



FIGURE 3 The rise of the factory across industries, 1865–90. *Notes:* The figure shows the mean share of establishments organized as factories, manufactories, and artisan shops, respectively, for each of the 12 broad industry groups and each 5-year period starting in 1865 through 1885. See section I for more details on the underlying data and sample restrictions. *Source:* *Fabriksberättelserna*.

[Colour figure can be viewed at wileyonlinelibrary.com]