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Subject: calculus

Class: Nc4

Q1 Find the area of the region bounded by the shaded region.

$$\text{Let } u = 4 - x^2 \Rightarrow du = 0 - 2x dx \Rightarrow du = -2x dx$$

$$\Rightarrow -\frac{1}{2} du = x dx ; \quad x = -2 \Rightarrow u = 0, x = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow u = 4, x = 2 \Rightarrow u = 0.$$

$$A = \int_{-2}^0 x \sqrt{4 - x^2} dx + \int_0^2 x \sqrt{4 - x^2} dx$$

$$= - \int_0^4 \frac{1}{2} u^{1/2} du + \int_4^0 \frac{1}{2} u^{1/2} du$$

$$= \cancel{2} \int_0^4 \frac{1}{\cancel{2}} u^{1/2} du = \int_0^4 u^{1/2} du.$$

②

$$= \int \frac{2}{3} u^{3/2} \Big|_0^4$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} (4)^{3/2} - \frac{2(0)^{3/2}}{3}$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} \times 4^{(3/2)} - \frac{2(0)^{3/2}}{3}$$

$$= \frac{16}{3}$$