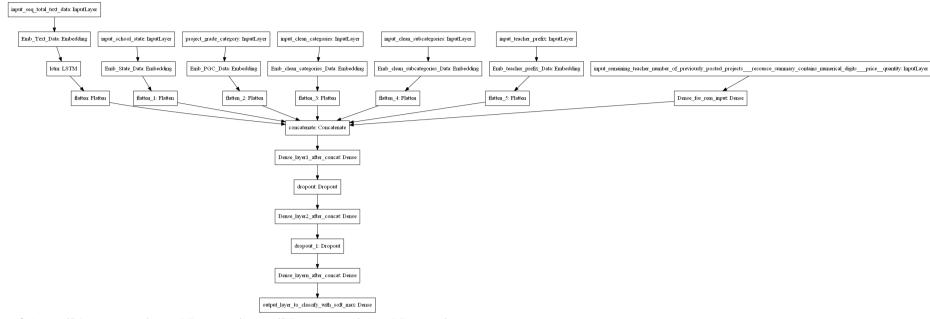
Assignment: 14

- 1. Preprocess all the Data we have in DonorsChoose <u>Dataset (https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1MIwK7BQMev8f_5CbDDVNLPaFGB32pFN60)</u> use train.csv
- 2. Combine 4 essay's into one column named 'preprocessed_essays'.
- 3. After step 2 you have to train 3 types of models as discussed below.
- 4. For all the model use 'auc' () as a metric. check this () for using auc as a metric
- 5. You are free to choose any number of layers/hidden units but you have to use same type of architectures show n below.
- 6. You can use any one of the optimizers and choice of Learning rate and momentum, resources: <u>cs231n class notes</u> (http://cs231n.github.io/neural-networks-3/), <u>cs231n class video (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hd_KFJ5ktUc)</u>.
- 7. For all the model's use <u>TensorBoard (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2U6Jl7oqRkM)</u> and plot the Metric value a nd Loss with epoch. While submitting, take a screenshot of plots and include those images in .ipynb notebook and PDF.
- 8. Use Categorical Cross Entropy as Loss to minimize.

Model-1

Build and Train deep neural network as shown below



ref: https://i.imgur.com/w395Yk9.png (https://i.imgur.com/w395Yk9.png)

- Input_seq_total_text_data --- You have to give Total text data columns. After this use the Embedding layer to get word vectors. Use given predefined glove word vectors, don't train any word vectors. After this use LSTM and get the LSTM output and Flatten that output.
- Input_school_state --- Give 'school state' column as input to embedding layer and Train the Keras Embedding layer.
- Project_grade_category --- Give 'project_grade_category' column as input to embedding layer and Train the Keras Embedding layer.
- Input clean categories --- Give 'input clean categories' column as input to embedding layer and Train the Keras Embedding layer.
- Input_clean_subcategories --- Give 'input_clean_subcategories' column as input to embedding layer and Train the Keras Embedding layer.
- Input_clean_subcategories --- Give 'input teacher prefix' column as input to embedding layer and Train the Keras Embedding layer.
- Input_remaining_teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects._resource_summary_contains_numerical_digits._price._quantity --concatenate remaining columns and add a Dense layer after that.
- For LSTM, you can choose your sequence padding methods on your own or you can train your LSTM without padding, there is no restriction on that.

Below is an example of embedding layer for a categorical columns. In below code all are dummy values, we gave only for referance.

- 1. Go through this blog, if you have any doubt on using predefined Embedding values in Embedding layer https://machinelearningmastery.com/use-word-embedding-layers-deep-learning-keras/)
- 2. Please go through this link https://keras.io/getting-started/functional-api-guide/, and check the 'Multi-input and multi-output models' then you will get to know how to give multiple inputs.

```
In [2]: %matplotlib inline
        import warnings
        warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
        import salite3
        import pandas as pd
        import numpy as np
        import nltk
        import string
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import seaborn as sns
        from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfTransformer
        from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
        from sklearn.feature extraction.text import CountVectorizer
        from sklearn.metrics import confusion matrix
        from sklearn import metrics
        from sklearn.metrics import roc curve, auc
        from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer
        import re
        # Tutorial about Python regular expressions: https://pymotw.com/2/re/
        import string
        from nltk.corpus import stopwords
        from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
        from nltk.stem.wordnet import WordNetLemmatizer
        from gensim.models import Word2Vec
        from gensim.models import KeyedVectors
        import pickle
        from tqdm import tqdm
        import os
        from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
        from keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad sequences
        from keras.layers import Embedding,Dropout,Input,LSTM,Flatten
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

```
In [3]: !pip install -U -q PyDrive
        from pydrive.auth import GoogleAuth
        from pydrive.drive import GoogleDrive
        from google.colab import auth
        from oauth2client.client import GoogleCredentials
        # Authenticate and create the PyDrive client.
        auth.authenticate user()
        gauth = GoogleAuth()
        gauth.credentials = GoogleCredentials.get application default()
        drive = GoogleDrive(gauth)
        id1='1T48h84GLW3dpy9F6ble5nF 1g0xB08rx'
        id2='140VXWu SJU-lJD-jKMOCld14EZ21lYYe'
        downloaded1 = drive.CreateFile({'id': id1})
        downloaded1.GetContentFile('train data.csv')
        downloaded = drive.CreateFile({'id': id2})
        downloaded.GetContentFile('resources.csv')
        downloaded = drive.CreateFile({'id':'1Z6bjXmyCaoEzXYo tRDwLTsfeA2F3K3j'})
        downloaded.GetContentFile('glove vector')
        downloaded = drive.CreateFile({'id':'1sh4p gNyiD tMVdMTd6F8fkJS7ysJFXK'})
        downloaded.GetContentFile('test.csv')
                    993kB 2.8MB/s eta 0:00:01
          Building wheel for PyDrive (setup.py) ... done
        WARNING: Logging before flag parsing goes to stderr.
        W0723 04:08:53.765530 140175062103936 init .py:44] file cache is unavailable when using oauth2client >= 4.0.0 or goo
        gle-auth
        Traceback (most recent call last):
          File "/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/googleapiclient/discovery cache/ init .py", line 36, in autodetect
            from google.appengine.api import memcache
        ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'google.appengine'
        During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:
        Traceback (most recent call last):
          File "/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/googleapiclient/discovery_cache/file_cache.py", line 33, in <module>
            from oauth2client.contrib.locked file import LockedFile
        ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'oauth2client.contrib.locked file'
        During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
          File "/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/googleapiclient/discovery_cache/file_cache.py", line 37, in <module>
            from oauth2client.locked file import LockedFile
        ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'oauth2client.locked file'
        During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:
        Traceback (most recent call last):
          File "/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/googleapiclient/discovery cache/ init .py", line 41, in autodetect
            from . import file cache
          File "/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/googleapiclient/discovery cache/file cache.py", line 41, in <module>
             'file cache is unavailable when using oauth2client >= 4.0.0 or google-auth')
        ImportError: file cache is unavailable when using oauth2client >= 4.0.0 or google-auth
        project data = pd.read csv('train data.csv')
In [4]:
        resource data = pd.read csv('resources.csv')
        from sklearn.model selection import train test split
        project data,project data test=train test split(project data,test size=0.25)
        project data cv,project data test= train test split(project data test,test size=0.40)
        print(project data.shape)
        (81936, 17)
```

```
In [5]:
          project data cv
Out[5]:
                    Unnamed:
                                    id
                                                                teacher id teacher prefix school state project submitted datetime project grade category
            51032
                        16216 p062462
                                         2d3e9b4cb1ecbca09bdded0f6df9e25c
                                                                                     Mrs.
                                                                                                   MO
                                                                                                                2016-12-04 08:02:51
                                                                                                                                                Grades 3-5
                         1391 p230229
                                                                                                                                               Grades 9-12
            89945
                                           3fcafa5662719c5e2cc2ff5b0b59927d
                                                                                      Mr.
                                                                                                    NY
                                                                                                                2016-08-03 18:44:02
            41370
                                                                                                    CA
                                                                                                                2016-11-02 13:39:46
                       121578 p087316 47e59c1e64a7087cac86c7a9a705030a
                                                                                  Teacher
                                                                                                                                                Grades 3-5
            64926
                       145595 p180905
                                           2d10783a99bff5eadffb1eca613f2904
                                                                                                    NY
                                                                                                                2016-08-07 21:29:45
                                                                                      Ms.
                                                                                                                                                Grades 6-8
```

```
In [7]: import re
        def decontracted(phrase):
            # specific
            phrase = re.sub(r"won't", "will not", phrase)
            phrase = re.sub(r"can\'t", "can not", phrase)
            # general
            phrase = re.sub(r"n\'t", " not", phrase)
            phrase = re.sub(r"\'re", " are", phrase)
            phrase = re.sub(r"\'s", " is", phrase)
            phrase = re.sub(r"\'d", " would", phrase)
            phrase = re.sub(r"\'ll", " will", phrase)
            phrase = re.sub(r"\'t", " not", phrase)
            phrase = re.sub(r"\'ve", " have", phrase)
            phrase = re.sub(r"\'m", " am", phrase)
            return phrase
        stopwords= ['i', 'me', 'my', 'myself', 'we', 'our', 'ours', 'ourselves', 'you', "you're", "you've",\
                     "you'll", "you'd", 'your', 'yours', 'yourself', 'yourselves', 'he', 'him', 'his', 'himself', \
                     'she', "she's", 'her', 'hers', 'herself', 'it', "it's", 'its', 'itself', 'they', 'them', 'their',\
                     'theirs', 'themselves', 'what', 'which', 'who', 'whom', 'this', 'that', "that'll", 'these', 'those', \
                     'am', 'is', 'are', 'was', 'were', 'be', 'been', 'being', 'have', 'has', 'had', 'having', 'do', 'does', \
                     'did', 'doing', 'a', 'an', 'the', 'and', 'but', 'if', 'or', 'because', 'as', 'until', 'while', 'of', \
                     'at', 'by', 'for', 'with', 'about', 'against', 'between', 'into', 'through', 'during', 'before', 'after',\
                     'above', 'below', 'to', 'from', 'up', 'down', 'in', 'out', 'on', 'off', 'over', 'under', 'again', 'further',\
                     'then', 'once', 'here', 'there', 'when', 'where', 'why', 'how', 'all', 'any', 'both', 'each', 'few', 'more',\
                     'most', 'other', 'some', 'such', 'only', 'own', 'same', 'so', 'than', 'too', 'very', \
                     's', 't', 'can', 'will', 'just', 'don', "don't", 'should', "should've", 'now', 'd', 'll', 'm', 'o', 're', \
                     've', 'y', 'ain', 'aren', "aren't", 'couldn', "couldn't", 'didn', "didn't", 'doesn', "doesn't", 'hadn',\
                    "hadn't", 'hasn', "hasn't", 'haven', "haven't", 'isn', "isn't", 'ma', 'mightn', "mightn't", 'mustn',
                    "mustn't", 'needn', "needn't", 'shan', "shan't", 'shouldn', "shouldn't", 'wasn', "wasn't", 'weren', "weren't"
                     'won', "won't", 'wouldn', "wouldn't"]
        from tadm import tadm
        preprocessed essays = []
        # tqdm is for printing the status bar
        for sentance in tqdm(project data['essay'].values):
            sent = decontracted(sentance)
            sent = sent.replace('\\r', ' ')
```

```
sent = sent.replace('\\"', ' ')
   sent = sent.replace('\\n', ' ')
    sent = re.sub('[^A-Za-z0-9]+', '', sent)
    # https://gist.github.com/sebleier/554280
    sent = ' '.join(e for e in sent.split() if e.lower() not in stopwords)
    preprocessed essays.append(sent.lower().strip())
from tadm import tadm
preprocessed essays test = []
# tqdm is for printing the status bar
for sentance in tqdm(project data test['essay'].values):
    sent = decontracted(sentance)
   sent = sent.replace('\\r', ' ')
    sent = sent.replace('\\"', ' ')
   sent = sent.replace('\\n', ' ')
    sent = re.sub('[^A-Za-z0-9]+', ' ', sent)
    # https://gist.github.com/sebleier/554280
   sent = ' '.join(e for e in sent.split() if e.lower() not in stopwords)
    preprocessed essays test.append(sent.lower().strip())
from tadm import tadm
preprocessed essays cv = []
# tqdm is for printing the status bar
for sentance in tqdm(project data cv['essay'].values):
    sent = decontracted(sentance)
   sent = sent.replace('\\r', ' ')
    sent = sent.replace('\\"', ' ')
    sent = sent.replace('\\n', ' ')
    sent = re.sub('[^A-Za-z0-9]+', ' ', sent)
   # https://gist.github.com/sebleier/554280
    sent = ' '.join(e for e in sent.split() if e.lower() not in stopwords)
    preprocessed essays cv.append(sent.lower().strip())
```

```
100% | 81936/81936 [00:51<00:00, 1592.93it/s]
100% | 10925/10925 [00:06<00:00, 1595.98it/s]
100% | 16387/16387 [00:10<00:00, 1598.18it/s]
```

```
In [0]:
         project data['preprocessed essay'] = preprocessed essays
         project data.drop(['project_essay_1','project_essay_2','project_essay_3','project_essay_4'], axis=1, inplace=True)
         project data test['preprocessed essay'] = preprocessed essays test
         project data test.drop(['project essay 1','project essay 2','project essay 3','project essay 4'], axis=1, inplace=True)
         project data cv['preprocessed essay'] = preprocessed essays cv
         project data cv.drop(['project essay 1','project essay 2','project essay 3','project essay 4'], axis=1, inplace=True)
In [9]: project data.dropna(axis=0,inplace=True)
         project data.shape
Out[9]: (81933, 15)
         project data test.dropna(axis=0,inplace=True)
In [10]:
         project data test.shape
Out[10]: (10925, 15)
In [11]:
         project data cv.dropna(axis=0,inplace=True)
         project data cv.shape
Out[11]: (16387, 15)
```

```
In [12]:
         with open('glove vector', 'rb') as f:
             gv = pickle.load(f)
             glove words = set(gv.keys())
         # define documents
         # prepare tokenizer
         t = Tokenizer()
         t.fit on texts(project data['preprocessed essay'])
         vocab size = len(t.word index) + 1
         # integer encode the documents
         print(vocab size)
         encoded docs = t.texts to sequences(project data['preprocessed essay'])
         #print(encoded docs)
         # pad documents to a max length of 4 words
         max length = 500
         padded_docs = pad_sequences(encoded_docs, maxlen=max_length, padding='post')
         #print(padded docs)
         # Load the whole embedding into memory
         embeddings index = dict()
         # create a weight matrix for words in training docs
         embedding matrix = np.zeros((vocab size, 300))
         for word, i in t.word index.items():
             embedding vector = gv.get(word)
             if embedding vector is not None:
                 embedding matrix[i] = embedding vector
         # define model
         from keras.engine.input layer import Input
         input layer text=Input(shape=(500,))
         e = Embedding(vocab size, 300, weights=[embedding matrix], input length=500, trainable=False)(input layer text)
         1=LSTM(32,return sequences=True)(e)
         output seq total text data = Flatten()(1)
```

50267

W0723 04:10:38.187107 140175062103936 deprecation_wrapper.py:119] From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:74: The name tf.get_default_graph is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get_default_graph instead.

W0723 04:10:38.226500 140175062103936 deprecation wrapper.py:119 From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/bac

kend/tensorflow_backend.py:517: The name tf.placeholder is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.placeholder instead.

W0723 04:10:38.245914 140175062103936 deprecation_wrapper.py:119] From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4138: The name tf.random_uniform is deprecated. Please use tf.random.uniform instead.

W0723 04:10:38.259308 140175062103936 deprecation_wrapper.py:119] From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:174: The name tf.get_default_session is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get_default_session instead.

W0723 04:10:38.260507 140175062103936 deprecation_wrapper.py:119] From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:181: The name tf.ConfigProto is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.ConfigProto instead.

```
In [0]: encoded_docs_test = t.texts_to_sequences(project_data_test['preprocessed_essay'])

#print(encoded_docs)
# pad documents to a max Length of 4 words
max_length = 500
padded_docs_test = pad_sequences(encoded_docs_test, maxlen=max_length, padding='post')
#print(padded_docs)
```

```
In [0]: encoded_docs_cv = t.texts_to_sequences(project_data_cv['preprocessed_essay'])

#print(encoded_docs)
# pad documents to a max Length of 4 words
max_length = 500
padded_docs_cv = pad_sequences(encoded_docs_cv, maxlen=max_length, padding='post')
#print(padded_docs)
```

```
In [15]: len(padded_docs_test)
```

Out[15]: 10925

[16]:	project	project_data							
16]:	Unnamed: id		id	teacher_id	teacher_prefix school_state		project_submitted_datetime	project_grade_category	
	86528	156186	p164832	b50b67de50dab7eb58f793cf4bfd0e87	Ms.	NM	2016-09-10 14:00:54	Grades PreK-2	
	57221	163952	p194532	0c5704c371bcd1c9e00eb61b0e0e4567	Mrs.	DE	2017-02-04 09:50:08	Grades PreK-2	
	84995	74506	p128534	e390b93652598ebb2d1dc732b6226ddf	Ms.	CA	2017-01-11 14:15:50	Grades 9-12	
	6796	26652	p225108	43f1ae388f56a1f9bd42dee5b93d5b9e	Ms.	NY	2016-09-05 23:56:51	Grades PreK-2	•

```
In [17]:
         catogories = list(project data['project subject categories'].values)
         # remove special characters from list of strings python: https://stackoverflow.com/a/47301924/4084039
         # https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/removing-stop-words-nltk-python/
         # https://stackoverflow.com/questions/23669024/how-to-strip-a-specific-word-from-a-string
         # https://stackoverflow.com/questions/8270092/remove-all-whitespace-in-a-string-in-python
         cat list = []
         for i in catogories:
             temp = ""
             # consider we have text like this "Math & Science, Warmth, Care & Hunger"
             for j in i.split(','): # it will split it in three parts ["Math & Science", "Warmth", "Care & Hunger"]
                 if 'The' in j.split(): # this will split each of the catogory based on space "Math & Science"=> "Math", "&", "Scie
                     j=j.replace('The','') # if we have the words "The" we are going to replace it with ''(i.e removing 'The')
                 j = j.replace(' ','') # we are placeing all the ' '(space) with ''(empty) ex:"Math & Science"=>"Math&Science"
                 temp+=j.strip()+" " #" abc ".strip() will return "abc", remove the trailing spaces
                 temp = temp.replace('&',' ') # we are replacing the & value into
             cat list.append(temp.strip())
         project data['clean categories'] = cat list
         project_data.drop(['project_subject_categories'], axis=1, inplace=True)
         from collections import Counter
         my counter = Counter()
         for word in project data['clean categories'].values:
             my counter.update(word.split())
         cat dict = dict(my counter)
         sorted cat dict = dict(sorted(cat dict.items(), key=lambda kv: kv[1]))
         sorted cat dict
Out[17]: {'AppliedLearning': 9192,
          'Care Hunger': 1039,
          'Health Sports': 10657,
           'History Civics': 4394,
          'Literacy Language': 39175,
           'Math Science': 30962,
          'Music Arts': 7740.
           'SpecialNeeds': 10300,
           'Warmth': 1039}
```

```
In [0]:
        from collections import Counter
        my counter = Counter()
        for word in project data['clean categories'].values:
            my counter.update(word.split())
        cat dict = dict(my counter)
        sorted cat dict = dict(sorted(cat dict.items(), key=lambda kv: kv[1]))
        sorted cat dict
        from numpy import asarray
        from keras.models import Sequential
        top words=10000
        cat =[]
        for i in project data['clean categories'].values:
            val=[]
            for j in i.split():
                 if sorted cat dict[j] and sorted cat dict[j] < top words:</pre>
                 #print(i)
                  val.append(sorted cat dict[j])
             cat .append(val)
        max review length = 10
        cat = pad sequences(cat , maxlen=max review length)
        input layer cat = Input(shape=(max review length,))
        e=Embedding(top words+1,32,input length=max review length)(input layer cat)
        output clean categories=Flatten()(e)
```

```
In [0]: #Test
        catogories = list(project data test['project subject categories'].values)
        # remove special characters from list of strings python; https://stackoverflow.com/a/47301924/4084039
        # https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/removing-stop-words-nltk-python/
        # https://stackoverflow.com/questions/23669024/how-to-strip-a-specific-word-from-a-string
        # https://stackoverflow.com/questions/8270092/remove-all-whitespace-in-a-string-in-python
        cat list test = []
        for i in catogories:
            temp = ""
            # consider we have text like this "Math & Science, Warmth, Care & Hunger"
            for j in i.split(','): # it will split it in three parts ["Math & Science", "Warmth", "Care & Hunger"]
                if 'The' in j.split(): # this will split each of the catogory based on space "Math & Science"=> "Math", "&", "Scie
                    i=i.replace('The','') # if we have the words "The" we are going to replace it with ''(i.e removing 'The')
                j = j.replace(' ','') # we are placeing all the ' '(space) with ''(empty) ex:"Math & Science"=>"Math&Science"
                temp+=i.strip()+" " #" abc ".strip() will return "abc", remove the trailing spaces
                temp = temp.replace('&','_') # we are replacing the & value into
            cat list test.append(temp.strip())
        project data test['clean categories'] = cat list test
        project data test.drop(['project subject categories'], axis=1, inplace=True)
        from collections import Counter
        my counter = Counter()
        for word in project data['clean categories'].values:
            my counter.update(word.split())
```

```
In [0]: from numpy import asarray
    from keras.models import Sequential

top_words=10000
    cat_test=[]
    for i in project_data_test['clean_categories'].values:
        val=[]
        for j in i.split():
            if sorted_cat_dict[j] and sorted_cat_dict[j] < top_words:
            #print(j)
            val.append(sorted_cat_dict[j])
        cat_test.append(val)

max_review_length = 10
    cat_test = pad_sequences(cat_test, maxlen=max_review_length)</pre>
```

```
In [0]:
        catogories = list(project data cv['project subject categories'].values)
        # remove special characters from list of strings python; https://stackoverflow.com/a/47301924/4084039
        # https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/removing-stop-words-nltk-python/
        # https://stackoverflow.com/questions/23669024/how-to-strip-a-specific-word-from-a-string
        # https://stackoverflow.com/questions/8270092/remove-all-whitespace-in-a-string-in-python
        cat list cv = []
        for i in catogories:
            temp = ""
            # consider we have text like this "Math & Science, Warmth, Care & Hunger"
            for j in i.split(','): # it will split it in three parts ["Math & Science", "Warmth", "Care & Hunger"]
                if 'The' in j.split(): # this will split each of the catogory based on space "Math & Science"=> "Math", "&", "Scie
                    i=i.replace('The','') # if we have the words "The" we are going to replace it with ''(i.e removing 'The')
                j = j.replace(' ','') # we are placeing all the ' '(space) with ''(empty) ex:"Math & Science"=>"Math&Science"
                temp+=i.strip()+" " #" abc ".strip() will return "abc", remove the trailing spaces
                temp = temp.replace('&','_') # we are replacing the & value into
            cat list cv.append(temp.strip())
        project data cv['clean categories'] = cat list cv
        project data cv.drop(['project subject categories'], axis=1, inplace=True)
        from collections import Counter
        my counter = Counter()
        for word in project data['clean categories'].values:
            my counter.update(word.split())
        from numpy import asarray
        from keras.models import Sequential
```

```
In [0]: #CV
    top_words=10000
    cat_cv=[]
    for i in project_data_cv['clean_categories'].values:
        val=[]
        for j in i.split():
            if sorted_cat_dict[j] and sorted_cat_dict[j] < top_words:
            #print(j)
            val.append(sorted_cat_dict[j])
        cat_cv.append(val)

max_review_length = 10
    cat_cv = pad_sequences(cat_cv, maxlen=max_review_length)</pre>
```

```
In [0]: |#Subcategories
        sub catogories = list(project data['project subject subcategories'].values)
        # remove special characters from list of strings python: https://stackoverflow.com/a/47301924/4084039
        sub cat list = []
        for i in sub catogories:
            temp = ""
            # consider we have text like this "Math & Science, Warmth, Care & Hunger"
            for j in i.split(','): # it will split it in three parts ["Math & Science", "Warmth", "Care & Hunger"]
                if 'The' in j.split(): # this will split each of the catogory based on space "Math & Science"=> "Math", "&", "Scie
                    j=j.replace('The','') # if we have the words "The" we are going to replace it with ''(i.e removing 'The')
                j = j.replace(' ','') # we are placeing all the ' '(space) with ''(empty) ex:"Math & Science"=>"Math&Science"
                temp +=j.strip()+" "#" abc ".strip() will return "abc", remove the trailing spaces
                temp = temp.replace('&',' ')
            sub cat list.append(temp.strip())
        project data['clean subcategories'] = sub cat list
        project data.drop(['project subject subcategories'], axis=1, inplace=True)
        # count of all the words in corpus python: https://stackoverflow.com/a/22898595/4084039
```

```
In [0]: my counter = Counter()
        for word in project_data['clean_subcategories'].values:
            my counter.update(word.split())
        sub cat dict = dict(my counter)
        sorted sub cat dict = dict(sorted(sub_cat_dict.items(), key=lambda kv: kv[1]))
        top words=10000
        sub cat =[]
        for i in project data['clean subcategories'].values:
            val=[]
            for j in i.split():
                 if sorted_sub_cat_dict[j] and sorted_sub_cat_dict[j] < top_words:</pre>
                #print(j)
                  val.append(sorted sub cat dict[j])
            sub cat .append(val)
         max review length = 10
        sub cat = pad sequences(sub cat , maxlen=max review length)
        input layer sub cat = Input(shape=(max review length,))
        e=Embedding(top words+1,32,input length=max review length)(input layer sub cat)
        output clean sub categories=Flatten()(e)
```

```
In [0]:
        #Test
        sub_catogories_test = list(project_data_test['project_subject_subcategories'].values)
        # remove special characters from list of strings python; https://stackoverflow.com/a/47301924/4084039
        # https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/removing-stop-words-nltk-python/
        # https://stackoverflow.com/questions/23669024/how-to-strip-a-specific-word-from-a-string
        # https://stackoverflow.com/questions/8270092/remove-all-whitespace-in-a-string-in-python
        sub cat list test = []
        for i in sub catogories test:
            temp = ""
            # consider we have text like this "Math & Science, Warmth, Care & Hunger"
            for j in i.split(','): # it will split it in three parts ["Math & Science", "Warmth", "Care & Hunger"]
                if 'The' in j.split(): # this will split each of the catogory based on space "Math & Science"=> "Math", "&", "Scie
                    j=j.replace('The','') # if we have the words "The" we are going to replace it with ''(i.e removing 'The')
                j = j.replace(' ','') # we are placeing all the ' '(space) with ''(empty) ex:"Math & Science"=>"Math&Science"
                temp +=j.strip()+" "#" abc ".strip() will return "abc", remove the trailing spaces
                temp = temp.replace('&',' ')
            sub cat list test.append(temp.strip())
        project data test['clean subcategories'] = sub cat list test
        project data test.drop(['project subject subcategories'], axis=1, inplace=True)
```

```
In [0]: top_words=10000
sub_cat_test=[]
for i in project_data_test['clean_subcategories'].values:
    val=[]
    for j in i.split():
        if sorted_sub_cat_dict[j] and sorted_sub_cat_dict[j] < top_words:
        #print(j)
        val.append(sorted_sub_cat_dict[j])
    sub_cat_test.append(val)

max_review_length = 10
sub_cat_test = pad_sequences(sub_cat_test, maxlen=max_review_length)</pre>
```

```
In [0]:
        #CV
        sub catogories cv = list(project data cv['project subject subcategories'].values)
        # remove special characters from list of strings python; https://stackoverflow.com/a/47301924/4084039
        # https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/removing-stop-words-nltk-python/
        # https://stackoverflow.com/questions/23669024/how-to-strip-a-specific-word-from-a-string
        # https://stackoverflow.com/questions/8270092/remove-all-whitespace-in-a-string-in-python
        sub cat list cv = []
        for i in sub catogories cv:
            temp = ""
            # consider we have text like this "Math & Science, Warmth, Care & Hunger"
            for j in i.split(','): # it will split it in three parts ["Math & Science", "Warmth", "Care & Hunger"]
                if 'The' in j.split(): # this will split each of the catogory based on space "Math & Science"=> "Math", "&", "Scie
                    j=j.replace('The','') # if we have the words "The" we are going to replace it with ''(i.e removing 'The')
                j = j.replace(' ','') # we are placeing all the ' '(space) with ''(empty) ex:"Math & Science"=>"Math&Science"
                temp +=j.strip()+" "#" abc ".strip() will return "abc", remove the trailing spaces
                temp = temp.replace('&',' ')
            sub cat list cv.append(temp.strip())
        project data cv['clean subcategories'] = sub cat list cv
        project data cv.drop(['project subject subcategories'], axis=1, inplace=True)
```

```
In [0]: top_words=10000
sub_cat_cv=[]
for i in project_data_cv['clean_subcategories'].values:
    val=[]
    for j in i.split():
        if sorted_sub_cat_dict[j] and sorted_sub_cat_dict[j] < top_words:
        #print(j)
        val.append(sorted_sub_cat_dict[j])
    sub_cat_cv.append(val)

max_review_length = 10
sub_cat_cv = pad_sequences(sub_cat_cv, maxlen=max_review_length)</pre>
```

```
In [29]:
         #School State
         from collections import Counter
         my counter= Counter()
         for word in project data['school state'].values:
             my counter.update(word.split())
         print(dict(my counter))
         sorted school state dict=dict(my counter) #Converted to dictionary
         sorted school state dict=dict(sorted(sorted school state dict.items(), key = lambda x: x[1]))
         {'NM': 426, 'DE': 253, 'CA': 11568, 'NY': 5455, 'WA': 1720, 'GA': 2963, 'HI': 359, 'LA': 1827, 'KY': 971, 'AZ': 1588,
         'TX': 5591, 'WI': 1360, 'OK': 1692, 'NJ': 1696, 'OH': 1856, 'MD': 1128, 'CT': 1250, 'MI': 2388, 'IN': 2003, 'NC': 3858,
         'SC': 2914, 'FL': 4640, 'WY': 66, 'MO': 1921, 'SD': 216, 'AR': 803, 'TN': 1280, 'MA': 1798, 'OR': 924, 'ID': 535, 'NV':
         1027, 'NH': 255, 'CO': 796, 'IL': 3279, 'KS': 449, 'VA': 1531, 'PA': 2321, 'UT': 1288, 'MN': 899, 'MS': 988, 'AL': 132
         2, 'AK': 266, 'NE': 230, 'MT': 179, 'DC': 389, 'IA': 505, 'ME': 395, 'WV': 379, 'ND': 110, 'RI': 217, 'VT': 59}
In [0]: top words=7000
         school state=[]
         for i in project data['school state'].values:
             val=[]
             for j in i.split():
                 if sorted school state dict[j] and sorted school state dict[j] < top words:</pre>
                 #print(i)
                   val.append(sorted_school_state_dict[j])
             school state.append(val)
         max_review_length = 50
         school state = pad sequences(school_state, maxlen=max_review_length)
         input layer school state=Input(shape=(50,))
         e = Embedding(top words+1,32,input length=max review length)(input layer school state)
         output school state = Flatten()(e)
```

```
In [31]: #Test
         #School State
         from collections import Counter
         my counter= Counter()
         for word in project data test['school state'].values:
             my counter.update(word.split())
         print(dict(my counter))
         sorted school state dict test=dict(my counter) #Converted to dictionary
         sorted school state dict test=dict(sorted(sorted school state dict test.items(), key = lambda x: x[1]))
         {'CA': 1540, 'PA': 323, 'IL': 429, 'FL': 654, 'OH': 232, 'WA': 219, 'AZ': 234, 'MS': 137, 'TX': 715, 'ID': 60, 'OK': 23
         0, 'SC': 405, 'GA': 394, 'HI': 52, 'NY': 786, 'NC': 475, 'KY': 130, 'WV': 50, 'OR': 125, 'VA': 215, 'AR': 98, 'MN': 13
         3, 'KS': 57, 'TN': 164, 'MA': 204, 'IN': 249, 'IA': 66, 'MD': 165, 'UT': 172, 'MI': 319, 'NM': 51, 'MO': 257, 'AL': 18
         3, 'WI': 184, 'NJ': 217, 'LA': 236, 'WY': 12, 'ME': 46, 'NV': 127, 'CT': 161, 'AK': 29, 'DE': 33, 'DC': 46, 'CO': 128,
         'MT': 30, 'NE': 32, 'RI': 29, 'SD': 35, 'NH': 33, 'VT': 7, 'ND': 17}
In [0]: #TEST
         #School State
         top words=7000
         school state test=[]
         for i in project data test['school state'].values:
             val=[]
             for j in i.split():
                 if sorted school state dict[j] and sorted school state dict[j] < top words:
                 #print(i)
                   val.append(sorted school state dict[j])
             school state test.append(val)
         max review length = 50
         school_state_test = pad_sequences(school_state_test, maxlen=max_review_length)
```

```
In [0]:
    top_words=7000
    school_state_cv=[]
    for i in project_data_cv['school_state'].values:
        val=[]
        for j in i.split():
            if sorted_school_state_dict[j] and sorted_school_state_dict[j] < top_words:
            #print(j)
            val.append(sorted_school_state_dict[j])
        school_state_cv.append(val)

max_review_length = 50
    school_state_cv = pad_sequences(school_state_cv, maxlen=max_review_length)</pre>
```

```
In [0]: top_words=10000
project_grade=[]
for i in project_data['project_grade_category'].values:
    val=[]
    for j in i.split():
        if sorted_project_grade_category_dict[j] and sorted_project_grade_category_dict[j] < top_words:
        #print(j)
        val.append(sorted_project_grade_category_dict[j])
    project_grade.append(val)

max_review_length = 5
project_grade = pad_sequences(project_grade, maxlen=max_review_length)

input_layer_project_grade=Input(shape=(5,))
e = Embedding(top_words+1,32,input_length=max_review_length)(input_layer_project_grade)
output_project_grade = Flatten()(e)</pre>
```

```
In [0]: #Test
#Project Grade Category

top_words=10000
project_grade_test=[]
for i in project_data_test['project_grade_category'].values:
    val=[]
    for j in i.split():
        if sorted_project_grade_category_dict[j] and sorted_project_grade_category_dict[j] < top_words:
        #print(j)
        val.append(sorted_project_grade_category_dict[j])
    project_grade_test.append(val)

max_review_length = 5
project grade test = pad sequences(project grade test, maxlen=max review length)</pre>
```

```
In [0]:
         #CV
         #Project Grade Category
         top words=10000
         project grade cv=[]
         for i in project_data_cv['project_grade_category'].values:
             val=[]
             for j in i.split():
                 if sorted project grade category dict[j] and sorted project grade category dict[j] < top words:
                 #print(j)
                   val.append(sorted project grade category dict[j])
             project grade cv.append(val)
         max review length = 5
         project_grade_cv = pad_sequences(project_grade_cv, maxlen=max_review_length)
In [38]: #Teacher Prefix
         my counter = Counter()
         for word in project data['teacher prefix'].values:
             my counter.update(word.split())
         print(dict(my counter))
         sorted teacher prefix dict=dict(my counter) #Converted to dictionary
         sorted teacher prefix dict=dict(sorted(sorted teacher prefix dict.items(), key = lambda x: x[1]))
         {'Ms.': 29226, 'Mrs.': 42961, 'Mr.': 7970, 'Teacher': 1763, 'Dr.': 13}
```

```
In [0]: top_words=5000
    teacher_prefix=[]
    for i in project_data['teacher_prefix'].values:
        val=[]
        for j in i.split():
            if sorted_teacher_prefix_dict[j] and sorted_teacher_prefix_dict[j] < top_words:
            #print(j)
            val.append(sorted_teacher_prefix_dict[j])
            teacher_prefix.append(val)

max_review_length = 3
        teacher_prefix = pad_sequences(teacher_prefix, maxlen=max_review_length)

input_layer_teacher_prefix=Input(shape=(3,))
    e = Embedding(top_words+1,32,input_length=max_review_length)(input_layer_teacher_prefix)
    output_teacher_prefix = Flatten()(e)</pre>
```

```
In [0]: #Test
    top_words=5000
    teacher_prefix_test=[]
    for i in project_data_test['teacher_prefix'].values:
        val=[]
        for j in i.split():
            if sorted_teacher_prefix_dict[j] and sorted_teacher_prefix_dict[j] < top_words:
            #print(j)
            val.append(sorted_teacher_prefix_dict[j])
            teacher_prefix_test.append(val)

max_review_length = 3
    teacher_prefix_test = pad_sequences(teacher_prefix_test, maxlen=max_review_length)</pre>
```

```
In [0]: #CV
top_words=5000
teacher_prefix_cv=[]
for i in project_data_cv['teacher_prefix'].values:
    val=[]
    for j in i.split():
        if sorted_teacher_prefix_dict[j] and sorted_teacher_prefix_dict[j] < top_words:
        #print(j)
          val.append(sorted_teacher_prefix_dict[j])
        teacher_prefix_cv.append(val)

max_review_length = 3
teacher_prefix_cv = pad_sequences(teacher_prefix_cv, maxlen=max_review_length)</pre>
```

In [42]: project_data

\sim			$\Gamma \land \neg \neg$	
11		-	1 /1 / 1	
v	u	L	1441	

:		Unnamed: 0	id	teacher_id	teacher_prefix	school_state	project_submitted_datetime	project_grade_category	
	86528	156186	p164832	b50b67de50dab7eb58f793cf4bfd0e87	Ms.	NM	2016-09-10 14:00:54	Grades PreK-2	
	57221	163952	p194532	0c5704c371bcd1c9e00eb61b0e0e4567	Mrs.	DE	2017-02-04 09:50:08	Grades PreK-2	
	84995	74506	p128534	e390b93652598ebb2d1dc732b6226ddf	Ms.	CA	2017-01-11 14:15:50	Grades 9-12	
	6796	26652	p225108	43f1ae388f56a1f9bd42dee5b93d5b9e	Ms.	NY	2016-09-05 23:56:51	Grades PreK-2	,

```
In [0]:
        price data = resource data.groupby('id').agg({'price':'sum', 'quantity':'sum'}).reset index()
        project data = pd.merge(project data, price data, on='id', how='left')
        project data test = pd.merge(project data test, price data, on='id', how='left')
        project data cv = pd.merge(project data cv, price data, on='id', how='left')
        from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
        price scalar = MinMaxScaler()
        price scalar.fit(project data['teacher number of previously posted projects'].values.reshape(-1,1)) # finding the mean an
        #print(f"Mean : {price scalar.mean [0]}, Standard deviation : {np.sart(price scalar.var [0])}")
        Input teacher number of previously posted projects = price scalar.transform(project data['teacher number of previously po
        Input teacher number of previously posted projects test = price scalar.transform(project data test['teacher number of pre
        Input teacher number of previously posted projects cv = price scalar.transform(project data cv['teacher number of previou
        from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
        price scalar = MinMaxScaler()
        price scalar.fit(project data['price'].values.reshape(-1,1)) # finding the mean and standard deviation of this data
        #print(f"Mean : {price scalar.mean [0]}, Standard deviation : {np.sqrt(price scalar.var [0])}")
        Input price = price scalar.transform(project data['price'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
        Input price test = price scalar.transform(project data test['price'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
        Input price cv = price scalar.transform(project data cv['price'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
        from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
        price scalar = MinMaxScaler()
        price scalar.fit(project data['quantity'].values.reshape(-1,1)) # finding the mean and standard deviation of this data
        #print(f"Mean : {price scalar.mean [0]}, Standard deviation : {np.sart(price scalar.var [0])}")
        Input quantity = price scalar.transform(project data['quantity'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
        Input quantity test = price scalar.transform(project data test['quantity'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
        Input quantity cv = price scalar.transform(project data cv['quantity'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
```

```
In [44]:
         import re
         def hasNumbers(inputString):
              return bool(re.search(r'\d', inputString))
         print(hasNumbers("I own 10 dog"))
         contain digit=[]
         for i in project data['project resource summary'].values:
           if hasNumbers(i):
             contain digit.append(1)
            else:
             contain digit.append(0)
         contain digit test=[]
         for i in project_data_test['project_resource_summary'].values:
           if hasNumbers(i):
             contain digit test.append(1)
            else:
             contain digit test.append(0)
         contain digit cv=[]
         for i in project data cv['project resource summary'].values:
           if hasNumbers(i):
             contain digit cv.append(1)
            else:
             contain digit cv.append(0)
```

True

```
In [0]: from keras.layers import Dense
    from numpy import hstack
    combined = hstack((np.array(contain_digit).reshape(-1,1),Input_teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects,Input_price,I
    input_layer_combined=Input(shape=(4,))
    output_combined_dense_combined=Dense(64)(input_layer_combined)
```

```
In [0]: combined_test = hstack((np.array(contain_digit_test).reshape(-1,1),Input_teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects_test
```

In [0]: combined_cv = hstack((np.array(contain_digit_cv).reshape(-1,1),Input_teacher_number_of_previously_posted_projects_cv,Inpu

```
In [48]: df=pd.DataFrame(combined)
    df
    df_test=pd.DataFrame(combined_test)
    df_test
    df_cv=pd.DataFrame(combined_cv)
    df_cv
```

Out[48]:

	0	1	2	3
0	0.0	0.002217	0.018007	0.008899
1	0.0	0.000000	0.008434	0.024472
2	1.0	0.024390	0.039033	0.015573
3	0.0	0.000000	0.054637	0.001112
4	0.0	0.000000	0.012432	0.008899
5	0.0	0.008869	0.056248	0.007786
6	0.0	0.011086	0.028007	0.015573
7	0.0	0.037694	0.009103	0.020022
8	0.0	0.000000	0.006230	0.015573
9	0.0	0.037694	0.018371	0.017798
10	0.0	0.048780	0.029568	0.001112
11	0.0	0.000000	0.026223	0.011123
12	1.0	0.011086	0.023898	0.017798
13	0.0	0.006652	0.129773	0.054505
14	0.0	0.082040	0.026605	0.005562
15	0.0	0.068736	0.053113	0.000000
16	0.0	0.033259	0.035215	0.024472
17	0.0	0.022173	0.023302	0.004449
18	0.0	0.004435	0.027837	0.003337
19	0.0	0.008869	0.021807	0.008899
20	0.0	0.002217	0.011332	0.052280

	0	1	2	3
21	0.0	0.055432	0.002508	0.003337
22	1.0	0.086475	0.006333	0.036707
23	0.0	0.119734	0.000960	0.065628
24	0.0	0.002217	0.199966	0.000000
25	0.0	0.000000	0.005203	0.015573
26	0.0	0.042129	0.015637	0.003337
27	0.0	0.013304	0.012602	0.000000
28	0.0	0.006652	0.003198	0.043382
29	0.0	0.004435	0.018519	0.011123
16357	0.0	0.000000	0.044736	0.000000
16358	0.0	0.011086	0.026237	0.007786
16359	0.0	0.017738	0.014836	0.004449
16360	0.0	0.022173	0.007434	0.002225
16361	1.0	0.000000	0.079847	0.000000
16362	0.0	0.006652	0.012002	0.012236
16363	0.0	0.778271	0.048010	0.144605
16364	1.0	0.002217	0.080563	0.004449
16365	1.0	0.013304	0.026436	0.003337
16366	1.0	0.000000	0.010959	0.018910
16367	0.0	0.000000	0.004934	0.004449
16368	0.0	0.000000	0.051670	0.140156
16369	0.0	0.006652	0.003527	0.008899
16370	0.0	0.013304	0.064693	0.012236
16371	0.0	0.000000	0.011836	0.002225
16372	0.0	0.004435	0.026891	0.004449

0

2

16373 0.0 0.002217 0.001533 0.006674 **16374** 0.0 0.106430 0.032345 0.056730

3

```
16375 0.0 0.000000 0.020787 0.003337
                    0.000000 0.057241 0.035595
          16376 1.0
                    0.011086 0.012602 0.000000
          16377
               0.0 0.000000 0.049842 0.000000
          16379 0.0 0.000000 0.009326 0.006674
          16380 0.0 0.050998 0.014718 0.004449
          16381 0.0 0.000000 0.003349 0.010011
               1.0 0.033259
                            0.028840 0.028921
          16382
          16383 0.0
                   0.006652 0.033932 0.015573
          16384 0.0 0.002217 0.009962 0.024472
          16385 0.0 0.000000 0.014932 0.003337
          16386 0.0 0.002217 0.021213 0.002225
         16387 rows × 4 columns
In [0]:
        y=project data['project is approved']
         y_test=project_data_test['project_is_approved']
         y cv=project data cv['project is approved']
         #https://stackoverflow.com/questions/41032551/how-to-compute-receiving-operating-characteristic-roc-and-auc-in-keras/5173
In [0]:
         import tensorflow as tf
         from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
         def auc roc(y true, y pred):
           try:
             return tf.py_func(roc_auc_score, (y_true, y_pred), tf.double)
           except ValueError:
             pass
```

```
In [0]: from keras.models import Model
    from keras.layers import concatenate,BatchNormalization
    inputs_=[input_layer_cat,input_layer_sub_cat,input_layer_text,input_layer_school_state,input_layer_project_grade,input_la
    outputs_=[output_clean_categories,output_clean_sub_categories,output_seq_total_text_data,output_school_state,output_proje
    out=concatenate(outputs_)

main_output = Dense(500,kernel_initializer='glorot_normal')(out)
    main_output = Dense(100,activation='sigmoid',kernel_initializer='glorot_normal')(main_output)
    main_output = Dense(100,activation='sigmoid',kernel_initializer='glorot_normal')(main_output)
    main_output = Dense(50,activation='sigmoid',kernel_initializer='glorot_normal')(main_output)
    main_output = Dense(50,activation='softmax')(main_output)
    model=Model(inputs=inputs_,outputs=[main_output])
    model.compile(optimizer='adadelta', loss='categorical_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy',auc_roc])
```

In [0]: model.summary()

Layer (type)	Output Sha	ipe I	Param #	Connected to
<pre>input_8 (InputLayer)</pre>	(None, 500)) (======= 0	
input_9 (InputLayer)	(None, 10)	(ð	
input_10 (InputLayer)	(None, 10)	(9	
embedding_7 (Embedding)	(None, 500), 300)	15078900	input_8[0][0]
input_11 (InputLayer)	(None, 50))	9	
input_12 (InputLayer)	(None, 5)	(9	
input_13 (InputLayer)	(None, 3)	(9	
embedding_8 (Embedding)	(None, 10,	32)	320032	input_9[0][0]
embedding_9 (Embedding)	(None, 10,	32)	320032	input_10[0][0]
lstm_2 (LSTM)	(None, 500), 32)	42624	embedding_7[0][0]
embedding_10 (Embedding)	(None, 50,	32)	224032	input_11[0][0]
embedding_11 (Embedding)	(None, 5,	32)	320032	input_12[0][0]
embedding_12 (Embedding)	(None, 3,	32)	160032	input_13[0][0]
input_14 (InputLayer)	(None, 4)	(9	
flatten_8 (Flatten)	(None, 320))	9	embedding_8[0][0]
flatten_9 (Flatten)	(None, 320))	9	embedding_9[0][0]
flatten_7 (Flatten)	(None, 160	000)	9	lstm_2[0][0]
flatten_10 (Flatten)	(None, 160	00)	9	embedding_10[0][0]

flatten_11 (Flatten)	(None,	160)	0	embedding_11[0][0]
flatten_12 (Flatten)	(None,	96)	0	embedding_12[0][0]
dense_10 (Dense)	(None,	64)	320	input_14[0][0]
concatenate_3 (Concatenate)	(None,	18560)	0	flatten_8[0][0] flatten_9[0][0] flatten_7[0][0] flatten_10[0][0] flatten_11[0][0] flatten_12[0][0] dense_10[0][0]
dense_11 (Dense)	(None,	500)	9280500	concatenate_3[0][0]
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None,	500)	0	dense_11[0][0]
dense_12 (Dense)	(None,	100)	50100	dropout_5[0][0]
batch_normalization_3 (BatchNor	(None,	100)	400	dense_12[0][0]
dropout_6 (Dropout)	(None,	100)	0	batch_normalization_3[0][0]
dense_13 (Dense)	(None,	50)	5050	dropout_6[0][0]
dense_14 (Dense)	(None,	2)	102	dense_13[0][0]

Total params: 25,802,156
Trainable params: 10,723,056
Non-trainable params: 15,079,100

```
In [68]:
         from keras.utils import to_categorical
         train_labels = to_categorical(y)
         train_labels
         test labels = to categorical(y test)
         test labels
         cv labels = to categorical(y cv)
         cv labels
Out[68]: array([[0., 1.],
                [0., 1.],
                [0., 1.],
                 . . . ,
                [0., 1.],
                [0., 1.],
                [1., 0.]], dtype=float32)
In [0]: from tensorboardcolab import TensorBoardColab, TensorBoardColabCallback
         tbc=TensorBoardColab()
         Wait for 8 seconds...
         TensorBoard link:
         http://0d6b0bb0.ngrok.io (http://0d6b0bb0.ngrok.io)
```

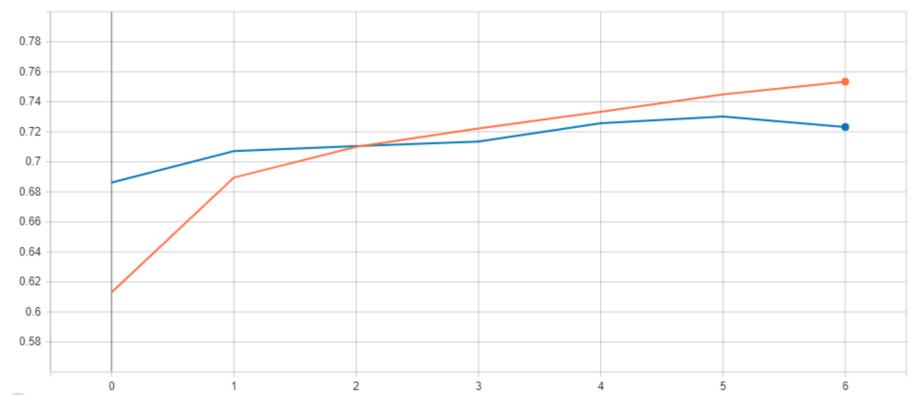
```
model.fit([cat ,sub cat ,padded docs,school state,project grade,teacher prefix,df], train labels,epochs=7, batch size=200
In [0]:
   Train on 81934 samples, validate on 16387 samples
   Epoch 1/7
   s: 0.3933 - val acc: 0.8506 - val auc roc: 0.6862
   Epoch 2/7
   s: 0.3887 - val acc: 0.8505 - val auc roc: 0.7071
   Epoch 3/7
   s: 0.4176 - val acc: 0.8510 - val auc roc: 0.7105
   Epoch 4/7
   s: 0.4198 - val acc: 0.8509 - val auc roc: 0.7136
   Epoch 5/7
   s: 0.3804 - val acc: 0.8522 - val auc roc: 0.7258
   Epoch 6/7
   s: 0.3800 - val acc: 0.8502 - val auc roc: 0.7302
   Epoch 7/7
   s: 0.3840 - val acc: 0.8524 - val auc roc: 0.7232
```

localhost:8888/notebooks/Al/4 Donors choose/utkarsh alok01 gmail com 14.ipynb

Out[143]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f3e08b541d0>

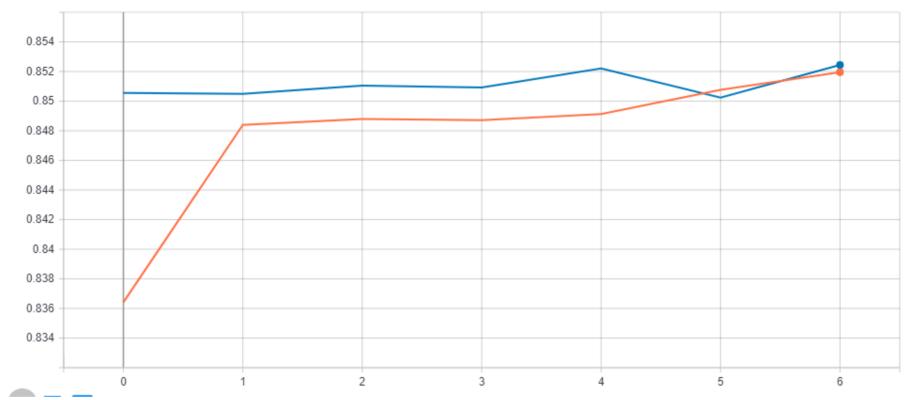
Out[144]:





Out[145]:





In [0]: score=model.evaluate([cat_test,sub_cat_test,padded_docs_test,school_state_test,project_grade_test,teacher_prefix_test,df_score

10924/10924 [===========] - 6s 546us/step

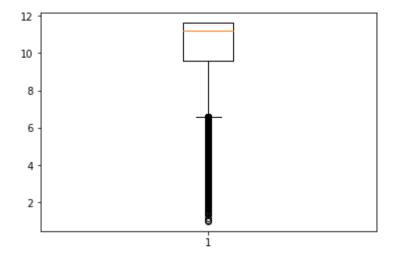
Out[149]: [0.3842388830727075, 0.8514280524370829, 0.7280885040656501]

In [0]: from keras.utils import plot_model
 plot_model(model, to_file='model.png')

Model-2

```
In [51]: from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
         vect = TfidfVectorizer()
         vect.fit(project data['preprocessed essay'])
         vect.idf
Out[51]: array([7.14888335, 5.93354679, 11.62052214, ..., 11.21505704,
                11.62052214, 11.62052214])
In [52]: vect.vocabulary .keys()
Out[52]: dict keys(['engage', 'students', 'learning', 'simple', 'make', 'explorers', 'discoverers', 'creators', 'education',
         'providing', 'real', 'world', 'experiences', 'hands', 'materials', 'classroom', 'come', 'high', 'poverty', 'area', 'm
         any', 'not', 'access', 'quality', 'outside', 'school', 'want', 'able', 'create', 'pick', 'topics', 'interested', 'exc
         ited', 'need', 'bring', 'units', 'life', 'bugs', 'better', 'way', 'ones', 'help', 'become', 'scientists', 'entomologi
         sts', 'books', 'learn', 'research', 'insects', 'group', 'record', 'information', 'observing', 'reading', 'watch', 'vi
         deos', 'live', 'different', 'levels', 'curious', 'learners', 'find', 'answers', 'questions', 'goals', 'insect', 'expe
         rts', 'also', 'plan', 'applying', 'taking', 'field', 'trip', 'bosque', 'finding', 'classify', 'end', 'unit', 'write',
         'habitats', 'know', 'facts', 'category', 'arachnid', 'etc', 'apply', 'writing', 'science', 'love', 'fun', 'nannan',
         'first', 'graders', 'elementary', 'delaware', 'spend', 'part', 'day', 'english', 'spanish', 'immersion', 'teach', 'tw
         enty', 'two', 'morning', 'afternoon', 'wide', 'range', 'abilities', 'include', 'special', 'exciting', 'every', 'read
         y', 'listen', 'stories', 'literacy', 'discussions', 'share', 'work', 'hard', 'bilingual', 'financial', 'important',
         'skill', 'begins', 'early', 'kindergarten', 'grade', 'coin', 'names', 'values', 'begin', 'understand', 'using', 'coin
         s', 'talk', 'importance', 'money', 'saving', 'spending', 'wisely', 'book', 'caps', 'sale', 'provide', 'connection',
         'earning', 'business', 'fall', 'funny', 'tale', 'owner', 'analyze', 'text', 'identify', 'strengths', 'weaknesses', 'i
         mprove', 'earn', 'boogie', 'boards', 'allow', 'draw', 'master', 'skills', 'drawing', 'bills', 'new', 'tools', 'hope',
         'instill', 'financially', 'literate', 'later', 'makeup', 'student', 'body', 'extremely', 'diverse', 'talents', 'incre
         dible', 'computer', 'coders', 'artists', 'super', 'star', 'athletes', 'well', 'capable', 'competent', 'leaders', 'exp
         ress', 'ways', 'necessarily', 'promoted', 'mainstream', 'educational', 'setting', 'geographically', 'remote', 'socioe
         conomic', 'problems', 'face', 'homelessness', 'drug', 'abuse', 'despite', 'issues', 'community', 'center', 'labors',
```

```
In [53]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    plt.boxplot(vect.idf_)
    plt.show()
```



```
In [90]: import numpy as np
```

np.percentile(vect.idf_,85)

Out[90]: 11.620522143549415

Use the same model as above but for 'input_seq_total_text_data' give only some words in the sentance not all the words. Filter the words as below.

- 1. Train the TF-IDF on the Train data
- 2. Get the idf value for each word we have in the train data.
- 3. Remove the low idf value and high idf value words from our data. Do some analysis on the Idf values and based on those values choose the low and high threshold value. Because very frequent words and very very rare words do n't give much information. (you can plot a box plots and take only the idf scores within IQR range and correspon ding words)

4. Train the LSTM after removing the Low and High idf value words. (In model-1 Train on total data but in Model-2 train on data after removing some words based on IDF values)

```
In [0]: z=list(vect.vocabulary .keys())
         z val=list(vect.idf )
         d=dict(zip(z,z val))
 In [0]:
         max val=11
         min val=9.5
         for key in list(d.keys()):
           if d[key]>max val or d[key] < min val:</pre>
             del d[kev]
          d
In [57]: from tgdm.auto import tgdm
         preprocessed essay idf=[]
         z=[]
         for sent in tqdm(project data['preprocessed essay'].values):
           #print(j)
           z=' '.join(j for j in sent.split() if (j in list(d.keys())))
           #print(z)
           preprocessed essay idf.append(z.strip())
           #print(preprocessed essay idf)
         HBox(children=(IntProgress(value=0, max=81933), HTML(value='')))
In [0]: import pickle
         with open("test1.txt", "wb") as fp: #Pickling
           pickle.dump(preprocessed essay idf test, fp)
```

```
In [56]:
         #Test
         from tqdm.auto import tqdm
         preprocessed_essay_idf_test=[]
         z=[]
         for sent in tqdm(project data test['preprocessed essay'].values):
           #print(i)
           z=' '.join(j for j in sent.split() if (j in list(d.keys())))
           #print(z)
           preprocessed essay idf test.append(z.strip())
           #print(preprocessed essay idf)
         HBox(children=(IntProgress(value=0, max=10925), HTML(value='')))
In [58]:
         #CV
         from tgdm.auto import tgdm
         preprocessed essay idf cv=[]
         z=[]
         for sent in tqdm(project data cv['preprocessed essay'].values):
           #print(j)
           z=' '.join(j for j in sent.split() if (j in list(d.keys())))
           #print(z)
           preprocessed essay idf cv.append(z.strip())
           #print(preprocessed essay idf)
         HBox(children=(IntProgress(value=0, max=16387), HTML(value='')))
         import pickle
 In [0]:
         with open("test2.txt", "wb") as fp: #Pickling
           pickle.dump(preprocessed essay idf cv, fp)
 In [0]: with open("test.txt", "rb") as fp: # Unpickling
           preprocessed essay idf = pickle.load(fp)
```

```
In [0]: project_data['preprocessed_essay_idf']=preprocessed_essay_idf
project_data_test['preprocessed_essay_idf']=preprocessed_essay_idf_test
project_data_cv['preprocessed_essay_idf']=preprocessed_essay_idf_cv
```

```
In [62]: with open('glove vector', 'rb') as f:
             gv = pickle.load(f)
             glove words = set(gv.keys())
         # define documents
         # prepare tokenizer
         t = Tokenizer()
         t.fit on texts(project data['preprocessed essay idf'])
         vocab size = len(t.word index) + 1
         # integer encode the documents
         print(vocab size)
         encoded docs idf = t.texts to sequences(project data['preprocessed essay idf'])
         #print(encoded docs)
         # pad documents to a max Length of 4 words
         max length = 500
         padded docs idf = pad sequences(encoded docs idf, maxlen=max length, padding='post')
         #print(padded docs)
         # load the whole embedding into memory
         embeddings index = dict()
         # create a weight matrix for words in training docs
         embedding matrix = np.zeros((vocab size, 300))
         for word, i in t.word index.items():
             embedding vector = gv.get(word)
             if embedding vector is not None:
                 embedding matrix[i] = embedding vector
         # define model
         from keras.engine.input layer import Input
         input layer text idf=Input(shape=(500,))
         e = Embedding(vocab size, 300, weights=[embedding matrix], input length=500, trainable=False)(input layer text idf)
         1=LSTM(32,return_sequences=True)(e)
         output seq total text data idf = Flatten()(e)
```

```
In [0]: encoded_docs_idf_test = t.texts_to_sequences(project_data_test['preprocessed_essay_idf'])
    #print(encoded_docs)
    # pad documents to a max length of 4 words
    max_length = 500
    padded_docs_idf_test = pad_sequences(encoded_docs_idf_test, maxlen=max_length, padding='post')
    #print(padded_docs)
```

```
In [0]: encoded_docs_idf_cv = t.texts_to_sequences(project_data_cv['preprocessed_essay_idf'])

#print(encoded_docs)
# pad documents to a max Length of 4 words
max_length = 500
padded_docs_idf_cv = pad_sequences(encoded_docs_idf_cv, maxlen=max_length, padding='post')
#print(padded_docs)
```

```
In [94]: from keras.models import Model
    from keras.layers import concatenate
    inputs_=[input_layer_cat,input_layer_sub_cat,input_layer_text_idf,input_layer_school_state,input_layer_project_grade,inpu
    outputs_=[output_clean_categories,output_clean_sub_categories,output_seq_total_text_data_idf,output_school_state,output_p
    out=concatenate(outputs_)

main_output = Dense(500,activation='relu',kernel_initializer='glorot_normal')(out)
    main_output = Dropout(0.5)(main_output)
    main_output = Dense(100,activation='sigmoid',kernel_initializer='glorot_normal')(main_output)
    main_output = Dense(64,activation='sigmoid',kernel_initializer='glorot_normal')(main_output)
    main_output = Dense(2,activation='sigmoid',kernel_initializer='glorot_normal')(main_output)
    model=Model(inputs=inputs_,outputs=[main_output])
    model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy',auc_roc])
```

W0723 06:49:05.536652 140175062103936 nn_ops.py:4224] Large dropout rate: 0.9 (>0.5). In TensorFlow 2.x, dropout() uses dropout rate instead of keep prob. Please ensure that this is intended.

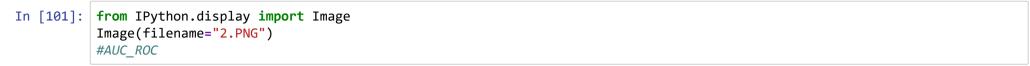
In [95]: from tensorboardcolab import TensorBoardColab, TensorBoardColabCallback
tbc=TensorBoardColab()

Wait for 8 seconds...
TensorBoard link:
https://ba0e17e3.ngrok.io (https://ba0e17e3.ngrok.io)

```
In [96]:
   model.fit([cat ,sub cat ,padded docs idf,school state,project grade,teacher prefix,df], train labels,epochs=10, batch siz
   Train on 81933 samples, validate on 16387 samples
   Epoch 1/10
   s: 0.4385 - val acc: 0.8478 - val auc roc: 0.5766
   Epoch 2/10
   s: 0.4260 - val acc: 0.8478 - val auc roc: 0.6110
   Epoch 3/10
   s: 0.4252 - val acc: 0.8478 - val auc roc: 0.6158
   Epoch 4/10
   s: 0.4223 - val acc: 0.8478 - val auc roc: 0.6210
   Epoch 5/10
   s: 0.4186 - val acc: 0.8478 - val auc roc: 0.6216
   Epoch 6/10
   s: 0.4168 - val acc: 0.8478 - val auc roc: 0.6218
   Epoch 7/10
   s: 0.4173 - val acc: 0.8478 - val auc roc: 0.6241
   Epoch 8/10
   s: 0.4182 - val acc: 0.8478 - val auc roc: 0.6292
   Epoch 9/10
   s: 0.4235 - val acc: 0.8478 - val auc roc: 0.6288
   Epoch 10/10
   s: 0.4327 - val acc: 0.8478 - val auc roc: 0.6252
```

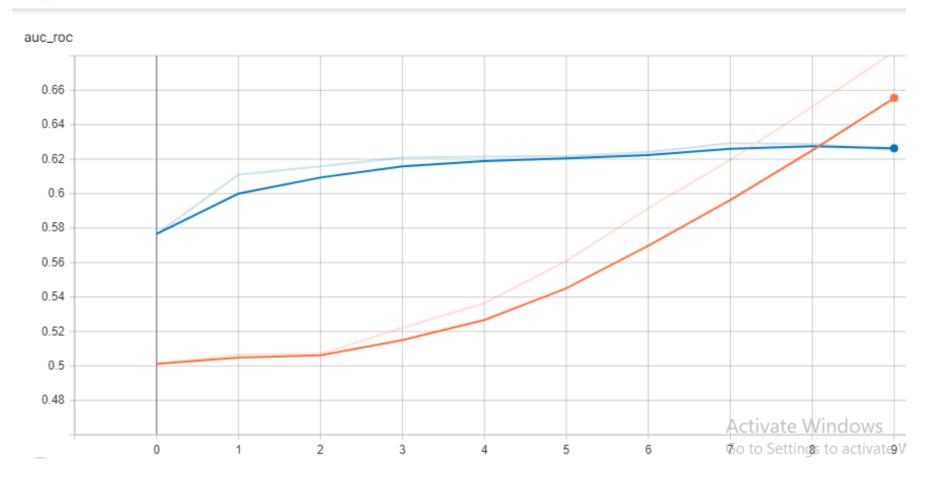
Out[96]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f7c441fa5c0>

```
score=model.evaluate([cat_test,sub_cat_test,padded_docs_idf_test,school_state_test,project_grade_test,teacher_prefix_test
 In [99]:
          score
          10925/10925 [=========== ] - 3s 300us/step
 Out[99]: [0.43614172348987046, 0.8478718498205975, 0.6167694346761787]
In [100]: from IPython.display import Image
          Image(filename="1.PNG")
          #Accuracy
Out[100]:
           acc
            acc
               0.85
              0.848
              0.846
              0.844
              0.842
               0.84
              0.838
              0.836
                                                                                                 Activate Windows
```



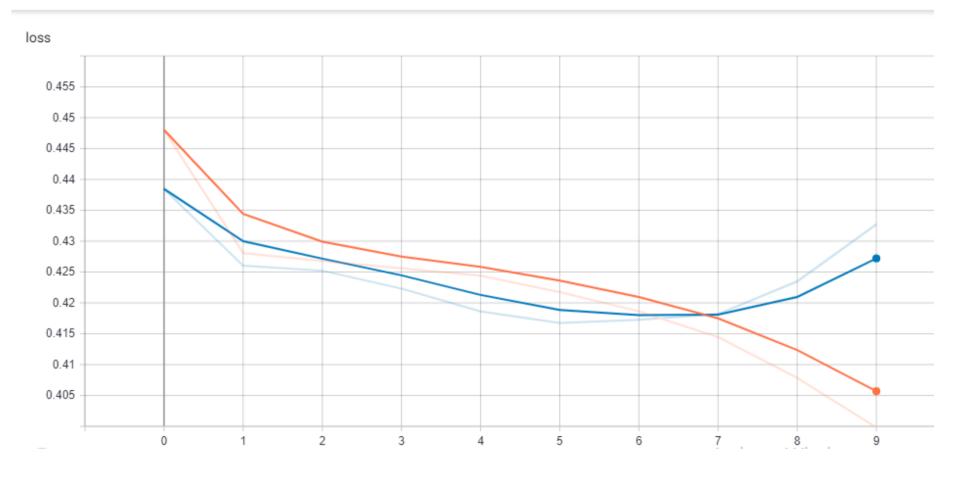
Out[101]:

auc_roc

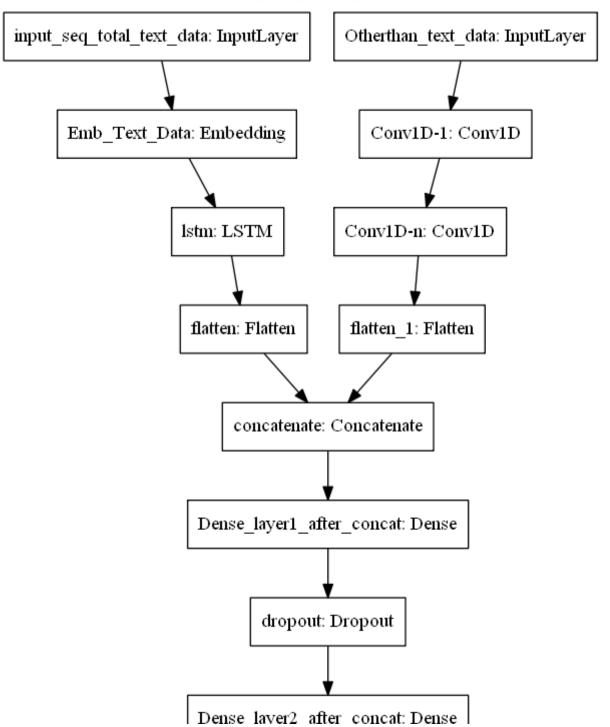


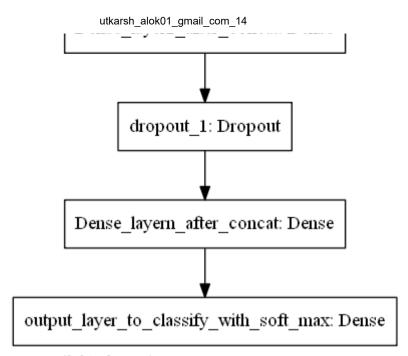


Out[102]: loss



Model-3





ref: https://i.imgur.com/fkQ8nGo.png (https://i.imgur.com/fkQ8nGo.png)

• input_seq_total_text_data:

- . Use text column('essay'), and use the Embedding layer to get word vectors.
- . Use given predefined glove word vectors, don't train any word vectors.
- . Use LSTM that is given above, get the LSTM output and Flatten that output.
- . You are free to preprocess the input text as you needed.

• Other_than_text_data:

- . Convert all your Categorical values to onehot coded and then concatenate all these onehot vectors
- . Neumerical values and use <u>CNN1D (https://keras.io/getting-started/sequential-model-guide/#sequence-classification-with-ld-convolutions)</u> as shown in above figure.
 - . You are free to choose all CNN parameters like kernel sizes, stride.

```
In [0]: from keras.layers import Conv1D
        from keras.layers import concatenate,BatchNormalization
        other = hstack((cat ,sub cat ,school state,project grade,teacher prefix,combined))
        other cv = hstack((cat cv,sub cat cv,school state cv,project grade cv,teacher prefix cv,combined cv))
        other test = hstack((cat test, sub cat test, school state test, project grade test, teacher prefix test, combined test))
        import numpy
        other = numpy.reshape(other, other.shape + (1,))
        other test = numpy.reshape(other test, other test.shape + (1,))
        other cv = numpy.reshape(other cv, other cv.shape + (1,))
        input other layer = Input(shape=(82,1))
        output other layer = Conv1D(10,(10),kernel initializer='glorot normal')(input other layer)
        output other layer = Conv1D(10,(10))(output other layer)
        output other layer = Flatten()(output other layer)
        inputs 3 = [input layer text, input other layer]
        output 3=[output seq total text data,output other layer]
        out3 = concatenate(output 3)
        main output3 = Dense(128,kernel initializer='glorot normal')(out3)
        main output3 = Dropout(0.3)(main output3)
        main output3 = Dense(64,kernel initializer='glorot normal')(main output3)
        main output3 = BatchNormalization()(main output3)
        main output3 = Dropout(0.5)(main output3)
        main output3 = Dense(32)(main output3)
        main output3 = Dense(2,activation='softmax')(main output3)
        model=Model(inputs=inputs 3,outputs=[main output3])
        model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy',auc rocl)
```

In [0]: from tensorboardcolab import TensorBoardColab, TensorBoardColabCallback tbc=TensorBoardColab()

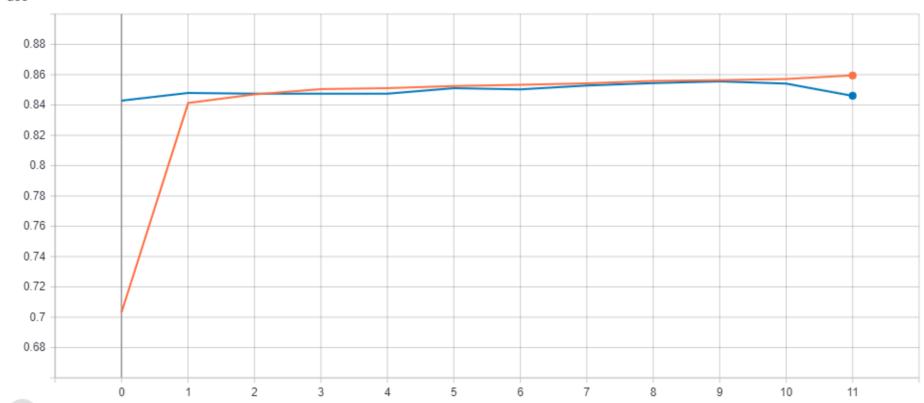
```
Wait for 8 seconds...
TensorBoard link:
https://a2e15741.ngrok.io (https://a2e15741.ngrok.io)
```

```
In [0]: | model.fit([padded_docs,other], train_labels,epochs=12,batch_size=1000,validation_data=([padded_docs_cv,other_cv],cv_label
   Train on 81934 samples, validate on 16386 samples
   Epoch 1/12
   0.4304 - val acc: 0.8429 - val auc roc: 0.6579
   Epoch 2/12
   0.3872 - val acc: 0.8479 - val auc roc: 0.7061
   Epoch 3/12
   0.3810 - val acc: 0.8474 - val auc roc: 0.7246
   Epoch 4/12
   0.3774 - val acc: 0.8474 - val auc roc: 0.7402
   Epoch 5/12
   0.3739 - val acc: 0.8474 - val auc roc: 0.7408
   Epoch 6/12
   0.3715 - val acc: 0.8512 - val auc roc: 0.7445
   Epoch 7/12
   0.3734 - val acc: 0.8503 - val auc roc: 0.7445
   Epoch 8/12
   0.3746 - val acc: 0.8529 - val auc roc: 0.7475
   Epoch 9/12
   0.3765 - val acc: 0.8544 - val auc roc: 0.7486
   Epoch 10/12
   0.3697 - val acc: 0.8555 - val auc roc: 0.7481
   Epoch 11/12
   0.3724 - val acc: 0.8541 - val auc roc: 0.7499
   Epoch 12/12
   0.3828 - val_acc: 0.8461 - val_auc_roc: 0.7497
```

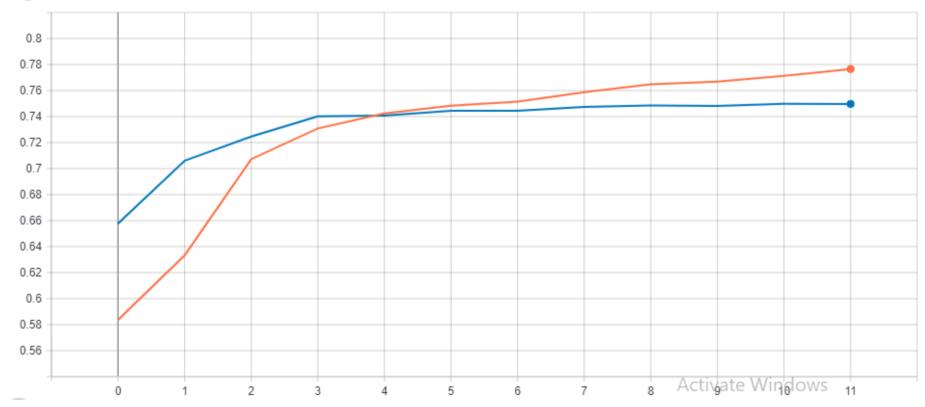
Out[112]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f242afd7860>

Out[113]:



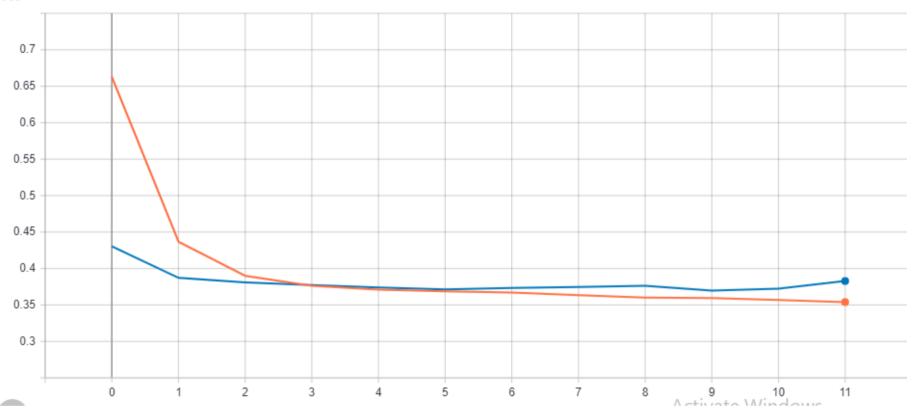


Out[114]: auc_roc



Out[115]:

loss



In [0]: score=model.evaluate([padded_docs_test,other_test], test_labels,batch_size=500)
score

10925/10925 [============] - 9s 804us/step

Out[117]: [0.3837097351965697, 0.8435697940176085, 0.750313616442303]

##Conclusion

```
In [0]: from prettytable import PrettyTable
        x = PrettyTable()
        x.field names = ["Model Number", "Loss", "Accuracy", "AUC"]
        x.add_row(["1.",0.38, 0.85, 0.72])
        x.add row(["2.",0.42, 0.84, 0.63])
        x.add row(["3.",0.38, 0.84, 0.75])
        print(x)
         Model Number | Loss | Accuracy | AUC
              1.
                       0.38
                                0.85
                                       0.72
              2.
                      0.42
                                0.84 | 0.63
                                0.84
                      | 0.38 |
                                     0.75
```

In [0]: