

# RAJSHAHI UNIVERSITY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY



**UTSHAB KUMAR GHOSH**

DEPT.: CSE , SECTION: A

ROLL: 1603022

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**SUBMITTED TO-**

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**Problem:** Basic Signal Operations.

$x(n) = \{\dots, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1\}$ . Find out:

- i.  $y(n) = x(n-2) + x(n+3)$
- ii.  $y(n) = x(2n-2) + x(n+3)$

**Hand written Work:**

$x(n) = \{\dots, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, \underset{\uparrow}{5}, 4, 3, 2, 1\}$   
 $\rightarrow$  Signal Shift:  
 $x(n-2) = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1\}$   
 and  $x(n+3) = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, \underset{\uparrow}{2}, 1\}$   
Signal Add:  
 $\therefore x(n-2) + x(n+3) = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 5, \underset{\uparrow}{5}, 5, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1\}$

**Code Snippets:**

**main.m:**

```
% y(n) = x(n-2) + x(n+3)
n = [-5:4];
x = [0:5, 4:-1:1];
[x11, n11] = sigshift(x, n, 2);
[x12, n12] = sigshift(x, n, -3);
[x1, n1] = sigadd(x11, n11, x12, n12);
subplot(2, 1, 1);
stem(n1, x1);
xlabel('n');
ylabel('y(n)');
```

**sigshift.m:**

```
function [y, n] = sigshift(x, m, k)
% implements y(n) = x(n-k)
% -----
% [y, n] = sigshift(x, m, k)
%
n = m+k; y = x;
```

**sigadd.m:**

```

function [y,n] = sigadd(x1,n1,x2,n2)
% implements y(n) = x1(n)+x2(n)
% -----
% [y,n] = sigadd(x1,n1,x2,n2)
%   y = sum sequence over n, which includes n1 and n2
%   x1 = first sequence over n1
%   x2 = second sequence over n2 (n2 can be different from n1)
%
n = min(min(n1),min(n2)):max(max(n1),max(n2)); % duration of
y(n)
y1 = zeros(1,length(n)); y2 = y1;
y1(find((n>=min(n1)) & (n<=max(n1))==1))=x1;
y2(find((n>=min(n2)) & (n<=max(n2))==1))=x2;
y = y1+y2;

```

**Output:**