

The types of constraints we discussed so far may be called **state constraints** because they define the constraints that a *valid state* of the database must satisfy. Another type of constraint, called **transition constraints**, can be defined to deal with state changes in the database. An example of a transition constraint is: "the salary of an employee can only increase." Such constraints are typically enforced by the application programs or specified using active rules and triggers, as we discuss in Section 26.1.

3.3 Update Operations, Transactions, and Dealing with Constraint Violations

The operations of the relational model can be categorized into *retrievals* and *updates*. The relational algebra operations, which can be used to specify **retrievals**, are discussed in detail in Chapter 6. A relational algebra expression forms a new relation after applying a number of algebraic operators to an existing set of relations; its main use is for querying a database to retrieve information. The user formulates a query that specifies the data of interest, and a new relation is formed by applying relational operators to retrieve this data. That **result relation** becomes the

¹¹State constraints are sometimes called *static constraints*, and transition constraints are sometimes called *dynamic constraints*.

Figure 4.1

SQL CREATE TABLE

data definition state-

COMPANY schema

from Figure 3.7.

ments for defining the

```
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE
       (Fname
                                                     NOT NULL.
                             VARCHAR(15)
        Minit
                             CHAR.
        Lname
                             VARCHAR(15)
                                                     NOT NULL.
        Ssn
                             CHAR(9)
                                                     NOT NULL.
        Bdate
                             DATE.
        Address
                             VARCHAR(30),
        Sex
                             CHAR,
        Salary
                             DECIMAL(10,2),
        Super ssn
                             CHAR(9),
                                                     NOT NULL,
        Dno
                             INT
       PRIMARY KEY (Ssn),
       FOREIGN KEY (Super ssn) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(Ssn),
       FOREIGN KEY (Dno) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT(Dnumber) );
CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT
       ( Dname
                             VARCHAR(15)
                                                     NOT NULL,
                                                     NOT NULL.
        Dnumber
                             INT
                             CHAR(9)
                                                     NOT NULL,
        Mgr_ssn
        Mgr_start_date
                             DATE,
       PRIMARY KEY (Dnumber),
       UNIQUE (Dname),
       FOREIGN KEY (Mgr_ssn) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(Ssn) );
CREATE TABLE DEPT_LOCATIONS
       ( Dnumber
                             INT
                                                     NOT NULL,
                                                     NOT NULL,
        Dlocation
                             VARCHAR(15)
       PRIMARY KEY (Dnumber, Dlocation),
       FOREIGN KEY (Dnumber) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT(Dnumber) );
CREATE TABLE PROJECT
       (Pname
                             VARCHAR(15)
                                                     NOT NULL,
                                                     NOT NULL,
        Pnumber
                             INT
        Plocation
                             VARCHAR(15),
                                                     NOT NULL.
        Dnum
                             INT
       PRIMARY KEY (Pnumber),
       UNIQUE (Pname),
       FOREIGN KEY (Dnum) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT(Dnumber) );
CREATE TABLE WORKS ON
       (Essn
                             CHAR(9)
                                                     NOT NULL,
        Pno
                                                     NOT NULL.
                             INT
                                                     NOT NULL,
        Hours
                             DECIMAL(3,1)
       PRIMARY KEY (Essn, Pno),
       FOREIGN KEY (Essn) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(Ssn),
       FOREIGN KEY (Pno) REFERENCES PROJECT(Pnumber) );
CREATE TABLE DEPENDENT
       (Essn
                             CHAR(9)
                                                     NOT NULL,
        Dependent name
                             VARCHAR(15)
                                                     NOT NULL,
        Sex
                             CHAR,
        Bdate
                             DATE,
                             VARCHAR(8),
        Relationship
       PRIMARY KEY (Essn, Dependent_name),
       FOREIGN KEY (Essn) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(Ssn) );
```

Figure 3.6

One possible database state for the COMPANY relational database schema.

EMPLOYEE

Fname	Minit	Lname	Ssn	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn	Dno
John	В	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston, TX	М	30000	333445555	5
Franklin	Т	Wong	333445555	1955-12-08	638 Voss, Houston, TX	М	40000	888665555	5
Alicia	J	Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle, Spring, TX	F	25000	987654321	4
Jennifer	S	Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire, TX	F	43000	888665555	4
Ramesh	K	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX	М	38000	333445555	5
Joyce	Α	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston, TX	F	25000	333445555	5
Ahmad	V	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston, TX	М	25000	987654321	4
James	Е	Borg	888665555	1937-11-10	450 Stone, Houston, TX	М	55000	NULL	1

DEPARTMENT

Dname	<u>Dnumber</u>	Mgr_ssn	Mgr_start_date	
Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22	
Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01	
Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19	

DEPT_LOCATIONS

<u>Dnumber</u>	Dlocation		
1	Houston		
4	Stafford		
5	Bellaire		
5	Sugarland		
5	Houston		

WORKS_ON

Essn	Pno	Hours	
123456789	1	32.5	
123456789	2	7.5	
666884444	3	40.0	
453453453	1	20.0	
453453453	2	20.0	
333445555	2	10.0	
333445555	3	10.0	
333445555	10	10.0	
333445555	20	10.0	
999887777	30	30.0	
999887777	10	10.0	
987987987	10	35.0	
987987987	30	5.0	
987654321	30	20.0	
987654321	20	15.0	
888665555	20	NULL	

PROJECT

Pname	Pnumber	Plocation	Dnum
ProductX	1	Bellaire	5
ProductY	2	Sugarland	5
ProductZ	3	Houston	5
Computerization	10	Stafford	4
Reorganization	20	Houston	1
Newbenefits	30	Stafford	4

DEPENDENT

Essn	Dependent_name	Sex	Bdate	Relationship
333445555	Alice	F	1986-04-05	Daughter
333445555	Theodore	М	1983-10-25	Son
333445555	Joy	F	1958-05-03	Spouse
987654321	Abner	М	1942-02-28	Spouse
123456789	Michael	М	1988-01-04	Son
123456789	Alice	F	1988-12-30	Daughter
123456789	Elizabeth	F	1967-05-05	Spouse