

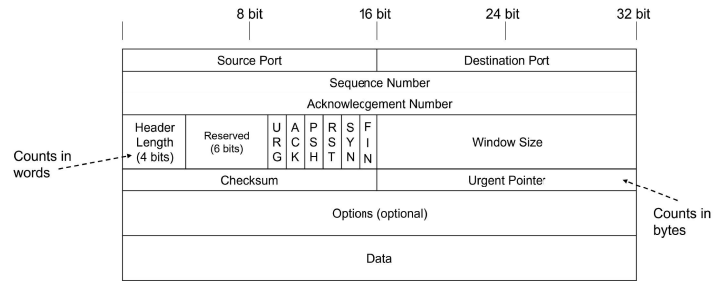
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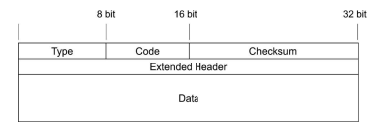
## Glossary

- ACK: Acknowledgment
- ARP: Address Resolution Protocol
- ARQ: Automatic Repeat reQuest
- AS: Autonomous System
- BDP: Bandwidth-Delay Product
- BGP: Border Gateway Protocol
- bps: Bits per second
- CAM: Content Addressable Memories
- CDMA: Code Division Multiple Access
- CIDR: Classless Inter-Domain Routing
- CRC: Cyclic Redundancy Check
- CSMA/CA: Carrier Sense Multiple Access / Collision Avoidance
- CSMA/CD: Carrier Sense Multiple Access / Collision Detection
- DHCP: Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol
- DNS: Domain Name System
- DV: Distance Vector
- FCS: Frame Check Sequence
- FEC: Forward Error Correction
- FDMA: Frequency Division Multiple Access
- HDLC: High-Level Data Link Control
- HTTP: HyperText Transfer Protocol
- ICANN: Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers
- ICMP: Internet Control Message Protocol
- ID: Identification
- IMAP: Internet Message Access Protocol
- IP: Internet Protocol
- IPv4: IP version 4
- IPv6: IP version 6
- IS-IS: Intermediate System to Intermediate System
- ISP: Internet Service Provider
- LAN: Local Area Network
- LS: Link State
- MAC: Medium Access Control
- MSS: Maximum Segment Size
- MTU: Maximum Transmission Unit
- NAT: Network Address Translation
- NRZ: Non-return-to-Zero
- NRZI: Non-return-to-Zero Inverted
- OSI: Open Systems Interconnection
- OSPF: Open Shortest Path First
- PPP: Point-to-Point Protocol
- QUIC: Quick UDP Internet Connections
- RTT: Round-trip Time
- SFD: Start of Frame Delimiter
- SMG: Statistical Multiplexing Gain
- SMTP: Simple Mail Transfer Protocol
- SSH: Secure Shell
- STP: Spanning Tree Protocol
- TCP: Transmission Control Protocol
- TDMA: Time Division Multiple Access
- TOS: Type of Service
- TTL: Time-to-live
- UDP: User Datagram Protocol
- WAN: Wide Area Network

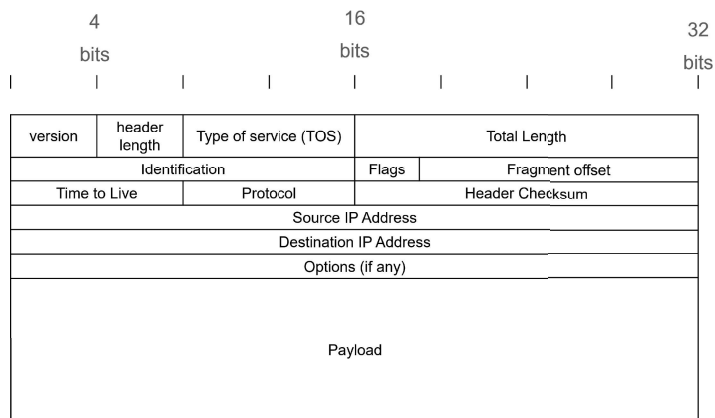
## Headers Format:



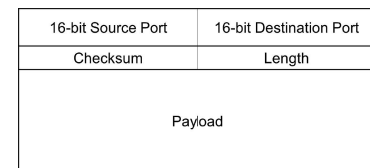
(a) TCP Packet Header



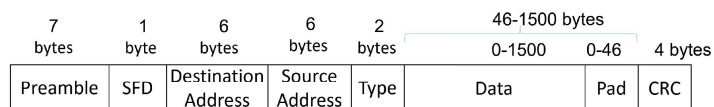
(b) ICMP Packet Header



(c) IP Packet Header



(d) UDP Packet Header



(e) Ethernet Packet Header