

# NIST Big Data Public Working Group (NBD-PWG)/Subgroups Joint Meeting

Wo Chang, NIST  
Robert Marcus, ET-Strategies  
Chaitanya Baru, UC San Diego  
<http://bigdatawg.nist.gov>

August, 21, 2013

# AGENDA

- Review NBD-PWG Charter
- Review Subgroups Charter and Deliverables
- Review Overall Workplan
- Subgroup Activities Report
  - Definitions & Taxonomies Subgroup
  - Requirements Subgroup
  - Security & Privacy Subgroup
  - Reference Architecture Subgroup
  - Technology Roadmap Subgroup
- Expected Deliverables – working drafts outline
- Face-to-face Meeting – September 30, at NIST
- Registration: [https://www-s.nist.gov/CRS/conf\\_disclosure.cfm?&conf\\_id=6552](https://www-s.nist.gov/CRS/conf_disclosure.cfm?&conf_id=6552)
  - Deliverables Presentation & Discussion
  - Breakout Sessions by Subgroups
  - Announcement for Next Steps
- Q/A

## SCOPE (Mo001)

*The focus of the (NBD-PWG) is to form a community of interest from industry, academia, and government, with the goal of developing a consensus **definitions, taxonomies, secure reference architectures, and technology roadmap**. The aim is to create vendor-neutral, technology and infrastructure agnostic deliverables to enable big data stakeholders to pick-and-choose best analytics tools for their processing and visualization requirements on the most suitable computing platforms and clusters while allowing value-added from big data service providers and flow of data between the stakeholders in a cohesive and secure manner.*

# NBD-PWG

## SCOPE AND DELIVERABLES

## DELIVERABLES: *Working Draft for*

1. *Big Data Definitions*
2. *Big Data Taxonomies*
3. *Big Data Requirements*
4. *Big Data Security and Privacy Requirements*
5. *Big Data Architectures Survey*
6. *Big Data Reference Architectures*
7. *Big Data Security and Privacy Reference Architectures*
8. *Big Data Technology Roadmap*

## LAUNCHED DATE:

*June 26, 2013*

## TARGET DATE:

*September 27, 2013*



# SUBGROUPS

## AND THEIR SCOPES AND DELIVERABLES



# Definitions and Taxonomies

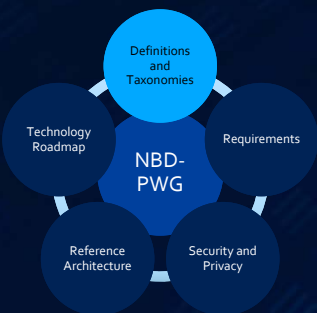
Nance Grady, SAIC  
Natasha Balac, SDSC  
Eugene Luster, R2AD

## Scope (Moo18)

*The focus is to gain a better understanding of the principles of Big Data. It is important to develop a consensus-based common language and vocabulary terms used in Big Data across stakeholders from industry, academia, and government. In addition, it is also critical to identify essential actors with roles and responsibility, and subdivide them into components and sub-components on how they interact/ relate with each other according to their similarities and differences.*

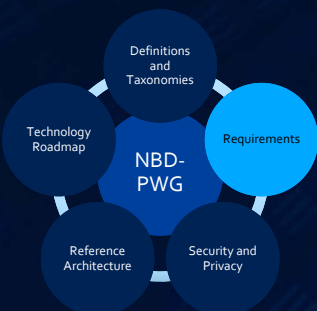
## Tasks

- For Definitions: Compile terms used from all stakeholders regarding the meaning of Big Data from various standard bodies, domain applications, and diversified operational environments.
- For Taxonomies: Identify key actors with their roles and responsibilities from all stakeholders, categorize them into components and subcomponents based on their similarities and differences
- Develop Big Data Definitions and taxonomies documents



## Requirements and Use Cases

Geoffrey Fox, U. Indiana  
Joe Paiva, VA  
Tsegereda Beyene, Cisco



### Scope (Moozo)

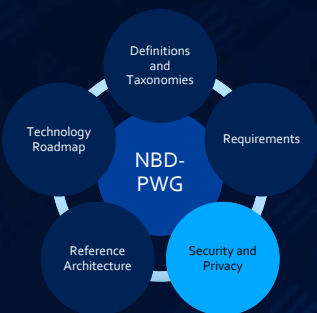
*The focus is to form a community of interest from industry, academia, and government, with the goal of developing a consensus list of Big Data requirements across all stakeholders. This includes gathering and understanding various use cases from diversified application domains.*

### Tasks

- Gather input from all stakeholders regarding Big Data requirements.
- Analyze/prioritize a list of challenging general requirements that may delay or prevent adoption of Big Data deployment
- Develop a comprehensive list of Big Data requirements

## Security and Privacy

Arnab Roy, CSA/Fujitsu  
Nancy Landreville, U. MD  
Akhil Manchanda, GE



### Scope (Moo19)

*The focus is to form a community of interest from industry, academia, and government, with the goal of developing a consensus secure reference architecture to handle security and privacy issues across all stakeholders. This includes gaining an understanding of what standards are available or under development, as well as identifies which key organizations are working on these standards.*

### Tasks

- Gather input from all stakeholders regarding security and privacy concerns in Big Data processing, storage, and services.
- Analyze/prioritize a list of challenging security and privacy requirements that may delay or prevent adoption of Big Data deployment
- Develop a Security and Privacy Reference Architecture that supplements the general Big Data Reference Architecture

## Reference Architecture

Orit Levin, Microsoft  
James Ketner, AT&T  
Don Krapohl, Augmented Intelligence



### Scope (Moo21)

*The focus is to form a community of interest from industry, academia, and government, with the goal of developing a consensus-based approach to orchestrate vendor-neutral, technology and infrastructure agnostic for analytics tools and computing environments. The goal is to enable Big Data stakeholders to pick-and-choose technology-agnostic analytics tools for processing and visualization in any computing platform and cluster while allowing value-added from Big Data service providers and the flow of the data between the stakeholders in a cohesive and secure manner.*

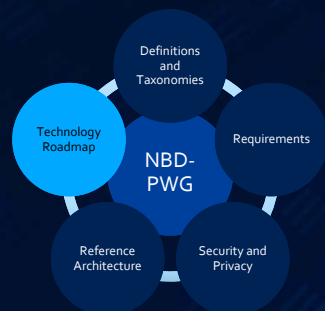
### Tasks

- Gather and study available Big Data architectures representing various stakeholders, different data types, use cases, and document the architectures using the Big Data taxonomies model based upon the identified actors with their roles and responsibilities.
- Ensure that the developed Big Data reference architecture and the Security and Privacy Reference Architecture correspond and complement each other.



# Technology Roadmap

Carl Buffington, USDA/Vistronix  
Dan McClary, Oracle  
David Boyd, Data Tactic

















## Scope (Moo22)

*The focus is to form a community of interest from industry, academia, and government, with the goal of developing a consensus vision with recommendations on how Big Data should move forward by performing a good gap analysis through the materials gathered from all other NBD subgroups. This includes setting standardization and adoption priorities through an understanding of what standards are available or under development as part of the recommendations.*

## Tasks

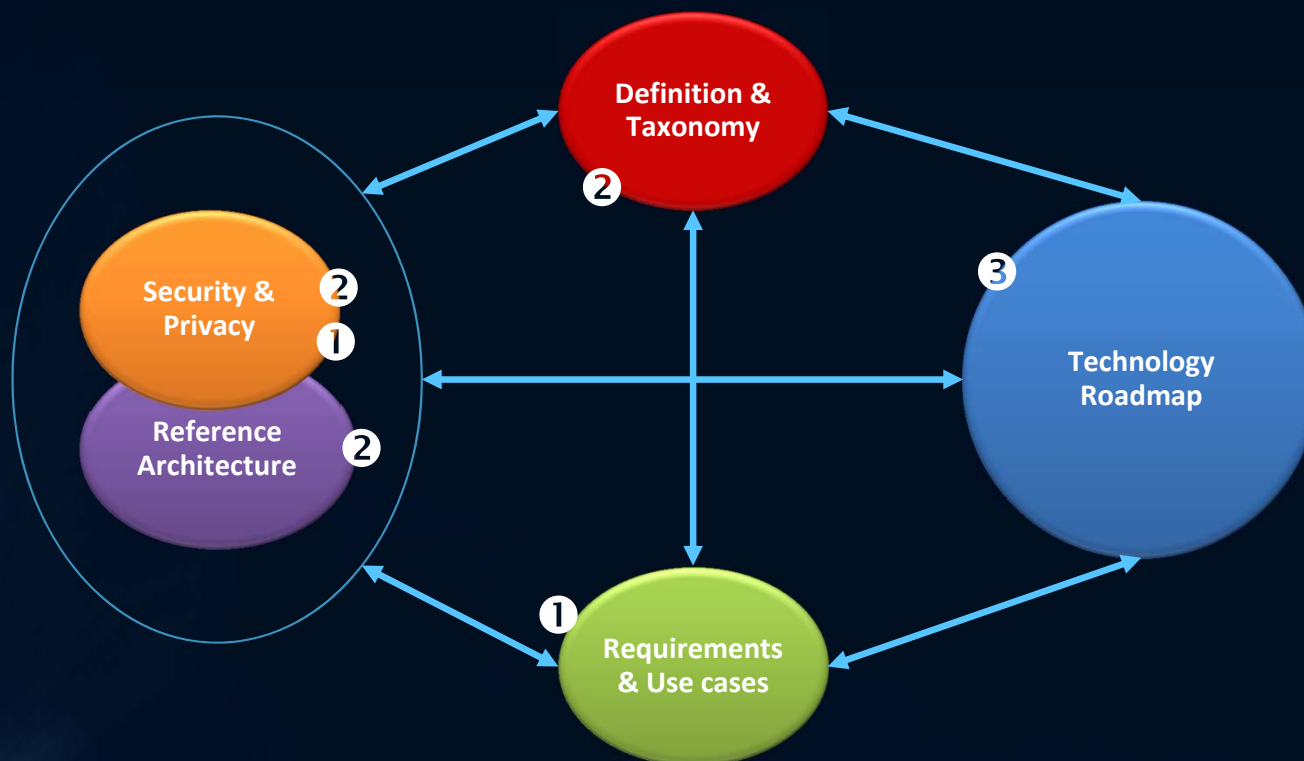
- Gather input from NBD subgroups and study the taxonomies for the actors' roles and responsibility, use cases and requirements, and secure reference architecture.
- Gain understanding of what standards are available or under development for Big Data
- Perform a thorough gap analysis and document the findings
- Identify what possible barriers may delay or prevent adoption of Big Data
- Document vision and recommendations

### NIST Big Data Public Working Group and Subgroups Work Plan

| Week             | Def. & Tax.                                                                                                                                                                              | Requirements                                                                        | Sec. & Privacy                                                                        | Ref. Arch                                                                             | Tech. Roadmap                                                                       |                                                                                       |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| June 26          | NBD-PWG (13:00PM – 15:00PM)<br>Kick-off Meeting                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |
| July 3           | NBD-PWG (13:00PM – 15:00PM)<br>Establish Subgroups with Co-Chairs, Subgroups Charter, Overall OWG direction                                                                              |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |
| July 8 - 12      | Mondays<br>10:00AM – 12:00PM                                                                                                                                                             | Tuesdays<br>10:00AM – 12:00PM                                                       | Wednesdays<br>10:00AM – 12:00PM                                                       | Thursdays<br>10:00AM – 12:00PM                                                        | Fridays<br>10:00AM – 12:00PM                                                        |                                                                                       |
| July 15 – 19     | Definitions & Characteristics                                                                                                                                                            | Collect general use cases, identify requirements                                    | Collect security and privacy use cases,                                               | Analyze use cases from Reqs. & Sec. subgroups                                         | Vision Characteristics & Def.                                                       |                                                                                       |
| July 22 – 26     | <u>Tax.</u> : Roles, activities, components & subcomp.                                                                                                                                   | Categorize reqs., Identify missing reqs.                                            | Identify requirements                                                                 | Create conceptual model, identify actors,                                             | Taxonomies Roles & Activities                                                       |                                                                                       |
| July 24          | NBD-WG (13:00PM – 15:00PM)<br>Subgroups report: Sharing and brainstorming results                                                                                                        |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |
| July 29 – Aug. 2 |                                                                                                         |    |    | Identify usage scenarios, <u>iden.</u> Implement. Scenarios                           | Use cases & scenarios Ref. Architecture                                             |                                                                                       |
| Aug 5 – 9        |                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                     |                                                                                       | Create ref. architecture                                                              | Standards & Activities Gap Analysis                                                 |                                                                                       |
| Aug 12 – 16      |                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |    | Standardization Priorities ???<br>Strategy of Adoption                              |                                                                                       |
| Aug 19 – 23      |                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       | Strategy of Implement. Resourcing                                                   |                                                                                       |
| Aug. 21          | NBD-WG (13:00PM – 15:00PM)<br>Subgroups report: Present and Discuss Working Draft Outline                                                                                                |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |
| Aug. 26 - 30     |                                                                                                         |    |    |    | Recommendations                                                                     |                                                                                       |
| Sept. 2 – 6      |                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |  |                                                                                       |
| Sept. 4          | NBD-WG (13:00PM – 15:00PM)<br>Subgroups report: Present and Discuss Rough Draft                                                                                                          |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |
| Sept 9 – 13      |                                                                                                       |  |  |  |                                                                                     |  |
| Sept 16 - 20     |                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |
| Sept 23 – 27     |                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |
| Sept 25          | NBD-WG (13:00PM – 15:00PM)<br>Subgroups report: Present and Discuss Final Draft                                                                                                          |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |
| Sept 30          | Big Data Workshop, NIST<br>- Deliverables Presentation & Discussion<br>- Breakout Sessions by Subgroups<br>- Announcement for Next Steps<br>NBD-PWD/Subgroups Joint Meeting, NIST/ITL, W |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |

NBD-PWD/Subgroups Joint Meeting, NIST/ITL, Washington, Aug. 21, 2013 10

# Events Sequence & Information Flow Between Subgroups



**Due to time constraints, activities carry out in parallel.**

|                            | July (brainstorm)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Aug (outline) | Sep (write-up) |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Definitions and Taxonomies | <i>(1) For Definitions: Compile terms used from all stakeholders regarding the meaning of Big Data from various environments. (2) For Taxonomies: Identify key actors with their roles and responsibilities from all stakeholders, categorize them into components and subcomponents based on their similarities and differences</i>                                                                                                |               |                |
| Requirements and Use Cases | <i>(1) Gather input from all stakeholders regarding Big Data requirements. (2) Analyze/prioritize a list of challenging general requirements that may delay or prevent adoption of Big Data deployment. <b>(16? Use cases received; ~26 general requirements in 7 categories)</b></i>                                                                                                                                               |               |                |
| Security and Privacy       | <i>(1) Gather input from all stakeholders regarding security and privacy concerns in Big Data processing, storage, and services. (2) Analyze/prioritize a list of challenging security and privacy requirements that may delay or prevent adoption of Big Data deployment.</i>                                                                                                                                                      |               |                |
| Reference Architecture     | <i>(1) Gather and study available Big Data architectures representing various stakeholders, different data types, use cases, and document the architectures using the Big Data taxonomies model based upon the identified actors with their roles and responsibilities. (2) Ensure that the developed Big Data reference architecture and the Security and Privacy Reference Architecture correspond and complement each other.</i> |               |                |
| Technology Roadmap         | <i>(1) Gather input from other subgroups and study the taxonomies for the actors' roles and responsibility, use cases and requirements, and secure reference architecture. (2) Gain understanding of what standards are available or under development for Big Data. (3) Perform a thorough gap analysis and document the findings. (4) Identify what possible barriers may delay or prevent adoption of Big Data.</i>              |               |                |



# Subgroups Activities Report

- Definitions & Taxonomies (Mo024 – ongoing discussion; Mo142 – Definitions)
- Requirements and Use Cases (Mo105 – use cases; Mo125 – requirements; Mo135 – working draft)
- Security & Privacy  
([https://docs.google.com/document/d/1oahT1sTwb7DoCeYoBGwMQy7aUFoiFAR6\\_rlqMif9mgA/edit?usp=sharing](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1oahT1sTwb7DoCeYoBGwMQy7aUFoiFAR6_rlqMif9mgA/edit?usp=sharing))
- Reference Architecture (Mo100 – discussion; Mo126 – combined RAs)
- Technology Roadmap
  - Mo132 – BD Decision Framework
  - Mo122 – BD Technology Readiness
  - Mo094 – Initial graphical vision of the Tech Roadmap
  - Mo052 – BD Categories
  - Others...

# Subgroups Working Draft Outline

- Definitions & Taxonomies (Mo142)
- Requirements and Use Cases (Mo152)
- Security & Privacy (Mo110 – requirements; Moxxx – architecture)
- Reference Architecture (Mo151 – white paper; Mo123 – working draft)
- Technology Roadmap (Moo87)

# BIG DATA WORKSHOP (FACE-TO-FACE MEETING):

Date: September 30, 2013

Location: NIST

Registration: [https://www-s.nist.gov/CRS/conf\\_disclosure.cfm?&conf\\_id=6552](https://www-s.nist.gov/CRS/conf_disclosure.cfm?&conf_id=6552)