Umberto Villa, Ph.D.

Contact
Information

The University of Texas at Austin +1 408-334-0327
Dept of Biomedical Engineering
Oden Institute for Computational Engineering & Sciences
201 E. 24th Street — Mail code: C0200 https://uvilla.github.io/
Austin, TX, 78712

My research interests and expertise are in computational mathematics and imaging science. My work is uniquely informed by my transdisciplinary training and approaches, combining mathematical and statistical modeling with engineering and computational sciences. My ultimate goal is to exploit the power of scientific computing and artificial intelligence to accelerate scientific discovery and engineering innovation. My current research focuses on advancing emerging quantitative image modalities to help resolve major challenges in medicine and public health, including early detection of cancers and improved treatment outcomes.

EDUCATION

Emory University, Atlanta, GA (United States)

PhD in Mathematics 2012

Politecnico di Milano, Milan (Italy) & Politecnico di Torino, Turin (Italy) ASP diploma - Alta Scuola Politecnica

2008

Politecnico di Milano, Milan (Italy) & Politecnico di Torino, Turin (Italy)

Dual Master's degree in Mathematical Engineering, cum laude 2007

Politecnico di Milano, Milan (Italy)

Bachelor's degree in Mathematical Engineering, cum laude

2005

EMPLOYMENT

The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX

Assistant Professor, Department of Biomedical Engineering	2025 -
Core faculty, Oden Institute for Computational Engineering and Science	2025 -
Research Associate Professor	2024 - 2025
Research Scientist	2022 - 2024
Research Associate	2015 - 2018

University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL

Department of Bioengineering

Adjunct Research Associate Professor

Adjunct Research Assistant Professor

2024 –
2020 – 2024

Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, MO

Electrical & Systems Engineering

Research Assistant Professor	2018 - 2022
Imaging Science Ph.D. Program Faculty	2018 - 2022
Institute of Public Health Faculty Scholar	2020 - 2022

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory (LLNL), Livermore, CA

Center for Applied Scientific Computing

Visiting Scientist	2015-2021
Postdoctoral Researcher	2013 - 2015
Student Internship	Summers 2011 & 2012

Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL), Oak Ridge, TN

Computer Science and Mathematics Division

Student Internship Summers 2009 & 2010

Honors, Fellowships and Awards

1. Best Student Paper Award, 12th Copper Mountain Conference on Iterative Methods, Copper Mountain, Colorado, US

2012

- 2. Laney Graduate School Scholarship, Emory University, Atlanta, GA 2008 2012
- 3. Alta Scuola Politecnica Scholarship, Politecnico of Milano, Milan, Italy, 2005 2007
- 4. Medal for best graduate recipient, B.S. in Mathematical Engineering, Politecnico of Milano, Milan, Italy

 2005
- 5. International Mathematical Olympiad (National phase), Cesenatico, Italy 2001

Honors and awards as part of a team

 Seno Medical Best Paper Award, Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2022, SPIE Photonics West BIOS, San Francisco, CA, US
 2022

Honors and awards to students and mentees:

- 7. Thomas Wynn (Undergraduate student that I mentor): Fulbright Fellowship
- 8. Graham Pash (PhD candidate for which I serve as committee member): Bavarian Graduate School of Computational Engineering (BGCE) Student Paper Price, 2025 SIAM Conference on Computational Sciences & Engineering

 2025
- 9. Simone Puel (PhD candidate I served as informal mentor for): Geophysical Journal International (GJI) 2024 Student Paper Award.
- Luke Lozenski (PhD candidate I advise): Imaging Science Pathway Fellowship, Washington University in St Louis. Full salary support.
 This fellowship, funded by an NIH T32 Training Grant, is a highly competitive award that recognize academic excellence of graduate students in the McKelvey School of Engineering and the Medical School at Washington University.
- 11. Refik Mert Cam (PhD student I co-advise): Elsa and Floyd Dunn award

 This award honors graduate students with demonstrated research interest in topics including,
 but not limited to, biomedical ultrasound, bioengineering, and related fields.
- 12. Fu Li (PhD student I co-advise): Ultrasonic Imaging and Tomography Cum Laude Poster Award, SPIE Conference on Medical Imaging,

 2024
- 13. Luke Lozenski (PhD candidate I advise): Applied Machine Learning Summer Fellowship, Los Alamos National Laboratory, 2023

Grants and Contracts

Awarded research grants

- U. Villa (PI), M Anastasio, S Ermilov, M Pagel (Co-Is). Advancing three-dimensional preclinical dynamic contrast-enhanced photoacoustic computed tomography via quantitative image reconstruction, National Institute of Health (NIH), National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering, NIH R01 EB034261 02/15/24—01/31/28
 \$2,352,889
- 2. U. Villa, M. Pagel (MPIs), Safe, Accurate Assessment of Treatment Response via Dynamic Contrast Enhanced Multispectral Optoacoustic Tomography Imaging of Tumor Perfusion, The Joint Center for Computational Oncology (JCCO), Oncological Data and Computational Sciences program.

09/01/23 - 08/31/24

\$50,000 (Direct Costs)

- 4. S. Ermilov (PI), M. Anastasio (Co-I), S. Emelianov (Co-I), U. Villa (Co-I & subaward PI). Integrated photoacoustic and fluorescence imaging system for anatomical, functional, and molecular characterization of murine models, National Institute of Health (NIH), Novel Tools and Devices for Animal Research Facilities and to Support Care of Animal Models, NIH R44OD023029

08/15/22-07/31/24

\$1,924,204

Subaward amount

\$96,068

2025

- M. Anastasio and N. Duric (MPIs); U. Villa (Co-I & subaward PI), Advanced image reconstruction for accurate and high-resolution breast ultrasound tomography, National Institute of Health, National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering, NIH R01EB028652 09/01/19—08/31/24 \$2,179,420
 Subaward amount \$250.761
- T. Kim (PI); L. Henke, G. Hugo, C. Park, M. Schmidt, U. Villa, H. Yi (Co-Is), MRI augmented X-ray imaging-guided adaptive radiotherapy for pancreatic cancer (MAX-guided ART), Siteman Investment Program (Pre-R01 Award)
 07/01/21-06/30/23
 \$200,000
- U. Villa (PI), ADLA: Automatic differentiation and local assembly of exotic finite element variational forms in MFEM, LLNL B638337 subcontract 11/01/19-10/31/20
 \$59,999
- O. Ghattas (PI) and U. Villa (Co-PI), Collaborative Research: SI2-SSI: Integrating Data with Complex Predictive Models under Uncertainty: An Extensible Software Framework for Large-Scale Bayesian Inversion, National Science Foundation, Division of Advanced Cyberin-frastructure, Grant ACI-1550593

 09/01/16-08/31/20
 4350,885
 A collaborative research project (separate awards) with N. Petra (UC-Merced), Y. Marzouk and M. Parno (MIT) with total funding of \$1.35M

In-Kind research grants: Computational resources

- U. Villa, M. Pagel (MPI), Safe, Accurate Assessment of Treatment Response via Dynamic Contrast Enhanced Multispectral Optoacoustic Tomography Imaging of Tumor Perfusion, The Joint Center for Computational Oncology (JCCO), Oncological Data and Computational Sciences program, 12,500 SUs, 2023–2024
- M. Anastasio (PI), U. Villa (Co-PI), Distributed GPU-accelerated image reconstruction methods for breast ultrasound computed tomography, Illinois Delta research allocation, 16,000 GPU-hours, 2022
- 11. M. Anastasio (PI), **U. Villa (Co-PI)**, A computational framework integrating wave physics simulation and machine learning for fast and accurate transcranial photoacoustic tomography reconstruction, Illinois Blue Waters research allocation, 210,000 node-hours, 2021
- 12. M. Anastasio (PI); J. Poudel, U. Villa (Co-PI), Safe and rapid functional brain imaging with transcranial photoacoustic tomography: Accelerating iterative image reconstruction algorithms using GPUs, Illinois Blue Waters research allocation, 210,000 node-hours (estimated value of awarded resources \$130,263), 2020

Awarded educational grants

O. Ghattas, Y. Marzouk, M. Parno, N. Petra, G. Stadler, and U. Villa,
 2018 Gene Golub SIAM Summer School entitled Inverse Problems: Systematic Integration of Data with Models under Uncertainty, Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM)
 Note: training grant for organizing a 2-week summer school on inverse problems in Breckenridge, CO
 June 16—30, 2018

In-Kind educational grants: Computational resources

- 14. U. Villa (PI), Computing resources for the graduate level course Tools and Techniques of Computational Science, TACC Instructional allocation CSE-380-Tools-and-Te, 2022-
- U. Villa (PI), Computing resources for the graduate level course Computational and Variational Inverse Problems, Explore ACCESS (educational) allocation MTH230002, 400,000 credits, 2023–2024
- 16. U. Villa (PI), Cloud computing resources for the graduate level course on Computational Methods in Imaging Science, XSEDE educational allocation TG-SEE190001, 100,000 CPU hours (estimated value of awarded resources \$8,445), 2019–2020

17. U. Villa (PI) and N. Petra (Co-PI), Cloud computing resources for the 2018 Gene Golub SIAM Summer School entitled Inverse Problems: Systematic Integration of Data with Models under Uncertainty, XSEDE educational allocation TG-DMS180009, 60,000 CPU hours (estimated value of awarded resources \$10,014), 2018.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Advancing three-dimensional preclinical dynamic contrast-enhanced photoacoustic computed tomography via quantitative image reconstruction

The broad objective of this collaborative project is to develop, refine, and validate 4D and 5D image reconstruction methods with applications to dynamic contrast enhanced photoacoustic computed tomography. The proposed approach leverages non-convex optimization techniques and proximal methods to incorporate data-driven and low-rank based image priors.

Funding: NIH, National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering (NIBIB), R01 EB034261. Role: **PI** 2024 –

Safe, Accurate Assessment of Treatment Response via Dynamic Contrast Enhanced Multispectral Optoacoustic Tomography Imaging of Tumor Perfusion

The broad objective of this collaborative project with Dr. Pagel (MD Anderson) is develop novel and advanced computational and mathematical models to accurately estimate tumor perfusion rates from DCE MSOT images. The proposed methods will be assessed using retrospective DCE MSOT imaging data from a large cohort of 120 mice undergoing radiotherapy (three tumor models, four doses tested).

Funding: The Joint Center for Computational Oncology (JCCO), Oncological Data and Computational Sciences program

Role: **PI** (MD Anderson PI: Marty Pagel)

2023 -

Exascale Predictive Simulation of Inductively Coupled Plasma Torches

The primary objective of the center is to develop an advanced integrated predictive computational model for an inductively-coupled plasma (ICP) torch, which can make effective use of emerging exascale computing hardware. Funding: Department of Energy; Advanced Simulation and Computing Predictive Science Academic Alliance Program (PSAAP III)

Role: Senior Software Architect

2023 -

A Computational Framework Enabling Virtual Imaging Trials of 3D Quantitative Optoacoustic Tomography Breast Imaging

This project addresses the challenges of reducing over-diagnosis and over-treatment of breast cancer by developing transformative computational methods (learned and/or model-based) to enable three-dimensional (3D) quantitative optoacoustic tomography (OAT) of the vasculature and oxygen saturation distribution within the human breast.

Funding: NIH, National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering (NIBIB), R01EB031585. M. Anastasio, A. Oraevsky (PI)

Role: Co-Investigator/Subaward PI

2022 -

Integrated photoacoustic and fluorescence imaging system for anatomical, functional, and molecular characterization of murine models

This project aims at developing learning-enhanced image reconstruction to enable quantitative dynamic PACT imaging from a reduced number of tomographic views.

Funding: NIH, Small Business Innovation Research Grants (SBIR), R44OD023029. S. Ermilov (PI) Role: Co-Investigator/Subaward PI 2022 - 2024

Advanced image reconstruction for accurate and high-resolution breast ultrasound tomography

The broad objective of this project is to maximize the clinical utility of ultrasound computed to-mography (USCT) for whole breast imaging by significantly advancing the state-of-the-art in USCT image reconstruction using model-based and learning methods.

Funding: NIH, National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering (NIBIB), R01EB028652. M. Anastasio, N. Duric (PIs)

Role: Co-Investigator/Subaward PI

2018 - 2023

Integrating Data with Complex Predictive Models under Uncertainty: An Extensible Software Framework for Large-Scale Bayesian Inversion

The goal of this study is to develop, disseminate, and support a robust, scalable, high-performance, open-source software framework incorporating a suite of advanced Bayesian inversion algorithms.

Funding: NSF, Office of Advanced Cyberinfrastructure, ACI-1550593. O. Ghattas (PI)

Role: Co-PI 2016 – 2020

The focus of this joint ExxonMobil–UTEI project is to develop state-of-the-art inversion and uncertainty quantification methods to reservoir models with complex features including faults.

Funding: Joint ExxonMobil-UT Energy Institute Project, UTA17-000408 (EM10480.14). O. Ghattas (PI), G. Biros, T. Bui-Thanh, C. Dawson (Co-PIs)

Role: Research scientist 2017 - 2019

Bayesian Optimal Experimental Design for Inverse Scattering

The goal of this study is to develop a rigorous Bayesian framework to design source/receiver configuration to maximize identifiability.

Funding: AFOSR, Computational Mathematics program, FA9550-17-1-0190. O. Ghattas (PI), G. Biros and Y. Marzouk (Co-PIs)

Role: Research scientist

2017 - 2018

Inference, Simulation, and Optimization of Complex Systems Under Uncertainty: Theory, Algorithms, and Applications to Turbulent Combustion

This project developed an end-to-end, integrated uncertainty quantification framework enabling us to quantify, manage, and minimize uncertainty in large scale multiscale/multiphysics problems.

Funding: DARPA, EQUIPS program, W911NF-15-2-0121. O. Ghattas (PI), R. Moser, G. Biros, K. Willcox, M. Heinkenschloss, A. Stuart, M. Girolami, A. Philpott (Co-PIs)

Role: Research scientist 2016 - 2017

Towards Optimal Order Resilient Solvers at Extreme Scale (TOORSES)

This project developed large scale linear solvers and preconditioners exploiting multilevel techniques and hierarchical matrices factorizations.

Funding: DOE Office of Advanced Scientific Computing Research. X.-S. Li (lead PI), P. Vassilevski (LLNL PI)

Role: Postdoctoral researcher

2013 - 2015

Scalable Multilevel UQ Concepts for Extreme-Scale Multiscale Problems

The objective of this project is to develop multilevel techniques to accelerate forward and inverse uncertainty quantification (UQ) tasks involving complex multiphysics partial differential equations models.

Funding: DOE Office of Advanced Scientific Computing Research. Y. Efendiev (lead PI), P. Vassilevski (LLNL PI)

Role: Postdoctoral researcher

2013 - 2015

Adaptive Dimension Reduction via Coarsening and Multilevel Solvers

This project investigates highly efficient mathematical tools to construct coarse spaces and respective coarse models that are operator-dependent and to expand the applicability of multigrid methods to very general partial differential equations, such as mixed formulations and saddle point systems.

Funding: DOE Office of Advanced Scientific Computing Research. P. Vassilevski (PI)

Role: Graduate research assistant

2011 - 2012

Multiphysics Multimodel Domain Decomposition: an Application to Conjugate Heat Transfer This project investigates a general optimization-based framework for multiphysics multimodel Domain

Funding: ORNL Laboratory Directed Research and Development (LDRD). J. Hill (PI)

Role: Graduate research assistant

2009 - 2010

Scalable Efficient Methods for Incompressible Fluid-dynamics in Engineering Problems (PhD thesis) Analysis and implementation of a new time-adaptive algorithm for the solution of the unsteady Navier-Stokes equations.

Decomposition with applications to conjugate heat transfer and fluid structure interaction problems.

Development of parallel and scalable block preconditioners for saddle point problems.

Application of these new numerical methods to patient specific blood flow simulations with the aim to numerically investigate pathological or clinical flow conditions (e.g. formation of aneurysms in the carotid artery, design of left ventricle assisting devices).

Advisor: Dr. Alessandro Veneziani

2008 - 2012

PUBLICATIONS

Complete list of Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

Scientific journal articles as first or senior author:

[1] Scope Crafts, E., Villa, U., "Benchmarking Diffusion Annealing-Based Bayesian Inverse Problem Solvers". In: *IEEE Open Journal of Signal Processing* In press (2025), p. 18.

- [2] Craft Scope, E., Anastasio, M. A., Villa, U., "Optimizing Quantitative Photoacoustic Imaging Systems: The Bayesian Cramér-Rao Bound Approach". In: *Inverse Problems* in press (2024). DOI: 10.1088/1361-6420/ad910a.
- [3] Lozenski, L., Cam, R. M., Pagel, M. D., Anastasio, M. A., Villa, U., "ProxNF: Neural Field Proximal Training for High-Resolution 4D Dynamic Image Reconstruction". In: *Transactions on Computational Imaging* 10 (2024), pp. 1368–1383. DOI: 10.1109/TCI.2024.3458397.
- [4] Cam, R. M., Wang, C., Thompson, W., Ermilov, S. A., Anastasio, M. A., Villa, U., "Spatiotemporal Image Reconstruction to Enable High-Frame Rate Dynamic Photoacoustic Tomography with Rotating-Gantry Volumetric Imagers". In: Journal of Biomedical Optics 29.S1 (2024), S11516. DOI: 10.1117/1.JB0.29.S1.S11516.
- [5] Lozenski, L., Wang, H., Li, F., Anastasio, M., Wohlberg, B., Lin, Y., Villa, U., "Learned Full Waveform Inversion Incorporating Task Information for Ultrasound Computed Tomography". In: *IEEE Transactions on Computational Imaging* 10 (2024), pp. 69–82. DOI: 10.1109/TCI. 2024.3351529.
- [6] Kalchev, D. Z., Vassilevski, P. S., Villa, U., "Parallel Element-based Algebraic Multigrid for H(curl) and H(div) Problems Using the ParELAG Library". In: SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing 45.3 (2023), S371–S400. DOI: 10.1137/21M1433253.
- [7] Lozenski, L., Anastasio, M. A., Villa, U., "A Memory-Efficient Self-Supervised Dynamic Image Reconstruction Method Using Neural Fields". In: *IEEE Transactions on Computational Imaging* 8 (2022), pp. 879–892. DOI: 10.1109/TCI.2022.3208511.
- [8] Villa, U., Petra, N., Ghattas, O., "hIPPYlib: An Extensible Software Framework for Large-Scale Inverse Problems Governed by PDEs; Part I: Deterministic Inversion and Linearized Bayesian Inference". In: ACM Trans. Math. Softw. 47.2 (Apr. 2021). ISSN: 0098-3500. DOI: 10.1145/3428447.
- [9] Villa, U., Petra, N., Ghattas, O., "hIPPYlib: an Extensible Software Framework for Large-scale Deterministic and Bayesian Inverse Problems". In: *Journal of Open Source Software* 3.30 (2018), p. 940. DOI: 10.21105/joss.00940.
- [10] Christensen, M., Vassilevski, P. S., Villa, U., "Nonlinear Multigrid solvers exploiting AMGe coarse spaces with approximation properties". In: *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics* 340 (2018), pp. 691–708. ISSN: 0377-0427. DOI: 10.1016/j.cam.2017.10.029.
- [11] Osborn, S., Vassilevski, P. S., Villa, U., "A Multilevel Hierarchical Sampling Technique for Spatially Correlated Random Fields". In: SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing 39.5 (2017), S543–S562. DOI: 10.1137/16M1082688. eprint: 1703.08498.
- [12] Vassilevski, P. S., Villa, U., "A mixed formulation for the Brinkman problem". In: SIAM Journal on Numerical Analysis 52.1 (2014), pp. 258–281. DOI: 10.1137/120884109.
- [13] Vassilevski, P. S., **Villa, U.,** "A block-diagonal algebraic multigrid preconditioner for the Brinkman problem". In: *SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing* 35.5 (2013), S3–S17. DOI: 10.1137/120882846.
- [14] Veneziani, A., Villa, U., "ALADINS: An ALgebraic splitting time ADaptive solver for the Incompressible Navier-Stokes equations". In: *Journal of Computational Physics* 238 (2013), pp. 359-375. DOI: 10.1016/j.jcp.2012.11.049.

Publications with significant contributions in *all* the research aspects (refinement of the original idea, study design, implementation, writing, mentoring of students/trainees)

- [15] Chen, P., Park, S., Cam, R. M., Huang, H.-K., Oraevsky, A. A., Villa, U., Anastasio, M. A., "Learning a Filtered Backprojection Reconstruction Method for Photoacoustic Computed Tomography with Hemispherical Measurement Geometries". In: *IEEE Trans on Medical Imaging* Early Access (2025), p. 13. DOI: 0.1109/TMI.2025.3591706.
- [16] Jeong, G., Villa, U., Anastasio, M., "Revisiting the joint estimation of initial pressure and speed-of-sound distributions in photoacoustic computed tomography with consideration of canonical object constraints". In: *Photoacoustics* (2025). DOI: 10.1016/j.pacs.2025.100700..
- [17] Huang, H.-K., Kuo, J., Zhang, Y., Aborahama, Y., Cui, M., Sastry, K., Park, S., Villa, U., Wang, L. V., Anastasio, M., "Fast aberration correction in 3D transcranial photoacoustic computed tomography via a learning-based image reconstruction method". In: *Photoacoustics* (2025).
- [18] Li, K., Villa, U., Li, H., Anastasio, M., "Application of Learned Ideal Observers for Estimating Task-Based Performance Bounds for Computed Imaging Systems". In: *Journal of Medical Imaging* 11.2 (2024), p. 026002. DOI: 10.1117/1.JMI.11.2.026002.

- [19] Jeong, G., Li, T., Duric, N., Villa, U., Anastasio, M., "Investigating the Use of Traveltime and Reflection Tomography for Deep Learning-Based Sound-Speed Estimation in Ultrasound Computed Tomography". In: IEEE Trans on Ultrasonic, Ferroelectrics, and Frequency Control Early Access (2024). DOI: 10.1109/TUFFC.2024.3459391.
- [20] Cam, R. M., Villa, U., Anastasio, M. A., "Learning a Stable Approximation of an Existing but Unknown Inverse Mapping: Application to the Half-Time Circular Radon Transform". In: *Inverse Problems* 40.8 (2024), p. 085002. DOI: 10.1088/1361-6420/ad4f0a.
- [21] Kim, K.-T., Villa, U., Parno, M., Marzouk, Y., Ghattas, O., Petra, N., "hIPPYlib-MUQ: A Bayesian Inference Software Framework for Integration of Data with Complex Predictive Models under Uncertainty". In: ACM Trans. Math. Softw. 49.2 (2023). DOI: 10.1145/3580278.
- [22] Puel, S., Becker, T. W., Villa, U., Ghattas, O., Liu, D., "An adjoint-based optimization method for jointly inverting heterogeneous material properties and fault slip from earthquake surface deformation data". In: *Geophysical Journal International* 236 (2 2023), pp. 778–797. DOI: 10.1093/gji/ggad442.
- [23] O'Leary-Roseberry, T., Chen, P., Villa, U., Ghattas, O., "Derivative Informed Neural Operator: An Efficient Framework for High-Dimensional Parametric Derivative Learning". In: *Journal of Computational Physics* (2023), p. 112555. ISSN: 0021-9991. DOI: 10.1016/j.jcp. 2023.112555.
- [24] Li, F., Villa, U., Duric, N., Anastasio, M. A., "A forward model incorporating elevation-focused transducer properties for 3D full-waveform inversion in ultrasound computed tomography". In: *IEEE Transactions on Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics, and Frequency Control* 70.10 (2023), pp. 1339–1354. DOI: 10.1109/TUFFC.2023.3313549.
- [25] Zhou, W., Villa, U., Anastasio, M. A., "Ideal Observer Computation by use of Markov-Chain Monte Carlo with Generative Adversarial Networks". In: *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging* 42.12 (2023), pp. 3715–3724. DOI: 10.1109/TMI.2023.3304907.
- [26] Park, S., Villa, U., Cam, R. M., Oraevsky, A., Anastasio, M., "Stochastic three-dimensional numerical phantoms to enable computational studies in quantitative optoacoustic tomography of breast cancer". In: *Journal of Biomedical Optics* 28.6 (2023), p. 066002. DOI: 10.1117/1. JB0.28.6.066002.
- [27] Liang, B., Tan, J., Lozenski, L., Hormuth II, D. A., Yankeelov, T. E., Villa, U., Faghihi, D., "Bayesian Inference of Tissue Heterogeneity for Individualized Prediction of Glioma Growth". In: IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging 42.10 (2023), pp. 2865–2875. DOI: 10.1109/TMI. 2023.3267349.
- [28] Nicholson, R., Petra, N., Villa, U., Kaipio, J. P., "On global normal linear approximations for nonlinear Bayesian inverse problems". In: *Inverse Problems* 39 (5 2023), p. 4001.
- [29] Lee, J. J., Bui-Thanh, T., Villa, U., Ghattas, O., "Forward and inverse modeling of fault transmissibility in subsurface flows". In: Computers & Mathematics with Applications 128 (2022), pp. 354–367.
- [30] Puel, S., Khattatov, E., Villa, U., Liu, D., Ghattas, O., Becker, T. W., "A Mixed, Unified Forward/Inverse Framework for Earthquake Problems: Fault Implementation and Coseismic Slip Estimate". In: *Geophysical Journal International* 230 (2 2022), pp. 733–758.
- [31] Kuo, J., Granstedt, J., Villa, U., Anastasio, M. A., "Computing a Projection Operator onto the Null Space of a Linear Imaging Operator: Tutorial". In: *Journal of the Optical Society of America A* 39 (3 2022), pp. 470–481. DOI: 10.1364/JOSAA.443443.
- [32] Fairbanks, H. R., Villa, U., Vassilevski, P. S., "Multilevel Hierarchical Decomposition of Finite Element White Noise with Application to Multilevel Markov Chain Monte Carlo". In: SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing 43.5 (2021), S293–S316. DOI: 10.1137/20M1349606.
- [33] Babaniyi, O., Nicholson, R., Villa, U., Petra, N., "Inferring the basal sliding coefficient field for the Stokes ice sheet model under rheological uncertainty". In: *The Cryosphere* 15.4 (2021), pp. 1731–1750. DOI: 10.5194/tc-15-1731-2021.
- [34] Li, F., Villa, U., Park, S., Anastasio, M. A., "Three-dimensional stochastic numerical breast phantoms for enabling virtual imaging trials of ultrasound computed tomography". In: *IEEE Transactions on Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics, and Frequency Control* 69.1 (2022), pp. 135–146. DOI: 10.1109/TUFFC.2021.3112544.
- [35] O'Leary-Roseberry, T., Villa, U., Chen, P., Ghattas, O., "Derivative-Informed Projected Neural Networks for High-Dimensional Parametric Maps Governed by PDEs". In: Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering 388 (2022), p. 114199. ISSN: 0045-7825. DOI: 10.1016/j.cma.2021.114199.

- [36] Alghamdi, A., Hesse, M., Chen, J., Villa, U., Ghattas, O., "Bayesian Poroelastic Aquifer Characterization from InSAR Surface Deformation Data Part II: Quantifying the Uncertainty". In: Water Resources Research 57.11 (2021), e2021WR029775. DOI: 10.1029/2021WR029775.
- [37] Chen, P., Villa, U., Ghattas, O., "Taylor approximation and variance reduction for PDE-constrained optimal control under uncertainty". In: *Journal of Computational Physics* 385 (2019), pp. 163–186. DOI: 10.1016/j.jcp.2019.01.047.
- [38] Alger, N., Villa, U., Bui-Thanh, T., Ghattas, O., "A data scalable augmented Lagrangian KKT preconditioner for large scale inverse problems". In: SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing 39.5 (2017), A2365–A2393. DOI: 10.1137/16M1084365. eprint: 1607.03556.
- [39] Christensen, M., Villa, U., Engsig-Karup, A., Vassilevski, P. S., "Numerical upscaling for incompressible flow in reservoir simulation: an element-based algebraic multigrid (AMGe) approach". In: SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing 39.1 (2017), B102–B137. DOI: 10. 1137/140988991.
- [40] Kalchev, D., Lee, C. S., Villa, U., Efendiev, Y., Vassilevski, P. S., "Upscaling of mixed finite element discretization problems by the spectral AMGe method". In: SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing 38.5 (2016), A2912–A2933. DOI: 10.1137/15M1036683.

Publications with significant contributions in one or more of the research aspects

- [41] Seelinger, L., Reinarz, A., Lykkegaard, M. B., Akers, R., Alghamdi, A. M. A., Aristoff, D., Bangerth, W., Bénézech, J., Diez, M., Frey, K., Jakeman, J. D., Jørgensen, J. S., Kim, K.-T., Martinelli, M., Parno, M., Pellegrini, R., Petra, N., Riis, N. A. B., Rosenfeld, K., Serani, A., Tamellini, L., Villa, U., Dodwell, T. J., Scheichl, R., "Democratizing Uncertainty Quantification". In: Journal Computational Physics In press, pre-proof (2024). DOI: 10.1016/j.jcp. 2024.113542.
- [42] Luo, Y., Huang, H.-K., Sastry, K., Hu, P., Tong, X., Kuo, J., Aborahama, Y., Na, S., Villa, U., Anastasio, M. A., Wang, L. V., "Full-wave Image Reconstruction in Transcranial Photoacoustic Computed Tomography using a Multiphysics Finite Element Method". In: *IEEE Trans on Medical Imaging Early Access* (2024). DOI: 10.1109/TMI.2024.3456595.
- [43] Lou, D., Chen, P., O'Leary-Roseberry, T., Villa, U., Ghattas, O., "SOUPy: Stochastic PDE-constrained optimization under high-dimensional uncertainty in Python". In: *Journal of Open Source Software* (2024).
- [44] Puel, S., Becker, T. W., Villa, U., Ghattas, O., Liu, D., "Volcanic arc rigidity variations illuminated by coseismic deformation of the 2011 Tohoku-oki M9". In: *Science Advances* 10.23 (2024), eadl4264. DOI: 10.1126/sciadv.adl4264. eprint: https://www.science.org/doi/pdf/10.1126/sciadv.adl4264.
- [45] Macías, N., Monterrubio-Flores, E., Salmerón, J., Meneses-León, J., Flores, Y. N., Jáuregui, A., Salvo, D., Villa, U., Olvera, A. G., Gallegos-Carrillo, K., "Exploring the effect of sedentary behavior on increased adiposity in middle-aged adults". In: BMC Public Health 24.1 (2024), p. 2228.
- [46] Lanza, K., Alcazar, M., Durand, C. P., Salvo, D., Villa, U., Kohl, H. W., "Heat-Resilient Schoolyards: Relations Between Temperature, Shade, and Physical Activity of Children During Recess". In: *Journal of Physical Activity and Health* 1.aop (2022), pp. 1–8.
- [47] Park, S., Brooks, F., Villa, U., Su, R., Anastasio, M., Oraevsky, A., "Normalization of optical fluence distribution for three-dimensional functional optoacoustic tomography of the breast". In: *Journal of Biomedical Optics* 27 (3 2022).
- [48] Tan, J., Maleki, P., An, L., Di Luigi, M., Villa, U., Zhou, C., Ren, S., Faghihi, D., "A Predictive Multiphase Model of Silica Aerogels for Building Envelope Insulations". In: *Computational Mechanics* 69 (6 2022), pp. 1457–1479.
- [49] Faghihi, D., Tan, J., Villa, U., Shamsaei, N., Shao, S., Zbib, H., "A Predictive Discrete-Continuum Multiscale Model of Plasticity With Quantified Uncertainty". In: *International Journal of Plasticity* 138 (2021), p. 102935. ISSN: 0749-6419. DOI: 10.1016/j.ijplas.2021. 102935.
- [50] Jáuregui, A., Salvo, D., García-Olvera, A., Villa, U., Téllez-Rojo, M. M., Schnaas, L. M., Svensson, K., Oken, E., Wright, R. O., Baccarelli, A. A., Cantoral, A., "Physical activity, sedentary time and cardiometabolic health indicators among Mexican children". In: Clinical Obesity (2019), e12346. DOI: 10.1111/cob.12346.
- [51] Kramer, B., Marques, A. N., Peherstorfer, B., Villa, U., Willcox, K., "Multifidelity probability estimation via fusion of estimators". In: *Journal of Computational Physics* 392 (2019), pp. 385–402. DOI: 10.1016/j.jcp.2019.04.071.

- [52] Osborn, S., Zulian, P., Benson, T., Villa, U., Krause, R., Vassilevski, P., "Scalable hierarchical PDE sampler for generating spatially correlated random fields using non-matching meshes".
 In: Numerical Linear Algebra with Applications 25.3 (2018), e2146. ISSN: 1099-1506. DOI: 10.1002/nla.2146. eprint: 1712.06758.
- [53] Chen, P., Villa, U., Ghattas, O., "Hessian-based adaptive sparse quadrature for infinite-dimensional Bayesian inverse problems". In: Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering 327 (2017), pp. 147–172. DOI: 10.1016/j.cma.2017.08.016. eprint: 1706.06692.
- [54] Guzzetti, S., Passerini, T., Slawinski, J., Villa, U., Veneziani, A., Sunderam, V., "Platform and algorithm effects on computational fluid dynamics applications in life sciences". In: Future Generation Computer Systems 67 (2017), pp. 382–396. DOI: 10.1016/j.future.2016.03.024.
- [55] Salvo, D., Torres, C., Villa, U., Rivera, J. A., Sarmiento, O. L., Reis, R. S., Pratt, M., "Accelerometer-based physical activity levels among Mexican adults and their relation with sociodemographic characteristics and BMI: a cross-sectional study". In: *Int. J. Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity* 12.79 (2015), pp. 1–11.
- [56] Passerini, T., Quaini, A., Villa, U., Veneziani, A., Canic, S., "Validation of an open source framework for the simulation of blood flow in rigid and deformable vessels". In: *Int. J. Numerical Methods in Biomedical Engineering* 29.11 (2013), pp. 1192–1213. DOI: 10.1002/cnm.2568.
- [57] Desmond, K. W., Villa, U., Newey, M., Losert, W., "Characterizing the rheology of fluidized granular matter". In: *Physical Review E* 88.3 (2013), p. 032202. eprint: 1107.0357.

Preprints and submitted manuscripts

- [58] Pash, G., Villa, U., Hormuth, D. A. I., Yankeelov, T. E., Willcox, K., "Predictive Digital Twins with Quantified Uncertainty for Patient-Specific Decision Making in Oncology". In: (2025). arXiv: 2505.08927 [cs.CE].
- [59] Lin, Y., Feng, S., Theiler, J., Chen, Y., Villa, U., Rao, J., Greenhall, J., Pantea, C., Anastasio, M., Wohlberg, B., "Physics and Deep Learning in Computational Wave Imaging". In: submitted to *Proceedings of the IEEE* (2024). DOI: 10.48550/arXiv.2410.08329.
- [60] Lozenski, L., Wang, H., Li, F., Anastasio, M. A., Wohlberg, B., Lin, Y., Villa, U., "Learned Correction Methods for Simplified Acoustic Forward Models in Ultrasound Computed Tomography". In: submitted to Journal of Medical Imaging (2024).

Reports (not peer-reviewed) and news articles

- [61] Ghattas, O., Marzouk, Y., Parno, M., Petra, N., Stadler, G., Villa, U., "Students Tackle Bayesian Inverse Problems in the Colorado Rockies: Reflections on the 2018 Gene Golub Summer School". In: Siam News (January/February 2019).
- [62] Villa, U., O'Leary-Roseberry, T., A note on the relationship between PDE-based precision operators and Matérn covariances. 2024. arXiv: 2407.00471.
- [63] Lozenski, L., Cam, R. M., Anastasio, M. A., Villa, U., Technical Note: An Efficient Implementation of the Spherical Radon Transform with Cylindrical Apertures. 2024. arXiv: 2402.15641.
- [64] Liang, B., Lozenski, L., Villa, U., Faghihi, D., Technical Note: PDE-constrained Optimization Formulation for Tumor Growth Model Calibration. 2023. arXiv: 2302.06445.
- [65] Bhadra, S., Villa, U., Anastasio, M., Mining the manifolds of deep generative models for multiple data-consistent solutions of ill-posed tomographic imaging problems. 2022. arXiv: 2202.05311.
- [66] Lozenski, L., Villa, U., Consensus ADMM for Inverse Problems Governed by Multiple PDE Models. 2021. arXiv: 2104.13899.
- [67] Villa, U., Marques, A. N., An UQ-ready finite element solver for a two-dimensional RANS model of free plane jets. 2017. arXiv: 1712.01786.

Conference Proceedings

- [68] Shah, J., Lozenski, L., Anastasio, M., Pagel, M., Villa, U., "A low-rank-based image reconstruction method for dynamic contrast-enhanced multispectral optoacoustic tomography (DCE-MSOT)". In: Medical Imaging 2025: Ultrasonic Imaging and Tomography. Ed. by Christian Boehm and Mohammad Mehrmohammadi. Vol. 13412. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2025, p. 134120I. DOI: 10.1117/12.3047128.
- [69] Jeong, G., Villa, U., Anastasio, M. A., "Investigating the use of canonical object constraints for the joint estimation of initial pressure and speed-of-sound distributions in photoacoustic computed tomography (Conference Presentation)". In: *Medical Imaging 2025: Ultrasonic Imaging and Tomography*. Ed. by Christian Boehm and Mohammad Mehrmoham-

- madi. Vol. 13412. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2025, 134120H. DOI: 10.1117/12.3048661.
- [70] Jeong, G., Li, F., Mitcham, T. M., Duric, N., Villa, U., Anastasio, M. A., "A deep-learning-based high-resolution sound-speed reconstruction method for USCT that employs traveltime and reflection tomography images: applications to clinical data (Conference Presentation)". In: Medical Imaging 2025: Ultrasonic Imaging and Tomography. Ed. by Christian Boehm and Mohammad Mehrmohammadi. Vol. 13412. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2025, 134120S. DOI: 10.1117/12.3048476.
- [71] Cam, R. M., Huang, H.-K., Lozenski, L., Park, S., Anastasio, M. A., Villa, U., "Numerical mouse phantoms for multispectral dynamic contrast-enhanced photoacoustic computed tomography". In: *Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2025*. Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. 13319. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2025, p. 133190C. DOI: 10.1117/12.3049240.
- [72] Chen, P., Park, S., Jeong, G., Cam, R. M., Huang, H.-K., Villa, U., Anastasio, M. A., "Benchmarking deep learning-based reconstruction in photoacoustic computed tomography with clinically relevant synthetic datasets". In: *Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2025*. Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. 13319. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2025, 133190F. DOI: 10.1117/12.3049244.
- [73] Huang, H.-K., Kuo, J., Zhang, Y., Aborahama, Y., Cui, M., Sastry, K., Park, S., Villa, U., Wang, L. V., Anastasio, M. A., "Experimental validation of learning-based compensation for skull-induced aberrations in transcranial photoacoustic computed tomography". In: *Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2025*. Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. 13319. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2025, 133190H. DOI: 10.1117/12.3048984.
- [74] Huang, H.-K., Park, S., Villa, U., Wang, L. V., Anastasio, M. A., "Gradient-free joint reconstruction of initial pressure distribution and wave speeds in transcranial photoacoustic computed tomography". In: *Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2025.* Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. 13319. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2025, 133190K. DOI: 10.1117/12.3049081.
- [75] Yang, K., Park, S., Huang, H.-K., Villa, U., Anastasio, M. A., "Compensating for the spatial impulse response in 3D photoacoustic computed tomography using a learned data space restoration method". In: *Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2025*. Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. 13319. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2025, p. 133190L. DOI: 10.1117/12.3049239.
- [76] Li, F., Villa, U., Anastasio, M. A., "A learning-based method for compensating 3D-2D model mismatch in ring-array ultrasound computed tomography". In: Medical Imaging 2024: Ultrasonic Imaging and Tomography. Ed. by Christian Boehm and Nick Bottenus. Vol. 12932. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2024, 129321E. DOI: 10.1117/12.3006968.
- [77] Fan, Z., Wang, Z., Zhang, C., Özbey, M., Villa, U., Hao, Y., Zhang, Z., Wang, X., Li, H., "Self-supervised learning based on StyleGAN for medical image classification on small labeled dataset". In: *Medical Imaging 2024: Image Processing*. Ed. by Olivier Colliot and Jhimli Mitra. Vol. 12926. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2024, p. 1292630. DOI: 10.1117/12.3006959.
- [78] Lozenski, L., Wang, H., Wohlberg, B., Villa, U., Lin, Y., "Learned measurement correction for simplified acoustic forward models in ultrasound computed tomography". In: Medical Imaging 2024: Ultrasonic Imaging and Tomography. Ed. by Christian Boehm and Nick Bottenus. Vol. 12932. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2024, p. 129320I. DOI: 10.1117/12.3006948.
- [79] Scope Crafts, E. D., Anastasio, M. A., Villa, U., "Bayesian Cramér-Rao bound optimization of the illumination pattern in quantitative photoacoustic computed tomography". In: Medical Imaging 2024: Physics of Medical Imaging. Ed. by Rebecca Fahrig, John M. Sabol, and Ke Li. Vol. 12925. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2024, 129254A. DOI: 10.1117/12.3005856.
- [80] Chen, P., Park, S., Cam, R. M., Huang, H.-K., Villa, U., Anastasio, M. A., "Learning a semi-analytic reconstruction method for photoacoustic computed tomography with hemispherical measurement geometries". In: *Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2024*. Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. 12842. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2024, 128420U. DOI: 10.1117/12.3008778.
- [81] Huang, H.-K., Kuo, J., Park, S., Villa, U., Wang, L. V., Anastasio, M. A., "A learning-based image reconstruction method for skull-induced aberration compensation in transcranial

- photoacoustic computed tomography". In: *Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing* 2024. Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. 12842. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2024, p. 128420C. DOI: 10.1117/12.3008569.
- [82] Marshall, N., Brecht, H.-P., Thompson, W., Lawrence, D. J., Marshall, V., Toler, S., Emelianov, S., Yu, A., Anastasio, M., Villa, U., Maxwell, J., Ermilov, S., "High-throughput photoacoustic tomography by integrated robotics and automation". In: *Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2024*. Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. 12842. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2024, p. 128420I. DOI: 10.1117/12.3005569.
- [83] Cam, R. M., Park, S., Villa, U., Anastasio, M. A., "Investigation of a learned image reconstruction method for three-dimensional quantitative photoacoustic tomography of the breast". In: Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2024. Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. 12842. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2024, p. 128420M. DOI: 10.1117/12.3008904.
- [84] Cam, R. M., Wang, C., Thompson, W., Ermilov, S. A., Anastasio, M. A., Villa, U., "Low-rank matrix estimation-based spatiotemporal image reconstruction from few tomographic measurements per frame for dynamic photoacoustic computed tomography". In: Medical Imaging 2023: Physics of Medical Imaging. Ed. by Lifeng Yu, Rebecca Fahrig, and John M. Sabol. Vol. 12463. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2023, 124630R. DOI: 10.1117/12.2654199.
- [85] Cam, R. M., Wang, C., Park, S., Thompson, W., Ermilov, S. A., Anastasio, M. A., Villa, U., "Dynamic image reconstruction to monitor tumor vascular perfusion in small animals using 3D photoacoustic computed-tomography imagers with rotating gantries". In: Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2023. Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. 12379. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2023, 123790F. DOI: 10.1117/12.2647663.
- [86] Park, S., Villa, U., Oraevsky, A., Anastasio, M., "Numerical investigation of impact of skin phototype on three-dimensional optoacoustic tomography of the breast". In: *Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2023*. Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. PC12379. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2023, PC123790E. DOI: 10.1117/12.2650740.
- [87] Jeong, G., Li, F., Villa, U., Anastasio, M., "A deep learning-based image reconstruction method for USCT that employs multimodality inputs". In: Medical Imaging 2023: Ultrasonic Imaging and Tomography. Ed. by Christian Boehm and Nick Bottenus. Vol. 12470. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2023, p. 124700M. DOI: 10.1117/12.2654564.
- [88] Zhai, A., Kuo, J., Anastasio, M., Villa, U., "Memory-efficient self-supervised learning of null space projection operators". In: *Medical Imaging 2023: Physics of Medical Imaging*. Ed. by Lifeng Yu, Rebecca Fahrig, and John M. Sabol. Vol. 12463. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2023, p. 124631I. DOI: 10.1117/12.2654260.
- [89] Lozenski, L., Wang, H., Wohlberg, B., Villa, U., Lin, Y., "Data driven methods for ultrasound computed tomography". In: Medical Imaging 2023: Physics of Medical Imaging. Ed. by Lifeng Yu, Rebecca Fahrig, and John M. Sabol. Vol. 12463. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2023, 124630Q. DOI: 10.1117/12.2654442.
- [90] Li, F., Villa, U., Duric, N., Anastasio, M., "3D full-waveform inversion in ultrasound computed tomography employing a ring-array". In: *Medical Imaging 2023: Ultrasonic Imaging and Tomography*. Ed. by Christian Boehm and Nick Bottenus. Vol. 12470. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2023, 124700K. DOI: 10.1117/12.2654406.
- [91] Granstedt, J., Villa, U., Anastasio, M., "Learned Hotelling Observers for use with Multi-Modal Data". In: Medical Imaging 2022: Image Perception, Observer Performance, and Technology Assessment. Vol. 12035. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2022, pp. 262–268.
- [92] Lozenski, L., Anastasio, M., Villa, U., "Implicit Neural Representation for Dynamic Imaging". In: Medical Imaging 2022: Physics of Medical Imaging. Vol. 12031. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2022, pp. 231–238.
- [93] Cam, R., Villa, U., Anastasio, M., "A Learned Filtered Backprojection Method for use with Half-Time Circular Radon Transform Data". In: *Medical Imaging 2022: Physics of Medical Imaging*. Vol. 12031. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2022, pp. 787–792.
- [94] Li, F., Villa, U., Duric, N., Anastasio, M. A., "Investigation of an elevationally focused transducer model for three-dimensional full-waveform inversion in ultrasound computed tomography". In: *Medical Imaging 2022: Ultrasonic Imaging and Tomography*. Vol. 12038. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2022, pp. 206–214.

- [95] Li, F., Villa, U., Park, S., He, S., Anastasio, M. A., "A framework for ultrasound computed tomography virtual imaging trials that employs anatomically realistic numerical breast phantoms". In: *Medical Imaging 2021: Ultrasonic Imaging and Tomography*. Ed. by Brett C. Byram and Nicole V. Ruiter. Vol. 11602. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2021. DOI: 10.1117/12.2582260.
- [96] Wang, C., Villa, U., Thompson, W., Park, S., Ermilov, S. A., Anastasio, M. A., "Dynamic reconstruction of three-dimensional photoacoustic tomography from few projections". In: *Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2021*. Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. 11642. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2021. DOI: 10.1117/12.2585344.
- [97] Park, S., Villa, U., Brooks, F. J., Su, R., Oraevsky, A. A., Anastasio, M. A., "Three-dimensional quantitative functional optoacoustic tomography to estimate vascular blood oxygenation of the breast". In: *Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2021*. Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. 11642. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2021. DOI: 10.1117/12.2585341.
- [98] Kuo, J., Granstedt, J., Villa, U., Anastasio, M. A., "Learning a projection operator onto the null space of a linear imaging operator". In: *Medical Imaging 2021: Physics of Medical Imaging*. Ed. by Hilde Bosmans, Wei Zhao, and Lifeng Yu. Vol. 11595. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2021, pp. 1019–1025. DOI: 10.1117/12.2582263.
- [99] Park, S., Villa, U., Su, R., Oraevsky, A., Brooks, F. J., Anastasio, M. A., "Realistic three-dimensional optoacoustic tomography imaging trials using the VICTRE breast phantom of FDA (Conference Presentation)". In: *Photons Plus Ultrasound: Imaging and Sensing 2020*. Ed. by Alexander A. Oraevsky and Lihong V. Wang. Vol. 11240. International Society for Optics and Photonics. SPIE, 2020. DOI: 10.1117/12.2552380.
- [100] Ge, T., Villa, U., Kamilov, U. S., O'Sullivan, J. A., "Proximal Newton Methods for X-Ray Imaging with Non-Smooth Regularization". In: Proc Electronic Imaging. Society for Imaging Science and Technology, 2020. DOI: 10.2352/ISSN.2470-1173.2020.14.COIMG-007.
- [101] Chen, P., Villa, U., Ghattas, O., "Taylor approximation for PDE-constrained optimization under uncertainty: Application to turbulent jet flow". In: *Proceedings in Applied Mathematics and Mechanics 89th GAMM Annual Meeting.* Vol. 18. 2018, e201800466. DOI: 10.1002/pamm.201800466.
- [102] Neumüller, M., Vassilevski, P. S., Villa, U., "Space-time constrained First Order Systems Least Squares (CFOSLS) with AMGe upscaling". In: *Domain Decomposition Methods in Science and Engineering XXIII*. Ed. by C. -O. Lee, X. C. Cai, D. E. Keyes, H. H. Kim, A. Klawonn, E. J. Park, and O. B. Widlund. Springer, 2017, pp. 253–260. ISBN: 978-3-319-52389-7. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-52389-7_25.
- [103] Christensen, M., Villa, U., Vassilevski, P. S., "Multilevel techniques lead to accurate numerical upscaling and scalable robust solvers for reservoir simulation". In: *SPE Reservoir Simulation Symposium*. 23-25 February, Houston, Texas, USA, SPE-173257-MS. Society of Petroleum Engineers. 2015.
- [104] Passerini, T., Slawinski, J., Villa, U., Sunderam, V., "Experiences with Cost and Utility Trade-offs on IaaS Clouds, Grids, and On-Premise Resources". In: *Proc. IEEE Intl. Conference on Cloud Engineering (IC2E) Cloud Analytics Workshop.* IEEE. 2014, pp. 391–396. DOI: 10.1109/IC2E.2014.51.
- [105] Slawinski, J., Villa, U., Passerini, T., Veneziani, A., Sunderam, V., "Issues in Communication Heterogeneity for Message-Passing Concurrent Computing". In: 27th IEEE Intl. Parallel and Distributed Processing Symposium Workshops & PhD Forum (IPDPSW). IEEE. 2013, pp. 93–102. DOI: 10.1109/IPDPSW.2013.140.
- [106] Slawinski, J., Villa, U., Passerini, T., Veneziani, A., Sunderam, V., "Experiences with Target-Platform Heterogeneity in Clouds, Grids, and On-Premises Resources". In: 26th IEEE Intl. Parallel and Distributed Processing Symposium Workshops & PhD Forum (IPDPSW). IEEE. 2012, pp. 41–52. DOI: 10.1109/IPDPSW.2012.20.

Theses and dissertations

- [107] Villa, U. "Scalable Efficient Methods for Incompressible Fluid-dynamics in Engineering Problems". Advisor: A. Veneziani. PhD thesis. Atlanta, GA: Emory University, 2012.
- [108] Villa, U. "Environment & energy Hydrogen: opportunities and utilization". Advisors: F. Profumo, E. Paolucci, A. Tenconi. External Institutions: Centro Estero Camere di Commercio Piemontesi, STEP Ricerche S.r.l. Alta Scuola Politecnica diploma. Politecnico di Milano & Politecnico di Torino, 2008.

- [109] Villa, U. "Finite Element Analysis of the Brake Pad System and Multibody Modeling of Motor Vehicles in Braking-Phase". Advisor: A. Veneziani; Committee: L. Trainelli, A. Vigliani. MA thesis. Milan, Italy: Politecnico di Milano, 2007.
- [110] Vele, S., Villa, U., "Mathematical modeling and numerical simulation of hemodynamics problems in one dimension". Advisor: A. Veneziani. Bachelor's thesis. Milan, Italy: Politecnico di Milano, 2005.

OTHER RESEARCH PRODUCTS

Scientific datasets

- [111] Villa, U., Lozenski, L., Park, S., Mert Cam, R., 2D tumor perfusion numerical phantom for dynamic contrast enhanced photoacoustic tomography virtual imaging studies. Version V1. 2024. DOI: 10.7910/DVN/P7ZVJO.
- [112] Li, F., Villa, U., 3D Numerical Breast Phantoms and Ring-Array USCT measurements (3 rings). Version V1. 2023. DOI: 10.7910/DVN/8JVLAE.
- [113] Park, S., Villa, U., Li, F., Cam, R., Oraevsky, A., Anastasio, M., 3D optoacoustic numerical breast phantoms and simulated OAT measurement data (natural shape, 2 lesions). Version V1. 2023. DOI: 10.7910/DVN/OZRVX6.
- [114] Park, S., Villa, U., Li, F., Cam, R., Oraevsky, A., Anastasio, M., 3D optoacoustic numerical breast phantoms and simulated OAT measurement data (hemispherical shape, 4 lesions). Version V1. 2023. DOI: 10.7910/DVN/AQZE3H.
- [115] Park, S., Villa, U., Li, F., Cam, R., Oraevsky, A., Anastasio, M., 3D optoacoustic numerical breast phantoms and simulated OAT measurement data (natural shape, 4 lesions). Version V1. 2023. DOI: 10.7910/DVN/1ZF00W.
- [116] Lozenski, L., Anastasio, M., Villa, U., 2D numerical mouse phantom for dynamic photoacoustic tomography virtual imaging studies of small animal models. Version V1. 2022. DOI: 10.7910/DVN/3DXS18.
- [117] Li, F., Villa, U., Park, S., Anastasio, M., 3D Acoustic Numerical Breast Phantoms. Version DRAFT VERSION. 2021. DOI: 10.7910/DVN/KBYQQ7.
- [118] Li, F., Villa, U., Park, S., Anastasio, M., 2D Acoustic Numerical Breast Phantoms and USCT Measurement Data. Version V1. 2021. DOI: 10.7910/DVN/CUFVKE.
- [119] Park, S., Brooks, F., Villa, U., Su, R., Anastasio, M., Oraevsky, A., 3D numerical breast phantom: Normalization of optical fluence distribution for 3D functional OAT. Version V1. 2022. DOI: 10.7910/DVN/1FW2I6.

Open source scientific software

- 1. Lead developer of hIPPYlib Inverse Problems Python library (https://hippylib.github.io)
- 2. Lead developer of Elag, ParElag (element agglomeration multigrid solvers and upscaling tools, http://github.com/LLNL/parelag)
- 3. Lead developer of ElagMC, ParElagMC (Multilevel Monte Carlo software based on Elag/ParElag, https://github.com/LLNL/parelagmc)
- 4. Contributor to the finite element library MFEM (http://mfem.org)
- 5. Developer of the finite element library LifeV (www.lifev.org)

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS AND SEMINARS

Spotlight presentations (Best student paper award)

1. A Block-Diagonal Algebraic Multigrid Preconditioner for the Brinkman Problem, 12th Copper Mountain Meeting on Iterative Methods, March 25-30, 2012, Copper Mountain, Colorado, US

Oral presentations at conferences and workshops

- 2. Realistic numerical phantoms and virtual imaging trials to advance quantitative PAT, Quantitative photoacoustic imaging—from theory to applications, March 18–20, 2025, , University of Eastern Finland, Kuopio, Finland (invited, with partial travel support for organizers)
- 3. Stochastic numerical phantoms to enable optoacoustic tomography virtual imaging studies, Virtual Imaging Trials in Medicine International Summit, April 22–24, 2024, Duke University, Durham, NC

- Anatomically Realistic Stochastic Numerical Breast Phantoms for Photoacoustic Virtual Imaging Studies and AI-assisted Image Reconstruction, SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Feb 27 - March 1, 2024, Trieste, IT
- Low-Rank Matrix Estimation-Based Spatiotemporal Image Reconstruction for 4D Photoacoustic Computed Tomography, SIAM Conference on Optimization, May 31- June 2, 2023, Seattle, WA, US
- Scalable Laplace Approximation for Bayesian Optimal Experimental Design, 13th International Conference on Monte Carlo Methods, August 16-20, 2021, University of Mannheim, Germany (held virtually)
- 7. Curvature Enhanced MCMC Algorithms for Bayesian Inverse Problems Governed by PDEs, SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, March 1-5, 2021, Dallas, TX, US, held virtually
- 8. Proximal Newton Method for Inverse Problems with Non-smooth Regularization Term, SIAM Conference on Imaging Science, July 6-9, 2020, Toronto, Canada, held virtually
- 9. Bayesian Inference of Fault Properties in Two-phase Porous Media Flow, 56th Annual Technical Meeting of Society of Engineering Science, October 13-15, 2019, St. Louis, MO, US
- 10. Scalable optimal experimental design for large scale non-linear Bayesian inverse problems, Applied Inverse Problems, July 8-12, 2019, Grenoble, France
- 11. hIPPYlib: An Extensible Software Framework for Large-Scale Bayesian Inverse Problems with Quantified Uncertainties, FEniCS Conference, June 12-14, 2019, Washington, D.C., US
- 12. Scalable Methods for Bayesian Optimal Experimental Design Using Laplace Approximation, SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Feb 25- March 1, 2019, Spokane, WA, US
- 13. Maximize the Expected Information Gain in Bayesian Experimental Design Problems: a Fast Optimization Algorithm Based on Laplace Approximation and Randomized Eigensolvers, SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, April 16-19, 2018, Garden Grove, CA, US
- 14. hIPPYlib: An Extensible Software Framework for Large-Scale Deterministic and Linearized Bayesian Inverse Problems, Texas Applied Mathematics and Engineering Symposium, Sept. 21–23, 2017, Austin, TX, US
- 15. Taylor Approximation for PDE-Constrained Optimal Control Problems Under High-Dimensional Uncertainty: Application to a Turbulence Model, SIAM Conference on Control and its Applications, July 10-12, 2017, Pittsburgh, PA, US
- 16. Derivative-informed MCMC for Bayesian Calibration of Stochastic PDE Models, SIAM Annual Meeting, July 10-14, 2017, Pittsburgh, PA, US
- 17. Hessian-based Sampling Techniques for Bayesian Inverse Problems with Stochastic PDE Forward Model, Applied Inverse Problems, May 29-Jun 2, 2017, Hangzhou, China
- 18. Bayesian Calibration of Inadequate Stochastic PDE Models, SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Feb 27-March 3, 2017, Atlanta, GA, US
- 19. Bayesian Inverse Problems Governed by Stochastic PDE Models, Joint Mathematics Meetings, January 4-7, 2017, Atlanta, GA, US
- 20. An Analytical Technique for Forward and Inverse Propagation of Uncertainty, SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, April 5-8, 2016, Lausanne, Switzerland
- 21. Highly Scalable Hierarchical Sampling Algorithms for Gaussian Random Fields, SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, March 14-18, 2015, Salt Lake City, UT, US
- 22. AMG Solvers for Upscaled Mixed Finite Element Discretizations, 13th Copper Mountain Conference on Iterative Methods, Apr 6 11, 2014, Copper Mountain, CO, US
- 23. Multilevel Monte Carlo Simulations with Algebraically Constructed Coarse Spaces, SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, March 31 Apr 3, 2014, Savannah, GA, US
- 24. Robust Numerical Methods for the Brinkman Problem, 9th International Conference on Large-Scale Scientific Computations, June 3-7, 2013, Sozopol, Bulgaria (with travel support from symposium organizers)

- Block AMG Preconditioners For Mixed Finite Element Discretization of Porous Media Flow Problems, 16th Copper Mountain Conference on Multigrid Methods, March 17-22, 2013, Copper Mountain, CO, US
- PALADINS: Scalable Time-adaptive Algebraic Splitting and Preconditioners for the Navier-Stokes Equations, SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Feb 25-March 1, 2013, Boston, MA, US
- 27. PALADINS: a Scalable Solver for the Navier-Stokes Equations, SIAM Conference on Parallel Processing for Scientific Computing, Feb 15-17, 2012, Savannah, GA, US
- 28. PALADINS: A Parallel Algebraic Adaptive Navier-Stokes Solver, SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Feb 28-March 4, 2011, Reno, NV, US
- 29. ALADINS: an ALgebraic ADaptive Incompressible Navier-Stokes solver, XVIII International Conference on Computational Methods in Water Resources, June 21-24, 2010, Barcelona, Spain (student volunteer with partial travel support)

Poster presentations at conferences and workshops

- 30. Stochastic numerical phantoms to enable optoacoustic tomography virtual imaging trials, Quantitative Photoacoustic Tomography Workshop, March 19, 2025, Kuopio, Finland
- 31. Integrating Data with Complex Predictive Models under Uncertainty: An Extensible Software Framework for Large-Scale Bayesian Inversion, NSF CSSI PI Meeting, 2020, Seattle, Wa, US
- 32. Systematic Integration of Data with Models under Uncertainty, 21st Century Imaging Sciences Pathway Annual Retreat, June 7th, 2019, St. Louis, MO, US
- 33. Integrating Data with Complex Predictive Models under Uncertainty: An Extensible Software Framework for Large-Scale Bayesian Inversion, NSF SI2 PI Meeting, 2017, Arlington, VA, US
- 34. Hard problems are fine to coarsen, Computation Postdoc Poster Symposium, March 24^{th} , 2014, Livermore, CA, US
- 35. Upscaling Techniques for the Brinkman Problem, 2013 DOE Applied Mathematics Program meeting, August 6-8, 2013, Albuquerque, NM, US
- 36. Towards Scalable Solvers for the Brinkman Problem, Lawrence Livermore Student Poster Symposium, August 8^{th} , 2012, Livermore, CA, US
- 37. Robust numerical methods for the Brinkman problem, Lawrence Livermore Student Poster Symposium, August 10^{th} , 2011, Livermore, CA, US
- 38. ALgebraic time ADaptive splitting schemes for the Incompressible Navier-Stokes equations, 2011 Georgia Scientific Computing Symposium, Feb. 12th, 2011, Atlanta, GA, US
- 39. Multiphysics Multimodel Domain Decomposition: An Application to Conjugate Heat Transfer, 2010 Georgia Scientific Computing Symposium, Feb. 20th, 2010, Atlanta, GA, US

Seminar presentations

- 40. Advancing Emerging Medical Imaging Modalities: The Exciting Promise of Virtual Imaging Trials & AI, Biomedical Engineering Department, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, March 25th, 2025
- 41. Advancing Breast Ultrasound Computed Tomography: Virtual Imaging Trials and AI, Acoustics Seminar, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, March 7th, 2025, Host Preston Wilson
- 42. Towards Digital Twins of Emerging Medical Imaging Modalities: Mathematical Challenges and Opportunities, University of Houston, Houston, TX, January 19th, 2024, Host Annalisa Quaini
- 43. Dynamic Imaging of Tumor Vascular Perfusion using 4D Photoacoustic Computed Tomography, Scientific Computing Seminars, University of Houston, Houston, TX, April 13th, 2023, Host Tsorng-Whay Pan
- 44. Dynamic Imaging of Tumor Vascular Perfusion using 4D Photoacoustic Computed Tomography, Babuška Forum, Oden Institute, Austin, TX, March 10th, 2023, Host Dingcheng Luo
- 45. Advancing ultrasound and photoacoustic tomography via virtual imaging trials, Center for Computational Oncology, Oden Institute, Austin, TX, December 7th, 2022, Host T. Yankeelov

- 46. Three-dimensional stochastic numerical breast phantoms for enabling virtual imaging trials of ultrasound and photoacoustic computed tomography, Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, University at Buffalo, Buffalo, NY, November 4th, 2021. Host D. Faghihi
- 47. Quantitative Photoacoustic Tomography: Inversion Algorithms & Challenges, Georgia Tech, Atlanta, GA, June 25th-26th, 2019, 1st Annual Photoacoustic & Florescence Tomography Workshop
- 48. Learning from data through the lens of mathematical models: Bayesian Inverse Problems and Uncertainty Quantification, Department of Mathematics, Emory University, Atlanta, GA, June 24th, 2019. Host A. Veneziani
- 49. Learning from data through the lens of mathematical models: A gentle introduction to Bayesian Inverse Problems, Mathematics Department, Washington University, St. Louis, MO, January 28th, 2019. Host J. McCarthy
- Large Scale Inverse Problems and Uncertainty Quantification: Computational Tools and Imaging Applications, Electrical & Systems Engineering, Washington University, St. Louis, MO, January 24th, 2019. Host J. O'Sullivan
- 51. Numerical Upscaling and Multilevel Monte Carlo, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA, November 12th, 2014, Algorithms and Architectures Initiative Annual Meeting.
- 52. Multilevel Monte Carlo Simulations with Algebraically Constructed Coarse Spaces, Emory University, Atlanta, GA, March 28th, 2014. Host A. Veneziani
- 53. Towards Scalable Solvers for the Brinkman Problem, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA, March 4^{th} , 2014. Host H. Techelepi
- 54. Numerical Upscaling and Algebraic Multigrid for Mixed Finite Element discretizations, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, CA, February 11th, 2014. Host X. S. Li
- 55. Numerical Upscaling and Algebraic Multigrid for Mixed Finite Element discretizations, Tuft University, Boston, MA, December 6th, 2013. Host J. Adler
- 56. An Optimal Control Approach for Multiphysics Multimodel Domain Decomposition, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA, November 7th, 2013. Host M. Saunders
- 57. Towards Scalable Solvers for the Brinkman Problem, Kennesaw State University, Kennesaw, GA, October 5^{th} , 2013. Host Y. Babenko

SCHOOLS & WORKSHOPS BY INVITATION ONLY

- 1. Quantitative photoacoustic imaging—from theory to applications, March 18-20, 2025, University of Eastern Finland, Kuopio, Finland
- Computational Uncertainty Quantification: Mathematical Foundations, Methodology & Data, May 4-8, 2020, Erwin Schroedinger Institute for Mathematics and Physics (ESI), University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria (virtual)
- 3. IdeaLab 2015: Inverse Problems and Uncertainty Quantification, July 6-10, 2015, Institute for Computational and Experimental Research in Mathematics (ICERM), Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, Us (with travel support from organizers)
- 4. Algebraic Multigrid Summit, October 15-18, 2014, Boulder, Colorado, US
- 5. Algebraic Multigrid Summit, September 3-8, 2013, Lake City, Colorado, US
- 6. Finite Element Exterior Calculus Summer School, June 11-15, 2012, Institute for Computational and Experimental Research in Mathematics (ICERM), Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, US (with travel support from organizers)
- Adaptive Finite Elements and Domain Decomposition Methods Workshop, June 17-19, 2010, Milan State University, Milan, Italy

Teaching
Experience

University of Texas, Austin, TX

Instructor of Area B courses for the Ph.D. program in Computational Science, Engineering, and Mathematics

Tools & Techniques of Computational Science	Fall 2024
Tools & Techniques of Computational Science	Fall 2023
Tools & Techniques of Computational Science	Fall 2022

Instructor of summer schools/short courses

Gene Golub SIAM Summer School on Inverse Problems June 17-30, 2018
Taught jointly with O. Ghattas, Y. Marzouk, M. Parno, N. Petra, G. Stadler

Lab-instructor for graduate courses

Computational & Variational Inverse Problems (Dr. Ghattas	Spring 2025
Computational & Variational Inverse Problems (Dr. Ghattas	Spring 2024
Computational & Variational Inverse Problems (Dr. Ghattas	Spring 2023
Computational & Variational Inverse Problems (Dr. Ghattas	Fall 2017

Guest lecturer for graduate level courses

Finite Element Method in Geophysics (Dr. Ghattas): 3 lectures	Fall 2016
Computational & Variational Inverse Problems (Dr. Ghattas): 4 lectures	Fall 2015
Comput. & Variational Inverse Problems (Dr. Petra, UC Merced): 1 lecture	Fall 2015

Washington University, St. Louis, Mo

	Instructor of co	ore curriculum	courses for	the Ph.D.	program in	Imaging Science
--	------------------	----------------	-------------	-----------	------------	-----------------

Computational Methods in Imaging Science	Spring 2020
Computational Methods in Imaging Science*	Spring 2019

^{*} I developed this course.

Guest lecturer for undergraduate level courses

Optimization (Dr. Kamilov): 2 lectures	Spring 2020
Optimization (Dr. Kamilov): 1 lecture	Spring 2019

Emory University, Atlanta, GA

Instructor for undergraduate courses in Calculus I and II

Calculus II (Teaching mentor: Dr. Gould)	Spring 2012
Calculus I (Teaching mentor: Dr. Garibaldi)	Fall 2011
Calculus II (Teaching mentor: Dr. Batterson)	Spring 2011

Teaching Assistant for undergraduate courses in Life Science Calculus and Linear Algebra

Linear Algebra (Lab instructor for Dr. Venapally)	Fall 2012
Life Science Calculus I (Lab instructor for Dr. Duffus)	Fall 2010
Life Science Calculus II (Lab instructor for Dr. Duffus)	Spring 2010
Life Science Calculus I (Lab instructor for Dr. Duffus)	Fall 2009
Life Science Calculus II (Grader for Dr. Duffus)	Spring 2009
Life Science Calculus I (Grader for Dr. Duffus)	Fall 2008
Life Science Calculus II (Grader for Dr. Duffus)	Spring 2008

MENTORING EXPERIENCE

Postdoctoral researchers (main mentor):

1. Tao Hong (2025–)

Ph.D. students (main advisor):

- 2. Evan Scope Craft (CSEM, UT Austin, 2023 –): Optimal experimental design with data-driven priors
- 3. Luke Lozenski (Electrical & Systems Engineering, WUSTL, 2025): AI-assisted Model-guided Image Reconstruction Methods for Photoacoustic and Ultrasound Computed Tomography

Ph.D. students (co-advisor):

4. Kevin Huang (advised by Dr. Anastasio, Bioengineering, UIUC, 2022 –): Advancing photoacoustic tomography neuroimaging through model-based image reconstruction and learning

- 5. Refik Cam (advised by Dr. Anastasio, Electrical & Computer Engineering, 2020): Advanced Image Reconstruction in Photoacoustic Computed Tomography
- 6. Fu Li (advised by Dr. Anastasio, Bioengineering, UIUC, 2024): Advanced image reconstruction algorithm for 3D accurate and high-resolution breast ultrasound tomography

Ph.D. students (dissertation committee member, mentor, or research supervisor):

- 7. Kenton Wu (dissertation committee member, Computational Science, Engineering, and Mathematics, UT Austin, advisor: Dr. Dawson and Valseth; 2025 –): Stabilizing Channel Flow with Local Timestepping and Weak Galerkin Schemes
- 8. Graham Pash (dissertation committee member, Computational Science, Engineering, and Mathematics, UT Austin, advisor: Dr. Willcox; 2023 –): Towards Predictive digital Twins with Applications in Precision Oncology
- 9. Ziheng Zhang (**research mentor**, Computational Science, Engineering, and Mathematics, UT Austin, advisor Dr. Ghattas; 2022 –): Derivative-informed neural surrogates with applications to geophysical problems
- 10. Gangwon Jeong (dissertation committee member, Bioengineering, UIUC, advisor: Dr. Anastasio; 2020 –): Joint image reconstructions methods for solving acoustic inverse problems in ultrasound and photoacoustic computed tomography
- 11. Panpan Chen (**research mentor**, advised by Dr. Anastasio, UIUC, 2022 –): Benchmarking of deep learning methods for photoacoustic computed tomography
- 12. Kaiyi Yang (**research mentor**, advised by Dr. Anastasio, UIUC, 2022 –): Compensation of spatial impulse response in photoacoustic computed tomography.
- 13. Tao Ge (**rotation supervisor**, Electrical & Systems Engineering, WUSTL, Spring 2019): Proximal Newton Methods for Inverse Problems with Non-Smooth Regularization Term
- 14. C. S. Lee (**Summer Internship co-supervisor** with Dr. Vassilevski, LLNL, 2014): Spectral upscaling method for mixed formulation of Darcy equation
- 15. M. Christensen (**Summer Internship co-supervisor** with Dr. Vassilevski, LLNL, 2013 & 2014): Mixed finite element methods and numerical upscaling with application to subsurface flow and petroleum engineering
- 16. S. Ladenheim (**Summer Internship co-supervisor** with Dr. Vassilevski, LLNL, 2013): Generation of Gaussian random field by solving stochastic PDEs
- 17. D. Emerson (**Summer Internship co-supervisor** with Dr. Vassilevski, LLNL, 2013): Non-linear multilevel methods

Ph.D. students (informal mentoring, joint publications):

- 18. Simone Puel (advised by Dr. Beker, Jackson School of Geosciences, 2023): A mixed forward/inverse modeling framework for earthquake deformation problems
- 19. Tom O'Leary-Roseberry (advised by Dr. Ghattas, Oden Institute, UT Austin, 2020): Efficient and dimension independent methods for neural network surrogate construction and training
- 20. Amal Alghamdi (advised by Dr. Ghattas, Oden Institute, UT Austin, 2020): Bayesian inverse problems for quasi-static poroelasticity with application to ground water aquifer characterization from geodetic data

M.S. students:

- 21. Jenil Shah (**MS thesis supervisor**, Oden Institute, UT Austin, 2025): Low Rank-Based Image Reconstruction Methods for Dynamic Contrast Enhanced Multispectral Optoacoustic Tomography
- 22. Venugopal Ranganathan (MS thesis co-supervisor with Dr. Ghattas, Oden Institute, UT Austin, 2024): hIPPYlibx: Solving inverse problems in hIPPYlib and FEniCSx
- 23. Karan Prakash Hiranandani (MS report co-supervisor with Dr. Ghattas, Oden Institute, UT Austin, 2023): hIPPYfire: Solving inverse problems in hIPPYlib and Firedrake
- 24. Joseph Kuo (advised by Dr. Anastasio, Electrical & Computer Engineering, 2022): Advancing Photoacoustic Neuroimaging Through Deep Learning
- 25. Ricardo Qiu (advisor, Computer Science Engineering, WUSTL, 2021): Data-driven approaches to solve inverse problems
- 26. Argho Dattas (Research fellowship mentor, Electrical & Systems Engineering, WUSTL, Spring 2020): Learning adversarial regularizers for the solution of inverse problems

- 27. Jieqiong Xiao (Research fellowship mentor, Computer Science Engineering, WUSTL, Spring 2020): ADLA: Automatic differentiation and local assembly of exotic finite element variational forms in MFEM
- 28. Di Liu (advised by Dr. Ghattas, Oden Institute, UT Austin, 2017): hIPPYLearn: An inexact Stochastic Newton-CG method for training neural networks
- 29. Ge Gao (advised by Dr. Ghattas, Oden Institute, UT Austin, 2017): hIPPYLearn: An inexact Newton-CG method for training neural networks with analysis of the Hessian

Undergraduate students' mentored research:

- 30. Thomas Wynn (Undergraduate research assistant, UT Austin, 2023–2024): Photoacoustic computed tomography imaging models
- 31. Luke Lozenski (**Independent Study Supervisor**, Electrical & Systems Engineering, WUSTL, Summer 2019): Learning forward modeling error in Photoacoustic tomography reconstruction
- 32. Argho Datta (**Independent Study Supervisor**, Biomedical Engineering, WUSTL, Spring 2019): Proximal Newton Methods for Medical Imaging
- 33. Bassel Saleh (advised by Dr. Ghattas):
 Turing Scholars Honors thesis, UT Austin, 2018: Scientific Machine Learning: A Neural Network-Based Estimator for Forward Uncertainty Quantification
 Moncrief Undergraduate Summer Internship, UT Austin, 2016: Neural Networks as Surrogate Models for Forward and Inverse Problems

SERVICE TO SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY

Editorial work and peer review

Associate editor for IEEE Open Journal of Signal Processing (EiC: Brendt Wohlberg) since 2023. Editorial board member of Numerical Linear Algebra with Applications (EiC: Panayot Vassilevski) since 2018.

Reviewer for the following journals: IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging, IEEE Transactions on Computational Imaging, IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering, IEEE Transactions on Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics, and Frequency Control, IEEE Photonics Journal, IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics, IEEE Signal Processing Letters (IEEE); Journal of Biomedical Optics (SPIE); The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America (ASA), SIAM Journal for Uncertainty Quantification, SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, SIAM Journal on Imaging Sciences (SIAM); Numerical Linear Algebra with Applications, International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering (Wiley); Computational Geosciences, Journal of Scientific Computing, Numerical Algorithms, Advances in Computational Mathematics, Numerische Mathematik (Springer); Photoacoustics, Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications, SoftwareX (Elsevier); Optics Letters (Optica); Ultrasonic Imaging (SAGE); Journal of Numerical Mathematics (De Gruyter); The Journal of Machine Learning for Biomedical Imaging; Communications Engineering, Scientific Reports (Nature)

Grant reviews

(1 proposal)

Served in 1 NSF grant review panel (Office of Advanced Cyberinfrastructure)
Served as reviewer for the Swiss National Science Foundation (2 proposals)
Served as reviewer for the German Research Foundation (DFG - Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft)

` - - /

Education and training

Organize and teach the 2018 Gene Golub SIAM Summer School on Inverse Problems: Systematic Integration of Data with Models under Uncertainty, in collaboration with O. Ghattas, Y. Marzouk, M. Parno, N. Petra, and G. Stadler

Minisymposia/conference-session organization

- 1. N. Petra, U. Villa, Recent Advances on PDE-constrained optimization packages and libraries, International Conference on Continuous Optimization, July 21-24, 2024, Los Angeles
- S. Henneking, N. Petra, U. Villa, O. Ghattas, Computational tools for large-scale inverse problems and UQ, SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Feb 27 – Mar 1, 2024, Trieste, Italy
- 3. D. Faghihi, K. Maupin, A. Tabarraei, U. Villa, Data-Enabled Predictive Modeling, Machine Learning, and Uncertainty Quantification in Computational Mechanics, ASME's International Mechanical Engineering Congress & Exposition, Nov 1-4, 2021, virtual

- 4. D. Faghihi, K. Maupin, A. Tabarraei, U. Villa, Data-Enabled Predictive Modeling, Machine Learning, and Uncertainty Quantification in Computational Mechanics, ASME's International Mechanical Engineering Congress & Exposition, Nov 15-19, 2020, virtual
- U. Villa, O. Ghattas, Optimal Experimental Design for Bayesian Inverse Problems, SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Feb 25-March 1, 2019, Spokane, WA, US
- U. Villa, T. Oliver, N. Petra, O. Ghattas, R. Moser, Characterizing model inadequacy in Bayesian inference, SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, April 16-19, 2018, Garden Grove, CA, US
- 7. T. Bui-Thanh, O. Ghattas, V. Rao, U. Villa, Efficient Algorithms for Bayesian Inverse Problems Governed by PDE Forward Problems, SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Feb 27-March 3, 2017, Atlanta, GA, US

DEPARTMENTAL & UT Austin, Austin, TX

Institutional service

- CSEM Program Admission Committee (131 PhD applicants, 39 MS applicants) 2025
- Ph.D. dissertation committee member: Kenton Wu (CSEM, current), Graham Pash (CSEM, current)¹
- Supervise undergraduate and master research
- Participate in recruiting events & activities of the Oden Institute
- Meet & interview candidates for postdoctoral positions

Washington University, St. Louis, MO²

- Member of the Ph.D. in Imaging Science curriculum committee (2020-2021)
- Ph.D. dissertation committee member: Tingting Wu (IS, 2023), Austen Curcuru (BME, 2023), Shuying Li (BME, 2023), Uri Goldsztejn (BME, 2022), Eghbal Amidi(BME, 2021), Jingwei Lu (ESE, 2019)
- M.S. thesis committee member: Shangguan Wentao (ESE, 2021), Weiran Wang (ESE, 2019), Shiqi Xu (ESE, 2019)
- Ph.D. qualifying exam committee member: Senyue Hao (ESE, 2022), Tingting Wu (IS, 2020), Zhi Wang (IS, 2020), Soumyendu Ghosh (ESE, 2019), Jiaming Liu (ESE, 2019)
- Supervise undergraduate and master research
- Participate in recruiting activities for prospective undergraduate and master students

Professional Affiliations SIAM member since 2009. IEEE member since 2019.

¹BME=Biomedical Engineering, CSEM=Computational Sciences, Engineering, & Mathematics

²BME=Biomedical Engineering, IS=Imaging Science Ph.D. ESE=Electrical & Systems Engineering