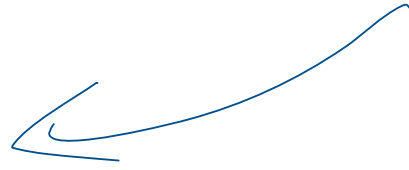


Deep Learning? Have a starter!

Class 1. Intro to ANN, Perceptron, Network Architecture



artificial Neural

Biological Neural
/

Axion → Dendrit

ctures.

Networks

com S

e Synapse

Artificial Neural

① Input layer

② Hidden "

③ Output "

πS

π

Applications

① Pattern

② Fraud

③ Stock

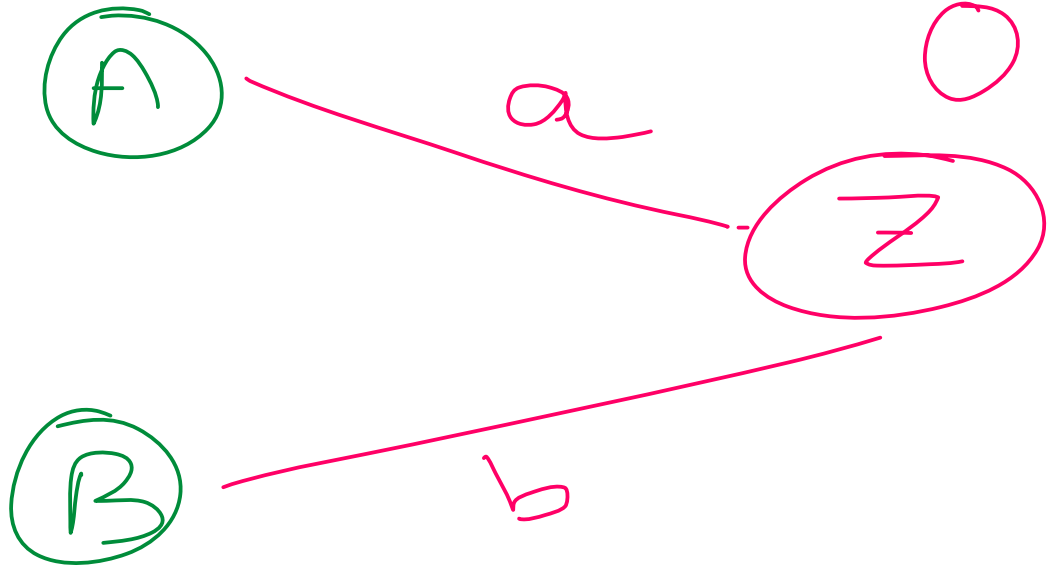
④ Echo pattern

⑤ Medical

Neuron

net, $I = a$

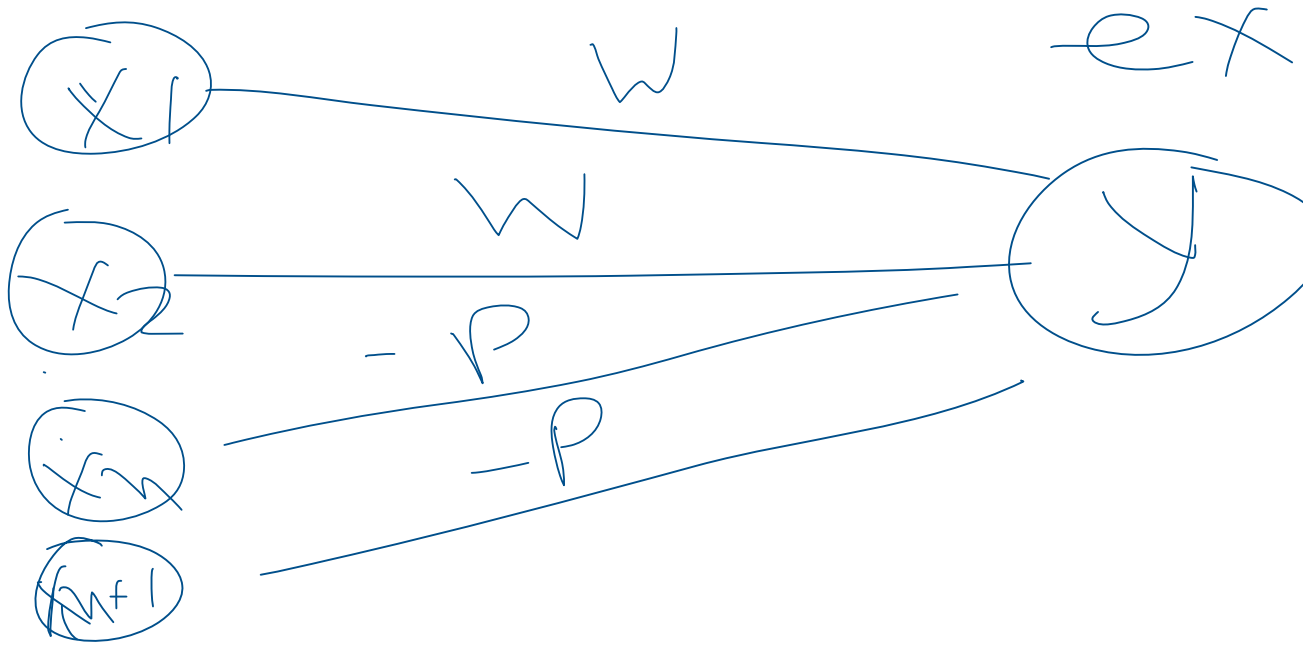
$0 =$



$$\frac{-A + b \pm \sqrt{B}}{2(I)}$$

Warren McCulloch

Linear Threshold



ch

Grate
hibitory

)

Activation Func.

$$f(y_{in}) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } y_{in} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

$$f_{in} \geq t$$

Se

Single-layer (Perceptron)

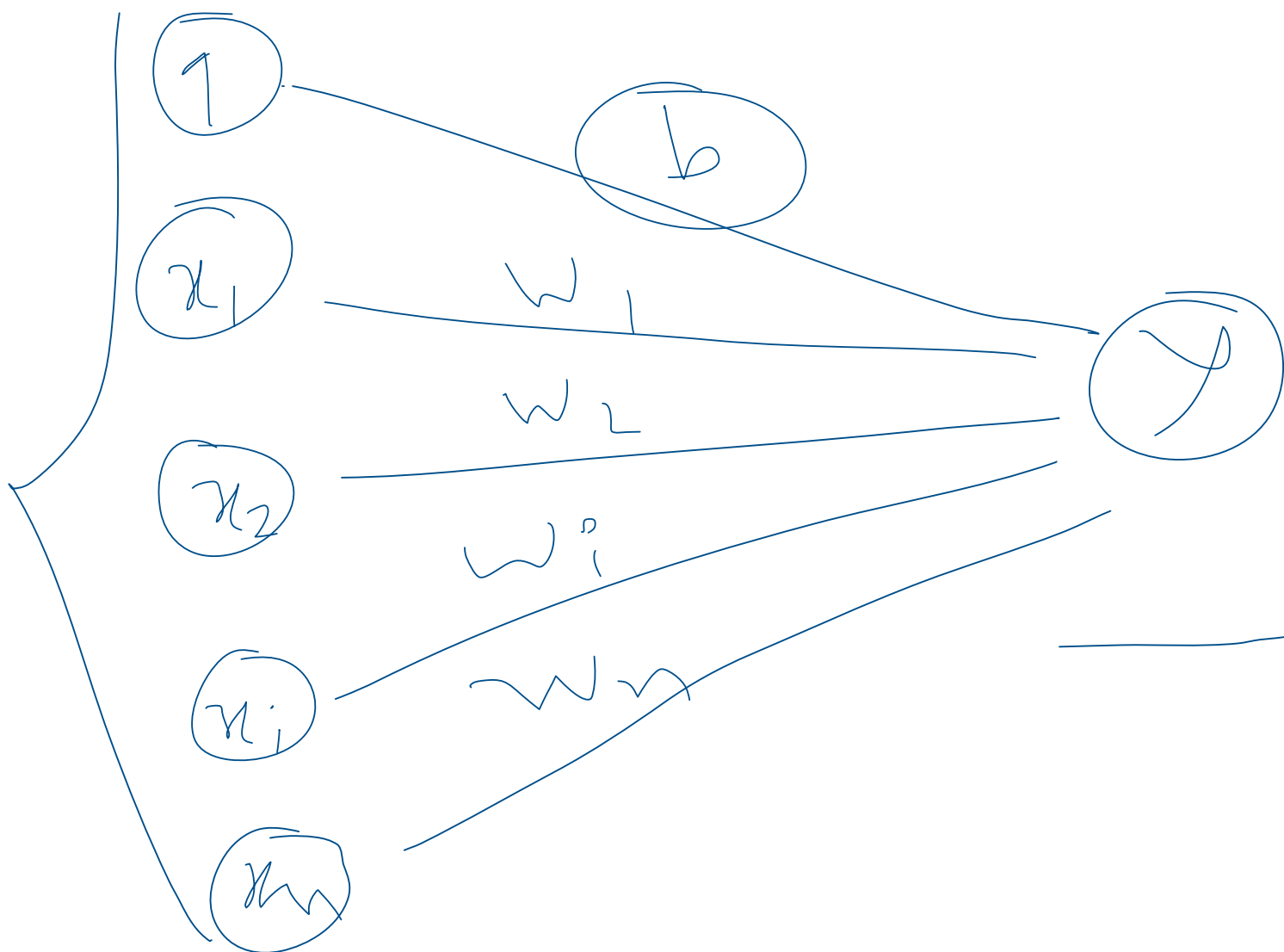
— Input multi-dimensional

— input x

2P from S)

N

personal (victor)



Li^+

h

O

Single



Algorithm

① Initialize w, b, α .

② Stopping condition

③ \rightarrow For each training pair
Set activations of

$X_i = \text{Sig fun}$

④ Compute output

⑤ Update w, b

$n, 3-5$
input unit

1 to n
of response

Limitations

① 2 values

② Linearly

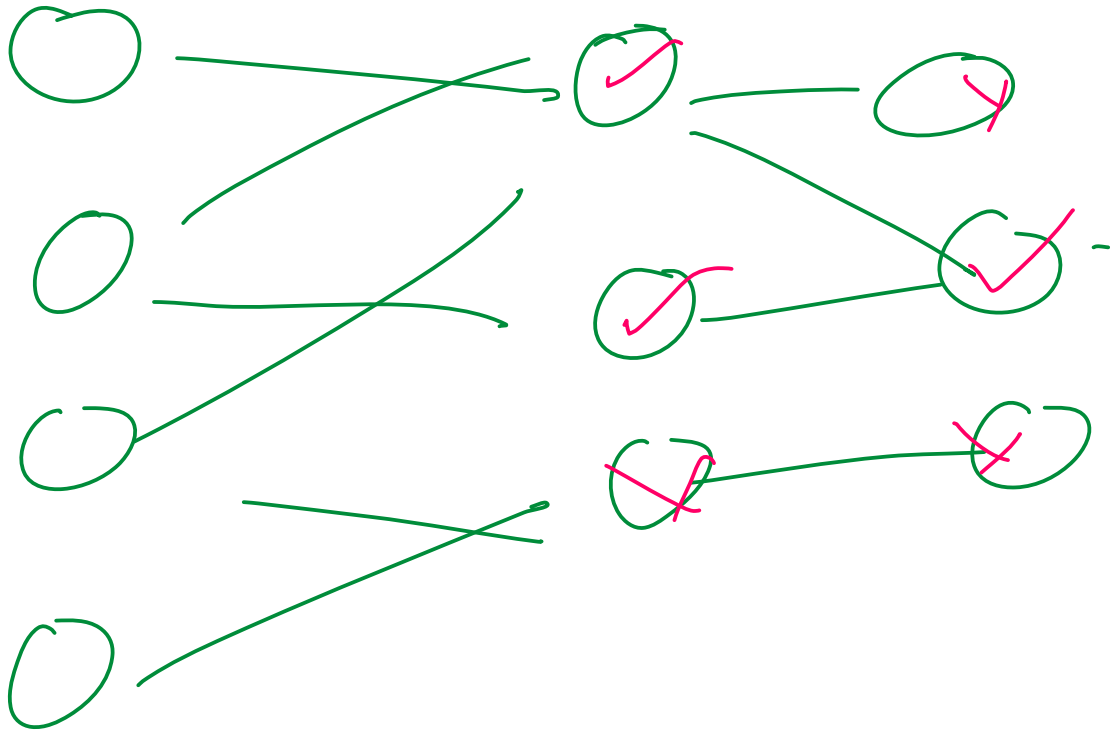
③ XOR

~~0
 0 0
 0 0~~

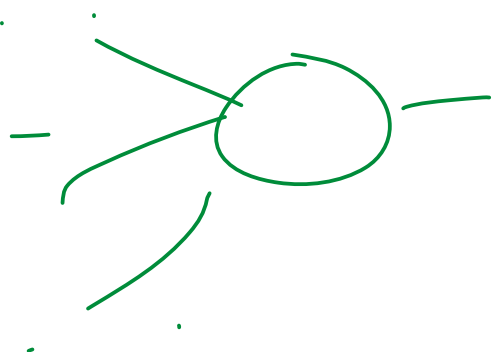
2 variable

	B	X
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	1	0

Multi-layer perceptron



then



Activation function

① Linear Function

$$y = x$$

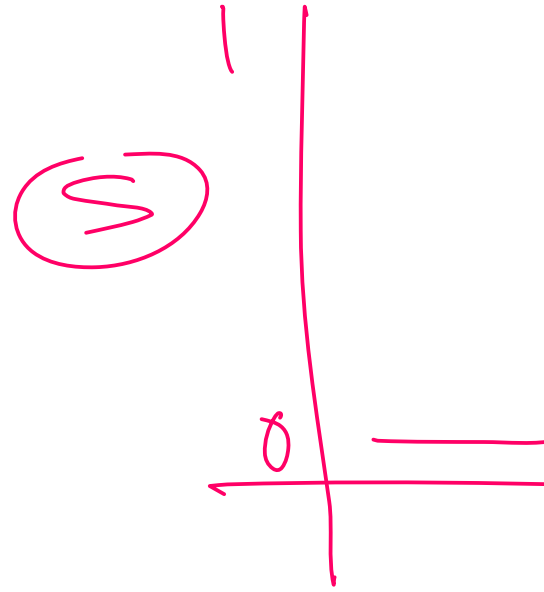
Range: $-\infty \rightarrow +\infty$

fin

- ∞

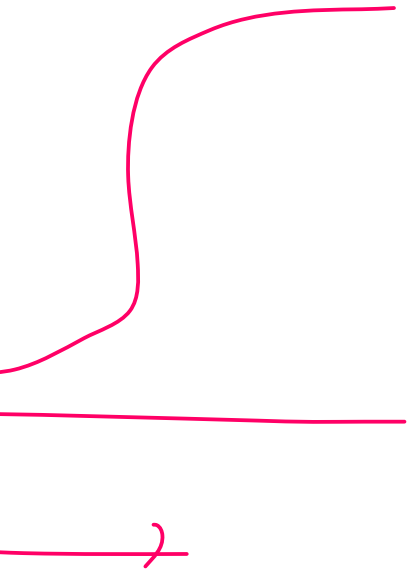
② Sigmoid

$$A = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$$



Range : 0 → 1

Binary class

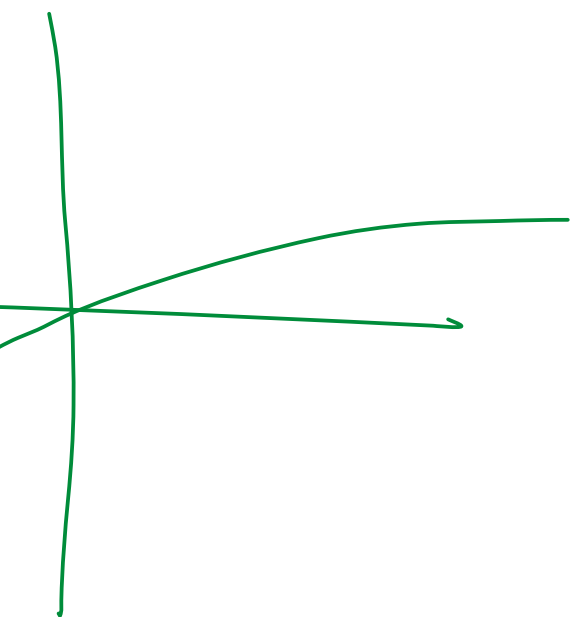


③ Tanh

$$\tanh(x) = \frac{2}{1 + e^{-2x}} - 1$$

Range: $-1 \rightarrow +1$





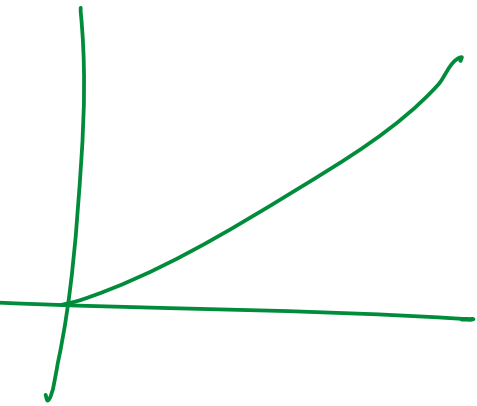
ReLU

Rectified Linear

Range : $0 \rightarrow \infty$

$$f(x) = \max(0, x)$$

Unit



⑤ Softmax → Output

Multi-class

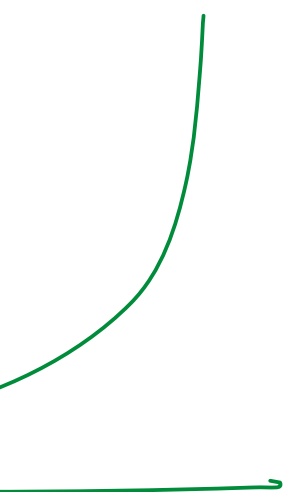
:

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0

+



Architectures

- ① Feed forward NN
- ② Recurrent NN
- ③ Convolutional NN
- ④ Autoencoders
- ⑤ Generative Adversarial

N

N

N

trial N (GAV)

Model

- Intenconnect
- Activation Fun
- Learning Re

ion S

on e

ales

5 Neuron Connections

① Single-layered

② Multi-layered

③ Single node with

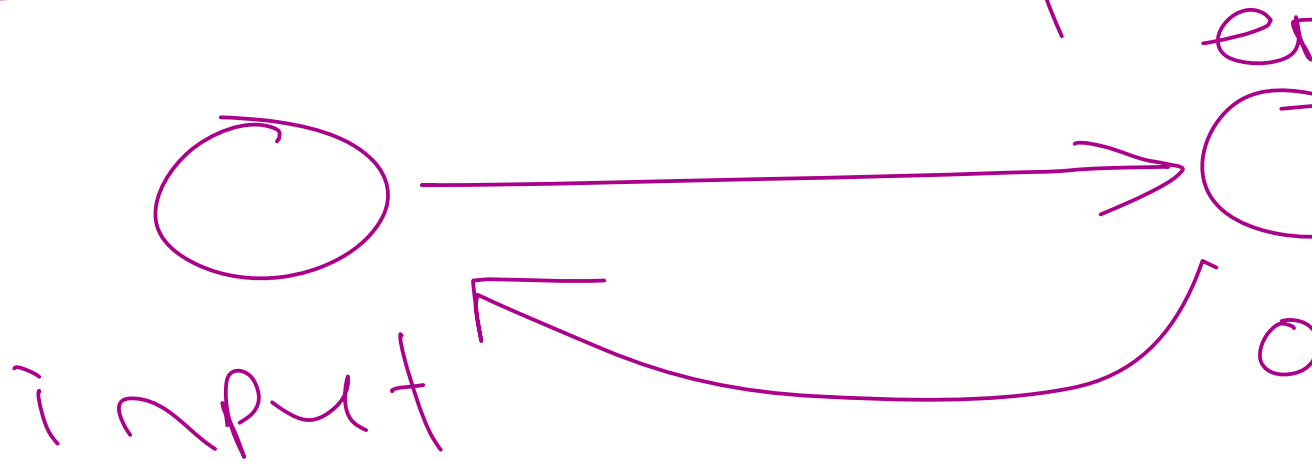
④ Single layer net

⑤ Multilayered "

m Anich

h^{own} Feedback
current

Back Propagation



Training

- ① Feed
- ② Calc
& B.
- ③ upd

output



output

- forward

of error
back
propagation

Algo

- ① Input $X \longrightarrow$
- ② Weight, $w \longrightarrow$ mod
- ③ Calc. output of
 \longrightarrow hidden
- ④ Calc. error (

path

Selected

neurons

(in \rightarrow output)

(t.o.)

Backpropagation error

Actual - Desired
output output

⑤ Go back to hid

⑥ Update weigh

2) π

der Layer
f