

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
        from numpy.typing import ArrayLike
```

```
In [2]: def dot(A:ArrayLike, B:ArrayLike)->ArrayLike:
        '''
        Parameters
        -----
        A: numpy.typing.ArrayLike
            Numpy Array for multiplication

        B: numpy.typing.ArrayLike
            Numpy Array for multiplication

        Returns
        -----
        res: numpy.typing.ArrayLike
            Numpy Array representing the dot product of A and B
        '''

        # extracting the rows and columns from the matrices
        r1, c1 = A.shape
        r2, c2 = B.shape

        # validating the operation
        assert c1 == r2, \
            f"Invalid operation: Num cols of A and Num rows of B are not equal for {A.shape}, {B.s

        # creating an array of zeros
        res = np.zeros((r1,c2), dtype=A.dtype)

        # populating res
        for i in range(len(A)):
            for j in range(len(B[0])):
                for k in range(len(B)):
                    res[i][j] += int(A[i][k]) * int(B[k][j])
        return res
```

```
In [3]: # a fun little list comprehension solution

def dot_comprehension(A:ArrayLike, B:ArrayLike)->ArrayLike:
    '''
    Parameters
    -----
    A: numpy.typing.ArrayLike
        Numpy Array for multiplication

    B: numpy.typing.ArrayLike
        Numpy Array for multiplication

    Returns
    -----
    res: numpy.typing.ArrayLike
        Numpy Array representing the dot product of A and B
    '''

    # extracting the rows and columns from the matrices
    r1, c1 = A.shape
    r2, c2 = B.shape

    assert c1 == r2, \
        f"Invalid operation: Num cols of A and Num rows of B are not equal for {A.shape}, {B.s
```

```
res = np.array([[sum(a*b for a,b in zip(A_row,B_col)) for B_col in zip(*B)] for A_row  
return res
```

In [4]:

```
A = np.array([[ -4, -3, -2], [6,0,-1], [2,1,3]])  
B = np.array([[5,4], [6,7], [-4,-3]])  
  
X = np.array([[1,0],[0,1]])  
Y = np.array([[1,2,3,4],[5,6,7,8]])
```

In [5]:

```
print(f"Dot:\n{dot(A,B)}\n\nNumpy Dot:\n{np.dot(A,B)}")
```

```
Dot:  
[[-30 -31]  
 [ 34  27]  
 [  4   6]]
```

```
Numpy Dot:  
[[-30 -31]  
 [ 34  27]  
 [  4   6]]
```

In [6]:

```
print(f"Dot:\n{dot(X,Y)}\n\nNumpy Dot:\n{np.dot(X,Y)}")
```

```
Dot:  
[[1 2 3 4]  
 [5 6 7 8]]
```

```
Numpy Dot:  
[[1 2 3 4]  
 [5 6 7 8]]
```

In []: