ villain

65.6

- ① orchestra seating (US) / stalls (UK)
- ② orchestra pit
- ③ stage
- ④ balcony
- ⑤ circle

65.7

- ① screen
- ② costumes
- ③ action movie
- ④ movie star
- ⑤ audience
- ⑥ cartoon
- ⑦ encore

66

66.4

- ① children's show (US) / children's TV (UK)
- ② comedy
- ③ news
- ④ cooking show
- ⑤ talk show (US) / chat show (UK)
- ⑥ period / costume drama

66.5

- A 5 B 7
- C 2 D 4
- E 1 F 3
- G 6 H 9
- I 11 J 8
- K 12 L 10

66.6

- episode
- documentary
- channel
- remote
- satire
- reporter
- weather
- drama
- screen
- preview
- sitcom

66.7

- ① to change channel
 ② thriller
 ③ to record
 ④ season (US) / series (UK)
 ⑤ weather
 ⑥ to turn down the volume
 ⑦ talk show (US) / chat show (UK)
 ⑧ video on demand
 ⑨ shopping channel
 ⑩ couch potato
 ⑪ to turn off

66.8

- ① weather ② show
 ③ reporter ④ drama
 ⑤ interview ⑥ channel
 ⑦ crime ⑧ cartoon

67

67.2

- ① Lee's **claim to fame** was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.
 ② The **opening night** of the show was a great success.
 ③ Lucinda is used to being **in the public eye**.
 ④ The success of her latest movie has **gone to her head**.

67.3

- ① My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.
 ② Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.
 ③ This singer's wedding was headline news last week.
 ④ Everyone was talking about her attention-grabbing dress.

67.4

- ① John would really love to have **his name in lights**.
 ② This morning's newspaper **headline is shocking!**
 ③ Kelly has had a truly meteoric **rise in the music industry**.
 ④ Some people go on talent **shows to become famous**.
 ⑤ Politicians can easily **be exploited by the media**.
 ⑥ The politician's lies were **exposed in the interview**.

67.5

- A 6 B 1
 C 4 D 3
 E 2 F 5

68

68.6

- ① C ② B ③ A ④ B ⑤ C

68.7

- ① sore
 ② pain
 ③ bite
 ④ sprain
 ⑤ flu
 ⑥ high blood pressure
 ⑦ swollen

68.8

SICKNESS:

food poisoning, diabetes, appendicitis, chickenpox, mumps, cold

INJURIES:

broken bone, wound, bruise, burn, sting, cut

68.9

- ① mumps
 ② cut
 ③ asthma
 ④ stress
 ⑤ virus
 ⑥ migraine
 ⑦ symptoms
 ⑧ eczema

69

69.4

- ① B ② A ③ D ④ E ⑤ C
 ⑥ H ⑦ I ⑧ G ⑨ F

69.5

- ① prescription
 ② ambulance
 ③ appointment
 ④ syringe
 ⑤ to heal
 ⑥ to exercise
 ⑦ injection
 ⑧ treatment
 ⑨ to resuscitate

69.6

- ① antiseptic wipes
 ② adhesive bandage (US) / plaster (UK)
 ③ bandage
 ④ cotton pads (US) / cotton wool (UK)
 ⑤ adhesive tape
 ⑥ safety pin

- ⑦ ointment
 ⑧ scissors
 ⑨ painkillers
 ⑩ tweezers

69.7

stethoscope, physical therapy, operation, patient, blood test, inhaler, paramedic, bandage, ointment

69.8

- A 13 B 4 C 14 D 1 E 15
 F 5 G 2 H 6 I 8 J 3
 K 7 L 9 M 11 N 16 O 10 P 12

70

70.3

- ① A ② E ③ B ④ F ⑤ C
 ⑥ G ⑦ D ⑧ I ⑨ H

70.4

- ① B ② B ③ A ④ A ⑤ A ⑥ C ⑦ A

70.5

- ① Pedro has given up chocolate this month.
 ② I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.
 ③ Brown bread is a good source of fiber.
 ④ You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight.
 ⑤ Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.

70.6

- ① I'm trying to **cut down on** sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.
 ② Mia must not eat nuts because she's **allergic to** them.
 ③ I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're **low in fat**.
 ④ It's okay to **eat** treats like cake **in moderation**.

71

71.5

- ① circuit training
 ② to skip
 ③ to cool down
 ④ locker room
 ⑤ spa
 ⑥ to meditate
 ⑦ to squat
 ⑧ aromatherapy
 ⑨ yoga

71.6

- 1 elliptical (US) / cross-trainer (UK)
- 2 weights
- 3 exercise mat
- 4 personal trainer
- 5 treadmill
- 6 exercise bike

71.7

- 1 to work out (US) / to keep fit (UK)
- 2 to sleep well
- 3 to stretch
- 4 to relax / to chill out
- 5 lockers
- 6 acupuncture
- 7 heart rate
- 8 push-up (US) / press-up (UK)
- 9 counseling (US) / counselling (UK)
- 10 massage
- 11 sit-up
- 12 jump rope (US) / skipping rope (UK)
- 13 boot camp

71.8

- 1 personal trainer
- 2 treadmill
- 3 to chill out
- 4 boot camp
- 5 spa
- 6 Pilates
- 7 steam room

71.9

- 1 reflexology
- 2 exercise class
- 3 sauna
- 4 steam room
- 5 to sleep well
- 6 to warm up

72

- ### 72.2
- 1 town square
 - 2 fountain
 - 3 castle
 - 4 store (US) / shop (UK)
 - 5 town hall
 - 6 restaurant
 - 7 library

72.3

- 1 hospital 2 pharmacy
- 3 temple 4 factory
- 5 nightclub

72.4

- 1 B
- 2 A

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 C

72.5

- 1 post office
- 2 mosque
- 3 shopping mall
- 4 theater (US) / theatre (UK)
- 5 fire station
- 6 office building
- 7 village
- 8 cemetery
- 9 church
- 10 gas station (US) / petrol station (UK)
- 11 park
- 12 commercial district
- 13 law court
- 14 city

73

73.4

- 1 greengrocer
- 2 baker
- 3 fish dealer (US) / fishmonger (UK)
- 4 bookstore (US) / bookshop (UK)
- 5 boutique
- 6 toy store (US) / toy shop (UK)
- 7 butcher
- 8 street market
- 9 florist

73.5

- 1 to try on
- 2 bank
- 3 to sell
- 4 jewelers
- 5 to exchange
- 6 hardware store
- 7 to fit
- 8 to choose
- 9 delicatessen

73.6

- 1 You can buy almost anything you want at the **flea market** in town.
- 2 It's always worth **shopping around** when buying a new car.
- 3 I love going **bargain-hunting** at my local market.
- 4 I thought the restaurant was **overpriced**. The food was very disappointing.
- 5 The local hardware store has **slashed its prices**. You can find some real bargains.

73.7

- 1 a good deal
- 2 to slash prices

- 3 on a tight budget
- 4 a flea market
- 5 to shop around
- 6 a rip-off
- 7 bargain-hunting

74

74.4

- 1 exit
- 2 cashier
- 3 cash register (US) / till (UK)
- 4 shopping bag / carrier bag (UK)
- 5 checkout
- 6 shopping cart (US) / trolley (UK)
- 7 basket

74.5

- 1 convenient
- 2 receipt
- 3 special offer
- 4 basement
- 5 customer
- 6 guarantee
- 7 escalator

74.6

- 1 C 2 D
- 3 A 4 B

74.7

- 1 food court
- 2 upmarket
- 3 closed
- 4 price tag

74.8

- | | | |
|------|-----|------|
| A 3 | B 1 | C 6 |
| D 2 | E 4 | F 9 |
| G 12 | H 5 | I 7 |
| J 10 | K 8 | L 11 |

75

75.2

- 1 There are lots of green **spaces** in the city for people to relax in the summer.
- 2 There's a greater **choice** of cafés and restaurants in large cities.
- 3 Moscow has a **lively** nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.
- 4 The **road** work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today.
- 5 It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during **rush hour**.
- 6 The **pollution** in my city can be terrible in the summer months.

75.3

- ① Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat.
 ② I offer guided tours of the city's historic buildings.
 ③ Good infrastructure, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city.

75.4

- A 5
 B 3
 C 2
 D 4
 E 1

75.5

- ① The **pace of life** is much faster in the city than in the countryside.
 ② The **vandalism** in my area makes the buildings look very ugly.
 ③ A good **way to avoid traffic jams** is to travel by train.
 ④ The **road work meant that it took me** two hours to arrive at the office today.

76

76.3

- ① password
 ② artificial intelligence
 ③ e-reader
 ④ smartwatch
 ⑤ USB drive
 ⑥ camera
 ⑦ plug
 ⑧ wireless
 ⑨ MP3 player
 ⑩ smartphone
 ⑪ remote control
 ⑫ memory card
 ⑬ flashlight (US) / torch (UK)
 ⑭ hands-free headset

76.4

- A C
 B E
 C D
 D A
 E B

76.5

- ① GPS
 ② voice recorder
 ③ Wi-Fi
 ④ circuit
 ⑤ bulb
 ⑥ laptop
 ⑦ webcam

- ⑧ speakers
 ⑨ battery
 ⑩ router
 ⑪ remote control
 ⑫ power cord
 ⑬ tablet

C 4
 D 3
 E 1

78

78.3

- ① steam
 ② to record
 ③ to observe
 ④ crystals
 ⑤ cloning
 ⑥ battery
 ⑦ hypothesis

78.4

- ① safety goggles
 ② microscope
 ③ Bunsen burner

78.5

- ① crystals
 ② pestle
 ③ to pour
 ④ cells
 ⑤ physics
 ⑥ to freeze
 ⑦ molecules

78.6

- ① to boil
 ② beaker
 ③ gas
 ④ to record
 ⑤ results
 ⑥ to burn
 ⑦ steam
 ⑧ reaction
 ⑨ static electricity

78.7

- A
 B
 C
 D
 E

77

77.2

- ① The car was expensive, but it will save us money in the long **run**.
 ② Higher prices could be the **shape** of things to come.
 ③ It's only a matter of **time** before we sell one of these paintings.
 ④ Laila is **making** predictions about what will happen in the new year.

77.3

- ① I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.
 ② My uncle's a technophobe. He still uses a typewriter.
 ③ The internet has caused a revolution in the way we learn.
 ④ Seb's such a technophile. He has to have the latest phone.

77.4

- ① You need to be **computer literate** to find a good job these days.
 ② My new smartphone is **light-years ahead** of my old one.
 ③ CDs and cassettes have **become obsolete because of** online streaming.
 ④ In **this digital age**, many people have a laptop and smartphone.
 ⑤ The research scientists **made an amazing breakthrough**.

77.5

- A 5
 B 2

Word list

Numbers refer to the unit number.
Words separated by a forward slash
usually indicate the differences between
US and UK spelling.

A

abilities 59
able to drive 43
abseiling 60
absent 40
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