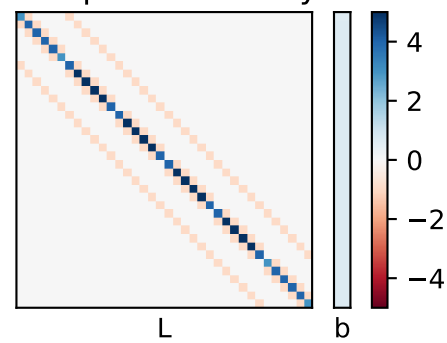


sparse linear system



initial condition

