JAVASCRIPT Homework Assignment

1 | Main purpose: Alert Box

Additional challenge: Use the document.write method to display the text instead of alert. Also, include HTML tags to bold and change font.

```
//This code creates a function that displays an alert box.
//The function is invoked when the document is loaded.
<SCRIPT language="JavaScript">
        function hello() {
        alert("Thank God it's Friday")
      }
</SCRIPT>

//Invoke the function when the page loads
<body onLoad="hello()";>
```

2 | Main purpose: Date Last Modified

Additional challenge:

```
//This goes in body of your document
<SCRIPT language="JavaScript">
document.write("This page was last changed on:" + document.lastModified);
</SCRIPT>
```

3 Main purpose: Print the current page

Additional challenge: Pretend that file fig1301.htm is a "printer friendly" page. Modify your code to print it.

```
<form>
<input type="button" value="Print this page" onClick="window.print()">
</form>
```

4 | Main purpose: Status bar displays a constant message

Additional challenge: see below

```
<script type="text/javascript">
function newstatus()
{
  window.status="Buy my product"
}
</script>

<body onload="newstatus()">
//Your additional challenge is to make it change on mouseover.
//The return(true) is needed to update the status bar.

<a href="#" onMouseOver="(window.status='Some information here'); return true" onMouseOut="(window.status=''); return true";>Click Here</a>
```

5 | Main purpose: Pop-up Window

Additional challenge: Add a status bar and scrollbar: status=1,scroll=1

```
//First create a file. Type something like "SALE, 50% off". Save as
advertisement.htm.
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JAVASCRIPT">
function openit() {
  window.open("advertisement.htm", "ad", "width=400,height=200");
}
</SCRIPT>
// modify the BODY tag to call this function.
<body onLoad="openit()";>
```

6 | Main purpose: If Statement

Additional challenge:

```
//Create a confirmation box that allows a user to choose between two sites.
<SCRIPT language="JavaScript">
        function pleasestay() {
        var goThere=confirm("Are you sure you want to leave my fabulous site
to go to heaven knows where?");
        if (goThere == true) {
            window.location="http://www.lost.com"
        }else {
            history.go(-1);
        } }
</SCRIPT>
//Call the function with an onClick event.
<form>
<input type="button" value="Leaving so soon?" onClick="pleasestay()";>
</form>
```

7 | Main purpose: Rollover image

Additional challenge: Add a third button

```
/*This preloads images first. Put in head area
The first line creates a new Image object, and saves a reference to that
object as the variable blueButton. The second line sets up the source as
bluebut.gif. */

<script language="javascript">
        blueButton=new Image;
        blueButton.src="bluebut.gif";
        redButton=new Image;
        redButton.src="redbut.gif";

</script>
//put in body
<a href="#"
        onMouseOver="document.abutton.src = redButton.src;"
        onMouseOut="document.abutton.src=blueButton.src;">
<img src="bluebut.gif" name="abutton" border="0"> </a></a>
```

8 Main purpose: Banner

Additional challenge: Use your own images

```
<script language="javascript">
//indicates a maximum of 4 elements. The variable name is imgArray.
      imgArray = new Array(4);
/*creates a new Image object. Sets array to 0.
Assigns the source as lions.gif */
      imgArray[0] = new Image;
      imgArray[0].src = "lions.gif";
      imgArray[1] = new Image;
      imgArray[1].src = "tigers.gif";
      imgArray[2] = new Image;
      imgArray[2].src = "bears.gif";
      imgArray[3] = new Image;
      imgArray[3].src = "ohmy.gif";
//the variable index is necessary to access the various elements.
      index = 0;
      function select() {
      index = Math.floor(Math.random() * 4);
      document.banner.src = imgArray[index].src;
      setTimeout("select()", 1000);
      return;
</script>
//put this in body
<body onload="select()">
<img src="lions.gif" name="banner">
```

9 | Main purpose: Change Background

Additional challenge:

```
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
function colorscheme(bg) {
  document.body.background= (bg);
}
</SCRIPT>

//This goes in the body
<FORM>
<INPUT type="button" value="coriander" nClick="colorscheme('yourfile1.jpg')">
<INPUT type="button" value="texture" onClick="colorscheme('yourfile2.gif')">
<INPUT type="button" value="texture" onClick="colorscheme('yourfile2.gif')">
<INPUT type="button" value="paper" onClick="colorscheme('yourfile3.jpg')">
</FORM>
```

10 | Main purpose: Change bgcolor

Additional challenge:

```
//slight variation of previous code. You use href instead of button.
<a href="#" onClick="document.bgColor='silver';">Silver</a><br>
<a href="#" onClick="document.bgColor='lime';">Lime Green</a><br>
<a href="#" onClick="document.bgColor='brown';">Brown</a> <br>
<a href="#" onClick="document.bgColor='wheat';">Wheat</a> <br></a></pr>
```

11 | Main purpose: Drop-Down Menu

Additional challenge:

```
// Type this in head.
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
function formHandler() {
var URL =
document.myform.newsite.options[document.myform.newsite.selectedIndex].value;
window.location.href = URL;
}
</SCRIPT>
// create a drop-down list and place it within the <BODY> section
<FORM NAME="myform">
<SELECT NAME="newsite" SIZE=1 onChange="formHandler()">
<OPTION VALUE="">What's up...
<OPTION VALUE="">------
<OPTION VALUE="http://www.cnn.com">CNN
<OPTION VALUE="http://www.abc.com">ABC Television
<OPTION VALUE="http://www.cbs.com">CBS Television
<OPTION VALUE="http://www.charleston.net">Post & Courier
</SELECT>
</FORM>
```

12 | Main purpose: Scrolling message

Additional challenge:

```
<SCRIPT language="JavaScript">
var msg = "You may type your message right here ";
function startScroller()
{
   document.scrollForm.scrolling_message.value = msg
   msg = msg.substring(1, msg.length) + msg.substring(0, 1)

// (ex. 150=.15 seconds).
   setTimeout("startScroller()", 150)
}
</SCRIPT>

<BODY onLoad="startScroller();">
<FORM name="scrollForm" onSubmit="return false;">
<!--This is the size of the text box. -->
<INPUT type="text" name="scrolling_message" value="" size="50">
</FORM>
```

13 | Main purpose: Detect Browser

Additional challenge: Change it to ie (internet explorer)

```
<script>
if(navigator.appName=="Netscape")
{
document.write("You are a Netscape user.");
}else {
document.write("This page is best Viewed in Netscape.");
}
</script>
```

14 Main purpose: Detect browser and redirect URL

Additional challenge: Change it to ie (internet explorer)

```
<script>
var n=navigator.appName
var ns=(n==Netscape")
var ie=(n=="Microsoft Internet Explorer")
if (ns)
location="fakefile-netscape.htm"
else if (ie)
location=" fakefile-ie.htm"
</script>
```

15 | Main purpose: Simple Calculation

Additional challenge: Place in table to improve appearance

```
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
function calculate()
{
  var price = 15;
  var qty = document.data.qty.value;
  document.data.thetotal.value = price * qty;
}
</SCRIPT>

//put in body
<form name="data">
Price of Widget: $15 <br>
Quantity: <input type="text" name="qty" size="12" ><br>
<input type="button" value="Calculate Cost" onclick="calculate()";><br>
Total Cost <input type="text" value=" readonly="yes" name="thetotal"
size="12"><br>
</form>
```

16 | Main purpose: Display greeting based on time of day.

Additional challenge:

```
//put in body
<SCRIPT LANGUAGE="JavaScript">
<!-- Begin
datetoday = new Date();
timenow=datetoday.getTime();
datetoday.setTime(timenow);
thehour = datetoday.getHours();
if (thehour > 18) display = "Evening";
else if (thehour >12) display = "Afternoon";
else display = "Morning";
var greeting = ("Good " + display + "!");
document.write(greeting);
// End -->
</script>
```