```
ln[@]:= u = \{u1, u2, u3\}; v = \{v1, v2, v3\};
Out[ \circ ] = u1 v1 + u2 v2 + u3 v3
In[@]:= U * V
Out[ \bullet ] = \{ u1 v1, u2 v2, u3 v3 \}
In[ • ]:= ? Dot
           Symbol
                                                                                                       0
Out[ • ]=
           a.b.c or Dot[a, b, c] gives products of vectors, matrices, and tensors.
 In[*]:= Dot[u, v]
Out[-]= u1 v1 + u2 v2 + u3 v3
In[ • ]:= ? Cross
          Symbol
                                                                                    0
Out[ • ]=
           Cross[a, b] gives the vector cross product of a and b.
In[*]:= Cross[u, v]
\textit{Out[ \circ ]} = \ \left\{ -\,u\,3\,\,v\,2\,+\,u\,2\,\,v\,3\,,\,\,u\,3\,\,v\,1\,-\,u\,1\,\,v\,3\,,\,\,-\,u\,2\,\,v\,1\,+\,u\,1\,\,v\,2\,\right\}
In[*]:= Cross[v, u]
\textit{Out[*]} = \left\{ \, u3 \; v2 - u2 \; v3 \, , \; -u3 \; v1 + u1 \; v3 \, , \; u2 \; v1 - u1 \; v2 \, \right\}
In[ • ]:= ? Range
           Symbol
                                                                              0
           Range[i_{max}] generates the list {1, 2, ..., i_{max}}.
Out[ • ]=
           Range[i_{min}, i_{max}] generates the list {i_{min}, ..., i_{max}}.
           Range[i_{min}, i_{max}, di] uses step di.
ln[*]:= a = Range[5]
Out[\circ] = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}
In[*]:= Range[7, 15]
Out[*]= \{7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15\}
```

```
In[*]:= Range[3, 9, 3]
Out[\circ]= {3, 6, 9}
 In[ • ]:= ? Table
                      Symbol
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     0
                      Table[expr, n] generates a list of n copies of expr.
                      Table[expr, \{i, i_{max}\}] generates a list of the values of expr when i runs from 1 to i_{max}.
                      Table[expr, \{i, i_{min}, i_{max}\}] starts with i = i_{min}.
Out[ • ]=
                      Table[expr, \{i, i_{min}, i_{max}, di\}] uses steps di.
                      Table[expr, \{i, \{i_1, i_2, ...\}\}] uses the successive values i_1, i_2, ...
                      Table[expr, \{i, i_{min}, i_{max}\}, \{j, j_{min}, j_{max}\}, ...] gives a nested list. The list associated with i is outermost.
 In[*]:= Table[2a, {3}]
Out[\circ] = \{ \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}, \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}, \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\} \}
 ln[*]:= Table[x^2+1, \{x, 3\}]
Out[\bullet]= {2, 5, 10}
 ln[-]:= Table[x^2+1, \{x, 4, 7\}]
Out[\circ]= {17, 26, 37, 50}
 ln[*]:= Table[x^2+1, \{x, 4, 8, .2\}]
Out[*] = \{17., 18.64, 20.36, 22.16, 24.04, 26., 28.04, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 26., 28.04, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 26., 28.04, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 30.16, 32.36, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64, 34.64
                     37., 39.44, 41.96, 44.56, 47.24, 50., 52.84, 55.76, 58.76, 61.84, 65.}
 ln[*]:= Table[i+j^2, \{i, 2, 6, 1.5\}, \{j, 7, 12, 0.1\}]
Out_{e} = \{ \{51., 52.41, 53.84, 55.29, 56.76, 58.25, 59.76, 61.29, 62.84, 64.41, 66., 67.61, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 69.24, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89, 70.89
                         72.56, 74.25, 75.96, 77.69, 79.44, 81.21, 83., 84.81, 86.64, 88.49, 90.36, 92.25, 94.16,
                         96.09, 98.04, 100.01, 102., 104.01, 106.04, 108.09, 110.16, 112.25, 114.36, 116.49, 118.64,
                         120.81, 123., 125.21, 127.44, 129.69, 131.96, 134.25, 136.56, 138.89, 141.24, 143.61, 146.}
                      {52.5, 53.91, 55.34, 56.79, 58.26, 59.75, 61.26, 62.79, 64.34, 65.91, 67.5,
                         69.11, 70.74, 72.39, 74.06, 75.75, 77.46, 79.19, 80.94, 82.71, 84.5, 86.31,
                         88.14, 89.99, 91.86, 93.75, 95.66, 97.59, 99.54, 101.51, 103.5, 105.51,
                         107.54, 109.59, 111.66, 113.75, 115.86, 117.99, 120.14, 122.31, 124.5, 126.71,
                         128.94, 131.19, 133.46, 135.75, 138.06, 140.39, 142.74, 145.11, 147.5},
                      {54., 55.41, 56.84, 58.29, 59.76, 61.25, 62.76, 64.29, 65.84, 67.41, 69., 70.61, 72.24, 73.89,
                         75.56, 77.25, 78.96, 80.69, 82.44, 84.21, 86., 87.81, 89.64, 91.49, 93.36, 95.25, 97.16,
                         99.09, 101.04, 103.01, 105., 107.01, 109.04, 111.09, 113.16, 115.25, 117.36, 119.49, 121.64,
```

123.81, 126., 128.21, 130.44, 132.69, 134.96, 137.25, 139.56, 141.89, 144.24, 146.61, 149.}

```
In[*]:= f[r_, c_] := r^2 + c + 2;
      Table[f[i, j], {j, 2, 8, 2}, {i, 1, 5}]
Out_{\text{e},\text{f}} = \{ \{5, 8, 13, 20, 29\}, \{7, 10, 15, 22, 31\}, \{9, 12, 17, 24, 33\}, \{11, 14, 19, 26, 35\} \}
In[*]:= ? Array
        Symbol
                                                                                                      0
```

Array[f, n] generates a list of length n, with elements f[i]. Array[f, n, r] generates a list using the index origin r. Array[f, n, $\{a$, $b\}$] generates a list using n values from a to b. Out[•]= Array[f, { n_1 , n_2 , ...}] generates an $n_1 \times n_2 \times ...$ array of nested lists, with elements $f[i_1, i_2, ...]$. Array[f, { n_1 , n_2 , ...}, { r_1 , r_2 , ...}] generates a list using the index origins r_i (default 1). Array[f, { n_1 , n_2 , ...}, {{ a_1 , b_1 }, { a_2 , b_2 }, ...}] generates a list using n_i values from a_i to b_i . Array[f, dims, origin, h] uses head h, rather than List, for each level of the array.

```
In[*]:= ff[x_] := x^2 + 1;
      Array[ff, 3]
Out[\ \ \ \ ]=\ \{\,2\,,\ 5\,,\ 10\,\}
In[@]:= Array[f, {2, 3}]
Out[\bullet]= { {4, 5, 6}, {7, 8, 9}}
In[*]:= Array[ff, 11, 0]
Out[-]= \{1, 2, 5, 10, 17, 26, 37, 50, 65, 82, 101\}
```