

## Exercise 5: ADVANCED SQL - Date Functions

Note: Assume current\_date is 18/12/2023.

Q1. SELECT ~~DATAADD~~ emp\_id, name, hire\_date,  
~~DATAADD~~ (month, 6, hire\_date) AS  
 hire\_plus\_6\_months  
 FROM employees;

emp_id	name	hire_date	hire_plus_6_months
1	Alice	2020-01-15	2020-07-15
2	Bob	2021-06-10	2021-12-10
3	Charlie	2023-03-22	2023-09-22

Q2. SELECT student\_id, name, ~~AGG~~ DATEDIFF(DAY, dob,  
 current\_date) AS age\_in\_days  
 FROM students.

student_id	name	age_in_days
101	Maya	7360
102	Emon	7631
103	Sidra	7114

Note: Assuming today is 2023-12-18

Q3. SELECT event\_id, event\_name, DATEDIFF(DAY, start\_dt,  
 event\_date) AS days\_remaining

FROM Events;

event_id	event_name	days_remaining
1	Seminar	-490
2	Workshop	-412
3	Holiday	-636

Q4. SELECT invoice\_id, issue\_date, due\_date,  
~~DATEDIFF~~(DAY, issue\_date, due\_date) AS  
 days\_between  
 FROM invoices;

Invoice-ID	Issue-Date	De-Due	Days-Letter
S01	2023-03-10	2023-03-23	13
S02	2023-04-10	2023-04-13	14
S03	2023-04-10	2023-04-20	10

Q5. SELECT course-id, name,  
TO-CHAR (start-date, 'Month YYYY') AS  
formatted-date  
From courses;

course-id	name	formatted-date
201	SQL Basics	May 2023
202	Python	June 2023

Q6. SELECT member-id, DATEFROMPARTS (start-year,  
start-month, start-day) AS full-start-date  
From memberships;

Member-ID	full-start-date
1	2023-05-10
2	2022-11-25

Q7. SELECT sub-id, plan, DATEADD (year, 1, renewal-date)  
AS extended-renewal-date  
From Subscriptions;

sub-id	plan	extended-renewal-date
11	Basic	2026-01-01
12	Premium	2026-03-15

Q8. SELECT orderid, order-date, CURDATE-DATE AS  
today-date, DATEDIFF (getdate, order-date) Day,  
Order-date, current-date) AS days-since-order  
From Orders;

order_id	order_date	today_date	days_since_order
1001	2025-04-15	2025-10-18	186
1002	2025-04-10	2025-10-18	141

Q9. SELECT training\_id, topic, EXTRACT(YEAR FROM training\_date) AS training\_year  
FROM trainings;

training_id	topic	training_year
1	safety	2025
2	compliance	2025

\* Q10. SELECT post\_id, title,  
EXTRACT(HOUR FROM published\_on) AS hour\_published,  
EXTRACT(MINUTE FROM published\_on) AS minute\_published  
FROM Blog\_Posts;

post_id	title	hour_published	minute_published
1	SQL Tips	10	13
2	Data Cleaning	16	45

Q11. SELECT driver\_id, license\_expiring, DATEDIFF(license\_expiring, license\_expiring) AS days\_left  
FROM Drivers;

driver_id	license_expiring	days_left
301	2025-03-20	-69
302	2023-12-31	-57

Q12. SELECT message\_id, sent\_timestamp, CURRENT\_TIMESTAMP  
AS current\_timestamp,

DATEDIFF(second, sent\_timestamp, current\_timestamp)  
AS seconds\_since\_sent

FROM messages;

<u>message-id</u>	<u>set-timestamp</u>	<u>current-timestamp</u>	<u>round-trip-set</u>
1	2023-04-14 09:32:45	2023-10-13 11:18:57	15768077
2	2023-04-18 23:54:54	2023-10-13 11:18:59	15768000

Q13. `SELECT return-id, return-date,  
DATETIME(day, IS, return-date) AS reback-date  
FROM Returns;`

<u>return-id</u>	<u>return-date</u>	<u>reback-date</u>
901	2023-04-05	2023-04-20
902	2023-04-01	2023-04-16

Q14. `SELECT assign-id, TO_DATE(assign-on,  
'YY Y-MM-DD') AS assign-on-date  
FROM Assigns;`

<u>assign-id</u>	<u>assign-on-date</u>
1	2023-03-21
2	2023-03-25

Q15. `SELECT meeting-id,  
TO-CHAR(scheduled-time, 'Month DD, YYYY  
"at" HH:MM AM') AS formatted-meeting-time  
FROM meetings;`

<u>meeting-id</u>	<u>formatted-meeting-time</u>
1	April 19, 2023 at 02:00 PM
2	April 19, 2023 at 09:30 AM