$v \in \mathbb{F}_p,\ w \in \text{String},\ \iota \in \text{Clients} \subset \mathbb{N}$

$$
\begin{array}{rcll}
\varepsilon & ::= & \mathtt{r[}w\mathtt{]} \mid \mathtt{s[}w\mathtt{]} \mid \mathtt{m[}w\mathtt{]} \mid \mathtt{p[}w\mathtt{]} \mid & \textit{expressions} \\
 & & v \mid \varepsilon - \varepsilon \mid \varepsilon + \varepsilon \mid \varepsilon * \varepsilon & \\
x & ::= & \mathtt{r[}w\mathtt{]@}\iota \mid \mathtt{s[}w\mathtt{]@}\iota \mid \mathtt{m[}w\mathtt{]@}\iota \mid \mathtt{p[}w\mathtt{]} \mid \mathtt{out@}\iota & \textit{variables} \\
\pi & ::= & \mathtt{m[}w\mathtt{]@}\iota := \varepsilon\mathtt{@}\iota \mid \mathtt{p[}w\mathtt{]} := e\mathtt{@}\iota \mid \mathtt{out@}\iota := \varepsilon\mathtt{@}\iota \mid \pi;\pi & \textit{protocols}
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{rcl}
[\![\sigma, v]\!]_\iota & = & v \\
[\![\sigma, \varepsilon_1 + \varepsilon_2]\!]_\iota & = & [\![[\![\sigma, \varepsilon_1]\!]_\iota + [\![\sigma, \varepsilon_2]\!]_\iota]\!] \\
[\![\sigma, \varepsilon_1 - \varepsilon_2]\!]_\iota & = & [\![[\![\sigma, \varepsilon_1]\!]_\iota - [\![\sigma, \varepsilon_2]\!]_\iota]\!] \\
[\![\sigma, \varepsilon_1 * \varepsilon_2]\!]_\iota & = & [\![[\![\sigma, \varepsilon_1]\!]_\iota * [\![\sigma, \varepsilon_2]\!]_\iota]\!] \\
[\![\sigma, \mathtt{r[}w\mathtt{]}]\!]_\iota & = & \sigma(\mathtt{r[}w\mathtt{]@}\iota) \\
[\![\sigma, \mathtt{s[}w\mathtt{]}]\!]_\iota & = & \sigma(\mathtt{s[}w\mathtt{]@}\iota) \\
[\![\sigma, \mathtt{m[}w\mathtt{]}]\!]_\iota & = & \sigma(\mathtt{m[}w\mathtt{]@}\iota) \\
[\![\sigma, \mathtt{p[}w\mathtt{]}]\!]_\iota & = & \sigma(\mathtt{p[}w\mathtt{]})
\end{array}
$$

$$(\sigma, x := \varepsilon\mathtt{@}\iota) \Rightarrow \sigma\{x \mapsto [\![\sigma, \varepsilon]\!]_\iota\} \qquad \frac{(\sigma_1, \varepsilon_1) \Rightarrow \sigma_2 \qquad (\sigma_2, \varepsilon_2) \Rightarrow \sigma_3}{(\sigma_1, \varepsilon_1; \varepsilon_2) \Rightarrow \sigma_3}$$

$$
\begin{array}{rcll}
(\sigma, x := \varepsilon\mathtt{@}\iota) & \Rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}} & \sigma\{x \mapsto [\![\sigma, \varepsilon]\!]_\iota\} & \iota \in H \\
(\sigma, x := \varepsilon\mathtt{@}\iota) & \Rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}} & \sigma\{x \mapsto [\![\mathit{rewrite}_{\mathcal{A}}(\sigma_C, \varepsilon)]\!]_\iota\} & \iota \in C
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{rcll}
(\sigma, \mathtt{assert(}\varepsilon_1 = \varepsilon_2\mathtt{)@}\iota) & \Rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}} & \sigma & \text{if } [\![\sigma, \varepsilon_1]\!]_\iota = [\![\sigma, \varepsilon_2]\!]_\iota \text{ or } \iota \in C \\
(\sigma, \mathtt{assert(}\phi(\varepsilon)\mathtt{)@}\iota) & \Rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}} & \bot & \text{if } \neg\phi(\sigma, [\![\sigma, \varepsilon]\!]_\iota)
\end{array}
$$

$$(\sigma, x := \varepsilon\mathtt{@}\iota) \Rightarrow \sigma\{x \mapsto [\![\sigma, \varepsilon]\!]_\iota\} \qquad \frac{(\sigma_1, \varepsilon_1) \Rightarrow \bot}{(\sigma_1, \varepsilon_1; \varepsilon_2) \Rightarrow \bot}$$

$\ell \in \text{Field},\ y \in \text{EVar},\ f \in \text{FName}$

$$
\begin{array}{rcl}
e & ::= & v \mid \mathtt{r[}e\mathtt{]} \mid \mathtt{s[}e\mathtt{]} \mid \mathtt{m[}e\mathtt{]} \mid \mathtt{p[}e\mathtt{]} \mid e\ \mathit{binop}\ e \mid \mathtt{let}\ y = e\ \mathtt{in}\ e \mid \\
 & & f(e, \ldots, e) \mid \{\ell = e; \ldots; \ell = e\} \mid e.\ell \\
\mathbf{c} & ::= & \mathtt{m[}e\mathtt{]@}e := e\mathtt{@}e \mid \mathtt{p[}e\mathtt{]} := e\mathtt{@}e \mid \mathtt{out@}e := e\mathtt{@}e \mid \mathtt{assert(}e = e\mathtt{)@}e \mid \\
 & & f(e, \ldots, e) \mid \mathbf{c}; \mathbf{c} \mid \mathtt{pre}(E) \mid \mathtt{post}(E) \\
\mathit{binop} & ::= & + \mid - \mid * \mid \mathtt{++} \\
v & ::= & w \mid \iota \mid \varepsilon \mid \{\ell = v; \ldots; \ell = v\} \\
\mathit{fn} & ::= & f(y, \ldots, y)\{e\} \mid f(y, \ldots, y)\{\mathbf{c}\} \\
\phi & ::= & \mathtt{r[}e\mathtt{]@}e \mid \mathtt{s[}e\mathtt{]@}e \mid \mathtt{m[}e\mathtt{]@}e \mid \mathtt{p[}e\mathtt{]} \mid \mathtt{out@}e \mid \phi + \phi \mid \phi - \phi \mid \phi * \phi \\
E & ::= & \phi = \phi \mid E \wedge E
\end{array}
$$

$$\frac{e[v/y] \Rightarrow v'}{\texttt{let}\ y = v\ \texttt{in}\ e \Rightarrow v'}$$

$$\frac{C(f) = y_1, \ldots, y_n,\ e \qquad e_1 \Rightarrow v_1 \cdots e_n \Rightarrow v_n \qquad e[v_1/y_1] \cdots [v_n/y_n] \Rightarrow v}{f(e_1, \ldots, e_n) \Rightarrow v}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \Rightarrow v_1 \cdots e_n \Rightarrow v_n}{\{\ell_1 = e_1; \ldots; \ell_n = e_n\} \Rightarrow \{\ell_1 = v_1; \ldots; \ell_n = v_n\}} \qquad \frac{e \Rightarrow \{\ldots; \ell = v; \ldots\}}{e.\ell \Rightarrow v} \qquad \frac{e_1 \Rightarrow w_1 \qquad e_2 \Rightarrow w_2}{e_1 \texttt{++} e_2 \Rightarrow w_1 w_2}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_1 \qquad e_2 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_2 \qquad e \Rightarrow \iota}{(\pi, (E_1, E_2), \mathsf{on}, \texttt{assert}(e_1 = e_2)@e) \Rightarrow (\pi; \texttt{assert}(\varepsilon_1 = \varepsilon_2)@\iota, (E_1, E_2 \wedge \lfloor \varepsilon_1 @ \iota \rfloor = \lfloor \varepsilon_2 @ \iota \rfloor), \mathsf{on})}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_1 \qquad e_2 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_2 \qquad e \Rightarrow \iota}{(\pi, (E_1, E_2), \texttt{off}, \texttt{assert}(e_1 = e_2)@e) \Rightarrow (\pi; \texttt{assert}(\varepsilon_1 = \varepsilon_2)@\iota, (E_1, E_2, \texttt{off})}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \Rightarrow w \qquad e_2 \Rightarrow \iota_1 \qquad e_3 \Rightarrow \varepsilon \qquad e_4 \Rightarrow \iota_2}{(\pi, (E_1, E_2), \mathsf{on}, \texttt{m}[e_1]@e_2 := e_3@e_4) \Rightarrow (\pi; \texttt{m}[w]@\iota_1 := \varepsilon@\iota_2, (E_1 \wedge \texttt{m}[w]@\iota_1 = \lfloor \varepsilon @ \iota_2 \rfloor, E_2), \mathsf{on})}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \Rightarrow w \qquad e_2 \Rightarrow \iota_1 \qquad e_3 \Rightarrow \varepsilon \qquad e_4 \Rightarrow \iota_2}{(\pi, (E_1, E_2), \texttt{off}, \texttt{m}[e_1]@e_2 := e_3@e_4) \Rightarrow (\pi; \texttt{m}[w]@\iota_1 := \varepsilon@\iota_2, (E_1, E_1), \texttt{off})}$$

$$(\pi, (E_1, E_2), \mathsf{on}, \texttt{pre}(E)) \Rightarrow (\pi, E_1, E_2 \wedge E, \texttt{off})$$

$$(\pi, (E_1, E_2), \texttt{off}, \texttt{post}(E)) \Rightarrow (\pi, (E_1 \wedge E, E_2), \mathsf{on})$$

$$\frac{(\pi_1, (E_{11}, E_{12}), sw_1, \mathbf{c}_1) \Rightarrow (\pi_2, (E_{21}, E_{22}), sw_2) \qquad (\pi_2, (E_{21}, E_{22}), sw_2, \mathbf{c}_2) \Rightarrow (\pi_3, (E_{31}, E_{32}), sw_3)}{(\pi_1, (E_{11}, E_{12}), sw_1, \mathbf{c}_1; \mathbf{c}_2) \Rightarrow (\pi_3, (E_{31}, E_{32}), sw_3)}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} C(f) = y_1, \ldots, y_n,\ \mathbf{c} \\ e_1 \Rightarrow v_1 \cdots e_n \Rightarrow v_n \qquad (\pi_1, (E_{11}, E_{12}), sw_1, \mathbf{c}[v_1/y_1,] \cdots [v_n/y_n]) \Rightarrow (\pi_2, (E_{21}, E_{22}), sw_2) \end{array}}{(\pi_1, (E_{11}, E_{12}), sw_1, f(e_1, \ldots, e_n)) \Rightarrow (\pi_2, (E_{21}, E_{22}), sw_2)}$$