Java

- 1. ArrayList的add(index,value)方法,指定位置插入数据,如果连续插入index为0的位置,则后插入的数据会将前面插入的数据向后挤,可以用来实现栈(先进后出)。
- 2. Arrays的copyOfRange()方法为左闭右开。

example

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    // intializing an array arr1
    short[] arr1 = new short[] {15, 10, 45};
    // printing the array
    System.out.println("Printing 1st array:");
    for (int i = 0; i < arr1.length; i++) {</pre>
        System.out.println(arr1[i]);
    }
    // copying array arr1 to arr2 with range of index from 1
to 3
    //左闭右开copy0fRange
    short[] arr2 = Arrays.copyOfRange(arr1, 1, 2);
    // printing the array arr2
    System.out.println("Printing new array:");
    for (int i = 0; i < arr2.length; <math>i \leftrightarrow) {
        System.out.println(arr2[i]);
    }
}
```

output

```
Printing 1st array:
15
10
45
Printing new array:
10
```