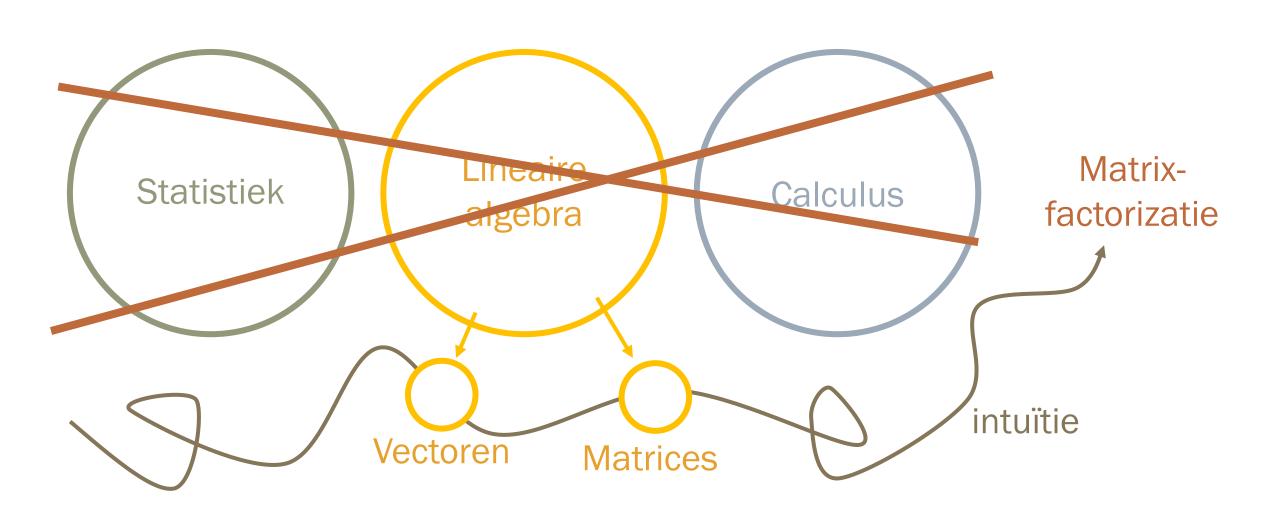


# Collectieve Intelligentie

SIMON PAUW

MATRIXFACTORISATIE



# Vandaag

#### Module 4:

- 1 Comedy films lijken op comedy films
  - One hot encoding
  - Jaccard
- 2 Films die lijken op films die je goed vind, vind je waarschijnlijk ook goed

#### Module 5:

• 1 Mensen die van comedy films houden, vinden een comedy film waarschijnlijk goed

#### Module 6:

Gegeven dat we weten welke films je goed vindt, kunnen we bepalen van welke genres je houdt?

# Uitgangspositie, vorige week:

|                              | drama | thriller | comedy |
|------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|
| movieName                    |       |          |        |
| Babe                         | 0.74  | 0.22     | 0.43   |
| Inception                    | 0.63  | 0.92     | 0.44   |
| A.I. Artificial Intelligence | 0.67  | 0.46     | 0.22   |
| Ace Ventura: Pet Detective   | 0.05  | 0.18     | 0.95   |
| Bad Boys                     | 0.71  | 0.42     | 0.78   |
| Changing Lanes               | 0.44  | 0.41     | 0.38   |
| Dumb & Dumber                | 0.00  | 0.17     | 1.00   |
| Event Horizon                | 0.00  | 0.74     | 0.08   |
| Full Metal Jacket            | 0.66  | 0.53     | 0.00   |
| I, Robot                     | 0.34  | 1.00     | 0.35   |

|        | drama | thriller | comedy |
|--------|-------|----------|--------|
| userld |       |          |        |
| 6      | 0.71  | -0.65    | 0.56   |
| 7      | 0.85  | 0.22     | 0.18   |
| 8      | 0.89  | -0.75    | 0.71   |
| 10     | -0.02 | 0.20     | 0.02   |
| 11     | 0.94  | 0.33     | 0.07   |
| 12     | 0.94  | 0.18     | 0.29   |
| 13     | 0.75  | 0.75     | 0.29   |
| 14     | 0.07  | 0.04     | 0.49   |
| 15     | 0.52  | 0.42     | -0.13  |
| 16     | 0.51  | 0.42     | -0.31  |

| userld   | 6     | 7    | 8     | 10    | 11   | 12   | 13   | 14   | 15    | 16    |
|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| drama    | 0.71  | 0.85 | 0.89  | -0.02 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.75 | 0.07 | 0.52  | 0.51  |
| thriller | -0.65 | 0.22 | -0.75 | 0.20  | 0.33 | 0.18 | 0.75 | 0.04 | 0.42  | 0.42  |
| comedy   | 0.56  | 0.18 | 0.71  | 0.02  | 0.07 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.49 | -0.13 | -0.31 |

|                              | drama | thriller | comedy | userld                       | 6     | 7    | 8     | 10   | 11   | 12   | 13   | 14   | 15    | 16    |
|------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| movieName                    |       |          |        | movieName                    |       |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |
| Babe                         | 0.74  | 0.22     | 0.43   | Babe                         | 0.62  | 0.75 | 0.80  | 0.04 | 0.80 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.27 | 0.42  | 0.34  |
| Inception                    | 0.63  | 0.92     | 0.44   | Inception                    | 0.10  | 0.82 | 0.18  | 0.18 | 0.93 | 0.89 | 1.29 | 0.30 | 0.66  | 0.57  |
| A.I. Artificial Intelligence | 0.67  | 0.46     | 0.22   | A.I. Artificial Intelligence | 0.30  | 0.71 | 0.41  | 0.08 | 0.80 | 0.78 | 0.91 | 0.17 | 0.51  | 0.47  |
| Ace Ventura: Pet Detective   | 0.05  | 0.18     | 0.95   | Ace Ventura: Pet Detective   | 0.45  | 0.25 | 0.58  | 0.05 | 0.17 | 0.35 | 0.45 | 0.48 | -0.02 | -0.19 |
| Bad Boys                     | 0.71  | 0.42     | 0.78   | Bad Boys                     | 0.67  | 0.84 | 0.87  | 0.09 | 0.86 | 0.97 | 1.07 | 0.45 | 0.44  | 0.30  |
| <b>Changing Lanes</b>        | 0.44  | 0.41     | 0.38   | Changing Lanes               | 0.26  | 0.53 | 0.35  | 0.08 | 0.58 | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.23 | 0.35  | 0.28  |
| Dumb & Dumber                | 0.00  | 0.17     | 1.00   | Dumb & Dumber                | 0.45  | 0.22 | 0.58  | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0.50 | -0.06 | -0.24 |
| Event Horizon                | 0.00  | 0.74     | 0.08   | Event Horizon                | -0.44 | 0.18 | -0.50 | 0.15 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.58 | 0.07 | 0.30  | 0.29  |
| Full Metal Jacket            | 0.66  | 0.53     | 0.00   | Full Metal Jacket            | 0.12  | 0.68 | 0.19  | 0.09 | 0.80 | 0.72 | 0.89 | 0.07 | 0.57  | 0.56  |
| I, Robot                     | 0.34  | 1.00     | 0.35   | I, Robot                     | -0.21 | 0.57 | -0.20 | 0.20 | 0.67 | 0.60 | 1.11 | 0.24 | 0.55  | 0.48  |

- 1 user\_matrix\_transposed = user\_matrix.T
- predicted\_ratings = movie\_matrix @ user\_matrix\_transposed

### Deze week

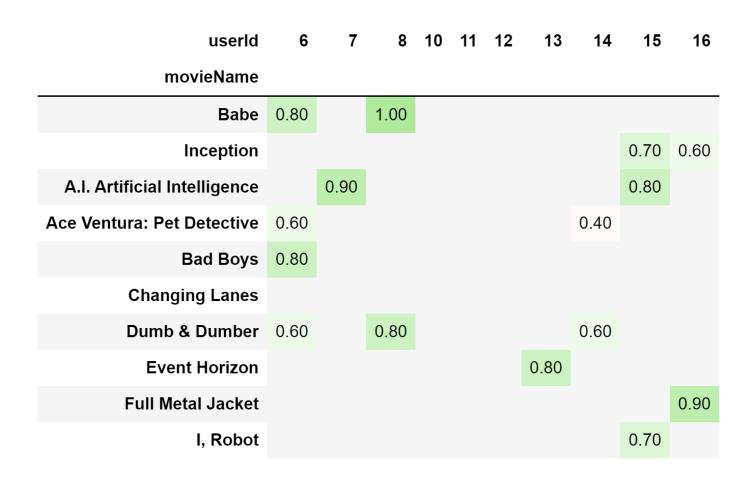
#### movieName

| Babe                         | ? | ? | ? |
|------------------------------|---|---|---|
| Inception                    | ? | ? | ? |
| A.I. Artificial Intelligence | ? | ? | ? |
| Ace Ventura: Pet Detective   | ? | ? | ? |
| Bad Boys                     | ? | ? | ? |
| Changing Lanes               | ? | ? | ? |
| Dumb & Dumber                | ? | ? | ? |
| Event Horizon                | ? | ? | ? |
| Full Metal Jacket            | ? | ? | ? |
| I, Robot                     | ? | ? | ? |
|                              |   |   |   |

| userld | 6 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|--------|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|        | ? | ? | ? | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  |
|        | ? | ? | ? | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  |
|        | ? | ? | ? | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  |

Vaak hebben we geen genre informatie

### Deze week



Maar wel een deel van de ratings

movieName

A.I. Artificial Intelligence ? ? ?

Ace Ventura: Pet Detective ? ? ?

Babe ? ? ?

Inception ? ? ?

Bad Boys ? ? ?

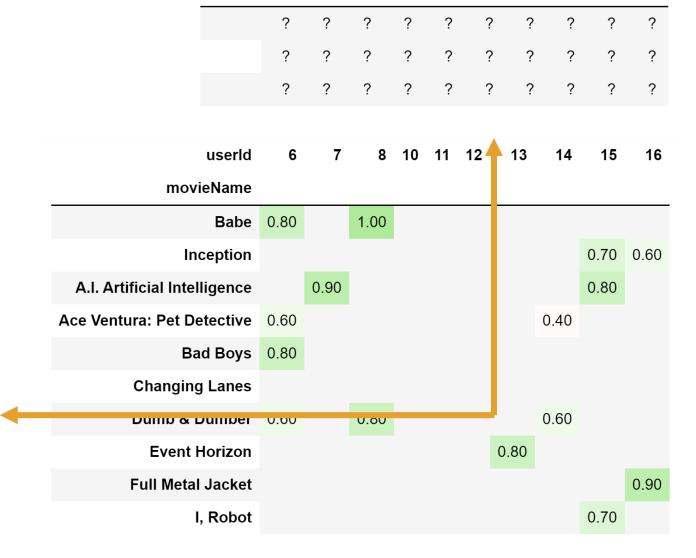
Changing Lanes ? ? ?

Dumb & Dumber ? ? ?

Full Metal Jacket ? ? ?

**Event Horizon** ? ? ?

I, Robot ? ? ?



12

11

13

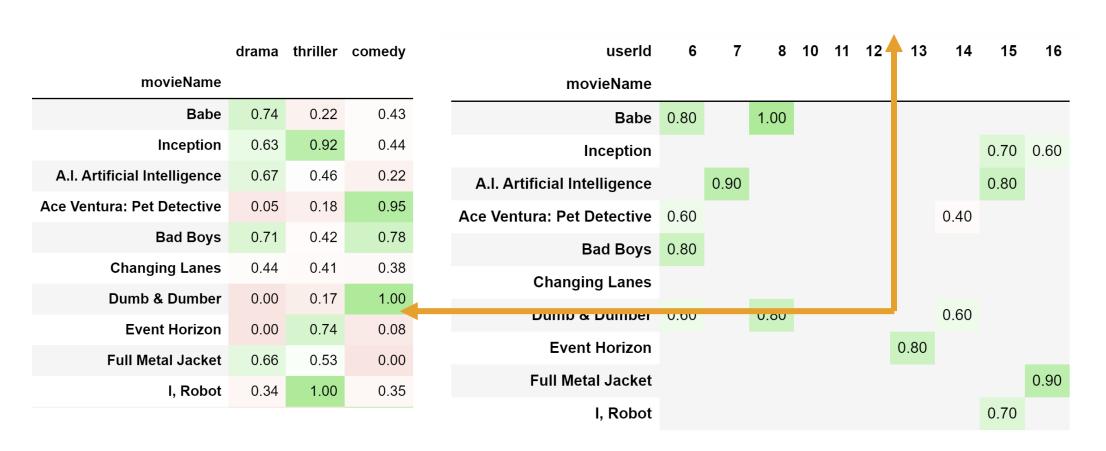
15

16

 $M \cdot U^T = \hat{R}$ , gegeven  $\hat{R}$  wat zijn M en U?

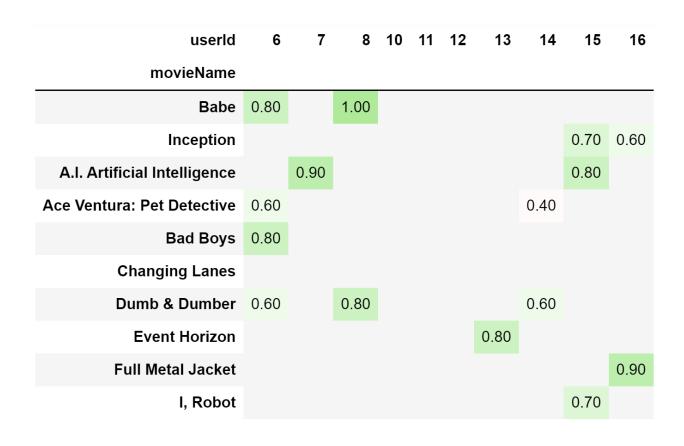
userld

| userld   | 6     | 7    | 8     | 10    | 11   | 12   | 13   | 14   | 15    | 16    |
|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| drama    | 0.71  | 0.85 | 0.89  | -0.02 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.75 | 0.07 | 0.52  | 0.51  |
| thriller | -0.65 | 0.22 | -0.75 | 0.20  | 0.33 | 0.18 | 0.75 | 0.04 | 0.42  | 0.42  |
| comedy   | 0.56  | 0.18 | 0.71  | 0.02  | 0.07 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.49 | -0.13 | -0.31 |



| userld   | 6     | 7    | 8     | 10    | 11   | 12   | 13   | 14   | 15    | 16    |
|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| drama    | 0.71  | 0.85 | 0.89  | -0.02 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.75 | 0.07 | 0.52  | 0.51  |
| thriller | -0.65 | 0.22 | -0.75 | 0.20  | 0.33 | 0.18 | 0.75 | 0.04 | 0.42  | 0.42  |
| comedy   | 0.56  | 0.18 | 0.71  | 0.02  | 0.07 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.49 | -0.13 | -0.31 |

|                              | drama | thriller | comedy |
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| Inception                    | 0.63  | 0.92     | 0.44   |
| A.I. Artificial Intelligence | 0.67  | 0.46     | 0.22   |
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| Changing Lanes               | 0.44  | 0.41     | 0.38   |
| Dumb & Dumber                | 0.00  | 0.17     | 1.00   |
| Event Horizon                | 0.00  | 0.74     | 0.08   |
| Full Metal Jacket            | 0.66  | 0.53     | 0.00   |
| I, Robot                     | 0.34  | 1.00     | 0.35   |



| userld   | 6     | 7    | 8     | 10    | 11   | 12   | 13   | 14   | 15    | 16    |
|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| drama    | 0.71  | 0.85 | 0.89  | -0.02 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.75 | 0.07 | 0.52  | 0.51  |
| thriller | -0.65 | 0.22 | -0.75 | 0.20  | 0.33 | 0.18 | 0.75 | 0.04 | 0.42  | 0.42  |
| comedy   | 0.56  | 0.18 | 0.71  | 0.02  | 0.07 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.49 | -0.13 | -0.31 |

|                              | drama | thriller | comedy | userld                       | 6     | 7    | 8     | 10   | 11   | 1:   | 13   | 14   | 15    | 16    |
|------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| movieName                    |       |          |        | movieName                    |       |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |
| Babe                         | 0.74  | 0.22     | 0.43   | Babe                         | 0.62  | 0.75 | 0.80  | 0.04 | 0.80 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.27 | 0.42  | 0.34  |
| Inception                    | 0.63  | 0.92     | 0.44   | Inception                    | 0.10  | 0.82 | 0.18  | 0.18 | 0.93 | 0.89 | 1.29 | 0.30 | 0.66  | 0.57  |
| A.I. Artificial Intelligence | 0.67  | 0.46     | 0.22   | A.I. Artificial Intelligence | 0.30  | 0.71 | 0.41  | 0.08 | 0.80 | 0.78 | 0.91 | 0.17 | 0.51  | 0.47  |
| Ace Ventura: Pet Detective   | 0.05  | 0.18     | 0.95   | Ace Ventura: Pet Detective   | 0.45  | 0.25 | 0.58  | 0.05 | 0.17 | 0.3  | 0.45 | 0.48 | -0.02 | -0.19 |
| Bad Boys                     | 0.71  | 0.42     | 0.78   | Bad Boys                     | 0.67  | 0.84 | 0.87  | 0.09 | 0.86 | 0.9  | 1.07 | 0.45 | 0.44  | 0.30  |
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| Dumb & Dumber                | 0.00  | 0.17     | 1.00   | Dumb & Dumber                | 0.45  | 0.22 | 0.58  | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0.50 | -0.06 | -0.24 |
| Event Horizon                | 0.00  | 0.74     | 0.08   | Event Horizon                | -0.44 | 0.18 | -0.50 | 0.15 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.58 | 0.07 | 0.30  | 0.29  |
| Full Metal Jacket            | 0.66  | 0.53     | 0.00   | Full Metal Jacket            | 0.12  | 0.68 | 0.19  | 0.09 | 0.80 | 0.72 | 0.89 | 0.07 | 0.57  | 0.56  |
| I, Robot                     | 0.34  | 1.00     | 0.35   | I, Robot                     | -0.21 | 0.57 | -0.20 | 0.20 | 0.67 | 0.60 | 1.11 | 0.24 | 0.55  | 0.48  |



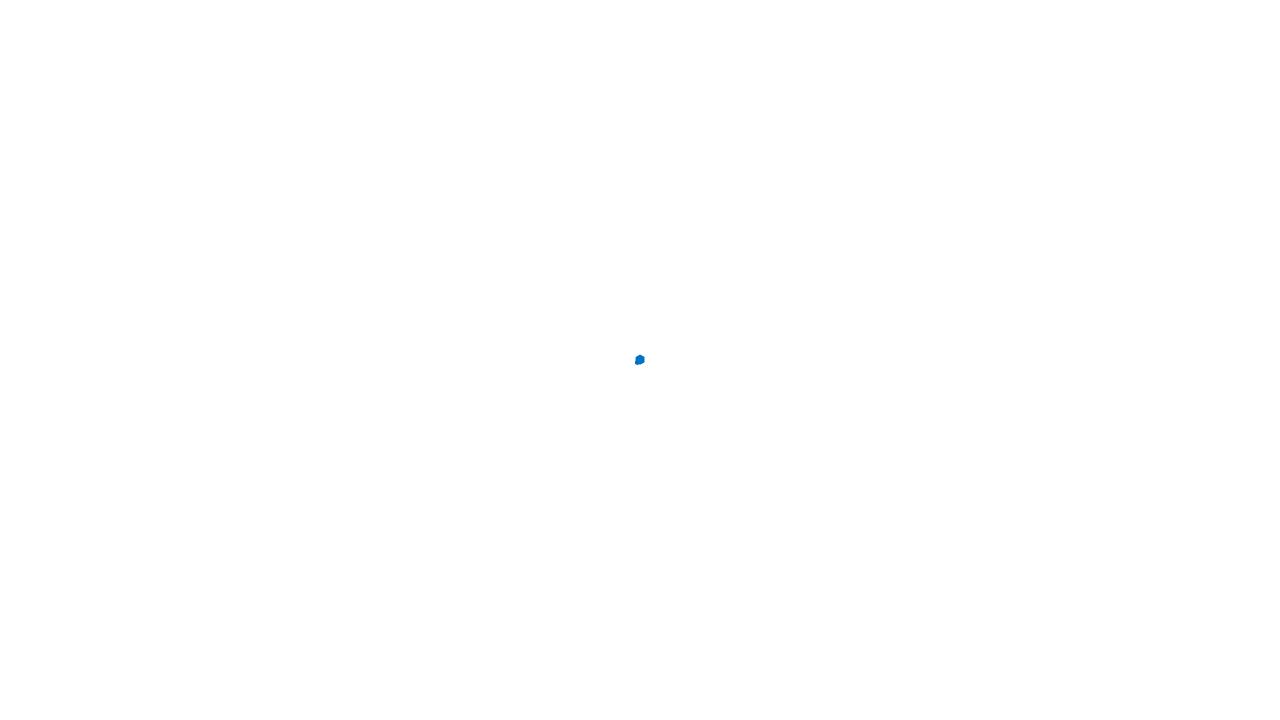


### Tussenstap

| userld | 6 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|--------|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|        | ? | ? | ? | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  |
|        | ? | ? | ? | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  |
|        | ? | ? | ? | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  |

|                              | drama | thriller | comedy | userld                       | 6    | 7    | 8    | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13   | 14   | 15   | 16   |
|------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|------------------------------|------|------|------|----|----|----|------|------|------|------|
| movieName                    |       |          |        | movieName                    |      |      |      |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |
| Babe                         | 0.74  | 0.22     | 0.43   | Babe                         | 0.80 |      | 1.00 |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |
| Inception                    | 0.63  | 0.92     | 0.44   | Inception                    |      |      |      |    |    |    |      |      | 0.70 | 0.60 |
| A.I. Artificial Intelligence | 0.67  | 0.46     | 0.22   | A.I. Artificial Intelligence |      | 0.90 |      |    |    |    |      |      | 0.80 |      |
| Ace Ventura: Pet Detective   | 0.05  | 0.18     | 0.95   | Ace Ventura: Pet Detective   | 0.60 |      |      |    |    |    |      | 0.40 |      |      |
| Bad Boys                     | 0.71  | 0.42     | 0.78   | Bad Boys                     | 0.80 |      |      |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |
| <b>Changing Lanes</b>        | 0.44  | 0.41     | 0.38   | <b>Changing Lanes</b>        |      |      |      |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |
| Dumb & Dumber                | 0.00  | 0.17     | 1.00   | Dumb & Dumber                | 0.60 |      | 0.80 |    |    |    |      | 0.60 |      |      |
| Event Horizon                | 0.00  | 0.74     | 0.08   | Event Horizon                |      |      |      |    |    |    | 0.80 |      |      |      |
| Full Metal Jacket            | 0.66  | 0.53     | 0.00   | Full Metal Jacket            |      |      |      |    |    |    |      |      |      | 0.90 |
| I, Robot                     | 0.34  | 1.00     | 0.35   | I, Robot                     |      |      |      |    |    |    |      |      | 0.70 |      |

 $M \cdot U^T = \hat{R}$ , gegeven  $\hat{R}$  en M wat is U?



# Vraag 1: matrixfactorisatie

 $x \cdot b = y$ 

x = 2 en y = 6

wat is b?

### Matrixfactorisatie

 $X \cdot B = Y$ 

matrices X en Y zijn bekend

wat is B?

# Vraag 2: dimensies

$$X \cdot B = Y$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

wat zijn de dimensies van *B*?

### Matrixfactorisatie kan niet

$$X \cdot B = Y$$
  $X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$  Bevat geen oplossing!

Wat zijn de dimensies van B? => wat zijn a en b?

### Matrixfactorisatie kan niet

$$X \cdot B = Y$$
  $X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$  Bevat geen oplossing! Wat is  $B$ ?

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}$$
  $X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$ 

Voor welk B ligt  $\hat{Y}$  zo dicht mogelijk bij Y?

### Matrixfactorisatie kan niet

$$X \cdot B = Y$$
  $X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$  Bevat geen oplossing! Wat is  $B$ ?

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}$$
  $X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$ 

Voor welk B ligt  $\hat{Y}$  zo dicht mogelijk bij Y?

B zodat MSE( $\hat{Y}, Y$ ) minimaal!

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

#### Algoritme:

- Begin met random waardes voor *B*.
- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = X \cdot B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4-4)^2 + (10-6)^2 + (12-16)^2 = 32$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \widehat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4-4)^2 + (10-6)^2 + (12-16)^2 = 32$$

$$D = Y - \hat{Y}$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4-4)^2 + (10-6)^2 + (12-16)^2 = 32$$

$$D = Y - \hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \widehat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4-4)^2 + (10-6)^2 + (12-16)^2 = 32$$

$$D = Y - \hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^{T} \cdot D = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} + 0.01 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4-4)^2 + (10-6)^2 + (12-16)^2 = 32$$

$$D = Y - \hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^{T} \cdot D = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} + 0.01 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \cdot 0 + 2 \cdot 4 + 3 \cdot -4 \\ 1 \cdot 0 + 3 \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4-4)^2 + (10-6)^2 + (12-16)^2 = 32$$

$$D = Y - \hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} + 0.01 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4-4)^2 + (10-6)^2 + (12-16)^2 = 32$$

$$D = Y - \hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -0.04 \\ 0.08 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5.96 \\ -1.92 \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 5.96 \\ -1.92 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$D = Y - \hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -0.04 \\ 0.08 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5.96 \\ -1.92 \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 5.06 \\ -1.92 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = X \cdot B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5.06 \\ -1.92 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4.04 \\ 6.16 \\ 15.96 \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

# $X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 5.06 \\ -1.92 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$\hat{Y} = X \cdot B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5.06 \\ -1.92 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4.04 \\ 6.16 \\ 15.96 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4 - 4.04)^2 + (10 - 6.16)^2 + (12 - 15.96)^2 = 30.43$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 5.06 \\ -1.92 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = X \cdot B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5.06 \\ -1.92 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4.04 \\ 6.16 \\ 15.96 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4 - 4.04)^2 + (10 - 6.16)^2 + (12 - 15.96)^2 = 30.43$$

$$D = Y - \hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 4.04 \\ 6.16 \\ 15.96 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -0.4 \\ 3.84 \\ -3.96 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} + 0.01 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -0.4 \\ 3.84 \\ -3.96 \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 5.06 \\ -1.92 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \widehat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = X \cdot B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5.06 \\ -1.92 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4.04 \\ 6.16 \\ 15.96 \end{bmatrix}$$

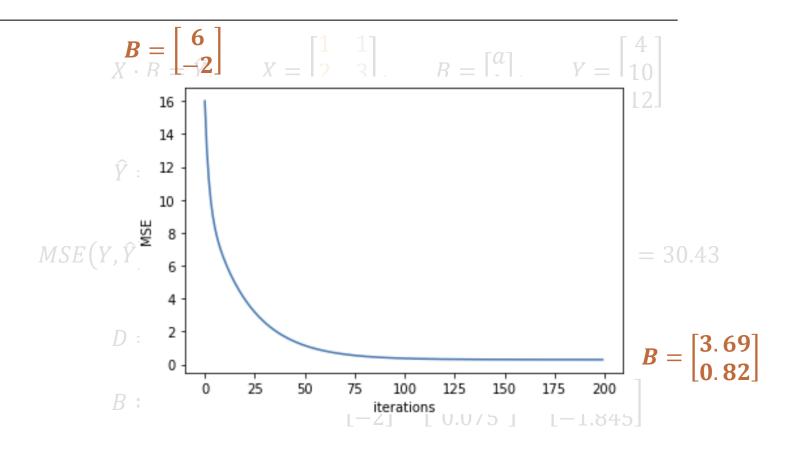
$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4 - 4.04)^2 + (10 - 6.16)^2 + (12 - 15.96)^2 = 30.43$$

$$D = Y - \hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 4.04 \\ 6.16 \\ 15.96 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -0.4 \\ 3.84 \\ -3.96 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -0.042 \\ 0.075 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5.918 \\ -1.845 \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

### Algoritme:

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.



Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = X \cdot B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 3.69 \\ 0.82 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4.51 \\ 9.84 \\ 11.89 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 3.69 \\ 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$$



Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

• Begin met random waardes voor *B*.

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \widehat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4-4)^2 + (10-6)^2 + (12-16)^2 = 32$$

$$D = Y - \widehat{Y}$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D$$

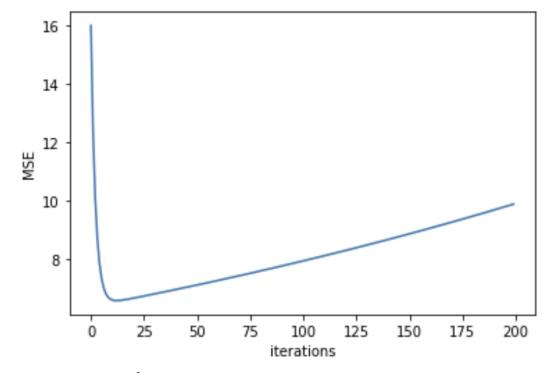
Niet te groot!

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.



$$D = Y - \hat{Y}$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D \qquad \Rightarrow \alpha = 0.01 \ 0.1$$



### Gradient descent => movies

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

• Begin met random waardes voor *B*.

#### Herhaal:

- Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
- Hoe fout is de oplossing?
- Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = X \cdot B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 3.69 \\ 0.82 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4.51 \\ 9.84 \\ 11.89 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X \Rightarrow M$$

$$B \Rightarrow U^{T}$$

$$Y \Rightarrow R$$

$$\hat{Y} \Rightarrow \hat{R}$$

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X \Rightarrow M$$

$$B \Rightarrow U^{T}$$

$$Y \Rightarrow R$$

$$\hat{Y} \Rightarrow \hat{R}$$

$$U^T$$
 userId
 6
 7
 8
 10
 11
 12
 13
 14
 15
 16

 ?
 ?
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 ?
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 ?
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 ?
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 ?
 ?
 ?
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 ?
 ?

| <i>M</i><br>movieName        | drama | thriller | comedy | R userl movieNam             |        | 7    | 8    | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13   | 14   | 15   | 16   |
|------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|------------------------------|--------|------|------|----|----|----|------|------|------|------|
| Babe                         | 0.74  | 0.22     | 0.43   | Bab                          | e 0.80 |      | 1.00 |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |
| Inception                    | 0.63  | 0.92     | 0.44   | Inception                    |        |      |      |    |    |    |      |      | 0.70 | 0.60 |
| A.I. Artificial Intelligence | 0.67  | 0.46     | 0.22   | A.I. Artificial Intelligence |        | 0.90 |      |    |    |    |      |      | 0.80 |      |
| Ace Ventura: Pet Detective   | 0.05  | 0.18     | 0.95   | Ace Ventura: Pet Detective   |        |      |      |    |    |    |      | 0.40 |      |      |
| Bad Boys                     | 0.71  | 0.42     | 0.78   | Bad Boys                     |        |      |      |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |
| Changing Lanes               | 0.44  | 0.41     | 0.38   | Changing Lanes               |        |      |      |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |
| Dumb & Dumber                | 0.00  | 0.17     | 1.00   | Dumb & Dumber                |        |      | 0.80 |    |    |    |      | 0.60 |      |      |
| Event Horizon                | 0.00  | 0.74     | 0.08   | Event Horizo                 | า      |      |      |    |    |    | 0.80 |      |      |      |
| Full Metal Jacket            | 0.66  | 0.53     | 0.00   | Full Metal Jacke             | t      |      |      |    |    |    |      |      |      | 0.90 |
| I, Robot                     | 0.34  | 1.00     | 0.35   | I, Robo                      | t      |      |      |    |    |    |      |      | 0.70 |      |

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
  
 $B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$ 

$$X \Rightarrow M$$

$$B \Rightarrow U^T$$

$$Y \Rightarrow R$$

$$\hat{Y} \Rightarrow \hat{R}$$

| M         | drama | thriller | comedy |
|-----------|-------|----------|--------|
| movieName |       |          |        |

| movicivanic                  |      |      |      |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Babe                         | 0.74 | 0.22 | 0.43 |
| Inception                    | 0.63 | 0.92 | 0.44 |
| A.I. Artificial Intelligence | 0.67 | 0.46 | 0.22 |
| Ace Ventura: Pet Detective   | 0.05 | 0.18 | 0.95 |
| Bad Boys                     | 0.71 | 0.42 | 0.78 |
| <b>Changing Lanes</b>        | 0.44 | 0.41 | 0.38 |
| Dumb & Dumber                | 0.00 | 0.17 | 1.00 |
| Event Horizon                | 0.00 | 0.74 | 0.08 |
| Full Metal Jacket            | 0.66 | 0.53 | 0.00 |
| I, Robot                     | 0.34 | 1.00 | 0.35 |

| $U^T$ | userId | 6 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|-------|--------|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|       |        |   |   |   |    |    | ?  |    |    |    |    |
|       |        | ? | ? | ? | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  |
|       |        | ? | ? | ? | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  | ?  |

| $\widehat{R}$ userId         | 6     | 7    | 8     | 10   | 11   | 12   | 13   | 14   | 15    | 16    |
|------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| movieName                    |       |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |
| Babe                         | 0.62  | 0.75 | 0.80  | 0.04 | 0.80 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.27 | 0.42  | 0.34  |
| Inception                    | 0.10  | 0.82 | 0.18  | 0.18 | 0.93 | 0.89 | 1.29 | 0.30 | 0.66  | 0.57  |
| A.I. Artificial Intelligence | 0.30  | 0.71 | 0.41  | 0.08 | 0.80 | 0.78 | 0.91 | 0.17 | 0.51  | 0.47  |
| Ace Ventura: Pet Detective   | 0.45  | 0.25 | 0.58  | 0.05 | 0.17 | 0.35 | 0.45 | 0.48 | -0.02 | -0.19 |
| Bad Boys                     | 0.67  | 0.84 | 0.87  | 0.09 | 0.86 | 0.97 | 1.07 | 0.45 | 0.44  | 0.30  |
| <b>Changing Lanes</b>        | 0.26  | 0.53 | 0.35  | 0.08 | 0.58 | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.23 | 0.35  | 0.28  |
| Dumb & Dumber                | 0.45  | 0.22 | 0.58  | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0.50 | -0.06 | -0.24 |
| Event Horizon                | -0.44 | 0.18 | -0.50 | 0.15 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.58 | 0.07 | 0.30  | 0.29  |
| Full Metal Jacket            | 0.12  | 0.68 | 0.19  | 0.09 | 0.80 | 0.72 | 0.89 | 0.07 | 0.57  | 0.56  |
| I, Robot                     | -0.21 | 0.57 | -0.20 | 0.20 | 0.67 | 0.60 | 1.11 | 0.24 | 0.55  | 0.48  |

$$M \cdot U^T = \hat{R}$$



## Klaar, maar...

Geen exacte oplossing mogelijk! Waarom?

Waarom is dit de juiste update?

$$D = Y - \hat{Y}$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D$$

Matrix factorisatie is niet hetzelfde als factorisatie van getallen

 $X \cdot B = Y$  is niet hetzelde als  $x \cdot b = y$ 

$$X \cdot B = Y$$
  $X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$  Bevat geen oplossing! Wat is  $B$ ?

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}$$
  $X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$ 

Voor welk B ligt  $\hat{Y}$  zo dicht mogelijk bij Y?

B zodat  $MSE(\hat{Y}, Y)$  minimaal!

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X \cdot B = Y$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 \cdot a + 1 \cdot b \\ 2 \cdot a + 3 \cdot b \\ 3 \cdot a + 1 \cdot b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

# Vraag 3

$$1 \cdot a + 1 \cdot b = 4$$

# Vraag 4

$$1 \cdot a + 1 \cdot b = 4$$
$$2 \cdot a + 3 \cdot b = 10$$

.

# Vraag 5

$$1 \cdot a + 1 \cdot b = 4$$
  
 $2 \cdot a + 3 \cdot b = 10$   
 $3 \cdot a + 1 \cdot b = 12$ 

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}, X \cdot B = Y$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 \cdot a + 1 \cdot b \\ 2 \cdot a + 3 \cdot b \\ 3 \cdot a + 1 \cdot b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $X \cdot B = Y$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 \cdot a + 1 \cdot b \\ 2 \cdot a + 3 \cdot b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$$



Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4-4)^2 + (10-6)^2 + (12-16)^2 = 32$$

$$D = Y - \hat{Y}$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.
    - Alternatief: probeer uit

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4-4)^2 + (10-6)^2 + (12-16)^2 = 32$$

$$D = Y - \hat{Y}$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^{T} \cdot D$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 0.001 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.
    - Alternatief: probeer uit

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 + 0.001 \\ 6 + 0.002 \\ 16 + 0.003 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4 - 4.001)^2 + (10 - 6.002)^2 + (12 - 16.003)^2$$
  
= 32.008  
 $D = Y - \hat{Y}$ 

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 0.001 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}^{\uparrow} \Rightarrow MSE = 32.008$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.
    - Alternatief: probeer uit

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 + 0.001 \\ 6 + 0.002 \\ 16 + 0.003 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4 - 4.001)^2 + (10 - 6.002)^2 + (12 - 16.003)^2$$
  
= 32.008

$$D = Y - \hat{Y}$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^{T} \cdot D$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 + 0.001 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}^{\uparrow} \Rightarrow MSE = 32.008 \qquad (= 32 + 0.008)$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.
    - Alternatief: probeer uit

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4-4)^2 + (10-6)^2 + (12-16)^2 = 32$$

$$D = Y - \hat{Y}$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 + 0.001 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow MSE = 31.984 \quad (= 32 - 0.016)$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.
    - Alternatief: probeer uit

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4-4)^2 + (10-6)^2 + (12-16)^2 = 32$$

$$D = Y - \hat{Y}$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 + 0.001 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow MSE = 31.984 \quad (= 32 - 0.016)^{\times -16}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

• Begin met random waardes voor *B*.

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.
    - Alternatief: probeer uit

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$D = Y - \hat{Y}$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D$$

Hoeveel invloed heeft een kleine verhoging van B op de MSE?

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \Rightarrow \quad G = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ -16 \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

• Begin met random waardes voor *B*.

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
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    - Alternatief: probeer uit

$$X \cdot B = \widehat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

We willen de MSE zo klein mogelijk maken. Dus een klein stapje in de omgekeerde richting van G nemen.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \widehat{D} = Y - \widehat{Y} \\ B := \widehat{B} + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D & \Rightarrow & B \coloneqq B + \alpha \cdot -G \end{array}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \Rightarrow \quad G = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ -16 \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
  - Hoe fout is de oplossing?
  - ∘ Update: pas *B* een beetje aan.
    - Alternatief: probeer uit

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$MSE(Y, \hat{Y}) = (4-4)^2 + (10-6)^2 + (12-16)^2 = 32$$

$$D = Y - \hat{Y} \qquad 2 \cdot X^T \cdot D \iff -G$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^T \cdot D \iff B := B + \alpha \cdot -G$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \Rightarrow \quad G = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ -16 \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
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    - Alternatief: probeer uit

$$X \cdot B = \hat{Y}, \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \qquad Y = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 10 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^{T} \cdot D \iff B := B + \alpha \cdot -G$$

$$X^{T} \cdot D = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \cdot (4 - 4) + 2 \cdot (10 - 6) + 3 \cdot (12 - 16) \\ 1 \cdot (4 - 4) + 3 \cdot (10 - 6) + 1 \cdot (12 - 16) \end{bmatrix}$$

Welke *B* geeft de laagste MSE?

#### Algoritme:

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Herhaal:
  - Bereken  $\hat{Y}$
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$$D = Y - \hat{Y}$$

$$B := B + \alpha \cdot X^{T} \cdot D \iff B := B + \alpha \cdot -G$$

$$X^{T} \cdot D = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \cdot (4 - 4) + 2 \cdot (10 - 6) + 3 \cdot (12 - 16) \\ 1 \cdot (4 - 4) + 3 \cdot (10 - 6) + 1 \cdot (12 - 16) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$$





# Vragen?

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