

File commands

ls [option] file

-a: show hidden
-A: show hidden except . and ..
-h: human readable size
-i: inode info
-l: long list format
-m: output as csv
-n: numeric uid and guid
-r: sort in reverse order
-S: sort by file size
-t: sort by modification time

tree [options] dir

-d: only directories
-f: show full paths
-P pattern: only matching pattern
-I pattern: except matching pattern
-h: print sizes in human readable way
-C: use colors
-L x: max x level depth

cp [options] source dest

-b: backup dest before overwrite
-r: recursive
-f: force
-l: link files instead of copy
-P: dont follow sym links
-i: interactive
-u: copy only if source newer than dest

mv [options] source dest

-b: backup dest before overwrite
-f: force
-i: interactive
-u: move only if source newer than dest

rm [options] file

-f: force
-i: interactive

rm -f foo if file name is -foo

tail [options] file

-f: show end of file live
-35: show last 35 lines
-q: be quiet

ln [options] file link

-s: sym link (hard by default)
-f: overwrite link if exists
-b: backup old link before overwrite

head [options] file

-35: show first 35 lines
-q: be quiet

tac file(s)

print files starting from last line

cut [options] file

-d char: use char as delimiter
-f 1,3,5: print fields 1, 3 and 5

chmod [options] mode file(s)

-R: recursive

symbolic mode

format: [ugoa][+=[perms]],...
example: u+x,o-wx,g-w

u: owner
g: group
o: others a: all
+: add mode
-: remove mode
=: exact mode
r: read
w: write
x: execute files and search for dirs
X: search for dirs
s: setuid or setguid
t: sticky bit

numeric mode

format: [0-7]1,4
example: 755

first digit: setuid(4), setguid(2)
second digit: owner perms
third digit: group perms
fourth digit: others perms

read: 4

write: 2

execute: 1

find path [options] [tests] [actions]

-mindepth x: ignore levels < x depth
-maxdepth y: ignore levels > y depth

tests:

-name "xyz*": name like xyz*
-iname "xyz*": case insensitive
-type d: only directories
-type f: only files
-mtime 0: modified < 1 day
-mtime -x: modified < x days
-mtime +x: modified > x days
-mmin: like
-mtime but in minutes
-size +100M: size > 100MB
-size -100M: size < 100MB
(M for MB, k for KB, G for GB)
-perm /o+w: writable by others
! -perm /o+r : not readable by others

actions:

-print: print matching
-delete: rm matching files
-exec cmd '{}' ; : cmd on every match
-exec cmd '{}' + : cmd once on all results
-exec rm -rf '' : remove matching items
-fprint /tmp/result: write matches to /tmp/result

diff [options] files

-r: recursive
-w: ignore whitespaces
-B: ignore blank lines
-q: only show file names
-x"sync*": exclude files with path like .sync*

grep [options] pattern files

-i: ignore case
-P: pattern is a perl regex
-m: stop after m matches
-n: also show matching line number
-R: recurse directories
-c: only show matching lines count
-exclude=glob : exclude these
-include=glob : only consider these

cat [options] file(s)

-v: non ascii chars except tab and eol
-T: show tabs
-t: equivalent to -vT
-E: show eol end of line
-e: equivalent to -vE
-A: equivalent to -vET
-s: remove repeat empty lines

uniq [options] input output

-c: prefix lines by occurrence
-d: only print duplicate lines
-u: only print unique lines

sort [options] file

-n: numeric sort
-b: ignore blank lines
-f: ignore case
-r: reverse order

tar [options] file

-f file: archive file
-c: create
-t: list
-x: extract
-C DIR: cd to DIR
-z: gzip
-j: bzip2

du [options] file

-c: a grand total
-h: human readable
-L: dereference sym links
-P: no dereference of sym links
-s: total for each argument
-exclude=pattern
-max-depth=N: no deeper than N levels

df [options] file

-h: human readable
-i: list inodes info
-P: no dereference of sym links

Process Commands

ps [options]

-e: all processes
-f: full listing
-H: show hierarchy
-p pid: this process pid
-C cmd: this command name cmd
-w: wide output
-ww: to show long command lines
-l: long listing, including wchan
-o x,y,z: show columns x y z
-o user,pid,cmd: show columns user, pid command
-N: negation
-u user: processes owned by user
-u user -N: processes not owned by user
-sort=x,y: x y are columns in ps output
-sort=user: sort by user
-sort=+time: sort by cpu time asc
-sort=-time: sort by cpu time desc
-sort=size: sort by memory size
-sort=vsiz: sort by vm size

top [options]

-d x: refresh every x seconds
-p pid1 -p pid2: only processes with pid1 pid2
-c : show command lines
interactive commands
space: udupdate display
n: change number of displayed proces- ses
up and down: browse processes
k: kill a process
o: change order
T: sort by time
A: sort by age
P: sort by cpu
M: sort by memory
c: display/hide command line m: display/ hide memory
t: display/hide cpu
f: manage list of displayed columns
up and down: move between columns
d: display/hide the selected column
q: apply and quit the field mgmt screen

pgrep [options] pattern

-l : show pid and process name
-a : show pid and full command line
-n : if more than one show newest
-o : if more than one show oldest
-u uid : show only processes of uid
-c : count results

Network & Remote

ssh [options] user@host ["cmd1;cmd2"]

-2: force protocol 2
-o StrictHostKeyChecking=no: ignore remote host key change
-X: forward X11 display

wget [options] url

-b: run in background
-o file: print wget output in file
-o /dev/null: suppress wget output
-q: be quiet
-d: debug
-O file: save response to file
-c: resume file download
-S: print server headers
-T N: timeout after N seconds
-user=user: basic auth user
-password=pwd: basic auth password
-save-cookies file: save cookies to file
-load-cookies file: use file as cookies
-post-data=string
-post-file=file
-no-check-certificate: ignore ssl certificate

curl [options] url

-H header: like -H "Host: st.com"
-u <user:password>: basic http auth
-s: be silent
-S: show errors if silent mode
-L: follow new location in case 301
-data "field=value": x-www-form-urlencoded query
-data-binary data: post data as is without encoding
-data-binary @filename: post filename content as is
-X method: use PUT, GET, POST etc.
-request method: use PUT, GET, POST etc.

mail [options] to-address

-s subject: email with subject
-c address1,address2: cc copy
-b address1,address2: bcc copy
mail -s 'hello there' 'joe@st.com' < so-mefile

Terminal

(C- = Ctrl, M- = Alt)
C-c: halt current process
C-z: pause current process
bg %l: resume it in background
fg %l: resume it in foreground
jobs: list background processes
C-d: logout
C-r: search in history
C-k: remove to end of current line
C-y: paste removed text
C-w: remove a word backward
M-d: remove a word forward
C-u: remove current line
C-a: beginning of current line
C-e: end of current line
C-x C-e: edit current line in \$EDITOR