



UW/SIMM Video Game Metadata Schema: Controlled Vocabulary for THEME

University of Washington Information School Game Metadata Research (GAMER) Group and Seattle Interactive Media Museum

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SN: Scope note

USE: Preferred term (See)

USE FOR: Equivalent term, lead-in term

BT: Broader term NT: Narrower term RT: Related term (See also)

Concepts

Term	Information
abandonment	USE: alienation
abduction	SN: the state or experience of one's life being threatened after forcefully being taken away against one's will
adult	SN: dealing in or with explicit sexual material ¹
alienation	SN: the state or experience of being isolated from a group or an activity to which one should belong or in which one should be involved Examples: Dead Space, Ecco the Dolphin USE FOR: abandonment, isolation
alter-egos	SN: a second self, which is believed to be distinct from a person's normal or original personality, often used as a disguise. Examples: Muramasa, Prince of Persia: The 2 Thrones RT: identity
anti-war	RT: War SN: the mentality used to describe activists who are opposed to war
apocalypse	SN: the end of a world, in which inhabitants of the world are in total disarray over the destruction of their home USE FOR: post apocalypse
autobiography	USE: biography
betrayal	SN: the breaking or violation of an explicit or presumptive contract, trust, or confidence that produces moral and psychological conflict within a relationship amongst individuals, between organizations or between individuals and organizations. Examples: Asura's Wrath, Fable
biography	SN: the story of one's life, as told through the perspectives of someone else
bisexuality	USE: LGBT
capitalism	SN: an economic and political system in which a country's trade and industry are controlled by private owners for profit, rather than by the state. Examples: Tropico, Capitalism (series), Railroad Tycoon

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¹ Adult. (n.d.) In Merriam-Webster online. Retrieved from http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/adult

	RT: politics, wealth, work
Christianity	SN: the branch of religion that worships Christian methodologies BT: religion
civilization	SN: the process by which a society or place reaches various stages of social development and organization beyond hunter-gatherer society Examples: Farmville, Civilization, Spore USE FOR: creation RT: conquest
Coming-of-age	USE: growth
companionship	SN: a feeling of fellowship or friendship Examples: Nintendogs USE FOR: family, friendship, loyalty RT: love
competition	SN: the act or process of trying to get or win something (such as a prize or a higher level of success) that someone else is also trying to get or win: the act or process of competing Examples: Burnout Paradise, MarioKart
conquest	SN: the act of gaining control of (a problem or difficulty) through great effort Examples: Command & Conquer, Pokemon Conquest RT: civilization
conservation	SN: the act of maintaining and bettering the world by caring for the environment; this includes reducing waste, reusing or recycling materials, and looking out for animal habitats
conspiracy	SN: of or relating to the belief that an event was orchestrated by a powerful group of people in secret
corruption	SN: impairment of integrity, virtue, or moral principle, especially of those in power Examples: Mafia II USE FOR: greed, innocence
creation	USE: civilization
crime	SN: actions that are deemed injurious to the public welfare or to the interests of the state and that are legally prohibited. Examples: Grand Theft Auto, Sleeping Dogs
death	SN: relating to the loss of a life, and the ability of those around them to cope with never seeing them again
destruction	SN: the widespread damage of a particular place or thing
diplomacy	SN: relating to peaceful negotiations with other parties
duty	USE: honor
dystopia	SN: a society in which social or technological trends have culminated in a greatly diminished quality of life or degradation of values.

	Examples: Bioshock, Crysis 3
economy	SN: the process or system by which goods and services are produced, sold, and bought in a country or region ²
education	SN: the formal field that dictates how obtaining institutionalized knowledge is passed down from generation to generation
espionage	SN: relating to acts of spying, often between different countries
evolution	SN: the process by which living things have adapted to changes in their surroundings over time, often by altering their genetic makeup
faith	SN: something that is believed with strong conviction Examples: El Shaddai USE FOR: religion
family	SN: a group of individuals (parents, siblings, etc.) who are related to each other, often (but not necessarily) by blood USE FOR: Siblings
fate	SN: the development of events beyond a person's control, regarded as determined by a supernatural power. Examples: Threads of Fate RT: prophecy
financial gain	USE: wealth
forgiveness	USE: redemption
freedom	SN: the power or right to act, speak, or think as one wants without hindrance or restraint. Examples: Enslaved: Odyssey to the West
friendship	USE: companionship
gay	USE: LGBT
greed	USE: corruption
growth	SN: the attainment of prominence, respectability, recognition, or maturity; usually a young person's transition from childhood to adulthood Examples: Fable, The Last of Us
heist	SN: an organized crime where criminals have a sophisticated plan to steal valuable items e.g., money, jewelry, or famous works of art BT: crime
holiday	SN: the celebration of an event that is common between a large group of people, e.g., Christmas, Thanksgiving, etc.
honor	SN: respect that is given to someone who is admired: good reputation: good quality or character as judged by other people: high moral standards of behavior

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² Economy. (n.d.) In Merriam-Webster online. Retrieved from http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/economy

	Examples: Disgaea, Fallout 3
	USE FOR: duty, patriotism, reputation, truth
	RT: redemption
	SN: the distinguishing characteristics or personality of an individual
	Examples: Remember Me
	USE FOR: individual versus society
identity	RT: alter-egos
Illuminati	SN: the secret organization/society dedicated to the opposition of religious influences over the public, as well as the abuse of state power
injustice	USE: justice
innocence	USE: corruption
isolation	USE: alienation
	SN: the quality of being just, impartial, or fair; the principle or ideal of just dealing or right action
	Examples: Phoenix Wright
justice	USE FOR: injustice
	SN: facts information and skills acquired from a person through experience
knowledge	Examples: Brain Age
lesbian	USE: LGBT
	SN: an initialism that stands for lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender
	Examples: Mass Effect, Dragon Age
LGBT	USE FOR: bisexuality, gay, lesbian
	SN: a feeling of strong or constant affection for a person
	Examples: Braid, Year Walk
love	RT: companionship
loyalty	USE: companionship
maturity	USE: growth
murder	SN: the crime in which one individual kills another in a premeditated manner
mystery	SN: something not understood or beyond understanding Examples: Eternal Darkness
occult	SN: relating to the belief in the supernatural USE FOR: witchcraft, curse
pandemic	SN: the occurrence of a disease spreading rapidly between individuals across geographic and national boundaries

paranormal	SN: not understandable in terms of known scientific laws and phenomena ³
patriotism	USE: honor
politics	SN: activities that relate to influencing the actions and policies of a government or getting and keeping power in a government; a person's political thoughts and opinions Examples: Tropico RT: capitalism
power	SN: the ability or right to control people or things; political control of a country or area; a person or organization that has a lot of control and influence over other people or organizations Examples: Bioshock: Infinite, Civilization USE FOR: pride
pride	USE: power
prophecy	SN: a supernatural prediction about the future Examples: Odin Sphere, Year Walk RT: fate
redemption	SN: the act of atoning for sin or wrongdoing (especially appeasing a deity) Examples: Dante's Inferno USE FOR: forgiveness RT: honor
religion	USE: faith
reputation	USE: honor
revenge	SN: the action of inflicting hurt or harm on someone for an injury or wrong suffered at their hands. Examples: Grand Theft Auto IV
romance	USE: love
sacrifice	SN: the selfless act in which one person gives up something of value to them for the sake of another
savagery	USE: violence
siblings	USE: family
slavery	SN: the concept in which one person is legally owned by another and forced to do their bidding without any form of reimbursement ⁴
supernatural	USE FOR: paranormal, occult

 ³ Paranormal. (n.d.) In Merriam-Webster online. Retrieved from http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/paranormal
 ⁴ Slave. (n.d.) In Merriam-Webster online. Retrieved from http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/slave

survival	SN: the state or fact of continuing to live or exist, typically in spite of an accident, ordeal, or difficult circumstances. Examples: Canabalt, The Last of Us
technological determinism	SN: a theory that technology determines the movement of society and its relevant social structures
time travel	SN: the concept in which one may move through different points in time—past or future—and experience what life is like at that moment
truth	USE: honor
violence	SN: behavior involving physical force intended to hurt, damage, or kill someone or something. Examples: God of War USE FOR: savagery, combat RT: war
war	SN: a state of armed conflict between different nations or states or different groups within a nation or state. Examples: Call of Duty IV RT: violence
wealth	SN: an abundance of valuable possessions or money. USE FOR: financial gain Examples: The Patrician, Port Royale (series) RT: capitalism, work
work	SN: activity involving mental or physical effort done in order to achieve a purpose, result, or most often monetary gain Examples: The Office, Office Riot RT: capitalism, wealth

Types of Entities: Agent/Object

Information
USE: military
SN: a fixed winged-vehicle that is used to travel the skies USE FOR: aircraft
SN: extraterrestrial beings that live on other planets throughout the solar system
SN: a spiritual, celestial being that does good in the name of God; they are often benevolent in nature
SN: different species of living organisms on earth that humans coexist with, excluding plants NT: pets, farm animals
SN: relating to any beings that predominantly live and operate underwater USE FOR: fish, whale
SN: individuals who are skilled in the elimination of other people 3T: warriors RT: mercenary
SN: the smallest, youngest form of human beings possible; they require the utmost care and supervision
SN: a two-wheeled vehicle that operates solely on manpower, in which its riders must pedal heir way to their destination
SN: a flying animal that often chirps, building nests in trees as their homes
SN: a vehicle that is used to travel on water
SN: small insects that creep or crawl, and are often found residing in or around plants
SN: a (usually) four-wheeled vehicle that operates on gasoline
SN: A (typically) four-legged animal that meows and purrs; they are usually small in size, low maintenance, and of the same family as lions, tigers, etc. 3T: pets
SN: young human beings that are older than babies, and have an abundance of energy to run and play all day
SN: individuals who care for cows or horses, often appearing in Western settings
SN: an evil spirit that often seeks to cause harm, distress, or ruin ⁵
SN: an individual who solves crimes

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⁵ Demon. (n.d.) In Merriam-Webster online. Retrieved from http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/demon

dinosaurs	SN: the large variety of reptiles that lived upon this earth millions of years ago e.g., triceratops, tyrannosaurus rex
dogs	SN: A (typically) four-legged animal that barks, and has the title of "man's best friend" BT: pets
dragons	SN: the mythical winged beast, often reptilian in appearance, that can fly and breathe fire
drug	SN: an illegal and often harmful substance that people take for pleasure ⁶
fairies	SN: a mythological being, often small in stature, with magical powers
farm animals	SN: animals that have been domesticated for the use of farming; humans may also seek companionship from these animals, but they often do not live in the same shelter a humans BT: animals
fish	USE: Aquatic life
gangs	SN: A group of individuals that band together under leadership and/or similar ideals, often for the purpose of crime RT: warriors NT: mafia, yakuza
ghosts	SN: the supernatural form of one's spirit after their passing from the mortal world
gladiators	SN: warriors from Roman times that fought in the Coliseum for sport BT: warriors
gods	SN: the supreme beings, whether religious or mythical, that are worshipped by other creatures
horses	SN: A large, four-legged animal that neighs and whinnies; before cars, humans often rode atop this animal with a saddle or hitched them up to a wagon BT: farm animals
knights	SN: individuals who swear their allegiance to and protect royalty
mafia	SN: Gangs characterized by Italian individuals and underground crime rings BT: gangs
magic	SN: relating to mystical practices, involving things like spells and potions
magicians	SN: individuals who practice magic or illusions
mechs	USE: robots
mercenary	SN: an individual hired to fight; their only allegiance is to those who pay them the most money RT: assassins
military	SN: a nation's army and chief defense against other nations RT: warriors USE FOR: soldiers

⁶ Drug. (n.d.) In Merriam-Webster online. Retrieved from http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/drug

moneters	SN: an imaginary greature often depicted as scary and figurely changes
monsters	SN: an imaginary creature often depicted as scary and fiercely abnormal
motorcycles	SN: a (usually) two-wheeled vehicle that operates on gasoline
navy	USE: military
ninja	SN: skilled individuals, often Japanese, that fight and operate on the basis of silence and efficiency BT: warriors
pets	SN: animals that have been domesticated and can be kept in one's home, often for companionship BT: animals
pirates	SN: sailors who seek treasure or capture other ships BT: warriors
plants	SN: something that grows out from soil, often starting as a seed and maturing into a different living thing like a flower
prince	
princesses	
puppets	SN: a doll that is moved by putting your hand inside it or by pulling strings or wires that are attached to it ⁷
robots	SN: mechanized beings that were artificially created
rollercoaster	SN: an amusement park ride characterized by quick speeds, abnormal heights, and the adrenaline/thrill it offers to its passengers
royalty	SN: those who belong or marry into a royal bloodline, such as kings, queens, princes, princesses, etc. USE FOR: princess, prince
samurai	SN: noble Japanese warriors that fight in the name of honor and duty BT: warriors
soldiers	SN: those who enlisted to join the military and/or its various branches USE: military
space	SN: relating to the solar system, and the infinite universes beyond/within it
spy	USE: espionage
submarines	SN: a vehicle that is used to travel underwater
superheroes	SN: extraordinary individuals with special power who dedicate their powers to fighting evil and doing good in the world; they often have powers or abilities that normal people do not (e.g., super strength, speed, flight, etc.)

⁷ Puppets. (n.d.) In Merriam-Webster online. Retrieved from http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/puppets

tanks	SN: a weaponized vehicle with a thick shell of armor, often used in wars RT: Weapons
trains	SN: a mode of transportation that involves the use of railroads and railcars
vampires	SN: an inhuman, supernatural being that often resembles humans; the chief difference is that their chief source of sustenance is blood
warriors	SN: individuals who fight or engage in combat RT: Military
watercraft	USE: boats/ships
weapons	SN: items whose chief purpose is to inflict harm on others
wild animals	SN: animals that have not been domesticated
yakuza	SN: the Japanese form of the mafia/gangs BT: Gangs
zombies	SN: the reanimated corpse of a dead person, often depicted as rotting and wanting nothing more than to eat those that are alive

Types of Entities: Activity

Term	Information
Baking	SN: the act of creating baked goods like bread for consumption, primarily using an oven
Baseball	SN: a game played on a large field between two teams, involving the use of bats, mitts, and a baseball BT: Sports
Basketball	SN: a game played on a court with two hoops; the main objective of the game is to score the most points by shooting a basketball through the proper hoop BT: Sports
Bicycling	SN: riding one's bike through a set course BT: Sports
Billiards	SN: a game that involves the use of a pool table, pool cues, a cue ball, and billiard balls; the object of the game is to sink the billiard balls into the pool table pockets in a predefined manner BT: Sports
Bowling	SN: a game that relies on the use of bowling balls and bowling pins; the object of the game is to gain the highest score possible by knocking down the most pins in the least amount of tries possible BT: Sports
Boxing	SN: the sport centered on fighting others in a regulated, organized manner; it is often in a boxing ring, using boxing gloves and appropriate safety gear

	BT: Sports
City-building	SN: a game focusing on the construction of a city
Combat	SN: fighting physically or otherwise with one another NT: Swordplay
Construction	SN: the act or process of assembling items into a coherent structure (e.g., house) USE FOR: building
Cooking	SN: the act of preparing foods for consumption
Crafting	SN: the process of creating useful items
Cricket	SN: a game played with a ball and bat by two sides of usually 11 players each on a large field centering upon two wickets each defended by a batsman ⁸ BT: Sports
Curling	SN: a game in which two teams of four players slide special stones over ice toward a circle ⁹ BT: Sports
Dance	SN: a sport or activity that involves the graceful movement on one's body often in time BT: Sports
Dating	SN: the process of getting to know and assessing one's romantic interest
Demolition	SN: the deliberate destruction of a building or other structure ¹⁰
Design	SN: creation of a plan for an artifact
Exploration	SN: relating to the discovery of new places
Farming	SN: the act of raising animals or preparing/harvesting crops RT: farm animals
Fencing	SN: a sport centered on the use of swords and graceful swordplay BT: Sports
Fighting	USE: combat
Fishing	SN: the sport or activity centered on being able to catch fish using a net or fishing pole BT: Sports
Flight	USE: Flying
Flying	SN: the act of being able to soar throughout the skies, getting from one destination to another USE FOR: flight

⁸ Cricket. (n.d.) In Merriam-Webster online. Retrieved from http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/cricket

⁹ Curling. (n.d.) In Merriam-Webster online. Retrieved from http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/curling
¹⁰ Demolition. (n.d.) In Merriam-Webster online. Retrieved from

http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/demolition

American Football	SN: an organized sport played between two teams on a large field, involving the use of a football BT: Sports	
Golf	SN: a game in which individuals hit golf balls towards golf holes; the goal of the game is to do so in as few hits as possible BT: Sports	
Hacking	SN: relating to the act of circumventing security measures in computerized systems for personal gain or social activism	
Hockey	SN: a game that takes place in an ice rink where players must skate on ice and score as many goals as possible with a hockey puck using a hockey stick BT: Sports	
Hunting	SN: the activity of killing animals for sport, often in a regulated manner BT: Sports	
Management	SN: the delegation of work among people, or the ability to prioritize tasks and carry them out to completion	
Martial arts	SN: a type of combative art form with traditional roots BT: Sports	
Mining	SN: the process or business of digging in mines to obtain minerals, metals, jewels, etc. ¹¹	
Pool	USE: Billiards	
Racing	SN: a competition centered on who can travel through a set course the quickest BT: Sports	
Rugby	SN: a game played by two teams in which each team tries to carry or kick a ball over the other team's goal line ¹² BT: Sports	
Sailing	SN: the sport or activity of traveling on water in a sailboat ¹³ BT: Sports	
Simulation	SN: a computerized imitation of real-world practices or occurrences	
Skateboarding	SN: a sport or activity centered on the use of skateboards and doing tricks BT: Sports	
Skiing	SN: a sport that involves the use of ski poles and ski boards to race down a snowy mountainside BT: Sports	

¹¹ Mining. (n.d.) In Merriam-Webster online. Retreived from http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/mining

¹² Rugby. (n.d.) In Merriam-Webster online. Retreived from http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/rugby
13 Sailing. (n.d.) In Merriam-Webster online. Retreived from

http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/sailing

Snowboarding	SN: a sport that involves the use of snowboards to race down a snowy mountainside BT: Sports	
Soccer	USE: Football	
Football	SN: a game played on a large field involving the use of a soccer ball and trying to score as many goals as possible BT: Sports	
Sports	SN: an organized activity that involves multiple teams or individuals competing against each other to see who's the best NT: Racing, Baseball, Basketball, Bicycling, Billiards, Boxing, Bowling, American Football, Football, Volleyball, Swimming, Skiing, Snowboarding, Curling, Golf, Hockey, Martial Arts, Tennis, Wrestling, Fighting, Fencing, Skateboarding, Surfing, Dance, Hunting, Fishing, Table tennis, Cricket, Pool, Rugby, Sailing	
Surfing	SN: a sport or activity centered on the use of a surfboard, in which individuals ride atop waves BT: Sports	
Swimming	SN: the competitive sport that involves racing against others in a swimming pool to see who can swim the fastest BT: Sports	
Swordplay	SN: the skilled form of combat centered on the use of swords	
Table tennis	SN: also known as ping pong, table tennis is a game played using a table divided with a low net, paddles, and a ping pong ball BT: Sports	
Tennis	SN: a game that takes place on a court separated by a low net, involving the use of tennis balls and tennis rackets BT: Sports	
Trading	SN: the act of swapping items with others in exchange for different items	
Travel	SN: the act of going on a trip or journey away from one's home	
Volleyball	SN: a game played with a volleyball on a large court, separated by a high net BT: Sports	
Wrestling	SN: a type of combative sport in which players must pin down others for a set period of time BT: Sports	

Types of Entities: Domain

Term	Information
[Preferred term in bold]	SN: [Insert definition & explanation here.] USE FOR: [lead-in term, if applicable] BT: [broader terms, if applicable] NT: [narrower terms, if applicable] RT: [related terms, if applicable]
[lead-in term]	USE: [preferred term]
agriculture	SN: relating to, caring for, or harvesting animals and crops RT: farming, farm animals
architecture	SN: relating to the design and construction of buildings
art	SN: relating to creative works RT: music
astronomy	USE: space
business	SN: relating to buying and selling of goods
fashion and beauty	SN: relating to the industry centered on clothing and outward appearances
health	SN: relating to the maintaining the physical condition of one's body USE FOR: exercise, fitness
music	SN: relating to the creative aural works RT: art
mythology	SN: relating to the study of myths and mythical beings like gods and goddesses
science	SN: relating to the study of the natural world