General thoughts before starting analysis:

The analysis center around the dogs. There is no way to unambiguously identify a dog by name or a dog ID, so I am assuming there is only one (original) tweet per dog. Owners don't tweet twice about their dog, so we would use the tweet\_id to recognize the dog.

Quality issue 1: Dog names column contain errors. I have decided to not fix this issue as there is no meaningful replacement for a dog name

Quality issue 2: The dogtionary mentioned the following type of dogs: doggo, pupper, puppo, floof The provided file contains the column names: doggo, floofer, pupper, and puppo. Column name floofer was replaced with floof.

Quality issue 3 and 4: Not all images uploaded are for dogs. This has three different reasons, quality issue 3 is about the first two

- User uploaded drawings or screenshots of dogs
- Users uploaded animals that are not dogs (https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT-jNYqW4AAPi2M.jpg)
- Image recognition failed

I am making the assumption, that we are only interested in dogs. As we are interested in dogs and dogs only: Users violated the schema when uploading non-dogs. Which makes this a validity issue.

The third reason for non-dogs is that the image recognition failed, a dog is present but the image recognition identifies a more prominent object. Example: A dog was identified as seatbelt https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CUDeDoWUYAAD-EM.jpg This is an accuracy problem, a dog is pictured, but not recognized correctly.

This can be solved by removing all non-dogs from the data frame. I have decided on the most strict approach, all three recognitions need to recognize a dog.

Quality issue 5 Image\_pred has a column for img\_num. Seems not to be used and will be removed.

Quality issue 6 I am making the assumption, that 'in reply to' means that this tweet is a retweet. As it was stated that we are only interested in original tweets. Need to remove retweets Quality issue 7: According to twitter\_arch there 181 retweeted tweets, according to tweet\_json\_df\_sv there are 2341 retweeted tweets. I trust the data from the Twitter API more, will not use "retweeted\_tweets" from the Twitter\_archive of weratedogs.

Quality issue 8: Several tweet IDs threw an error when querying from the API. Only use tweet\_ids that were returned from API

Tidiness issue 1 In twitter\_arch the dog categories (doggo, floofer, pupper and puppo) should be in one column, e.g named "dog category".

Tidiness issue 2 In twitter arch, some Twitter URLs are doubled.

Tidiness issue 3: twitter\_arch and tweet\_json should be one dataframe.