

### Tutorial 01: Algebra

Evaluate each of the following.

- a)  $125^{1/3}$    b)  $243^{1/5}$    c)  $256^{1/4}$   
d)  $512^{1/9}$    e)  $343^{1/3}$    f)  $512^{1/3}$

Evaluate each of the following.

- a)  $512^{-7/9}$    b)  $243^{-6/5}$    c)  $256^{-3/4}$   
d)  $125^{-4/3}$    e)  $343^{-2/3}$    f)  $512^{-2/3}$

Evaluate each of the following.

- a)  $\left(\frac{4}{9}\right)^2$    b)  $\left(\frac{5}{7}\right)^3$    c)  $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^6$   
d)  $\left(\frac{8}{5}\right)^3$    e)  $\left(\frac{5}{9}\right)^3$    f)  $\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^4$

Evaluate each of the following.

- a)  $\left(\frac{4}{9}\right)^{-2}$    b)  $\left(\frac{5}{7}\right)^{-3}$    c)  $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-6}$   
d)  $\left(\frac{8}{5}\right)^{-3}$    e)  $\left(\frac{5}{9}\right)^{-3}$    f)  $\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^{-4}$

Evaluate each of the following.

- a)  $\left(\frac{32}{243}\right)^{6/5}$    b)  $\left(\frac{16}{81}\right)^{3/4}$    c)  $\left(\frac{625}{256}\right)^{-1/4}$   
d)  $\left(\frac{216}{343}\right)^{1/3}$    e)  $\left(\frac{125}{512}\right)^{-2/3}$    f)  $\left(\frac{125}{729}\right)^{2/3}$

Each of the following expressions can be written as  $a^n$  for some value of  $n$ . In each case determine the value of  $n$ .

- a)  $a \times a \times a \times a$    b)  $\frac{1}{a \times a \times a}$    c)  $1$   
d)  $\sqrt[3]{a^5}$    e)  $a^3 \times a^5$    f)  $\frac{a^6}{a^2}$   
g)  $(a^4)^2$    h)  $\frac{a^2 \times a^5}{(a^3)^3}$    i)  $\sqrt{a} \times \frac{1}{a^{-2}}$   
j)  $a^{1/2} \times a^2$    k)  $\frac{1}{a^{-3}} \times \frac{1}{a^{-2}}$    l)  $\frac{1}{(a^{-2})^3}$

Simplify each of the following expressions giving your answer in the form  $Cx^n$ , where  $C$  and  $n$  are numbers.

- a)  $3x^2 \times 2x^4$    b)  $5x \times 4x^5$    c)  $(2x^3)^4$   
d)  $\frac{8x^6}{2x^3}$    e)  $\frac{3}{x^2} \times 4x^5$    f)  $12x^8 \times \frac{1}{3x^2}$   
g)  $(5x^3)^{-1}$    h)  $(9x^4)^{1/2}$    i)  $2x^6 \times \frac{1}{4x^{-2}}$   
j)  $2x^4 \times \frac{1}{x^5}$    k)  $(2x)^4 \times \frac{1}{x^5}$    l)  $6x^3 \times \frac{1}{(2x)^{-1}}$

Simplify each expression:

- i.  $\frac{3^8}{3^6}$   
ii.  $\frac{3^6}{3^8}$   
iii.  $\frac{d^{14}}{d^{17}}$   
iv.  $\frac{n^{-1}}{n^{-4}}$   
v.  $\frac{5a^{-7}}{10a^{-9}}$   
vi.  $\frac{3^2m^5t^6}{3^5m^7t^{-5}}$

Q. Find the area of a square whose side is  $5x^3$

- i. Write an expression for the perimeter of the above square  
ii. Find the volume of a cube whose side is  $2x^2$

Q. Simplify the following. Express each expression in positive exponents.

- i.  $(n^5)^2(4mn^{-2})$   
ii.  $(x^{-2})^2(3xy^5)^4$   
iii.  $(3c^5)^4(c^2)^3$   
iv.  $(n^3)^6$

- v.  $(b^{-7})^3$
- vi.  $(3a)^4$
- vii.  $(9x^5)^2(x^2)^5$
- viii.  $(b^2)^\square = b^8$
- ix.  $(m^\square)^3 = m^{-12}$
- x.  $(m^2n^3)^\square = \frac{1}{m^6n^9}$

Solve each equation. Use the fact that if  $a^x = a^y$  then  $x = y$ .

- i.  $5^x = 25^x$
- ii.  $3^x = 27^4$
- iii.  $2^x = \frac{1}{32}$

Evaluate each expression for  $s=4$  and  $t=8$ .

- A.  $s^4 + t^2 + s \div 2$
- B.  $(st)^2$
- C.  $3st^2 \div s \times t + 6$
- D.  $(t-s)^5$
- E.  $(2s)^2t$
- F.  $\frac{(3s)^3t+t}{s}$