# Coursera - Practical Machine Learning Project

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## Background

Using devices such as Jawbone Up, Nike FuelBand, and Fitbit it is now possible to collect a large amount of data about personal activity relatively inexpensively. These type of devices are part of the quantified self movement – a group of enthusiasts who take measurements about themselves regularly to improve their health, to find patterns in their behavior, or because they are tech geeks. One thing that people regularly do is quantify how much of a particular activity they do, but they rarely quantify how well they do it. In this project, your goal will be to use data from accelerometers on the belt, forearm, arm, and dumbell of 6 participants. They were asked to perform barbell lifts correctly and incorrectly in 5 different ways. More information is available from the website here: http://groupware.les.inf.puc-rio.br/har (see the section on the Weight Lifting Exercise Dataset).

#### Load libraries

```
library(randomForest)
## randomForest 4.6-14
## Type rfNews() to see new features/changes/bug fixes.
library(caret)
## Loading required package: lattice
## Loading required package: ggplot2
##
## Attaching package: 'ggplot2'
## The following object is masked from 'package:randomForest':
##
##
       margin
library(rattle)
## Rattle: A free graphical interface for data science with R.
## Version 5.1.0 Copyright (c) 2006-2017 Togaware Pty Ltd.
## Type 'rattle()' to shake, rattle, and roll your data.
##
## Attaching package: 'rattle'
## The following object is masked from 'package:randomForest':
##
##
       importance
library(rpart)
library(rpart.plot)
library(RColorBrewer)
```

#### Data load and cleansing

```
#train_data <- read.csv(url("https://d396qusza40orc.cloudfront.net/predmachlearn/pml-training.csv"), he
train_data <- read.csv('data/pml-training.csv', sep=',', na.strings=c("NA","#DIV/0!",""))</pre>
dim(train_data)
## [1] 19622
              160
\#test\_data \leftarrow read.csv(url("https://d396qusza40orc.cloudfront.net/predmachlearn/pml-testing.csv"), head
test_data <- read.csv('data/pml-testing.csv', sep = ',', na.strings=c("NA","#DIV/O!",""))</pre>
dim(test_data)
## [1] 20 160
str(train_data)
## 'data.frame':
                  19622 obs. of 160 variables:
## $ X
                            : int 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
## $ user_name
                            : Factor w/ 6 levels "adelmo", "carlitos",..: 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ raw_timestamp_part_1
                            : int 1323084231 1323084231 1323084231 1323084232 1323084232 1323084232
                            : int 788290 808298 820366 120339 196328 304277 368296 440390 484323 484
## $ raw_timestamp_part_2
## $ cvtd_timestamp
                            : Factor w/ 20 levels "02/12/2011 13:32",..: 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 ...
                            : Factor w/ 2 levels "no", "yes": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ new window
                            : int 11 11 11 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 ...
## $ num window
## $ roll belt
                           : num 1.41 1.41 1.42 1.48 1.48 1.45 1.42 1.42 1.43 1.45 ...
## $ pitch_belt
                          : num 8.07 8.07 8.07 8.05 8.07 8.06 8.09 8.13 8.16 8.17 ...
## $ yaw_belt
                            : num -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 -94.4 ...
## $ total accel belt
                            : int 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
## $ kurtosis roll belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ kurtosis_picth_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ kurtosis_yaw_belt
                            : logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ skewness_roll_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ skewness_roll_belt.1
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ skewness_yaw_belt
                            : logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ max_roll_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ max_picth_belt
                            : int NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ max_yaw_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ min_roll_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                            : int NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ min_pitch_belt
## $ min_yaw_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ amplitude_roll_belt
## $ amplitude_pitch_belt
                            : int NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ amplitude_yaw_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ var_total_accel_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ avg_roll_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ stddev_roll_belt
## $ var_roll_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ avg_pitch_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ stddev_pitch_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ var_pitch_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ avg_yaw_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ stddev_yaw_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ var_yaw_belt
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ gyros_belt_x
                            ## $ gyros_belt_y
                            : num 0 0 0 0 0.02 0 0 0 0 0 ...
```

```
$ gyros belt z
                                 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.03 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 0 ...
                          : num
## $ accel_belt_x
                                 -21 -22 -20 -22 -21 -21 -22 -22 -20 -21 ...
                          : int
                                 4 4 5 3 2 4 3 4 2 4 ...
## $ accel belt y
                          : int
## $ accel_belt_z
                                 22 22 23 21 24 21 21 21 24 22 ...
                          : int
##
   $ magnet belt x
                          : int
                                 -3 -7 -2 -6 -6 0 -4 -2 1 -3 ...
## $ magnet_belt_y
                                 599 608 600 604 600 603 599 603 602 609 ...
                          : int
## $ magnet_belt_z
                                 -313 -311 -305 -310 -302 -312 -311 -313 -312 -308 ...
                          : int
   $ roll arm
                                 ##
                          : num
##
   $ pitch arm
                          : num
                                 22.5 22.5 22.5 22.1 22.1 22 21.9 21.8 21.7 21.6 ...
## $ yaw_arm
                          : num
                                 $ total_accel_arm
                          : int
                                 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 ...
##
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
   $ var_accel_arm
                          : num
## $ avg_roll_arm
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ stddev_roll_arm
                          : num
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ var_roll_arm
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
##
   $ avg_pitch_arm
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ stddev_pitch_arm
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ var_pitch_arm
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ avg_yaw_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ stddev_yaw_arm
                          : num
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ var_yaw_arm
                          : num
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ gyros_arm_x
                                 : num
## $ gyros_arm_y
                                 0 -0.02 -0.02 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.02 -0.03 -0.03 ...
                          : num
## $ gyros_arm_z
                                 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 0.02 0 0 0 0 -0.02 -0.02 ...
                          : num
## $ accel_arm_x
                          : int
                                ## $ accel_arm_y
                          : int
                                 109 110 110 111 111 111 111 111 109 110 ...
## $ accel_arm_z
                                 -123 -125 -126 -123 -123 -122 -125 -124 -122 -124 ...
                          : int
                                 -368 -369 -368 -372 -374 -369 -373 -372 -369 -376 ...
##
   $ magnet_arm_x
                          : int
## $ magnet_arm_y
                          : int
                                 337 337 344 344 337 342 336 338 341 334 ...
## $ magnet_arm_z
                          : int
                                 516 513 513 512 506 513 509 510 518 516 ...
##
   $ kurtosis_roll_arm
                          : num
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##
   $ kurtosis_picth_arm
                          : num
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ kurtosis_yaw_arm
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ skewness_roll_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ skewness_pitch_arm
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ skewness_yaw_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ max roll arm
                          : num
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ max_picth_arm
                          : num
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##
   $ max yaw arm
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : int
## $ min_roll_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ min_pitch_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ min_yaw_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : int
   $ amplitude_roll_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##
                          : num
## $ amplitude_pitch_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ amplitude_yaw_arm
                           : int
                                 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##
                                 13.1 13.1 12.9 13.4 13.4 ...
   $ roll_dumbbell
                           : num
##
   $ pitch_dumbbell
                          : num
                                 -70.5 -70.6 -70.3 -70.4 -70.4 ...
## $ yaw_dumbbell
                           : num
                                -84.9 -84.7 -85.1 -84.9 -84.9 ...
## $ kurtosis_roll_dumbbell : num NA ...
## $ kurtosis_picth_dumbbell : num NA ...
## $ kurtosis_yaw_dumbbell
                          : logi NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ skewness roll dumbbell : num NA ...
## $ skewness_yaw_dumbbell : logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
```

```
$ max roll dumbbell
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ max_picth_dumbbell
                                  NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                            : num
## $ max yaw dumbbell
                            : num
                                  NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ min_roll_dumbbell
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ min_pitch_dumbbell
                            : num
                                  NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ min yaw dumbbell
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
  $ amplitude roll dumbbell : num NA ...
    [list output truncated]
```

The training set has 19622 observations and each observation has 160 columns. We notice that many columns have N/A values or blank values. So we will remove them because they will not produce any information. Also, the first seven columns give information about the people who did the test and the timestamps. We will remove these columns in our model. Note, the "classe" variable is in the last column of our training set.

The testing set has 20 cases. It will be used to test the accuracy of our models.

### Cleansing procedure

Here is the R code to remove the columns that has N/A or "" values.

```
# removing columns having value of "N/A" or "" value that have at least 90% of the total number of rows
tidx_2remove <- which(colSums(is.na(train_data) | train_data=='') > 0.9* dim(train_data)[1])
# removing those columns
train_clean <- train_data[ ,-tidx_2remove]</pre>
 # removing the first 7 columns that are irrelevant to the prediction model
train_clean <- train_data[ ,-(1:7)]</pre>
str(train_clean)
  'data.frame':
                   19622 obs. of 153 variables:
   $ roll belt
                             : num 1.41 1.41 1.42 1.48 1.48 1.45 1.42 1.42 1.43 1.45 ...
## $ pitch_belt
                             : num 8.07 8.07 8.07 8.05 8.07 8.06 8.09 8.13 8.16 8.17 ...
## $ yaw_belt
                             : num
                                    -94.4 - 94.4 - 94.4 - 94.4 - 94.4 - 94.4 - 94.4 - 94.4 - 94.4 - 94.4 \dots
## $ total_accel_belt
                                   3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 . . .
                             : int
  $ kurtosis_roll_belt
                             : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
   $ kurtosis_picth_belt
                             : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##
##
   $ kurtosis_yaw_belt
                             : logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##
  $ skewness_roll_belt
                             : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##
                             : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
   $ skewness_roll_belt.1
##
   $ skewness_yaw_belt
                             : logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##
   $ max_roll_belt
                             : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##
  $ max_picth_belt
                             : int
                                   NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA . . .
## $ max_yaw_belt
                                   NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                             : num
## $ min_roll_belt
                             : num
                                   NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ min_pitch_belt
                             : int NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ min_yaw_belt
                                   NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                             : num
   $ amplitude_roll_belt
                                   NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##
                             : num
   $ amplitude_pitch_belt
##
                             : int
                                    NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ amplitude_yaw_belt
                             : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ var_total_accel_belt
                             : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ avg_roll_belt
                                   NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                             : num
## $ stddev_roll_belt
                             : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ var_roll_belt
                             : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ avg_pitch_belt
                                   NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA . . .
                             : num
                                   NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ stddev_pitch_belt
                             : num
## $ var_pitch_belt
                             : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
```

```
## $ avg_yaw_belt
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA . . .
                          : num
## $ stddev_yaw_belt
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ var yaw belt
                          : num
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                                ## $ gyros_belt_x
                          : num
## $ gyros_belt_y
                          : num
                                0 0 0 0 0.02 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ gyros belt z
                                -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.03 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 0 ...
                          : num
## $ accel_belt_x
                                 -21 -22 -20 -22 -21 -21 -22 -22 -20 -21 ...
                          : int
                                 4 4 5 3 2 4 3 4 2 4 ...
## $ accel belt y
                          : int
                                 22 22 23 21 24 21 21 21 24 22 ...
##
   $ accel belt z
                          : int
## $ magnet_belt_x
                                -3 -7 -2 -6 -6 0 -4 -2 1 -3 ...
                          : int
## $ magnet_belt_y
                          : int
                                599 608 600 604 600 603 599 603 602 609 ...
## $ magnet_belt_z
                                -313 -311 -305 -310 -302 -312 -311 -313 -312 -308 ...
                          : int
## $ roll_arm
                          : num
                                ## $ pitch_arm
                          : num
                                22.5 22.5 22.5 22.1 22.1 22 21.9 21.8 21.7 21.6 ...
## $ yaw_arm
                                 : num
##
   $ total_accel_arm
                          : int
                                 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 ...
## $ var_accel_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ avg roll arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ stddev_roll_arm
                          : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ var roll arm
                          : num
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ avg_pitch_arm
## $ stddev_pitch_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ var_pitch_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ avg_yaw_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ stddev_yaw_arm
                          : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ var_yaw_arm
                          : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ gyros_arm_x
                                : num
## $ gyros_arm_y
                               0 -0.02 -0.02 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.02 -0.03 -0.03 ...
                          : num
## $ gyros_arm_z
                                -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 0.02 0 0 0 0 -0.02 -0.02 ...
                          : num
## $ accel_arm_x
                          : int
                                -288 -290 -289 -289 -289 -289 -289 -288 -288 ...
## $ accel_arm_y
                          : int
                                 109 110 110 111 111 111 111 111 109 110 ...
## $ accel_arm_z
                          : int
                                 -123 -125 -126 -123 -123 -122 -125 -124 -122 -124 ...
## $ magnet_arm_x
                                -368 -369 -368 -372 -374 -369 -373 -372 -369 -376 ...
                          : int
## $ magnet_arm_y
                                337 337 344 344 337 342 336 338 341 334 ...
                          : int
## $ magnet arm z
                          : int
                                516 513 513 512 506 513 509 510 518 516 ...
## $ kurtosis_roll_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ kurtosis picth arm
                          : num
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ kurtosis_yaw_arm
                          : num
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ skewness_roll_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ skewness_pitch_arm
                          : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ skewness_yaw_arm
                               NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
## $ max roll arm
                          : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ max_picth_arm
                          : num
## $ max_yaw_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : int
## $ min_roll_arm
                          : num
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ min_pitch_arm
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                          : num
##
   $ min_yaw_arm
                          : int
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ amplitude_roll_arm
                          : num
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ amplitude_pitch_arm
                          : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ amplitude_yaw_arm
                          : int
                                NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ roll_dumbbell
                                13.1 13.1 12.9 13.4 13.4 ...
                          : num
## $ pitch_dumbbell
                          : num
                                -70.5 -70.6 -70.3 -70.4 -70.4 ...
## $ yaw dumbbell
                          : num -84.9 -84.7 -85.1 -84.9 -84.9 ...
```

```
## $ kurtosis_picth_dumbbell : num NA ...
## $ kurtosis_yaw_dumbbell
                          : logi NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ skewness roll dumbbell : num NA ...
## $ skewness_pitch_dumbbell : num NA ...
## $ skewness_yaw_dumbbell
                            : logi NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ max_roll_dumbbell
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ max_picth_dumbbell
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ max_yaw_dumbbell
##
   $ min_roll_dumbbell
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ min_pitch_dumbbell
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ min_yaw_dumbbell
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##
   $ amplitude_roll_dumbbell : num NA ...
## $ total_accel_dumbbell
                            : int 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 ...
## $ var_accel_dumbbell
                            : num
                                  NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ avg_roll_dumbbell
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ stddev_roll_dumbbell
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ var_roll_dumbbell
                            : num NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
    [list output truncated]
 # removing columns having value of "N/A" or "" value that have at least 90% of the total number of row
tidx_2remove <- which(colSums(is.na(test_data) | test_data=='') > 0.9* dim(test_data)[1])
 # removing those columns
test_clean <- test_data[ ,-tidx_2remove]</pre>
 # removing the first 7 columns that are irrelevant to the prediction model
test_clean <- test_clean[,-(1:7)]</pre>
str(test clean)
## 'data.frame':
                  20 obs. of 53 variables:
## $ roll belt
                        : num 123 1.02 0.87 125 1.35 -5.92 1.2 0.43 0.93 114 ...
## $ pitch_belt
                              27 4.87 1.82 -41.6 3.33 1.59 4.44 4.15 6.72 22.4 ...
## $ yaw belt
                              -4.75 -88.9 -88.5 162 -88.6 -87.7 -87.3 -88.5 -93.7 -13.1 ...
                        : num
## $ total accel belt
                        : int
                               20 4 5 17 3 4 4 4 4 18 ...
## $ gyros_belt_x
                              -0.5 -0.06 0.05 0.11 0.03 0.1 -0.06 -0.18 0.1 0.14 ...
                        : num
## $ gyros_belt_y
                               -0.02 -0.02 0.02 0.11 0.02 0.05 0 -0.02 0 0.11 ...
                        : num
## $ gyros_belt_z
                               -0.46 -0.07 0.03 -0.16 0 -0.13 0 -0.03 -0.02 -0.16 ...
                        : num
## $ accel_belt_x
                        : int
                               -38 -13 1 46 -8 -11 -14 -10 -15 -25 ...
## $ accel_belt_y
                        : int
                              69 11 -1 45 4 -16 2 -2 1 63 ...
## $ accel_belt_z
                               -179 39 49 -156 27 38 35 42 32 -158 ...
                        : int
## $ magnet_belt_x
                        : int
                               -13 43 29 169 33 31 50 39 -6 10 ...
## $ magnet_belt_y
                        : int
                               581 636 631 608 566 638 622 635 600 601 ...
## $ magnet_belt_z
                               -382 -309 -312 -304 -418 -291 -315 -305 -302 -330 ...
                        : int
## $ roll_arm
                              40.7 0 0 -109 76.1 0 0 0 -137 -82.4 ...
                        : num
## $ pitch arm
                               -27.8 0 0 55 2.76 0 0 0 11.2 -63.8 ...
                        : num
                        : num
## $ yaw arm
                              178 0 0 -142 102 0 0 0 -167 -75.3 ...
## $ total_accel_arm
                        : int
                               10 38 44 25 29 14 15 22 34 32 ...
## $ gyros_arm_x
                               -1.65 -1.17 2.1 0.22 -1.96 0.02 2.36 -3.71 0.03 0.26 ...
                        : num
                               0.48 0.85 -1.36 -0.51 0.79 0.05 -1.01 1.85 -0.02 -0.5 ...
## $ gyros_arm_y
                        : num
## $ gyros_arm_z
                        : num
                              -0.18 -0.43 1.13 0.92 -0.54 -0.07 0.89 -0.69 -0.02 0.79 ...
## $ accel arm x
                              16 -290 -341 -238 -197 -26 99 -98 -287 -301 ...
                        : int
## $ accel_arm_y
                              38 215 245 -57 200 130 79 175 111 -42 ...
                        : int
## $ accel_arm_z
                        : int
                               93 -90 -87 6 -30 -19 -67 -78 -122 -80 ...
## $ magnet_arm_x
                              -326 -325 -264 -173 -170 396 702 535 -367 -420 ...
                        : int
## $ magnet_arm_y
                        : int 385 447 474 257 275 176 15 215 335 294 ...
```

```
481 434 413 633 617 516 217 385 520 493 ...
   $ magnet arm z
                          : int
                                 -17.7 54.5 57.1 43.1 -101.4 ...
##
   $ roll_dumbbell
                          : num
                                 25 -53.7 -51.4 -30 -53.4 ...
  $ pitch dumbbell
                          : num
##
   $ yaw_dumbbell
                                 126.2 -75.5 -75.2 -103.3 -14.2 ...
                           : num
##
   $ total_accel_dumbbell: int
                                 9 31 29 18 4 29 29 29 3 2 ...
                                 0.64 0.34 0.39 0.1 0.29 -0.59 0.34 0.37 0.03 0.42 ...
##
   $ gyros dumbbell x
                          : num
   $ gyros dumbbell y
                          : num
                                 0.06 0.05 0.14 -0.02 -0.47 0.8 0.16 0.14 -0.21 0.51 ...
   $ gyros_dumbbell_z
##
                          : num
                                  -0.61 -0.71 -0.34 0.05 -0.46 1.1 -0.23 -0.39 -0.21 -0.03 ...
##
   $ accel_dumbbell_x
                          : int
                                  21 -153 -141 -51 -18 -138 -145 -140 0 -7 ...
##
   $ accel_dumbbell_y
                          : int
                                 -15 155 155 72 -30 166 150 159 25 -20 ...
   $ accel_dumbbell_z
                          : int
                                 81 -205 -196 -148 -5 -186 -190 -191 9 7 ...
##
   $ magnet_dumbbell_x
                          : int
                                 523 -502 -506 -576 -424 -543 -484 -515 -519 -531 ...
##
   $ magnet_dumbbell_y
                                 -528 388 349 238 252 262 354 350 348 321 ...
                          : int
##
  $ magnet_dumbbell_z
                           : int
                                  -56 -36 41 53 312 96 97 53 -32 -164 ...
##
   $ roll_forearm
                          : num
                                 141 109 131 0 -176 150 155 -161 15.5 13.2 ...
##
   $ pitch_forearm
                                  49.3 -17.6 -32.6 0 -2.16 1.46 34.5 43.6 -63.5 19.4 ...
                          : num
##
   $ yaw_forearm
                                  156 106 93 0 -47.9 89.7 152 -89.5 -139 -105 ...
                          : num
   $ total accel forearm : int
                                  33 39 34 43 24 43 32 47 36 24 ...
##
                                 0.74 1.12 0.18 1.38 -0.75 -0.88 -0.53 0.63 0.03 0.02 ...
   $ gyros_forearm_x
                          : num
##
   $ gyros_forearm_y
                          : num
                                  -3.34 -2.78 -0.79 0.69 3.1 4.26 1.8 -0.74 0.02 0.13 ...
## $ gyros_forearm_z
                                 -0.59 -0.18 0.28 1.8 0.8 1.35 0.75 0.49 -0.02 -0.07 ...
                          : num
                                 -110 212 154 -92 131 230 -192 -151 195 -212 ...
## $ accel_forearm_x
                          : int
## $ accel_forearm_y
                                 267 297 271 406 -93 322 170 -331 204 98 ...
                          : int
## $ accel forearm z
                          : int
                                 -149 -118 -129 -39 172 -144 -175 -282 -217 -7 ...
## $ magnet_forearm_x
                          : int
                                 -714 -237 -51 -233 375 -300 -678 -109 0 -403 ...
   $ magnet_forearm_y
                          : int
                                 419 791 698 783 -787 800 284 -619 652 723 ...
                                 617 873 783 521 91 884 585 -32 469 512 ...
   $ magnet_forearm_z
                           : int
   $ problem_id
                           : int
                                 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
names(train_clean)
##
     [1] "roll_belt"
                                     "pitch_belt"
##
     [3] "yaw_belt"
                                     "total_accel_belt"
##
     [5] "kurtosis roll belt"
                                     "kurtosis picth belt"
##
     [7] "kurtosis_yaw_belt"
                                     "skewness_roll_belt"
##
     [9] "skewness_roll_belt.1"
                                     "skewness_yaw_belt"
                                     "max_picth_belt"
##
    [11] "max_roll_belt"
##
    [13] "max_yaw_belt"
                                     "min_roll_belt"
##
   [15] "min_pitch_belt"
                                     "min_yaw_belt"
                                     "amplitude_pitch_belt"
   [17] "amplitude_roll_belt"
   [19] "amplitude_yaw_belt"
                                     "var_total_accel_belt"
##
##
    [21] "avg_roll_belt"
                                     "stddev_roll_belt"
                                     "avg_pitch_belt"
##
   [23] "var_roll_belt"
                                     "var_pitch_belt"
##
   [25] "stddev_pitch_belt"
##
   [27] "avg_yaw_belt"
                                     "stddev_yaw_belt"
##
   [29] "var_yaw_belt"
                                     "gyros_belt_x"
##
   [31] "gyros_belt_y"
                                     "gyros_belt_z"
   [33] "accel_belt_x"
                                     "accel_belt_y"
##
   [35] "accel_belt_z"
                                     "magnet_belt_x"
##
   [37] "magnet_belt_y"
                                     "magnet_belt_z"
##
  [39] "roll arm"
                                     "pitch arm"
   [41] "yaw_arm"
                                     "total_accel_arm"
##
##
   [43] "var_accel_arm"
                                     "avg_roll_arm"
##
                                     "var_roll_arm"
   [45] "stddev_roll_arm"
   [47] "avg_pitch_arm"
                                     "stddev_pitch_arm"
```

```
[49] "var_pitch_arm"
                                     "avg_yaw_arm"
##
    [51] "stddev_yaw_arm"
                                     "var_yaw_arm"
##
    [53] "gyros_arm_x"
                                     "gyros arm y"
    [55] "gyros_arm_z"
                                     "accel_arm_x"
##
##
    [57] "accel_arm_y"
                                     "accel_arm_z"
##
    [59] "magnet arm x"
                                     "magnet arm y"
    [61] "magnet arm z"
                                     "kurtosis roll arm"
                                     "kurtosis_yaw_arm"
##
    [63] "kurtosis_picth_arm"
##
    [65] "skewness roll arm"
                                     "skewness_pitch_arm"
##
                                     "max_roll_arm"
    [67] "skewness_yaw_arm"
    [69] "max_picth_arm"
                                     "max_yaw_arm"
                                     "min_pitch_arm"
##
    [71] "min_roll_arm"
##
    [73] "min_yaw_arm"
                                     "amplitude_roll_arm"
##
                                     "amplitude_yaw_arm"
   [75] "amplitude_pitch_arm"
##
   [77] "roll_dumbbell"
                                     "pitch_dumbbell"
##
    [79] "yaw_dumbbell"
                                     "kurtosis_roll_dumbbell"
##
                                     "kurtosis_yaw_dumbbell"
    [81] "kurtosis_picth_dumbbell"
##
    [83] "skewness roll dumbbell"
                                     "skewness_pitch_dumbbell"
##
   [85] "skewness_yaw_dumbbell"
                                     "max_roll_dumbbell"
##
    [87] "max picth dumbbell"
                                     "max yaw dumbbell"
##
  [89] "min_roll_dumbbell"
                                     "min_pitch_dumbbell"
  [91] "min yaw dumbbell"
                                     "amplitude_roll_dumbbell"
                                     "amplitude_yaw_dumbbell"
##
  [93] "amplitude_pitch_dumbbell"
    [95] "total accel dumbbell"
                                     "var accel dumbbell"
##
  [97] "avg roll dumbbell"
                                     "stddev roll dumbbell"
  [99] "var roll dumbbell"
                                     "avg pitch dumbbell"
## [101] "stddev_pitch_dumbbell"
                                     "var_pitch_dumbbell"
## [103] "avg_yaw_dumbbell"
                                     "stddev_yaw_dumbbell"
## [105] "var_yaw_dumbbell"
                                     "gyros_dumbbell_x"
## [107] "gyros_dumbbell_y"
                                     "gyros_dumbbell_z"
## [109] "accel_dumbbell_x"
                                     "accel_dumbbell_y"
## [111] "accel_dumbbell_z"
                                     "magnet_dumbbell_x"
                                     "magnet_dumbbell_z"
## [113] "magnet_dumbbell_y"
## [115] "roll_forearm"
                                     "pitch_forearm"
                                     "kurtosis_roll_forearm"
## [117] "yaw_forearm"
## [119] "kurtosis_picth_forearm"
                                     "kurtosis_yaw_forearm"
## [121] "skewness roll forearm"
                                     "skewness pitch forearm"
## [123] "skewness_yaw_forearm"
                                     "max_roll_forearm"
## [125] "max_picth_forearm"
                                     "max yaw forearm"
## [127] "min_roll_forearm"
                                     "min_pitch_forearm"
## [129] "min yaw forearm"
                                     "amplitude roll forearm"
## [131] "amplitude_pitch_forearm"
                                     "amplitude_yaw_forearm"
## [133] "total accel forearm"
                                     "var accel forearm"
                                     "stddev_roll_forearm"
## [135] "avg_roll_forearm"
## [137] "var_roll_forearm"
                                     "avg_pitch_forearm"
## [139] "stddev_pitch_forearm"
                                     "var_pitch_forearm"
## [141] "avg_yaw_forearm"
                                     "stddev_yaw_forearm"
                                     "gyros_forearm_x"
## [143] "var_yaw_forearm"
## [145] "gyros_forearm_y"
                                     "gyros_forearm_z"
                                     "accel_forearm_y"
## [147] "accel_forearm_x"
## [149] "accel_forearm_z"
                                     "magnet_forearm_x"
                                     "magnet_forearm_z"
## [151] "magnet_forearm_y"
## [153] "classe"
```

```
rm(train_data)
names(test_clean)
    [1] "roll_belt"
                                "pitch_belt"
                                                        "yaw_belt"
##
   [4] "total_accel_belt"
                                "gyros_belt_x"
                                                        "gyros_belt_y"
  [7] "gyros_belt_z"
                                "accel belt x"
                                                        "accel belt y"
## [10] "accel_belt_z"
                                                        "magnet_belt_y"
                                "magnet_belt_x"
## [13] "magnet belt z"
                                "roll arm"
                                                        "pitch arm"
## [16] "yaw_arm"
                                "total_accel_arm"
                                                        "gyros_arm_x"
## [19] "gyros_arm_y"
                                "gyros_arm_z"
                                                        "accel_arm_x"
## [22] "accel_arm_y"
                                "accel_arm_z"
                                                        "magnet_arm_x"
## [25] "magnet_arm_y"
                                "magnet arm z"
                                                        "roll_dumbbell"
                                "yaw_dumbbell"
## [28] "pitch_dumbbell"
                                                        "total_accel_dumbbell"
## [31] "gyros_dumbbell_x"
                                "gyros_dumbbell_y"
                                                        "gyros_dumbbell_z"
## [34] "accel_dumbbell_x"
                                "accel_dumbbell_y"
                                                        "accel_dumbbell_z"
## [37] "magnet_dumbbell_x"
                                "magnet_dumbbell_y"
                                                        "magnet_dumbbell_z"
## [40] "roll_forearm"
                                "pitch_forearm"
                                                        "yaw_forearm"
## [43] "total_accel_forearm"
                                "gyros_forearm_x"
                                                        "gyros_forearm_y"
                                "accel_forearm_x"
## [46] "gyros_forearm_z"
                                                        "accel_forearm_y"
                                                        "magnet_forearm_y"
## [49] "accel_forearm_z"
                                "magnet_forearm_x"
## [52] "magnet_forearm_z"
                                "problem_id"
rm(test_data)
```

From the above, the columns of "train\_clean" match with the columns of "test\_clean", except for the last column, "problem\_id". But we do not need to care about the "problem\_id" column at this time.

We use "decision tree" and "random forest" to build classification model.

First, we partiion the training data into 2 parts and use cross validation method to validate the model we build.

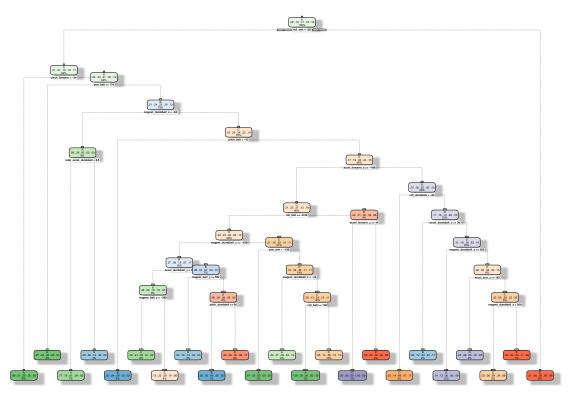
To ensure the reproductivity of this experiment, we initial the seed to 12345.

```
set.seed(12345)
tr1 <- createDataPartition(train_clean$classe, p=0.6, list=FALSE)
training <- train_clean[tr1,]
testing <- train_clean[-tr1,]
dim(training)
## [1] 11776    153
dim(testing)
## [1] 7846    153</pre>
```

#### Train with decision tree

```
mDT <- rpart(classe~., data=training, method='class')
fancyRpartPlot(mDT)</pre>
```

## Warning: labs do not fit even at cex 0.15, there may be some overplotting



Rattle 2018-Jun-26 17:34:49 kelvin

```
ctree_pred <- predict(mDT, newdata=testing, type='class')
cm_ctree <- confusionMatrix(ctree_pred, testing$classe)
cm_ctree$table</pre>
```

##	Reference					
##	${\tt Prediction}$	Α	В	C	D	Ε
##	A	1879	260	30	69	66
##	В	56	759	88	34	54
##	C	105	340	1226	354	234
##	D	155	132	23	807	57
##	E	37	27	1	22	1031