```
method GCD1(a: int, b: int) returns (r: int)
                requires a > 0 && b > 0 && a != b
                ensures r == gcd(a, b)
                decreases a % b
{
                \{a > 0 \&\& b > 0 \&\& a != b\}
                \{(0 < a < b) \mid | (0 < b < a)\}
                {(0 < a < b) || false || false || 0 < b < a || false}
                {(0 < a < b) || (0 < a < b && b == gcd(a, b)) || false || 0 < b < a || (b ==
gcd(a, b) \&\& 0 < b < a)
                \{(0 < a < b \&\& a \% b != 0) \mid | (0 < a < b \&\& b == gcd(a, b)) \mid | (0 < a < b \&\& 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b \&\& 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a < b && 0 == gcd(a, b)) | | (0 < a 
< b < a) | | (a % b != 0 && 0 < b < a) | | (b == gcd(a, b) && 0 < b < a)}
                \{(0 < a < b) \&\& (a \% b != 0 || b == gcd(a, b)) \&\& (0 < b < a)\}
                {(a > b || b > 0 && a > 0) && true && a < b || a % b == 0 || (b > 0 && a % b >
0)}
                \{(a < b => b > 0 \&\& a > 0) \&\& (a \% b == 0 ==> b == gcd(a, b)) \&\& ((a > b \&\& a))\}
% b != 0) ==> b > 0 && a % b > 0)
                if a < b {
                                 \{b > 0 \&\& a > 0\}
                                 \{b > 0 \&\& a > 0 \&\& true\}
                                 \{b > 0 \&\& a > 0 \&\& gcd(b, a) == gcd(a, b)\}
                                 \{b > 0 \&\& a > 0 \&\& forall r' :: r' == gcd(b, a) ==> r' == gcd(a, b)\}
                                 r := GCD1(b, a);
                                 {r == gcd(a, b)}
                } else if (a % b == 0) {
                                \{b == gcd(a, b)\}
                                 r := b;
                                 {r == gcd(a, b)}
                } else {
                                {b > 0 && a % b > 0}
                                 {b > 0 && a % b > 0 && true}
                                 \{b > 0 \&\& a \% b > 0 \&\& gcd(b, a \% b) == gcd(a, b)\}
                                 \{b > 0 \&\& a \% b > 0 \&\& forall r' :: r' == gcd(b, a % b) ==> r' == gcd(a, a %
b)}
                                \{\text{true \&\& forall r' :: r' == gcd(b, a % b) ==> r' == gcd(a, b)}\}
                                 r := GCD1(b, a \% b);
                                 {r == gcd(a, b)}
                {r == gcd(a, b)}
{r == gcd(a, b)}
```

```
method GCD2(a: int, b: int) returns (r: int)
    requires a >= 0 && b >= 0
    ensures r == gcd(a, b)
    decreases b + 1
{
    \{a >= 0 \&\& b >= 0\}
                                                      (from gcd rules assumption)
    {true}
    {true && true}
                                                      (used rule i and tautology
condition)
    \{b == 0 ==> a == gcd(a, b) \&\& b != 0 ==> true\}
    if b == 0 {
        {a == gcd(a, b)}
        r := a;
        {r == gcd(a, b)}
    } else {
        {true}
        \{gcd(b, a \% b) == gcd(a, b)\}
        {true && forall r' :: r' == gcd(b, a % b) ==> r' == gcd(a, b)}
        r := GCD2(b, a \% b);
        {r == gcd(a, b)}
   {r == gcd(a, b)}
{r == gcd(a, b)}
```