

NORTH-WESTERN
TERRITORIES

The York Factory Express

Circa 1825



Established under the authority of Royal Charter, the Hudson Bay Company erected its first trading post on the southern shores of the Hudson Bay in 1673. For nearly 300 years, the Hudson Bay Company monopolized North America's fur and trade economy by creating a network of posts along major trading routes through the continent's most rugged country: The Canadian Shield. The most iconic of these routes was the York Factory Express. The 4,200 kilometer trip over mountains and through treacherous whitewater was

usually run from Ft. Vancouver on the Columbia River to York Factory on the Hudson Bay and could be completed in as little as three months time.

OREGON
COUNTRY



R U P E R T ' S L A N D
(H B C)

South Saskatchewan R.
Swift Current Cr.

MISSOURI
TERRITORY

(U S)



KEY



Hudson's Bay
Company Post



Challenge
to Navigation



Suggested Route

0 40,000 Rods

• Projection: Mercator • Central Meridian | 114° West • Latitude of Origin | 53° North
• Author: Tyler Peterka • Class: Geography 370 • Date: December 19, 2012
• Basemap Source: www.naturalearthdata.com
• Route Data Based on the Journey of Edward Ermatinger, 1827

HUDSON'S
BAY



MICHIGAN
TERR.
(U S)