



**COMSATS University Islamabad,  
Vehari Campus**

**Name: Uzair Mukhtar**

**Registration Number: SP22-BCS-081**

**Department: Computer Science**

**Course: DSA**

**Instructor: Dr Salman Iqbal**

**Assignment: 1st**

**Section: B**

# Activity 1

function to display linked list

## Solution:

```
C++
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class Node
{
    public:
        int data;
        Node* next;
        Node(int data)
        {
            this->data=data;
            this->next=NULL;
        }
};

//Print using while loop
void print(Node* &head)
{
    Node* temp=head;
    cout<<" Linked List is:\n ";
    while(temp!=NULL)
    {
        cout<<temp->data<<" ";
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    cout<<endl;
}

Node* ptr=head;
//cout<<"Linked List is:\n";
cout<<" ****head address:**** "<<&head<<endl;
cout<<"-----\n";
cout<<" head content:"<<head<<endl;
cout<<"-----\n";
cout<<" ****ptr address:**** "<<&ptr<<endl;
cout<<"-----\n";
cout<<" ptr content:"<<ptr<<endl;
cout<<"-----\n";
cout<<" ptr->data: "<<ptr->data<<endl;
cout<<"-----\n";
ptr=ptr->next;
while(ptr!=NULL)
{
```

```

        cout<<"    ptr: "<<ptr<<endl;
        cout<<"    ptr->next: "<<ptr->next<<endl;
        cout<<"    ptr->data: "<<ptr->data<<endl;
    }
    cout<<"-----\n";
    ptr=ptr->next;
}
}
int main()
{
    Node* head=NULL;
    Node* node1=new Node(1);
    head=node1;
    Node* node2=new Node(2);
    node1->next=node2;
    Node* node3=new Node(20);
    node2->next=node3;
    Node* node4=new Node(30);
    node3->next=node4;

    print(head);
}

```

```

G:\My Drive\DSA\mindless.exe
Linked List is:
1 2 20 30
****head address:**** 0x6ffde8
-----
head content:0x1e1430
-----
****ptr address:**** 0x6ffd90
-----
ptr content:0x1e1430
-----
ptr->data: 1
-----
ptr: 0x1e1480
ptr->next: 0x1e1810
ptr->data: 2
-----
ptr: 0x1e1810
ptr->next: 0x1e1830
ptr->data: 20
-----
ptr: 0x1e1830
ptr->next: 0
ptr->data: 30
-----

```

## Activity 2(a)

Menu Singly Linked List:

### Solution:

```
C++
#include <iostream>
#include <conio.h>
using namespace std;

class Node {
public:
    int data;
    Node* next;

    Node(int data)
    {
        this->next=NULL;
        this->data=data;
    }
};

void seek(Node* head) {
    int target;
    std::cout << "Enter the value you want to seek: ";
    std::cin >> target;

    Node* current = head;
    int flag=0;

    while (current != NULL) {
        if (current->data == target) {
            std::cout << "Value " << target << " found in the list." <<
std::endl;
            flag++;
        }
        current = current->next;
    }

    if(flag==0)
    {
        std::cout << "Value " << target << " not found in the list." <<
std::endl;
    }
}
```

```

void reverseAndPrint(Node*& head) {
    Node* prev = NULL;
    Node* current = head;
    Node* next = NULL;

    while (current != NULL) {
        next = current->next; // Store the next node.
        current->next = prev; // Reverse the current node's pointer to
the previous node.
        prev = current;      // Move the 'prev' pointer to the
current node.
        current = next;      // Move the 'current' pointer to the
next node.
    }

    head = prev; // Update the head to point to the new first node
(previous last node).

    // Print the reversed list.
    cout<<"reversed linked list is:";
    current = head;
    while (current != NULL) {
        std::cout << current->data << " -> ";
        current = current->next;
    }
    std::cout << "NULL" << std::endl;
}

void deleteAtEnd(Node*& head) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete from an empty list." <<
endl;
        return;
    }

    if (head->next == NULL) {
        // If there is only one node in the list, delete it and set
head to nullptr.
        delete head;
        head = NULL;
        cout<<"deleted successfully!\n";
        return;
    }

    Node* current = head;
    while (current->next->next != NULL) {
        current = current->next;
    }
}

```

```

        delete current->next;
        current->next = NULL;
        cout<<"deleted successfully!\n";
    }

void deleteAtBegining(Node*& head) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete from an empty list." <<
std::endl;
        return;
    }

    Node* temp = head;
    head = head->next;
    delete temp;
    cout<<"deleted successfully!\n";
}

void deleteAnyValue(Node* &head)
{
    if(head==NULL)
    {
        cout<<"Linked List is empty so Deletion not Possible";
        return;
    }
    int V,data;
    cout<<"For deletion At Value, Enter Any Value in Link List:";
    cin>>V;

    int flag=0;
    Node* temp=head;
    while(temp->next->data!=V && temp->next->next!=NULL)
    {
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    if(temp->next->data==V)
    {
        Node* ptr=temp->next;
        temp->next=temp->next->next;
        delete ptr;
        flag++;
    }
    if(head->data==V)
    {
        Node* ptr=head;
        head=head->next;
        delete ptr;
        flag++;
    }
    if(flag==0)

```

```

    {
        cout<<"Value does not exist in the Linked list\n";
    }
}

```

```

void insertAtAnyValue(Node* &head)
{
    int V,data;
    cout<<"For insertion At Value, Enter Any Value in Link List:";
    cin>>V;
    int flag=0;
    Node* temp=head;
    while(temp->next->data!=V  && temp->next->next!=NULL)
    {
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    if(temp->next->data==V)
    {
        cout<<"Enter value of Node:";
        cin>>data;
        Node* ptr=new Node(data);
        ptr->next=temp->next;
        temp->next=ptr;
        cout<<"inserted successfully!\n";
        flag++;
    }
    if(head->data==V)
    {
        cout<<"Enter value of Node:";
        cin>>data;
        Node* ptr=new Node(data);
        ptr->next=head;
        head=ptr;
        cout<<"inserted successfully!\n";
        flag++;
    }
    if(flag==0)
    {
        cout<<"Value does not exist in the Linked list and not
inserted successfully!\n";
    }
}

```

```

void insertAtEnd(Node* &head,int data)
{
    if(head==NULL)
    {
        Node* node1=new Node(data);
        node1->next=head;
        head=node1;
    }
    else

```

```

    {
        Node* temp=head;
        while(temp->next!=NULL)
        {
            temp=temp->next;
        }
        Node* lastNode=new Node(data);
        temp->next=lastNode;
    }
}

void print(Node* &head)
{
    if(head==NULL)
    {
        cout<<"Linked List is Empty";
    }
    else
    {
        cout<<"The items present in the List are:";
        Node* temp=head;
        while(temp!=NULL)
        {
            cout<<temp->data<<" ";
            temp=temp->next;
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
}

void insertAtBeginingsingly(Node* &head,int data)
{
    Node* node1=new Node(data);
    node1->next=head;
    head=node1;
}

int main() {

    int operation;

    Node* singlyList = NULL; // head of singly linked list

    do {
        cout << "\n\nWhich operation you want to perform:" << endl;
        cout << "1: Insertion" << endl;
        cout << "2: Deletion" << endl;
        cout << "3: Display" << endl;
        cout << "4: Reverse" << endl;
        cout << "5: Seek" << endl;
        cout << "6: Back to Previous Menu" << endl;
    }
}

```



```

        cout << "Enter your choice: ";
        cin >> operation;

        if (operation == 6) {
            break; // exit
        }

        // Handle Insertion
        if (operation == 1) {
            int insertionOption;

            do {
                cout << "\n\nInsertion Options:" << endl;
                cout << "1: Insert at the beginning" << endl;
                cout << "2: Insert at the end" << endl;
                cout << "3: Insert at a specific data node" <<
endl;
                cout << "4: Back to Previous Menu" << endl;
                cout << "Enter your choice: ";
                cin >> insertionOption;

                if (insertionOption == 4) {
                    break; // Return to the previous menu
                }

                switch (insertionOption) {
                    case 1:
                        { int data;
                            cout<<"Enter the Value to insert:";
                            cin>>data;

insertAtBeginingsingly(singlyList,data);

                            cout<<"inserted
successfully!\n";

                            print(singlyList);
                            char c;
                            cout<<"Press any key to
continue...";

                            getch();

                            break;
                        }
                    case 2:
                        { int data;
                            cout<<"Enter the Value to insert:";
                            cin>>data;

insertAtEnd(singlyList,data);

                            cout<<"inserted
successfully!\n";

                            print(singlyList);
                            char c;

```

```

cout<<"Press any key to
continue...";
getch();
break;
}
case 3:
{ insertAtAnyValue(singlyList);
print(singlyList);
char c;
cout<<"\nPress any key to
continue...";
getch();
break;
}
default:
{
cout << "Invalid option. Please try again."
<< endl;
break;
}
}

} while (true);
}
if (operation == 2) {
int deletionOption;

do {
cout << "\n\nDeletion Options:" << endl;
cout << "1: Delete at the beginning" << endl;
cout << "2: Delete at the end" << endl;
cout << "3: Delete at a specific data node" <<
endl;
cout << "4: Back to Previous Menu" << endl;
cout << "Enter your choice: ";
cin >> deletionOption;

if (deletionOption == 4) {
break; // Return to the previous menu
}

switch (deletionOption) {
case 1:
{
deleteAtBegining(singlyList);
print(singlyList);
char c;

```

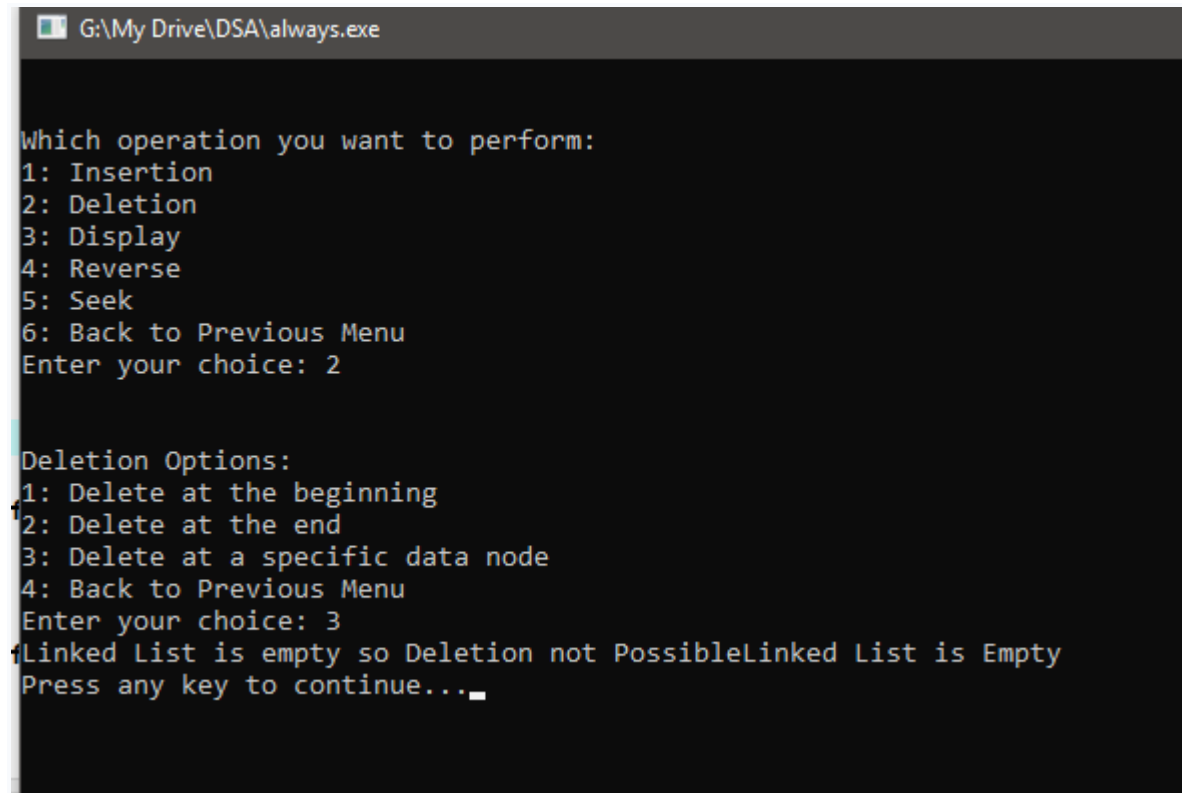
```

cout<<"Press any key to
continue...";
getch();
break;
}
case 2:
{
deleteAtEnd(singlyList);
print(singlyList);
char c;
cout<<"Press any key to
continue...";
getch();
break;
}
case 3:
{ deleteAnyValue(singlyList);
print(singlyList);
char c;
cout<<"\nPress any key to
continue...";
getch();
break;
}
default:
{
cout << "Invalid option. Please try again."
<< endl;
break;
}
}
}

} while (true);
}
if(operation==3)
{
print(singlyList);
}
if(operation==4)
{
reverseAndPrint(singlyList);
}
if(operation==5)
{
seek(singlyList);
}
} while (true);

```

```
return 0;
}
```



```
G:\My Drive\DSA\always.exe

Which operation you want to perform:
1: Insertion
2: Deletion
3: Display
4: Reverse
5: Seek
6: Back to Previous Menu
Enter your choice: 2

Deletion Options:
1: Delete at the beginning
2: Delete at the end
3: Delete at a specific data node
4: Back to Previous Menu
Enter your choice: 3
Linked List is empty so Deletion not Possible
Linked List is Empty
Press any key to continue...
```

## Activity 2(b)

Menu Doubly Linked List:

**Solution:**

```
C++
#include <iostream>
#include <conio.h>
using namespace std;

class NodeDoubly {
public:
    int data;
    NodeDoubly* next;
    NodeDoubly* prev;

    NodeDoubly(int data)
    {
        this->next=NULL;
```

```

        this->data=data;
        this->prev=NULL;
    }
};

void seek(NodeDoubly* head) {
    int targetData;
    std::cout << "Enter the value you want to seek: ";
    std::cin >> targetData;

    NodeDoubly* current = head;
    bool found = false;

    while (current != NULL) {
        if (current->data == targetData) {
            found = true;
            std::cout << "Value " << targetData << " found in the
list." << std::endl;
            return;
        }
        current = current->next;
    }

    if (!found) {
        std::cout << "Value " << targetData << " not found in the
list." << std::endl;
    }
}

void reverseAndPrint(NodeDoubly* &head) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        std::cout << "List is empty. Nothing to reverse and print." <<
std::endl;
        return;
    }

    NodeDoubly* current = head;

    while (current->next != NULL) {
        current = current->next;
    }

    std::cout << "Reversed List:" << std::endl;

    while (current != NULL) {
        std::cout << (current->next ? "<- " : "") << current->data << "
-> ";
        current = current->prev;
    }
}

```

```

        std::cout << "NULL" << std::endl;
    }

void deleteSpecificDataNode(NodeDoubly*& head) {
    int targetData;
    std::cout << "Enter the value you want to delete: ";
    std::cin >> targetData;

    if (head == NULL) {
        std::cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete from an empty list."
<< std::endl;
        return;
    }

    if (head->data == targetData) {
        NodeDoubly* temp = head;
        head = head->next;

        if (head != NULL) {
            head->prev = NULL;
        }

        delete temp;
        return;
    }

    NodeDoubly* current = head;

    while (current != NULL) {
        if (current->data == targetData) {
            current->prev->next = current->next;

            if (current->next != NULL) {
                current->next->prev = current->prev;
            }

            delete current;
            return;
        }

        current = current->next;
    }

    std::cout << "Value " << targetData << " not found in the list." <<
std::endl;
}

void deleteAtEnd(NodeDoubly*& head) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        std::cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete from an empty list."

```

```

<< std::endl;
    return;
}

    if (head->next == NULL) {
        // If there's only one node in the list, delete it and set head
to NULL.
        delete head;
        head = NULL;
        return;
    }

    NodeDoubly* current = head;
    while (current->next->next != NULL) {
        current = current->next;
    }

    delete current->next;
    current->next = NULL;
}

void deleteAtHead(NodeDoubly*& head) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        std::cout << "List is empty. Cannot delete from an empty list."
<< std::endl;
        return;
    }

    NodeDoubly* temp = head;
    head = head->next;

    if (head != NULL) {
        head->prev = NULL;
    }

    delete temp;
}

void insertAtSpecificDataNode(NodeDoubly*& head, int dataToInsert) {
    int dataAfter;
    std::cout << "Enter the value after which you want to insert: ";
    std::cin >> dataAfter;

    NodeDoubly* new_node = new NodeDoubly(dataToInsert);
    NodeDoubly* current = head;

    while (current != NULL) {
        if (current->data == dataAfter) {
            new_node->prev = current;
            new_node->next = current->next;

```

```

        if (current->next != NULL) {
            current->next->prev = new_node;
        }

```

```

        current->next = new_node;
        return;
    }

```

```

    current = current->next;
}
}

```

```

void insertAtEnd(NodeDoubly*& head, int data) {
    NodeDoubly* new_node = new NodeDoubly(data);
    NodeDoubly* current = head;

```

```

    if (head == NULL) {
        head = new_node;
    } else {
        while (current->next != NULL) {
            current = current->next;
        }
        current->next = new_node;
        new_node->prev = current;
    }
}

```

```

void Display(NodeDoubly* head) {
    NodeDoubly* current = head;

```

```

    while (current != NULL) {
        std::cout << (current->prev ? "<-" : "") << current->data << "
-> ";
        current = current->next;
    }

```

```

    std::cout << "NULL" << std::endl;
}

```

```

void insertAtHead(NodeDoubly*& head, int data) {
    NodeDoubly* new_node = new NodeDoubly(data);
    if (head == NULL) {
        head = new_node;
    } else {
        new_node->next = head;
        head->prev = new_node;
        head = new_node;
    }
}

```



```

int main() {

    int operation;
    NodeDoubly* singlyList=NULL;
    NodeDoubly* dhead = NULL; // head of singly linked list

    do {
        cout << "\n\nWhich operation you want to perform:" << endl;
        cout << "1: Insertion" << endl;
        cout << "2: Deletion" << endl;
        cout << "3: Display" << endl;
        cout << "4: Reverse" << endl;
        cout << "5: Seek" << endl;
        cout << "6: Back to Previous Menu" << endl;
        cout << "Enter your choice: ";
        cin >> operation;

        if (operation == 6) {
            break; // exit
        }

        // Handle Insertion
        if (operation == 1) {
            int insertionOption;

            do {
                cout << "\n\nInsertion Options:" << endl;
                cout << "1: Insert at the beginning" << endl;
                cout << "2: Insert at the end" << endl;
                cout << "3: Insert at a specific data node" <<
endl;
                cout << "4: Back to Previous Menu" << endl;
                cout << "Enter your choice: ";
                cin >> insertionOption;

                if (insertionOption == 4) {
                    break; // Return to the previous menu
                }

                switch (insertionOption) {
                    case 1:
                        { int data;
                            cout<<"Enter the Value to insert:";
                            cin>>data;

                            insertAtHead(dhead,data);
                            cout<<"inserted
successfully!\n";

                            Display(dhead);
                            char c;
                            cout<<"Press any key to
continue...";

```

```

                                getch();
                                break;
                                }
                                case 2:
                                { int data;
                                cout<<"Enter the Value to insert:";
                                cin>>data;
                                insertAtEnd(dhead,data);
                                cout<<"inserted
successfully!\n";
                                Display(dhead);
                                char c;
                                cout<<"Press any key to
continue...";
                                getch();
                                break;
                                }
                                case 3:
                                { int data;
                                cout<<"Enter the Value to insert:";
                                cin>>data;
                                insertAtSpecificDataNode(dhead,data);
                                Display(dhead);
                                char c;
                                cout<<"\nPress any key to
continue...";
                                getch();
                                break;
                                }
                                default:
                                {
                                cout << "Invalid option. Please try again."
<< endl;
                                break;
                                }
                                }
                                }

                                } while (true);
                                }
                                if (operation == 2) {
                                int deletionOption;

                                do {
                                cout << "\n\nDeletion Options:" << endl;
                                cout << "1: Delete at the beginning" << endl;
                                cout << "2: Delete at the end" << endl;
                                cout << "3: Delete at a specific data node" <<

```

```

endl;
        cout << "4: Back to Previous Menu" << endl;
        cout << "Enter your choice: ";
        cin >> deletionOption;

        if (deletionOption == 4) {
            break; // Return to the previous menu
        }

        switch (deletionOption) {
            case 1:
            {
                deleteAtHead(dhead);
                Display(dhead);
                char c;
                cout<<"Press any key to
continue...";
                getch();
                break;
            }
            case 2:
            {
                deleteAtEnd(dhead);
                Display(dhead);
                char c;
                cout<<"Press any key to
continue...";
                getch();
                break;
            }
            case 3:
            { deleteSpecificDataNode(dhead);
                Display(dhead);
                char c;
                cout<<"\nPress any key to
continue...";
                getch();
                break;
            }
            default:
            {
                cout << "Invalid option. Please try again."
<< endl;
                break;
            }
        }

    } while (true);

```

```

    }
    if(operation==3)
    {
        Display(dhead);
    }
    if(operation==4)
    {
        reverseAndPrint(dhead);
    }
    if(operation==5)
    {
        seek(dhead);
    }
} while (true);

return 0;
}

```

Which operation you want to perform:

```

1: Insertion
2: Deletion
3: Display
4: Reverse
5: Seek
6: Back to Previous Menu
Enter your choice: 1

```

Insertion Options:

```

1: Insert at the beginning
2: Insert at the end
3: Insert at a specific data node
4: Back to Previous Menu
Enter your choice: 2
Enter the Value to insert:10
inserted successfully!
10 -> NULL
Press any key to continue...

```

Insertion Options:

```

1: Insert at the beginning
2: Insert at the end
3: Insert at a specific data node
4: Back to Previous Menu
Enter your choice: 2
Enter the Value to insert:20
inserted successfully!
10 -> <-20 -> NULL
Press any key to continue...

```