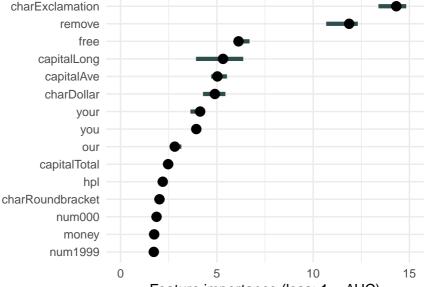
Ranger non-personalized



Feature importance (loss: 1 – AUC)