2018 정보접근성 기술 컨퍼런스 ('18.11.30, 누리꿈스퀘어)

스크린리더제스처 사용자 인터페이스 표준 소개

한국정보화진흥원(NIA) 송재일 수석(jaeil@nia.or.kr) 2018, 11, 30

목차

I. 스크린리더 제스처 개요

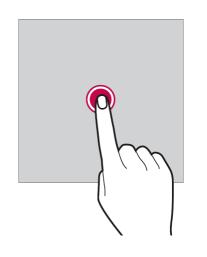
II. JTC 1/SC35 [사용자인터페이스] 국제표준화기구

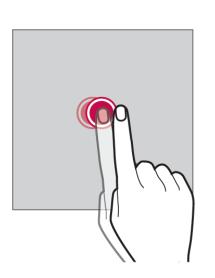
• 스크린리더:

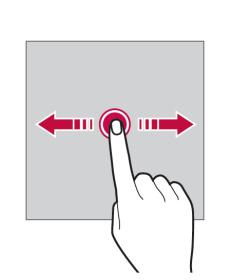
• 시각장애인들에게 화면의 내용과 자신이 입력한 키보드 정보나 마우스 좌표 등을 음성으로 알려주어 ICT 기기를 사용할 수 있도록 도와주는

프로그램

• 제스처 :

















출처 : LG user Guide G5 LG-H850

Samsung Galaxy S6



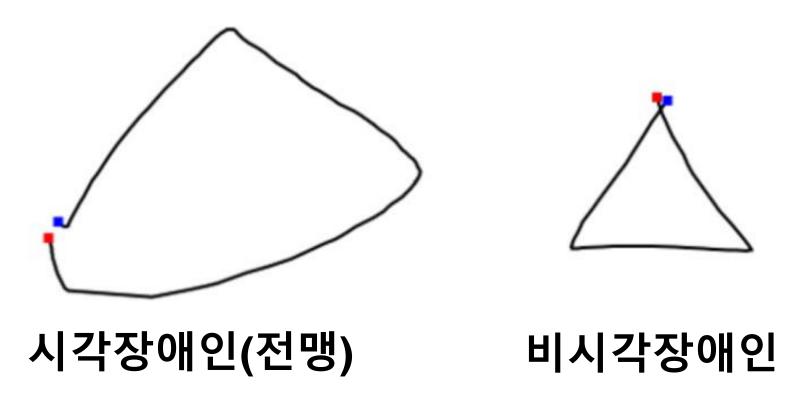
LG G4



Apple iPhone 6s

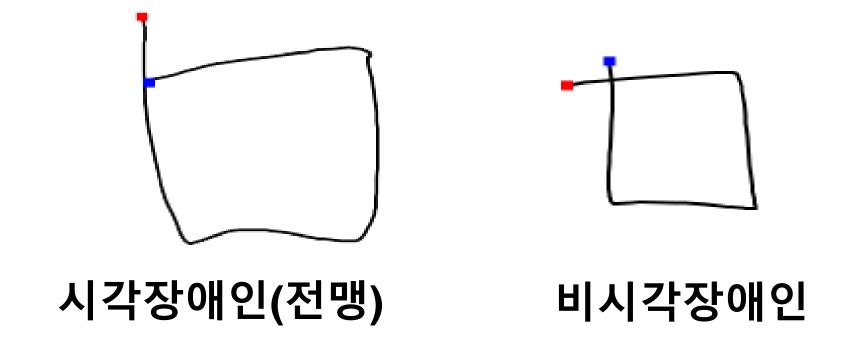


• 삼각형 그리는 제스처의 차이점



Source : Shaun K. Kane, *Usable Gestures for Blind People : Understanding Preference and Performance*, CHI 2011, 2011

• 사각형 그리는 제스처의 차이점



Source : Shaun K. Kane, *Usable Gestures for Blind People : Understanding Preference and Performance*, CHI 2011, 2011

Samsung **Voice Assistant***

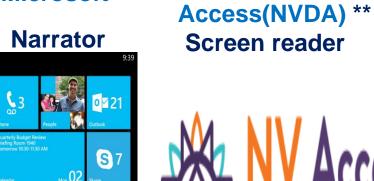
Huawei/Google

Talkback

Apple

Voiceover

Microsoft



NonVisual Desktop

Empowering lives through non-visual access to technology





* 구글의 토크백 오픈소스에 기반한 새로운 스크린리더

** 오픈소스 스크린리더, 터치스크린 지원

Tap with 3 fingers



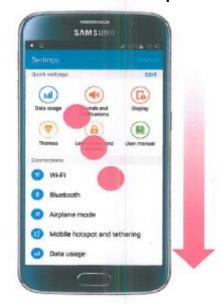




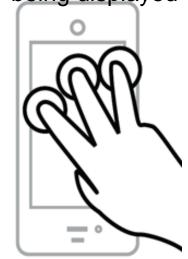
Voiceover



Read from top



Speak page number or rows being displayed



Move to next/previous pages

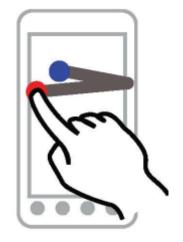


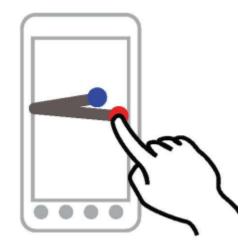


Next page

Previous page

Swipe right then left Swipe left then right

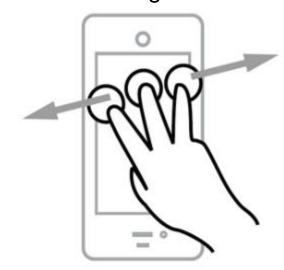




Voiceover



Swipe left/right with 3 fingers



| | | 1 F | inger | 2 Fingers | | 3 Fingers | | 4 Fingers | |
|-------------|---------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|
| | Тар | Speak the item under your finger | | Pause / resum speech | Pause / resume speech Pause / resume speech | | Read from top | Speak page number or rows | (near top of Screen) Move to first element (near bottom of Screen) Move to the last element |
| | Double tap | Activate the selected item Active edit mode (focus on editable text) | | Start / stop current action | | Read from next item | Toggle Speech on and off | Start voiceover help | |
| | Triple tap | Google Zoom function Double tap the selected item | | Information center Item Chooser | | Spell last utterance | Toggle screen curtain on and off | | |
| | Quadruple tap | | | | | Copy last spoken text to the clipboard | | | |
| | Double tap & hold | | an icon, view more selected items | Selection mod | _ | dd label to lected item | Label control | | |
| ↔ | Left swipe Right swipe | Move to previous / next item | | Change pages or screens | ges or | | Context menu: settings | Move to previous/next pages/screens | When in an app, switch to previous/next app |
| 1 | Up swipe | Move using | Select | | Сору | the top Read pages at the | Context menu: granularities | Move or scroll up/down | |
| • | Down swipe | selected option of context menu | previous/next selected rotor option | Scroll lists and pages | Select all | | | | |
| < → | Left return swipe | Move to | previous page | 2 finger scroll will not function in selection mode | | | | | |
| > | Right return swipe | Move to | o next page | | | | | | |
| Ą | Up return swipe | | last item on screen o beginning / end | | | | | | |
| ₹∱ | Down return swipe | | lection mode) | | | | | | |

田. JTC 1/SC35 [사용자인터페이스] 국제표준화기구

- 명칭 : 사용자 인터페이스(User Interface) 표준화 위원회
- 정보기기의 입력방식(키보드, 터치스크린 등), 화면 기호 (아이콘, 메뉴) 등에 대한 표준화 작업을 목표로 1998년 설립
 - 회원국: 한국, 프랑스, 캐나다, 독일, 일본 등 17개국



田. JTC 1/SC35 [사용자인터페이스] 국제표준화기구

| 작업반 | 작업 범위 | 컨비너(국가) | | | |
|-----|----------------------|---|--|--|--|
| WGI | 키보드 및 입력 인터페이스 | Alain LaBonté (캐나다) | | | |
| WG2 | 그래픽 유저 인터페이스 | D 37 11 37 (6) H) | | | |
| WG4 | 모바일 기기용 사용자 인터페이스 | Dr. Yoshikazu Yamamoto (일본) | | | |
| WG5 | 문화, 언어적 채택성 | Mr. Thibault Grouas (프랑스) | | | |
| WG6 | 사용자 인터페이스 접근성 | יין דו (כיין און און און און און און און און און או | | | |
| WG7 | 사용자 인터페이스 객체,속성,실행 | Dr Jim Carter (캐나다) | | | |
| WG8 | 원거리 제어를 위한 사용자 인터페이스 | Gottfried Zimmermann(미국) | | | |
| WG9 | 자연 사용자 인터페이스 및 인터액션 | 김지인 (한국) 12 | | | |

• 한국, 입력방법 중 제스처 특화하여 30113 시리즈 표준화

| 30113 시리즈 | X1: Single Point | X2: Multi-point | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| 1n Common System Actions | 11. | 12. | | |
| 2n Device Control | 21. | 22. | | |
| 3n Document & Image viewing | 31. | 32. | | |
| 4n Music & Video playing | 41. | 42. | | |
| 5n Web navigation | 51. | 52. | | |
| 6n Screen reader gesture | 61. | 62. | | |

- '17. 8 : 파리 회의에서 신규 과제(Preliminary Work Item) 제안 발표
- '17.9~12: 4개월 간 SC35 WG1, 4, 6 의견수렴
- '18. 2 : Working draft(WD) 초안 발표
- '18. 6 : 국제표준화 과제(New Work Item Proposal, NP)승인
- '18. 10~'19.1 : Committee draft(CD) 국가간 투표 중(30113-60, 61)
- '20년 경 ISO 국제표준으로 최종 제정

- Project 30113, Part 60
 - General Guidance on Gestures for Screen Readers

| | X1: Sing | gle Point | X2: Multi-point | | |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--|
| 6n Screen readers | 61. | | 62. | † | |
| Project 30113, Page | rt 61 — | | | | |

- Project 30113, Part 62
 - Multi-point Gestures for Screen Readers

Single-point Gestures for Screen Readers

30113-61 Single-point Gestures for Screen Reader

30113-62 Multi-point Gestures for Screen Readers

| | | Screen R | <u>eaders</u> | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|----|
| | | 11 | Finger | 2 Fingers | | 3 Fingers | | 4 Fingers | |
| | Тар | Speak the item under your finger | | Pause / resume speech | | Read from top | Speak page number or rows | (near top of Screen) Move to first element (near bottom of Screen) Move to the last element | |
| | Double tap | Activate the selected item Active edit mode (focus on editable text) | | Start / stop current action | | Read from next item | Toggle Speech on and off | Start voiceover help | |
| | Triple tap | Google Zoom function Double tap the selected item | | Information center Item Chooser | | Spell last utterance (copy) | Toggle screen curtain on and off | | |
| | Quadruple tap | | | | | Copy last spoken text to the clipboard | | | |
| | Double tap & hold | Move or drag an icon, view more options for selected items | | Selection mode | | Label control | | | |
| ← | Left swipe | | | Change pages and | | Cut | Context menu: | Move to | |
| • | Right swipe | Move to previous / next item | | screens | • | Paste | settings | previous/next pages/screens | |
| 1 | Up swipe | Move using selected option of context menu | Select previous/next selected rotor option | Scroll lists and | Сору | Read pages starting at the top | Context menu: | Move or scroll | |
| ţ | Down swipe | | | | granularities | up/down | | | |
| < | Left return swipe | | | † | | | | | |
| > | Right return swipe | Scroll up | / down (page) | | | | | | |
| Λ | Up return swipe | | last item on screen | 2 finger scroll will not function in selection mode | | | | | |
| V | Down return swipe | | eginning / end (edit & ion mode) | | | | | | 16 |

- 제스처 기반 인터페이스 표준(30113-60 / 61 / 62)
- Part 60 : General guidance on gestures for screen readers

Guidance

- 1. General
- 2. Guidance on syntax
- 3. Guidance on semantics
- 4. Guidance on evaluation
- 5. Common functions across screen readers

- 2. Guidance on syntax
 - Accessibility
 - Time
 - Point count
 - Length
 - Path-based gestures
 - Rounded angles
 - Closed gestures
 - Symbols
 - shortcuts

- 3. Guidance on semantics
 - Denotation
 - Consistency
 - Learnability
 - Cultural adaptability

- 4. Guidance on evaluation
 - Feedback
 - Feed forward
 - Customization
 - Resilience

- 5. Common functions across screen readers
 - Read aloud an item under a Point of Interest(POI)
 - Activate the selected item
 - Move to the next or the previous application
 - Move a POI to the next or the previous page
 - Move a POI up or down
 - Start/stop the current activity
 - Pause/resume
 - Turn on and off a screen curtain
 - Start a help function of screen reader



발표를 장시간 들어주셔서 감사합니다.

* 표준원문을 요청해주시는 분이 많으신데, 죄송하지만 개발 중 표준 공유가 어렵습니다.