

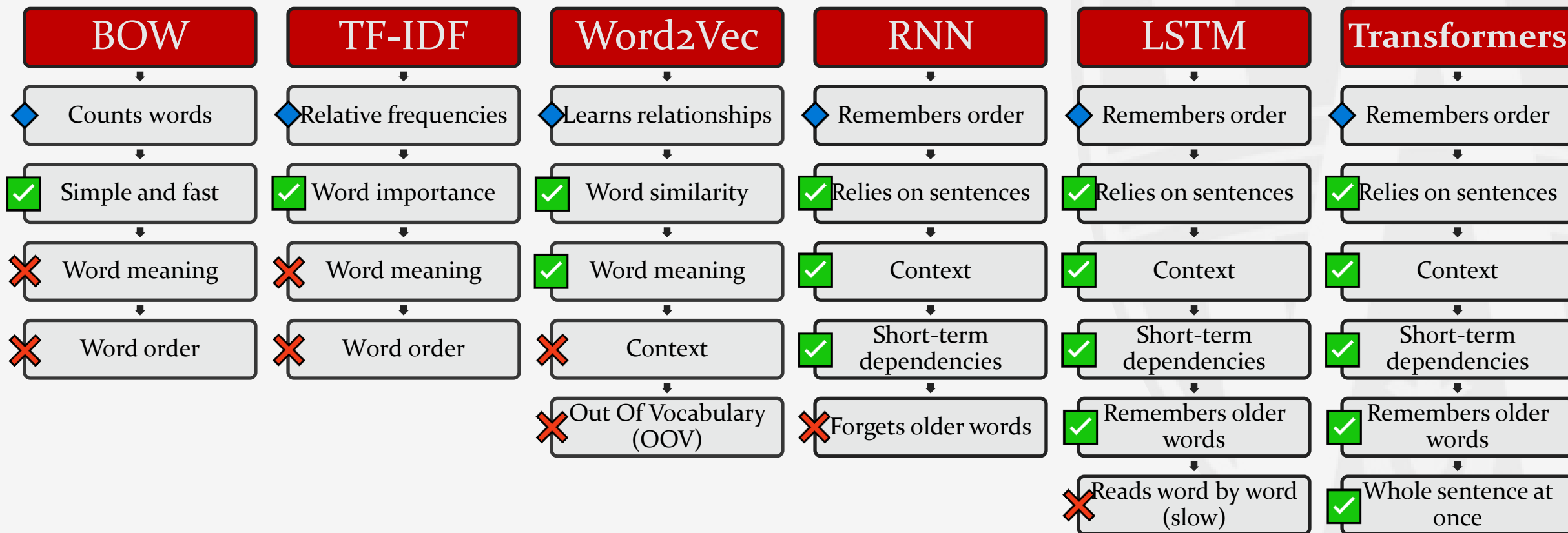
NLP WORKSHOP SERIES

AN LLM INSIGHT

GPT
T5 (TTTTT)
BERT

TRANSFORMERS

The Path to Transformers




BOW

S1 = The rock band played an amazing live concert at the grand stadium.

S2 = She slipped on a rock near the river and saw a band of birds live in the trees of the grand forest.

x1 = [1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 2 0]

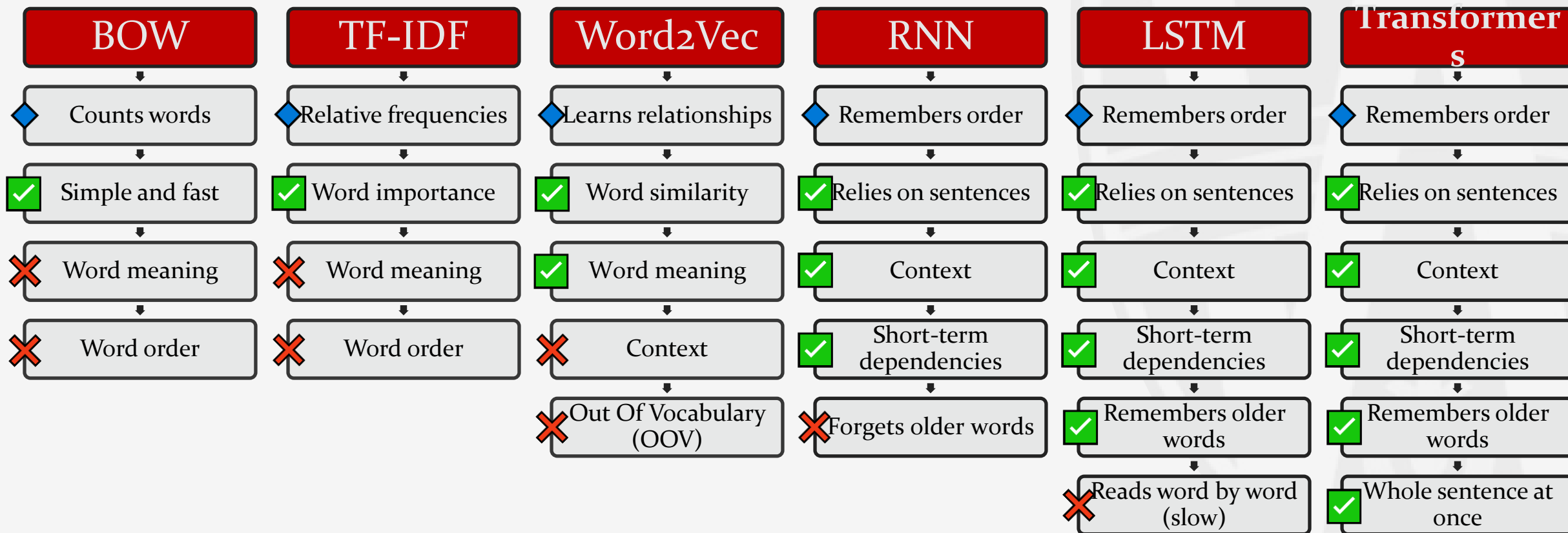
x2 = [0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 3 1]



amazing, an, and, at,
band, birds, concert,
forest, grand, in,
live, near, of, on,
played, river, rock,
saw, she, slipped,
stadium, the, trees

cosine_similarity(x1, x2) = 0.50

The Path to Transformers



TF-IDF

S1 = The rock band played an amazing live concert at the grand stadium.

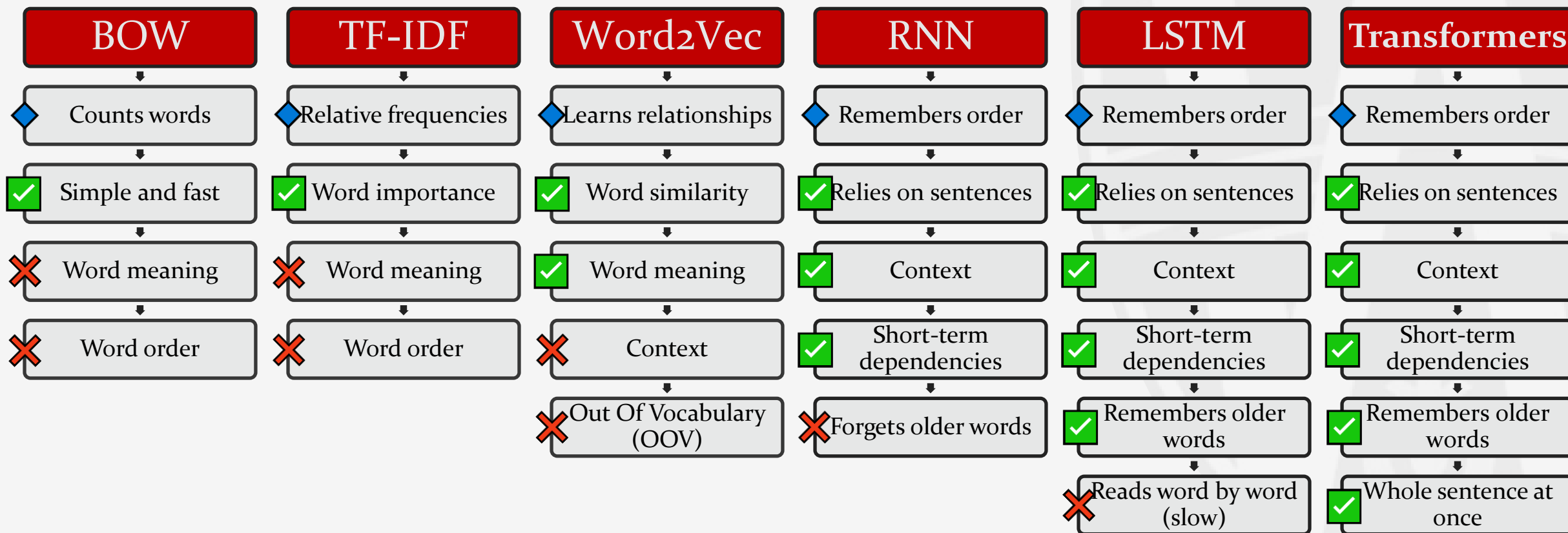
S2 = She slipped on a rock near the river and saw a band of birds live in the trees of the grand forest.

x1 = [0.31 0.31 0. 0.31 0.22 0. 0.31 0. 0.22 0. 0.22 0. 0. 0.
0.31 0. 0.22 0. 0. 0. 0.31 0.44 0.]

x2 = [0. 0. 0.21 0. 0.15 0.21 0. 0.21 0.15 0.21 0.15 0.21
0.43 0.21 0. 0.21 0.15 0.21 0.21 0.21 0. 0.45 0.21]

cosine_similarity(x1, x2) = 0.34

The Path to Transformers



Word2Vec

S1 = **Word Vectors =**

The	[-0.017,	0.007,	0.170]
Rock	[0.215,	0.299,	-0.167]
Band	[-0.125,	0.246,	-0.051]
Played	[... ,	...,	...]
An	[... ,	...,	...]
Amazing	[... ,	...,	...]
Live	[-0.060,	0.095,	0.033]
Concert	[... ,	...,	...]
At	[... ,	...,	...]
The	[-0.017,	0.007,	0.170]
Grand	[0.300,	-0.310,	-0.237]
stadium	[-0.267,	-0.314,	0.243]

v1 = [0.008, -0.018, 0.023]

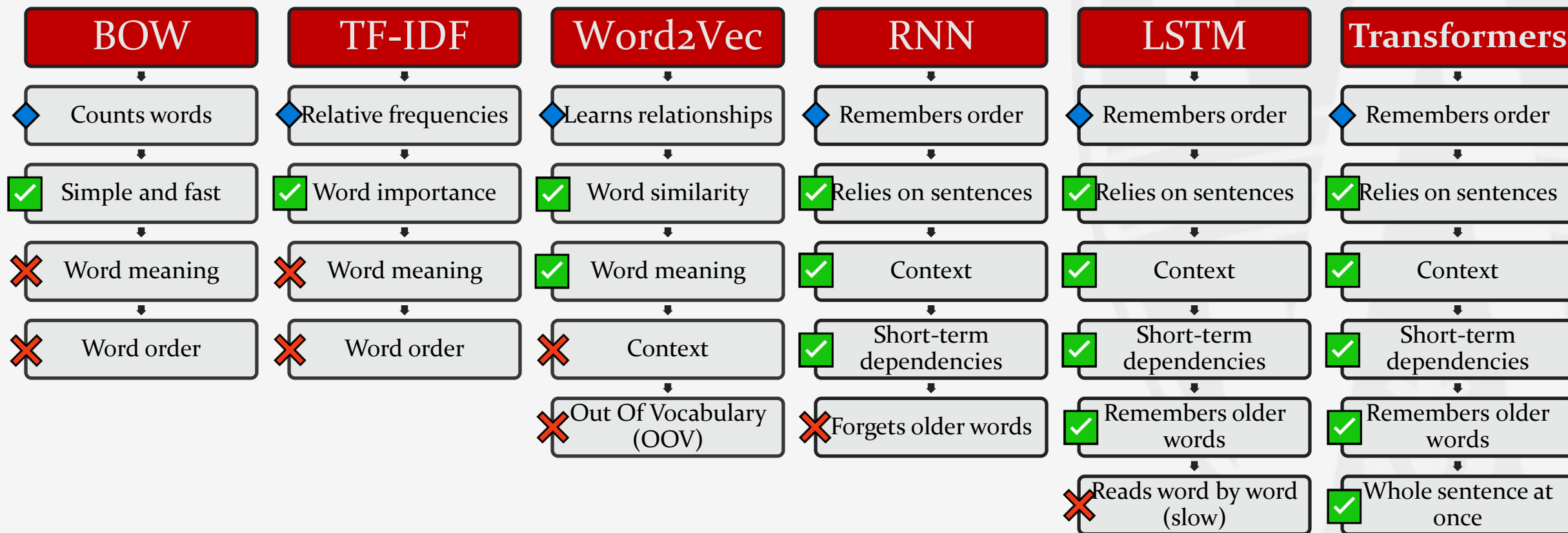
S2= **Word Vectors =**

She	[-0.029,	0.184,	-0.091]
Slipped	[-0.291,	-0.146,	-0.001]
Rock	[0.215,	0.299,	-0.167]
Band	[0.215,	0.299,	-0.167]
Live	[-0.060,	0.095,	0.033]
In	[... ,	...,	...]
The	[-0.017,	0.007,	0.170]
Trees	[... ,	...,	...]
Of	[... ,	...,	...]
The	[-0.017,	0.007,	0.170]
Grand	[0.300,	-0.310,	-0.237]
forest	[-0.267,	-0.314,	0.243]

v2 = [0.005, -0.018, 0.004]

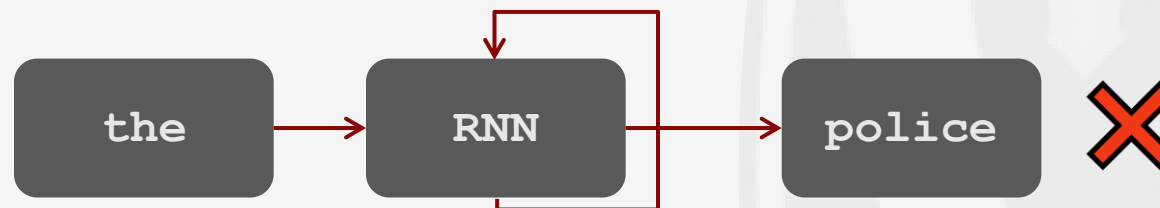
cosine_similarity(v1, v2) = 0.78

The Path to Transformers

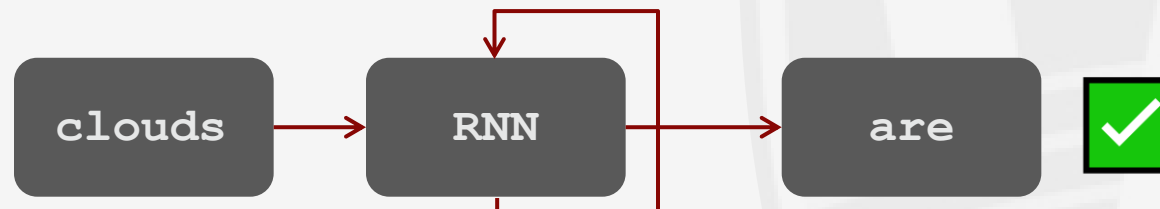


RNN

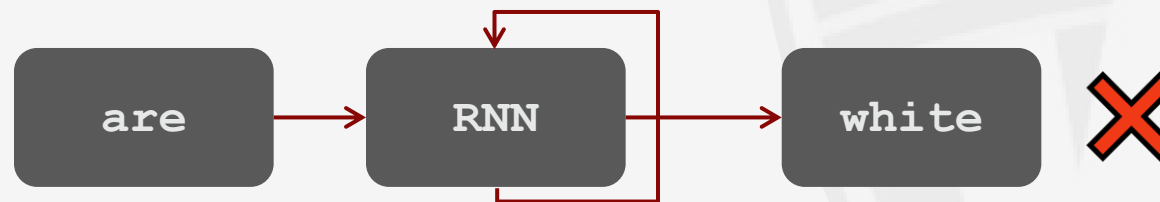
the clouds are in the ...



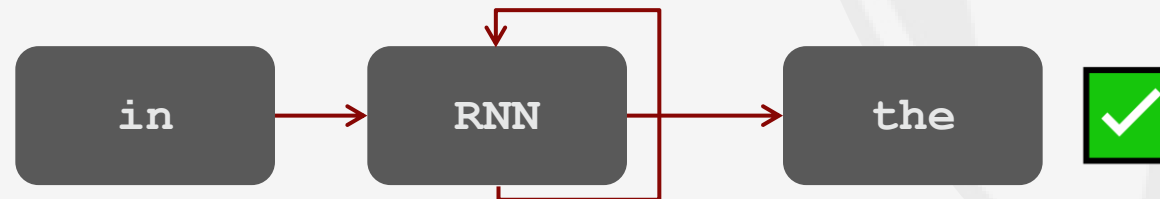
the clouds are in the ...



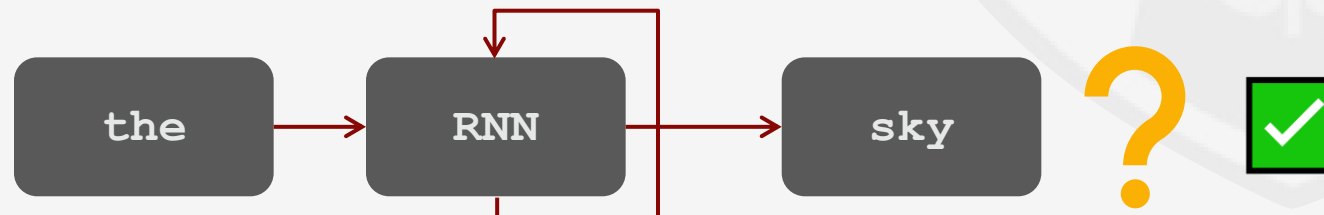
the clouds are in the ...



the clouds are in the ...



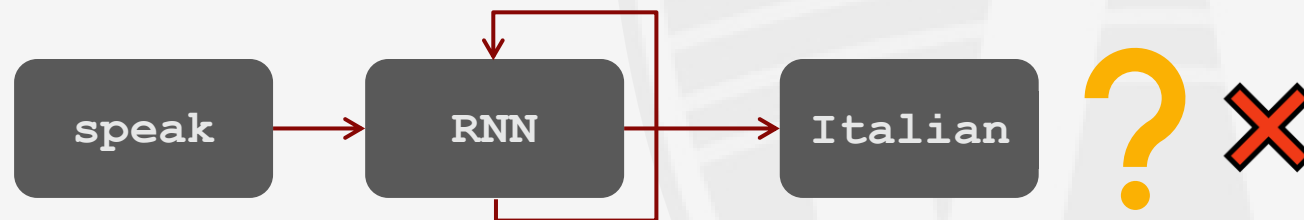
the clouds are in the ...



RNN

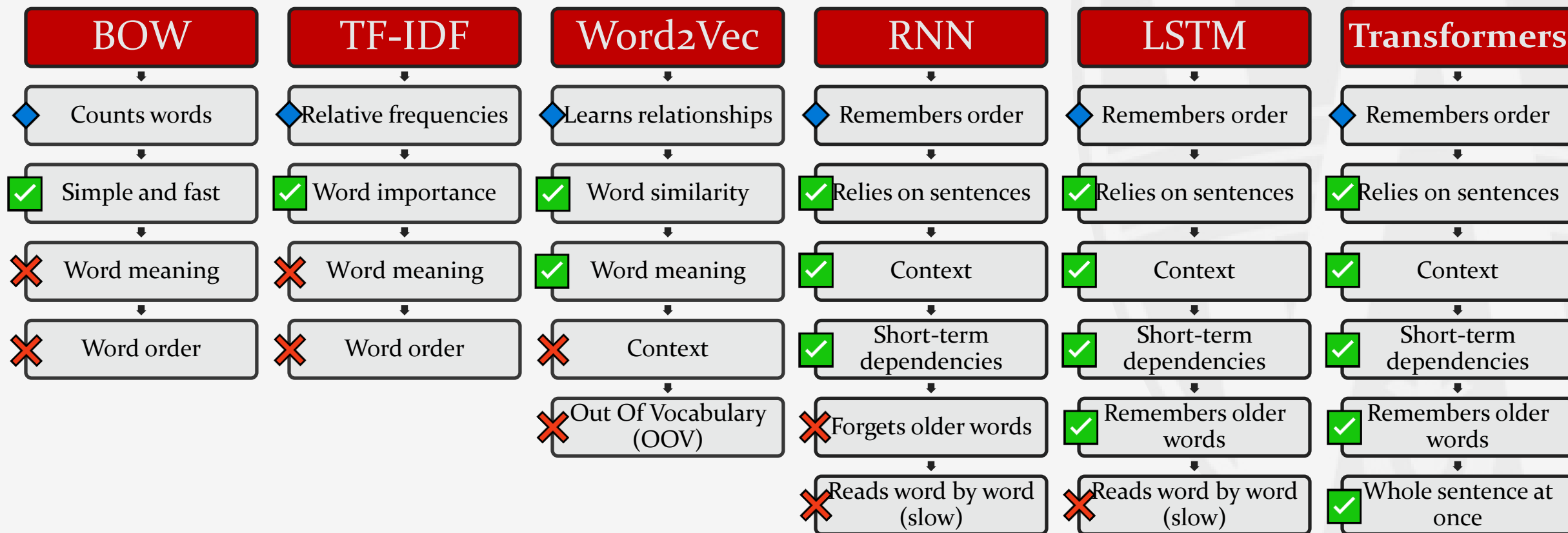
I was born and raised in France where I spent 20 years of my life , and now it's hard for me to find a job in Italy because I speak

I was born and raised in France where I spent 20 years of my life , and now it's hard for me to find a job in Italy because I speak ...



Vanishing Gradient Problem!

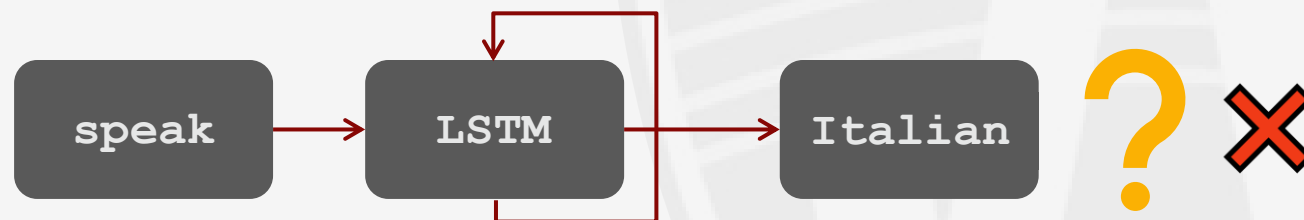
The Path to Transformers



LSTM

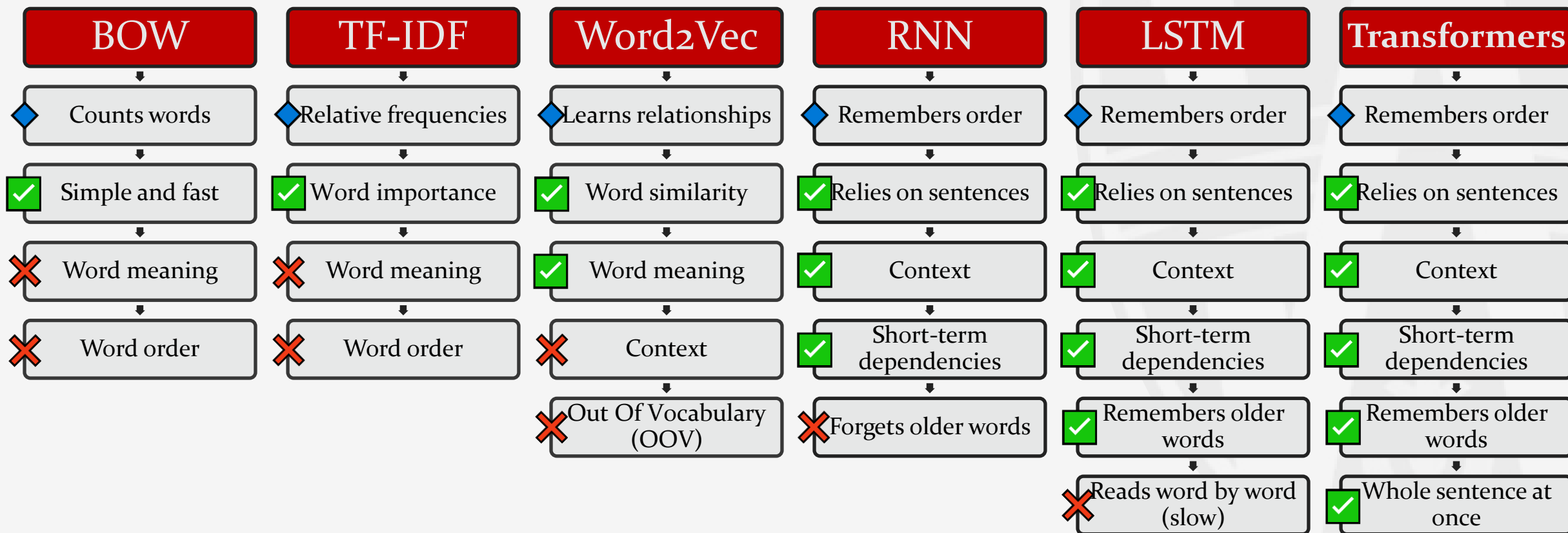
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because I speak ...



LSTMs were pioneering in almost all predicting and generating tasks since the introduction of **Transformers**!

The Path to Transformers



Transformers

Main problems with RNNs and LSTMs:

- They process the input data sequentially (word by word)
- They become quite ineffective when elements are distant from one another

Transformers address these problems by:

- Pay attention to specific words, no matter how distant they are
- Boost the performance speed by process the input data at once with parallel computation

Transformers

- 1 **Tokenization & Embedding** → Convert words to vectors (word embedding + positional embedding).
- 2 **Self-Attention** → Determine word relationships.
- 3 **Multi-Head Attention** → Capture multiple perspectives (action, time, location, ...).
- 4 **Feed-Forward Processing** → Refine representations for different tasks and applications.
- 5 **Output Generation** → Use the processed context for predictions.

Transformers - Tokenization & Embedding

"The cat sat on the mat."

Word Embeddings:

```
[0.2, 0.5, ...], # The  
[0.8, 1.2, ...], # cat  
[0.3, 0.9, ...], # sat  
[0.4, 0.7, ...], # on  
[0.2, 0.5, ...], # the  
[0.6, 1.0, ...], # mat
```

Positional Embeddings:

```
[1], # The  
[2], # cat  
[3], # sat  
[4], # on  
[5], # the  
[6], # mat
```


Transformers - Attention

"The cat sat on the mat."

Attention Mechanism:

Attention("cat" → "sat") = 0.8 # "cat" attends to "sat" (**important**)
Attention("cat" → "mat") = 0.4 # "cat" attends to "mat" (**less important**)
Attention("cat" → "on") = 0.1 # "cat" **does not** focus on "on"

Transformers - Multi-Head Attention

"The cat sat on the mat."

Multi-Head Attention Mechanism:

"cat" → "sat" (**action** link)

"cat" → "mat" (**location** link)

Transformers - Feed-Forward Network

**"The cat sat on the
mat."**

refining the contextual understanding for a specific task

Translation:

- Input: The cat sat on the mat
- Output: Le chat s'est assis sur le tapis

Next word prediction:

- Input: The cat sat on the mat
- Output: ,drinking water