



MCA-722

Project Presentation

MAY 2022

Certificate Generator

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Internal Supervisor

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Professor
Maulana Azad National Institute of Technology
Bhopal

External Supervisor

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Senior Technical Lead
Truminds Software Systems
Gurugram



Company Profile



📍 San Diego | Greater Boston | Gurgaon | Hyderabad | Bangalore
www.truminds.com

B2B

Licensable Software

Networking

AR

AI

Video Conferencing
Platform

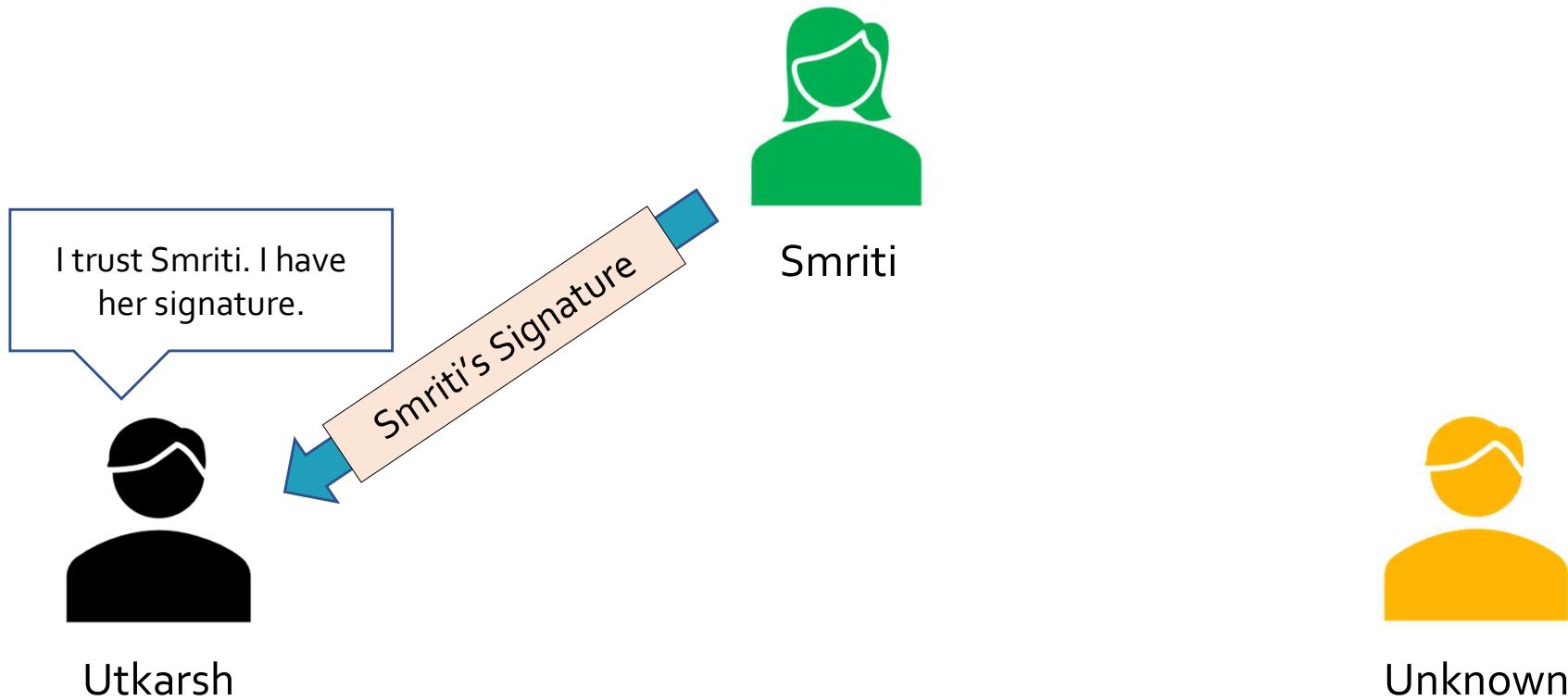
Online Exams
Proctoring System

Large Scale Indoor
Mapping

Network Traffic Routing
Solution

Digital Certificates

Trust based identity



Digital Certificates

Trust based identity



Utkarsh



Smriti

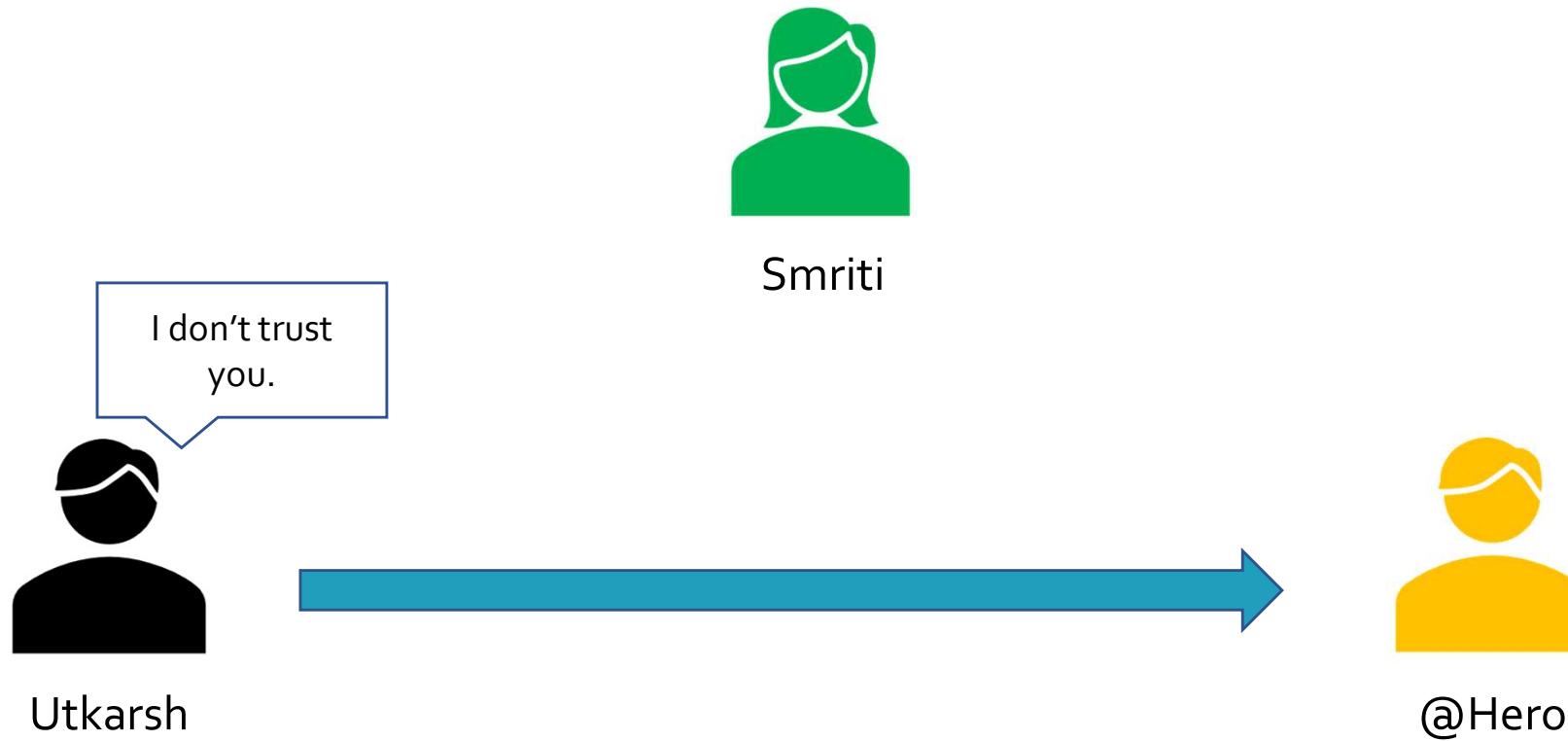


@Hero

Hello Utkarsh.
I am Saurabh.

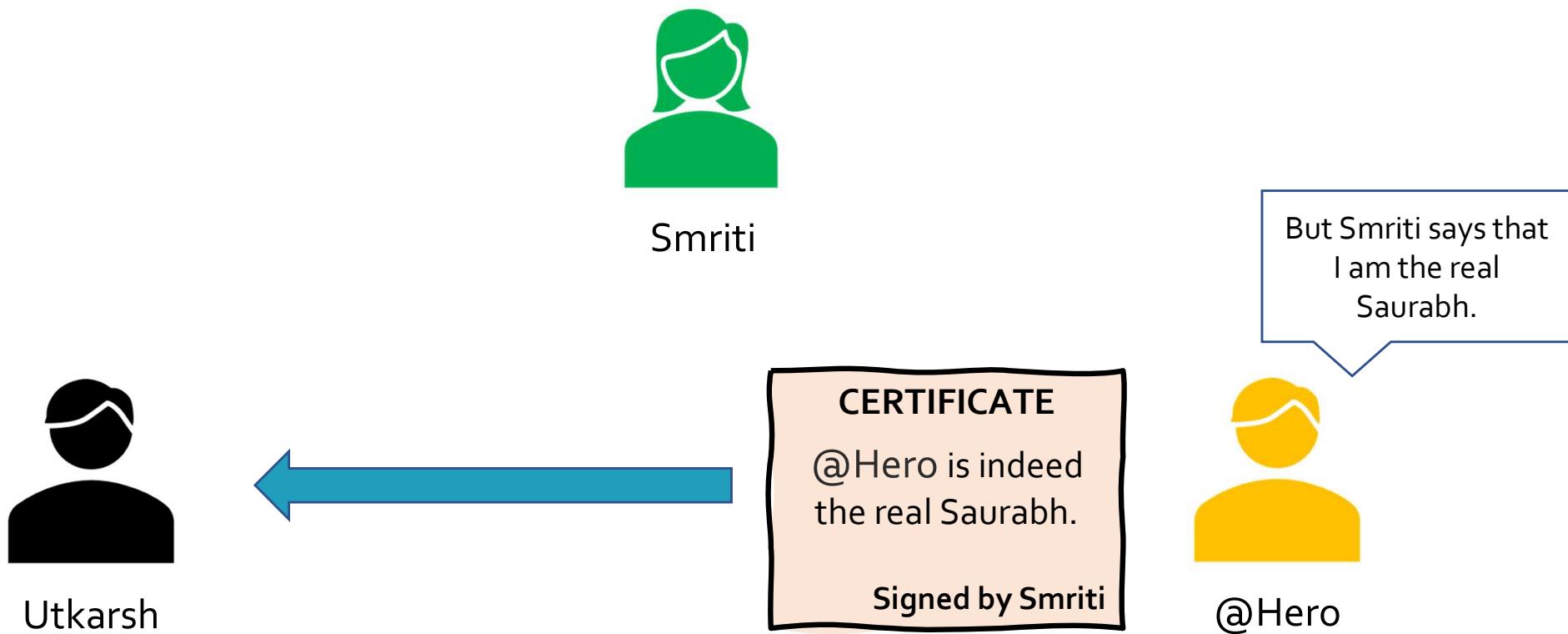
Digital Certificates

Trust based identity



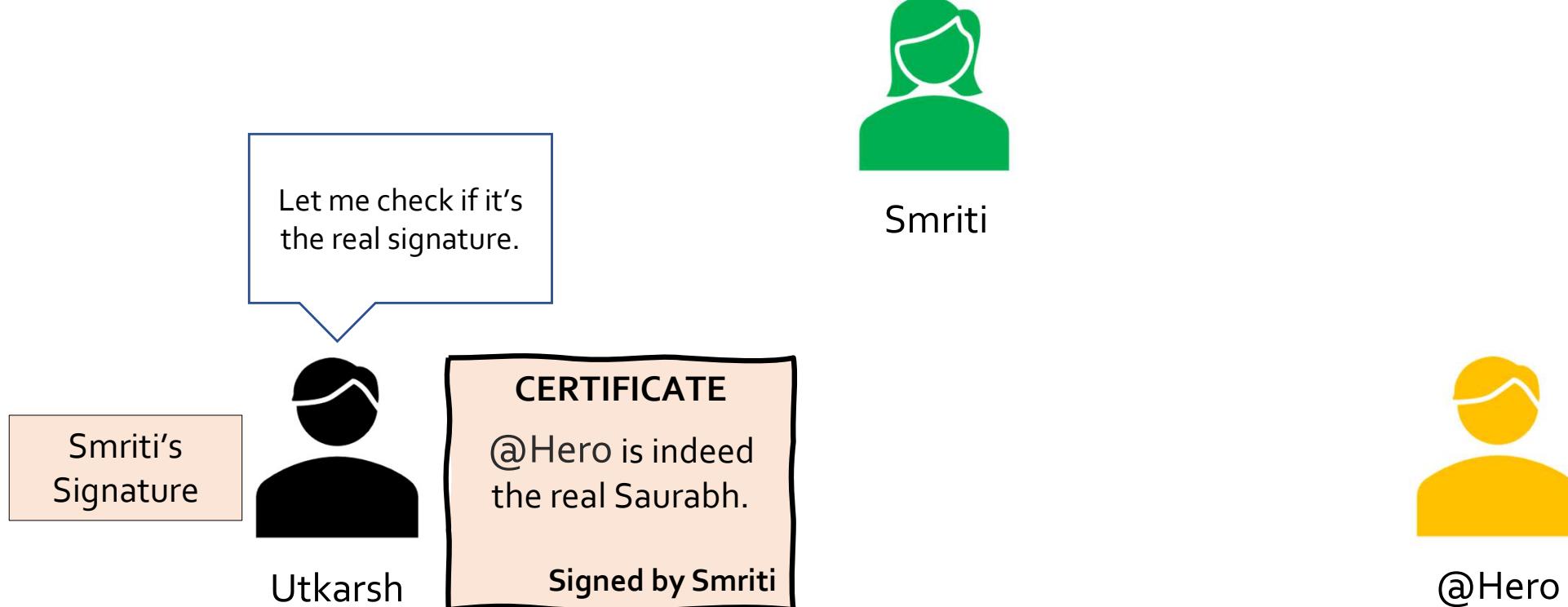
Digital Certificates

Trust based identity



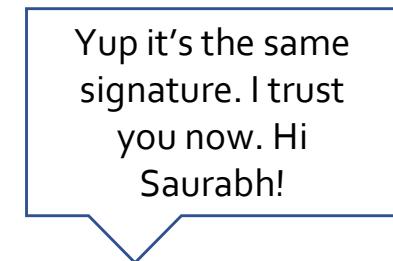
Digital Certificates

Trust based identity



Digital Certificates

Trust based identity



A blue-outlined speech bubble containing the text: "Yup it's the same signature. I trust you now. Hi Saurabh!"



Utkarsh



Smriti



Saurabh

Digital Certificates

Secure

"Signature" is a metaphor.

It's an encryption key (a pair of keys) that provide the "signature-ness".

There is no concept of "forging" a signature.

DIGITAL CERTIFICATE

Name: Saurabh
Locality: Sector 18 Gurugram
State: Haryana
Country: IN
Hostname: realSaurabh.com
Validity: 06/02/2022 to 17/02/2022

SIGNED BY SMRITI'S PRIVATE KEY



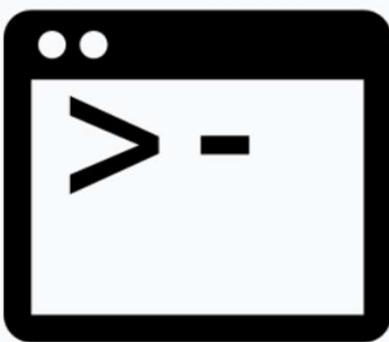
Certificate Generator

Digital Certificates Made Easy!

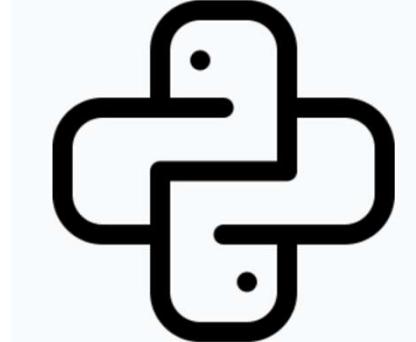
Certificate Generator



Graphical UI



Command Line



Python Libraries

Requirements

Senior Executive

- Knows absolute basics of what a Digital Certificate is.
- Wants an easy & quick way to create & sign certificates.
- Doesn't need many customization options.
- Has never used a Console.
-

Project Manager

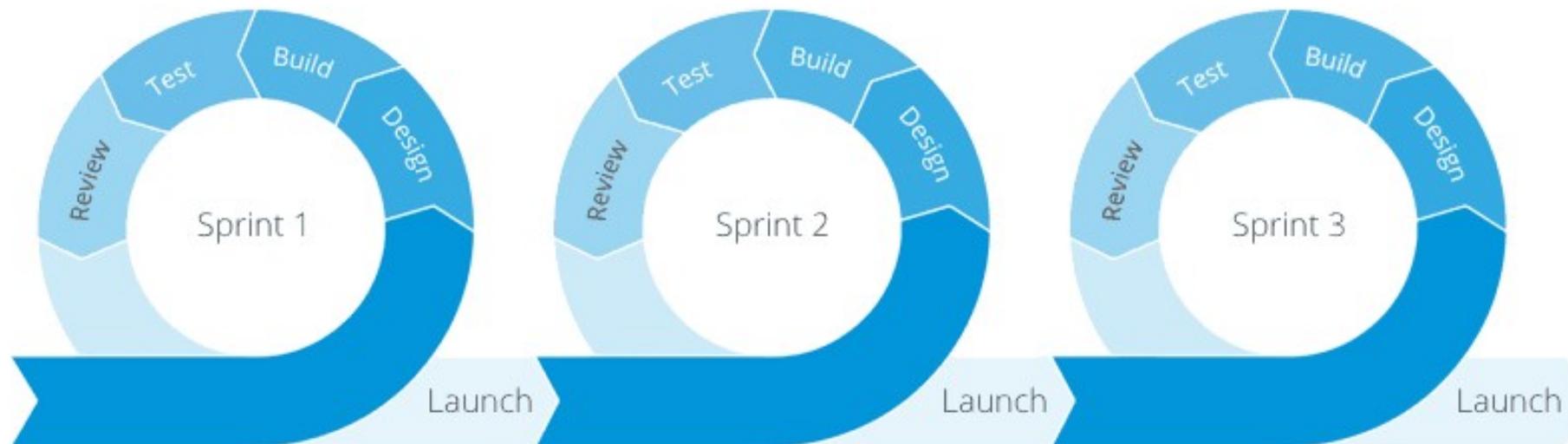
- Knows about digital certificates and encryption keys.
- Wants to quickly create or sign certificates in bulk quantities.
- Knows shell scripting.
- Needs some customizability.
-

Backend Developer

- Knows exactly what goes into creating a certificate.
- Wants to embed digital certificate related functionality in his own project.
- Needs as much customization as possible.
- Knows programming.
-

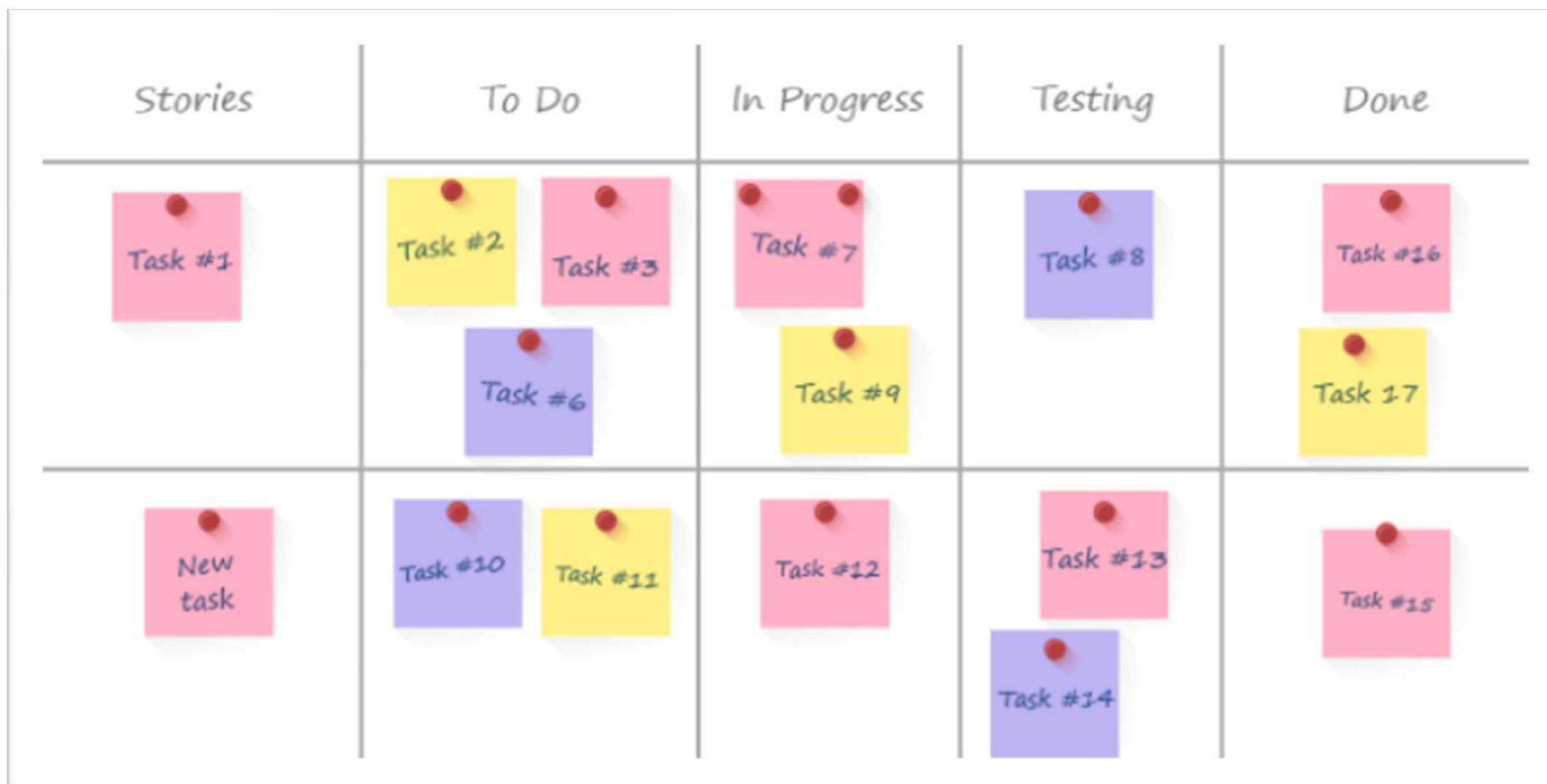
Action Plan

Agile Methodology

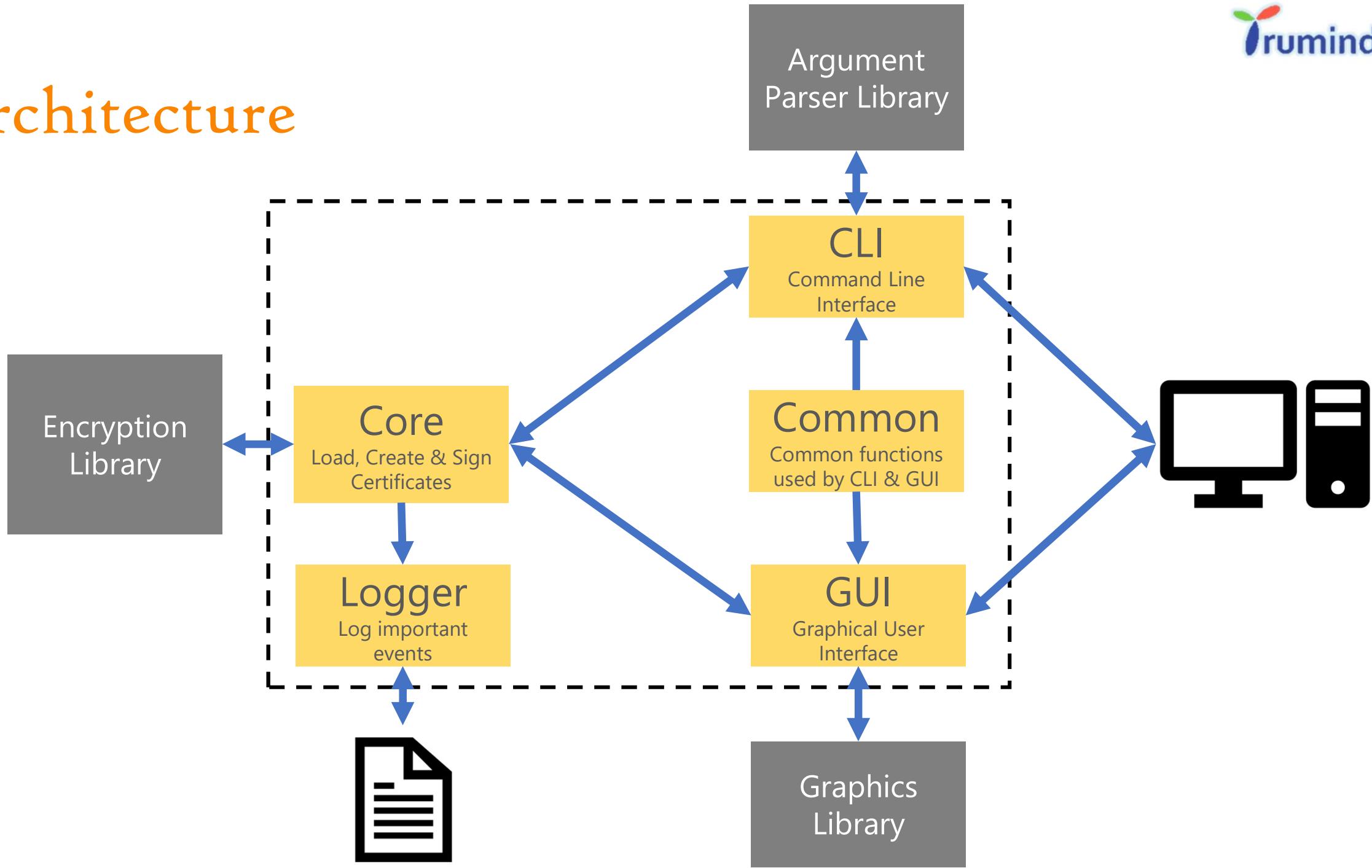


Action Plan

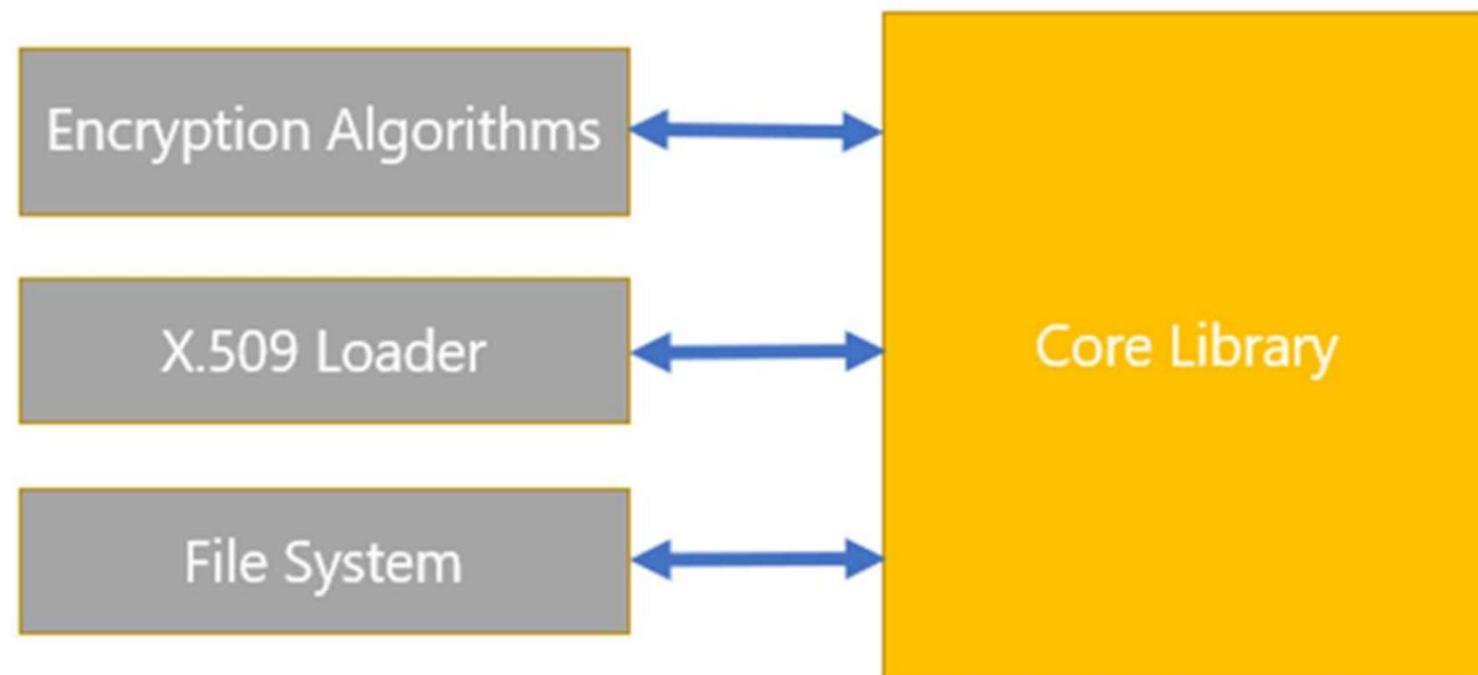
Kanban Tracking



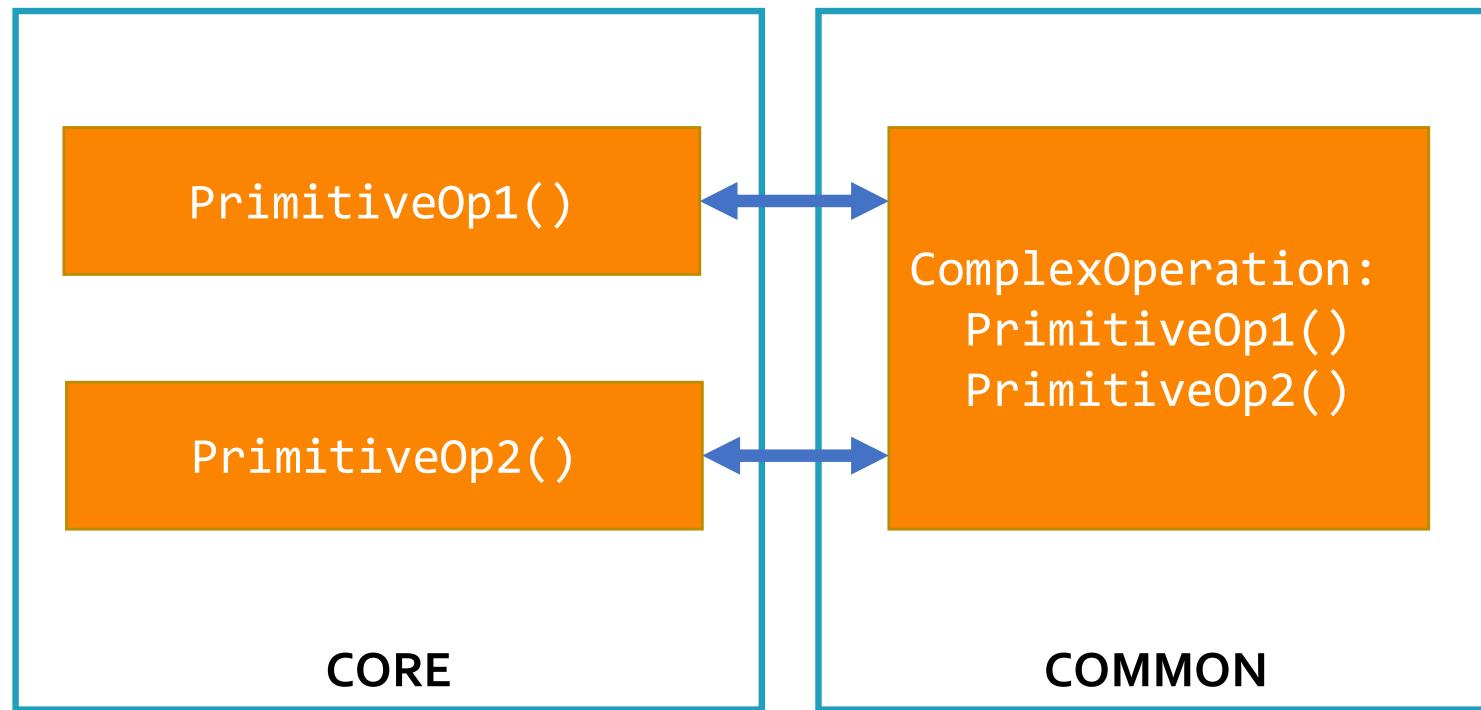
Architecture



Core Libraries



Common Modules



Implementation

pyca/cryptography

cryptography is a package designed to expose cryptographic primitives and recipes to Python developers.

236 Contributors 262k Used by 5k Stars 1k Forks



A GitHub repository page for the cryptography package. The page shows the repository name 'pyca/cryptography' in large bold letters. Below it is a brief description: 'cryptography is a package designed to expose cryptographic primitives and recipes to Python developers.' There are four metrics displayed: 'Contributors' (236), 'Used by' (262k), 'Stars' (5k), and 'Forks' (1k). At the bottom right is the GitHub logo.

- ❖ Encryption Algorithms
- ❖ X.509 Loader & Unloader

Implementation



- ❖ Parses Command Line Arguments

```
program.py -x arg1 -y arg2
```



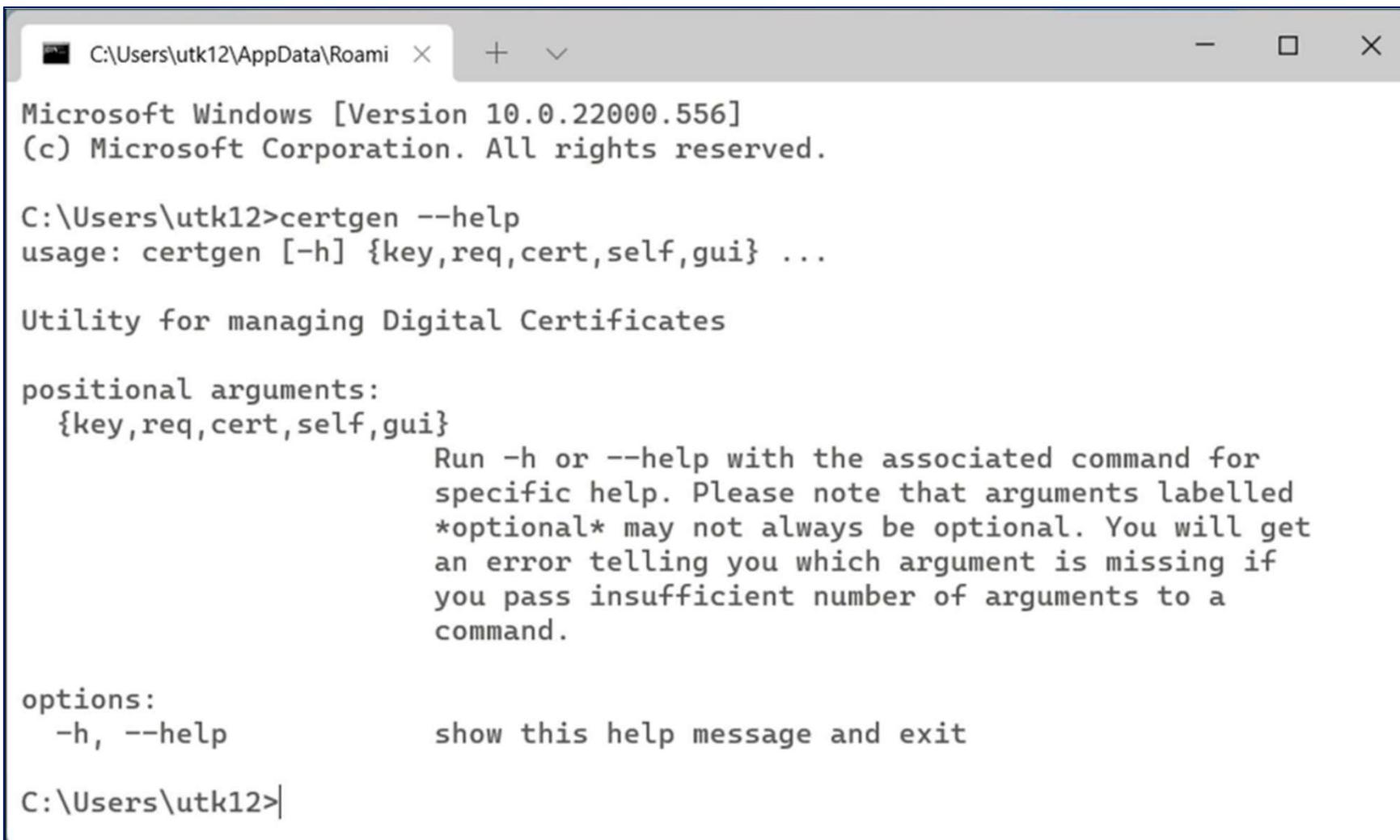
```
args = {  
    "x": "arg1",  
    "y": "arg2"  
}
```

Implementation



- ❖ Cross-platform graphics library
- ❖ Separates UI from behavior
- ❖ Both UI and behavior written in python

Command-Line Interface



A screenshot of a Microsoft Windows Command Prompt window. The title bar shows the path "C:\Users\utk12\AppData\Roaming\". The window content displays the help output for the "certgen" command:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.556]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\utk12>certgen --help
usage: certgen [-h] {key,req,cert,self/gui} ...

Utility for managing Digital Certificates

positional arguments:
  {key,req,cert,self/gui}
                                Run -h or --help with the associated command for
                                specific help. Please note that arguments labelled
                                *optional* may not always be optional. You will get
                                an error telling you which argument is missing if
                                you pass insufficient number of arguments to a
                                command.

options:
  -h, --help                  show this help message and exit

C:\Users\utk12>
```

Command-Line Interface

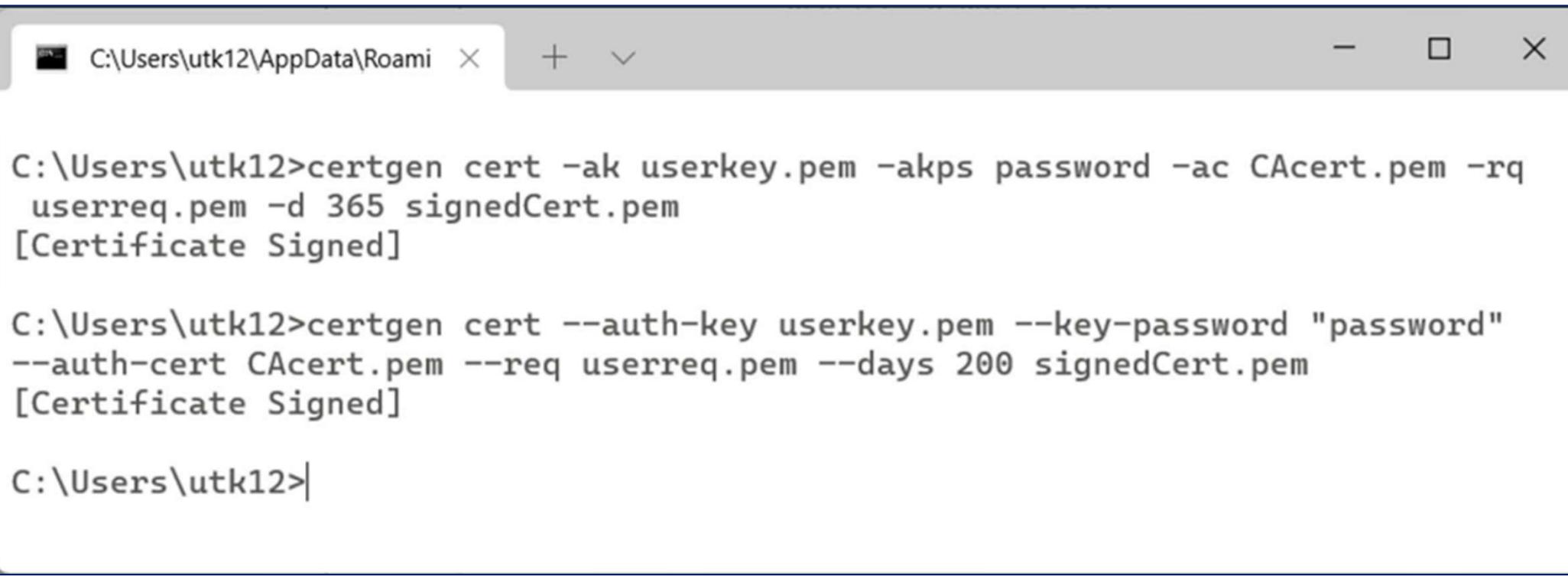
```
C:\Users\utk12>certgen cert --help
usage: certgen cert [-h] -ak AUTHKEY [-akps PASSWORD] -ac AUTHCERT -rq
                     REQFILE -d DAYS [-CA]
                     certFile

positional arguments:
  certFile            Path where to save the certificate

options:
  -h, --help          show this help message and exit
  -ak AUTHKEY, --auth-key AUTHKEY
                      Path to the signing authority's key
  -akps PASSWORD, --key-password PASSWORD
                      Password to unlock authority's key
  -ac AUTHCERT, --auth-cert AUTHCERT
                      Path to authority's certificate
  -rq REQFILE, --req REQFILE
                      Path to Certificate Signing Request
  -d DAYS, --days DAYS  Validity of the certificate in days
  -CA                Make requestor a Certification Authority (CA)

C:\Users\utk12>
```

Command-Line Interface



The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window with the title bar "C:\Users\utk12\AppData\Roaming". The window contains the following text:

```
C:\Users\utk12>certgen cert -ak userkey.pem -akps password -ac CAcert.pem -rq userreq.pem -d 365 signedCert.pem
[Certificate Signed]

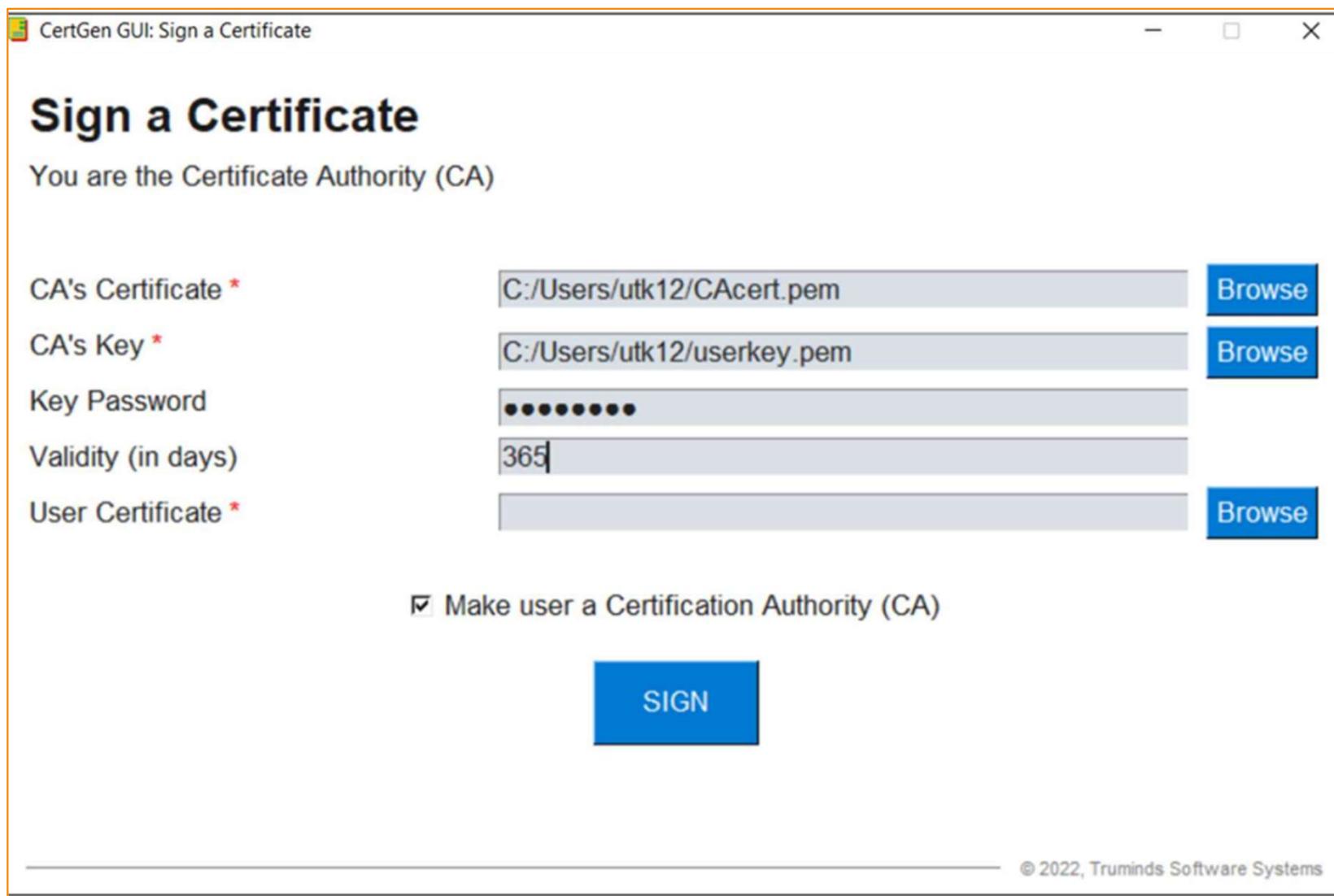
C:\Users\utk12>certgen cert --auth-key userkey.pem --key-password "password"
--auth-cert CAcert.pem --req userreq.pem --days 200 signedCert.pem
[Certificate Signed]

C:\Users\utk12>
```

Graphical User Interface

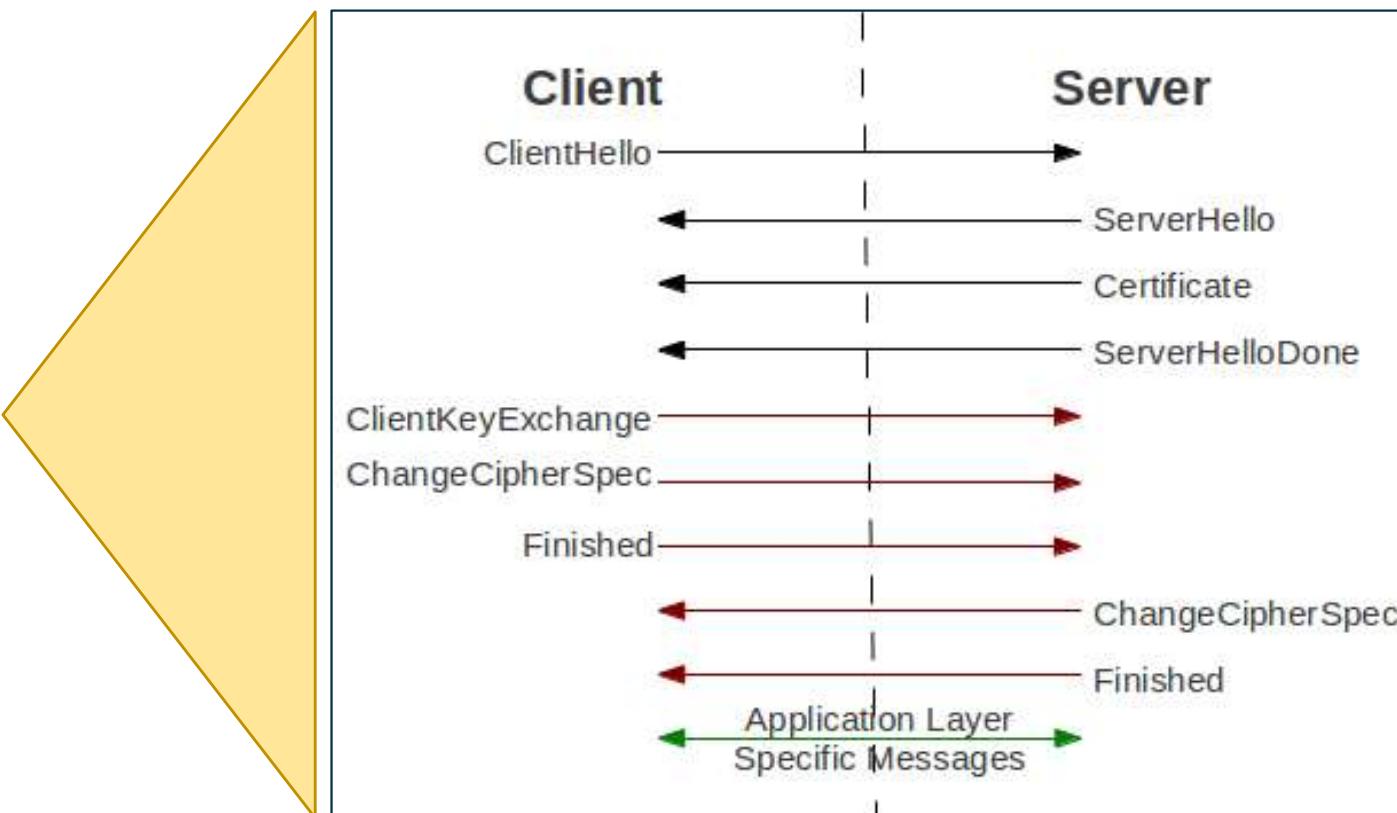


Graphical User Interface

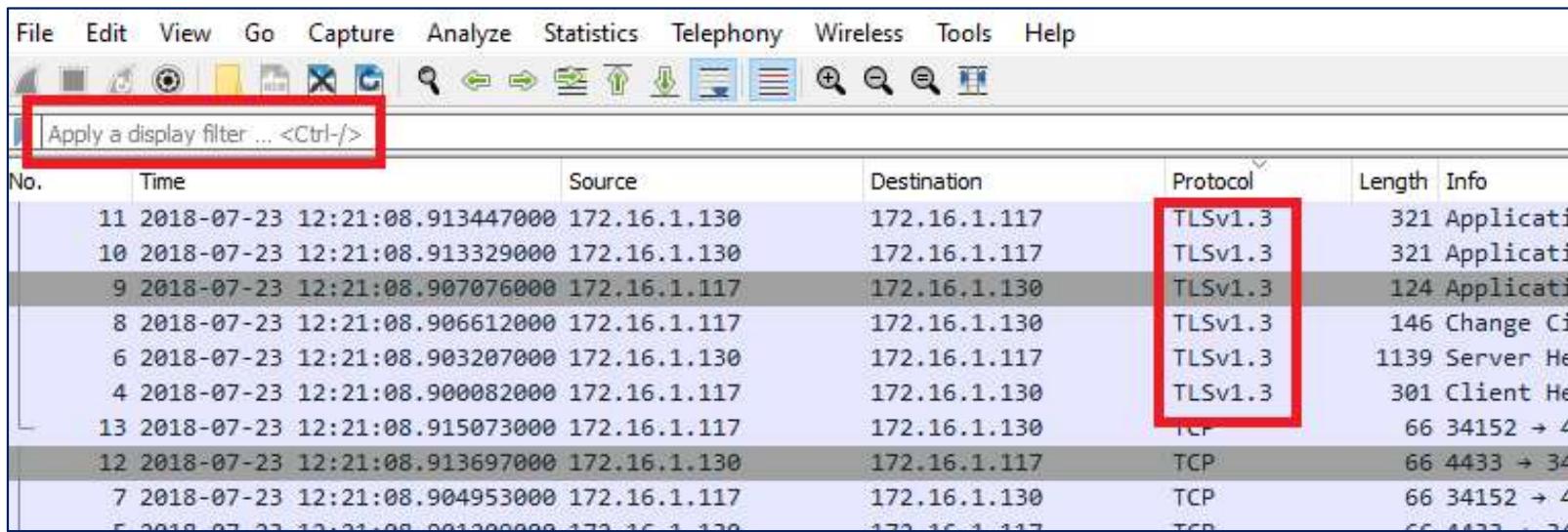


Is our program producing valid certificates?

TLS



Is our program producing valid certificates?



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
11	2018-07-23 12:21:08.913447000	172.16.1.130	172.16.1.117	TLSv1.3	321	Application
10	2018-07-23 12:21:08.913329000	172.16.1.130	172.16.1.117	TLSv1.3	321	Application
9	2018-07-23 12:21:08.907076000	172.16.1.117	172.16.1.130	TLSv1.3	124	Application
8	2018-07-23 12:21:08.906612000	172.16.1.117	172.16.1.130	TLSv1.3	146	Change Cipher
6	2018-07-23 12:21:08.903207000	172.16.1.130	172.16.1.117	TLSv1.3	1139	Server Hello
4	2018-07-23 12:21:08.900082000	172.16.1.117	172.16.1.130	TLSv1.3	301	Client Hello
13	2018-07-23 12:21:08.915073000	172.16.1.117	172.16.1.130	TCP	66	34152 → 4
12	2018-07-23 12:21:08.913697000	172.16.1.130	172.16.1.117	TCP	66	4433 → 34
7	2018-07-23 12:21:08.904953000	172.16.1.117	172.16.1.130	TCP	66	34152 → 4
5	2018-07-23 12:21:08.901200000	172.16.1.130	172.16.1.117	TCP	66	4433 → 34

Wireshark Capture

Summary

- Concept of Digital Certificates
- Requirements
- Action Plan – Agile Methodology & Progress Tracking
- Architecture
- Implementation
- Results & Features
- Testing



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